
CONTENTS

PREFACE	6
ABBREVIATIONS	15
1 NECK SURGERY (<i>Petr Bavor</i>)	19
1.1 Neck Cysts, Lymph Nodes	19
1.2 Inflammations, Tumors	20
1.3 Thyroid Gland	21
1.4 Parathyroid Glands	31
1.5 Compressive Neck Syndromes	34
2 THORACIC SURGERY (<i>Ronald Pospíšil</i>)	35
2.1 Thoracic Wall	35
2.2 Pleura	39
2.3 Lungs	47
2.4 Mediastinum	54
2.5 Thoracic Trauma	57
2.6 GI Surgery Using a Thoracic Approach	61
3 MAMMARY GLAND SURGERY (<i>Martin Wald</i>)	63
3.1 Introduction	63
3.2 Classification of Breast Diseases	63
3.3 Diagnosis of Breast Diseases	65
3.4 TNM Classification of Breast Cancer	70
3.5 Breast Cancer Therapy	71
3.6 Prognosis of Patients with Breast Cancer	74
3.7 Complications of Surgical Treatment	74
3.8 Medical Surveillance after Breast Cancer Therapy	76
3.9 Breast Reconstruction after Mastectomy	77
4 SOFT TISSUE TUMORS IN ADULTS (<i>Jan Leffler</i>)	78
4.1 General Characteristics	78
4.2 Incidence and Localization of Soft Tissue Sarcomas	79
4.3 Symptoms of Soft Tissue Sarcomas	79
4.4 Diagnostics and Surgical Treatment	79
4.5 Conclusions for Clinical Practice	82
5 MALIGNANT MELANOMA (<i>Tomáš Krejčí</i>)	83
5.1 Introduction	83
5.2 Classification, TNM Classification and Staging	83
5.3 Risk Factors, Causes	85
5.4 Diagnostics	86
5.5 Therapy	87
5.6 Prognosis	88

6	ABDOMINAL WALL AND HERNIAS (<i>Filip Pazdírek</i>)	89
6.1	Hernias	89
6.2	Inflammations and Tumors	94
6.3	Developmental Defects	95
7	ESOPHAGUS AND DIAPHRAGM SURGERY (<i>Ronald Pospíšil</i>)	96
7.1	Esophagus	96
7.2	Diaphragmatic Hernias	105
8	GASTRIC AND DUODENAL SURGERY (<i>Jan Schwarz</i>)	107
8.1	Introduction – Anatomical and Physiological Comments	107
8.2	Symptomatology of Gastroduodenal Diseases	108
8.3	Examinations of the Gastroduodenum	109
8.4	Gastric and Duodenal Diseases	109
8.5	Gastroduodenal Surgical Procedures	116
9	SURGERY OF THE SMALL AND LARGE INTESTINES, RECTUM AND ANUS (<i>Jifi Hoch</i>)	124
9.1	Anatomical and Functional Notes	124
9.2	Symptoms of Intestinal Diseases	127
9.3	Diagnostic Notes	128
9.4	Small Intestine	130
9.5	Large Intestine	140
9.6	Rectum and Anus	150
10	LIVER SURGERY (<i>Jan Leffler</i>)	163
10.1	Symptomatology of Liver Diseases	163
10.2	Clinical Findings	164
10.3	Paraclinical Assessments	165
10.4	Benign Focal Liver Diseases	166
10.5	Malignant Liver Diseases	169
11	GALLBLADDER AND EXTRAHEPATIC BILE DUCTS (<i>Jan Leffler</i>)	171
11.1	Symptomatology of Gallbladder and Bile Duct Diseases	172
11.2	Clinical Findings	173
11.3	Paraclinical Assessments	173
11.4	Treatment of Gallbladder and Bile Duct Diseases	175
11.5	Basic Surgical Procedures in Gallbladder and Bile Ducts	177
11.6	Prognosis of Patients with Gallbladder and Bile Duct Diseases	179
12	PORTAL HYPERTENSION (<i>Jan Leffler</i>)	181
12.1	Types of Portal Hypertension	181
12.2	Pathophysiology of Portal Hypertension	182
12.3	Symptoms of Portal Hypertension	182
12.4	Clinical Findings and Complications of Portal Hypertension	182
12.5	Diagnostics of Portal Hypertension Complications	183
12.6	Bleeding from Esophageal Varices	183
12.7	Ascites – Possible Ways of Conservative and Surgical Treatment	186

13	PANCREAS (<i>Jan Leffler</i>)	187
13.1	Symptoms of Pancreatic Diseases	188
13.2	Clinical Findings in Pancreatic Diseases	188
13.3	Laboratory Assessments	189
13.4	Imaging Methods	189
13.5	Acute Pancreatitis	191
13.6	Chronic Pancreatitis	195
13.7	Cystic Processes of the Pancreas	199
13.8	Pancreatic Tumors	200
14	SPLEEN SURGERY (<i>Jiří Hoch</i>)	205
14.1	Anatomy	205
14.2	Function and Physiology of the Spleen	205
14.3	Splenic Malformations	206
14.4	Spleen Surgery	206
14.5	Splenomegaly	209
15	ACUTE ABDOMEN IN GENERAL, BASIC DIAGNOSTICS (<i>Martin Wald</i>)	210
15.1	Introduction and Definition	210
15.2	Classification of Acute Abdomen	211
15.3	Diagnostics	212
15.4	Differential Diagnostics	218
16	ILEUS – INTESTINAL OBSTRUCTION (<i>Zbyněk Jech</i>)	220
16.1	Definition	220
16.2	Ileus Classification Based on Its Causes	220
16.3	Pathophysiology of the Ileus and Ileus Disease Development	222
16.4	Symptoms of Ileus	223
16.5	Ileus Diagnostics	224
16.6	Therapy	227
16.7	Prognosis	230
17	PERITONITIS (<i>Jan Leffler</i>)	231
17.1	Definition	231
17.2	Pathophysiology of Peritonitis and Sepsis	232
17.3	Peritonitis Classification	233
17.4	Clinical Symptoms	234
17.5	Paraclinical Diagnostics	236
17.6	Indications for Surgical Treatment	237
17.7	Peritonitis Therapy	238
17.8	Prognosis in Patients with Peritonitis	241
18	ABDOMINAL TRAUMA (<i>Jiří Hoch</i>)	242
18.1	Introduction	242
18.2	Liver Injuries	245
18.3	Splenic Injuries	248
19	GIT HEMORRHAGE (<i>Jan Schwarz</i>)	249
19.1	Upper GIT Hemorrhage	251
19.2	Lower GIT Hemorrhage	254

20	MINI-INVASIVE SURGERY (<i>Jiří Svoboda</i>)	255
20.1	Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy	258
20.2	Laparoscopic Appendectomy	260
20.3	Laparoscopic Inguinal Hernioplasty	261
20.4	Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease and Hiatal Hernias	262
20.5	Laparoscopic Colorectal Procedures	262
20.6	Diagnostic and Therapeutic Thoracoscopy	263
20.7	The Future of Minimally Invasive Therapy	264
21	VASCULAR SURGERY (<i>Marek Šetina</i>)	265
21.1	Introduction	265
21.2	History of the Discipline	265
21.3	Vascular Replacement and Sutures	266
21.4	Acute Arterial Closures (Outline)	271
21.5	Chronic Arterial Closures	274
21.6	Large Vessel Injuries	275
21.7	Individual Large Vessel Affections	277
21.8	Vascular Approaches for Hemodialysis	296
22	CARDIAC SURGERY (<i>Marek Šetina</i>)	298
22.1	Introduction	298
22.2	Cardiac Surgery in History and Present Days	298
22.3	Principle of Extracorporeal Circulation	300
22.4	Preoperative Examinations	301
22.5	Surgical Approaches in Cardiac Surgery	302
22.6	Coronary Artery Disease	302
22.7	Valvular Defects	308
22.8	Aneurysm of the Thoracic Aorta	317
22.9	Aortic Dissection	318
22.10	Cardiac Tumors	319
22.11	Surgical Treatment of Arrhythmias	319
22.12	Mini-invasive Procedures in Cardiac Surgery	320
22.13	Heart Transplantation, Mechanical Cardiac Supports	321
22.14	Heart Injuries	321
22.15	Congenital Cardiac Defects	323
23	NEUROSURGERY (<i>Michal Tichý</i>)	328
23.1	Cranio-cerebral Injuries	328
23.2	Spine and Spinal Cord Injuries	333
23.3	Peripheral Nerve Injuries	334
23.4	Degenerative Spinal Disorders	335
23.5	Constriction Syndromes	338
23.6	CNS Congenital Anomalies and Hydrocephalus	338
23.7	Infectious Diseases of the CNS	342
23.8	Vascular Brain Diseases	344
23.9	Brain Tumors	347
23.10	Surgical Treatment of Epilepsy	356

24	MODERN TECHNIQUES OF CUTTING, DISSECTION, COAGULATION, HEMOSTASIS, SUTURE AND TISSUE ADHESION, VISCEROSYNTHESIS (<i>Jiří Hoch</i>)	358
25	ORGAN TRANSPLANTATION (<i>Jaroslav Špatenka</i>)	361
25.1	Introduction	361
25.2	Issues of Organ Donation – Multi Organ Harvesting	365
25.3	Kidney Transplantation	371
25.4	Liver Transplantation	373
25.5	Heart Transplantation	375
25.6	Lung Transplantation	380
25.7	Pancreas Transplantation	382
25.8	Intestinal Transplantation and Multi Organ Transplantation	384
25.9	Immunosuppression and Complications of Organ Transplantations	384
25.10	Future of Organ Transplantation	386
26	SENTINEL LYMPH NODES (<i>Jaromír Šimša</i>)	388
26.1	Introduction	388
26.2	Possibilities of Detection of Sentinel Lymph Nodes	389
26.3	Importance of the Method in Particular Tumors	389
26.4	In Vitro Examination	390
27	BARIATRIC SURGERY (<i>Jiří Hoch</i>)	391
27.1	Definition of Obesity	391
27.2	Treatment of Obesity	392
28	INTENSIVE CARE IN SURGERY (<i>Jan Neumann</i>)	395
28.1	Postoperative Monitoring	396
28.2	Monitoring the Cardiovascular System	397
28.3	Monitoring the Respiratory System	397
28.4	Examination of Blood Gases and Acid-Base Homeostasis	399
28.5	Consciousness	399
29	PERIOPERATIVE NUTRITION (<i>Jan Neumann</i>)	400
29.1	Enteral Nutrition	400
29.2	Parenteral Nutrition	402
30	INFECTION IN SURGERY, ANTIBIOTIC THERAPY AND PROPHYLAXIS (<i>Otakar Nyč</i>)	405
30.1	Surgical Site Infection	405
30.2	Classification of SSI	406
30.3	Microbiology of SSI	406
30.4	Classification of Operative Wounds According to the Risk of SSI	406
30.5	Risk Factors for the Development of SSI	407
30.6	Microbiological Diagnostics of SSI	407
30.7	Antibiotic Use in the Treatment of SSI	408
30.8	Principles of Antibiotic Prophylaxis during Surgical Procedures	411

31	HEMATOLOGICAL ISSUES IN SURGERY (<i>Ivana Hochová</i>)	413
31.1	Antithrombotic Prophylaxis in Surgery	413
31.2	Operation on Patients Receiving Chronic Anticoagulant and Antiaggregant Therapy	414
31.3	Surgical Treatment in Patients with Neutropenia and Thrombocytopenia	416
31.4	Significant Acquired Bleeding Disorders in Surgical Patients	417
31.5	Splenectomy and its Management	419
32	ANESTHESIOLOGY AND RESUSCITATION IN SURGERY (<i>Karel Svachovec</i>)	420
32.1	Terminology Used	421
32.2	Anesthesiological Techniques	421
32.3	The Most Widely Used Pharmaceuticals	423
32.4	Providing for Anesthesiological Care	424
32.5	Collective Cooperation with the Anesthesiologist	429
33	MULTIMODAL ONCOLOGICAL TREATMENT (<i>Jana Prausová</i>)	431
33.1	Surgical Treatment	432
33.2	Chemotherapy	433
33.3	Radiotherapy	434
33.4	Hormonal Therapy	435
33.5	Biological Targeted Therapy	436
34	TUMOR GENETICS (<i>Petr Goetz</i>)	437
34.1	Hereditary Non-Polyposis Colorectal Cancer (HNPCC, Lynch Syndrome)	439
34.2	Familial Adenomatous Polyposis (FAP)	440
34.3	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	441
34.4	Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia Type 1 (MEN 1 Syndrome)	442
34.5	Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia Type 2 (MEN 2 Syndrome)	443
34.6	Medullary Thyroid Carcinoma (MTC) and MEN 2 Syndromes	443
35	PATHOLOGY (<i>Roman Kodet</i>)	445
35.1	The Discipline of Pathology in Surgery	445
35.2	Autopsy	445
35.3	Bioptic Pathology	446
35.4	Generalization of Optimum Practice in Clinical Pathology	455
36	IMAGING METHODS IN SURGERY (<i>Miloslav Roček, Jiří Lisý</i>)	457
36.1	Radiodiagnostics	457
36.2	Interventional Radiology	469
	IMAGING METHODS IN SURGERY – GALLERY	473
	COLOR IMAGE GALLERY	505
	AUTHORS	567
	INDEX	577