

Bibliography

- Abu-Lughod, Janet L. *Before European Hegemony: The World System A.D. 1250–1350*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Agencia-Geral do Ultramar. *Macau: Pequena Monografia*. Lisbon: Agencia-Geral do Ultramar, 1965.
- Attwater, Rachel. *Adam Schall: A Jesuit at the Court of China, 1592–1666*. Adapted from the French of Joseph Duhr. S. J. London: Geoffrey Chapman, 1963.
- Atwell, William S. "Notes on Silver, Foreign Trade, and the Late Ming Economy," *Ch'ing-shih wen-t'i* 3, no. 8 (1977), 1–33.
- Atwell, William S. "Some Observations on the 'Seventeenth-Century Crisis' in China and Japan." *Journal of Asian Studies* 5, no. 2 (1986), 223–244.
- Ball, J. Dyer. *Macao: The Holy City—the Gem of the Orient Earth*. Canton: China Baptist Publication Society, 1905.
- Ball, J. Dyer. *Things Chinese, or, Notes Connected with China*. 5th ed., rev. by E. Chalmers Werner. Shanghai: Kelly & Walsh, 1925.
- Barondes, R. de Rohan. *China: Lore, Legend and Lyrics*. New York: Philosophical Library, 1960.
- Barros, L. *Manual de Identificação das Aves de Macau*. Macau: Publicação da Direcção dos Serviços de Turismo de Macau, n.d.
- Basu, Dilip K., ed. *The Rise and Growth of the Colonial Port Cities in Asia*. Berkeley: University of California, Center for South and Southeast Asian Studies, 1985.
- Batalha, Graciete Nogueira. *Lingua de Macau*. Macau: Imprensa Nacional, 1974.
- Batalha, Graciete Nogueira. "This Name of Macau . . ." *Review of Culture*, no. 1 (April–June 1987), 7–13.
- Bentley, Jerry H. *Old World Encounters: Cross-Cultural Contacts and Exchanges in Pre-Modern Times*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Blair, Emma Helen, and James Alexander Robertson, eds. *The Philippine Islands, 1493–1898*. 55 vols. Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark, 1903–1909.
- Boorman, Howard L., ed. *Biographical Dictionary of Republican China*. 5 vols. New York: Columbia University Press, 1967.
- Boorstin, Daniel J. *The Discoverers*. New York: Vintage Books, 1985.
- Boxer, C. R. *Fidalgos in the Far East, 1550–1770*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1968.
- Boxer, C. R. *The Great Ship from Amacon: Annals of Macao and the Old Japan Trade, 1555–1640*. Lisbon: Centro de Estudos Históricos Ultramarinos, 1959.
- Boxer, C. R. "Macao as a Religious and Commercial Entrepôt in the 16th and 17th Centuries," *Acta Asiatica*, no. 26 (1974), 64–90.
- Boxer, C. R. *Mary and Misogyny: Women in Iberian Expansion Overseas, 1415–1815: Some Facts, Fancies and Personalities*. London: Gerald Duckworth, 1975.

- Boxer, C. R. *The Portuguese Seaborne Empire, 1415–1825*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1969.
- Boxer, C. R. *Portuguese Society in the Tropics: The Municipal Councils of Goa, Macao, Bahia, and Luanda, 1510–1800*. Madison and Milwaukee: University of Wisconsin Press, 1965.
- Boxer, C. R. "The Rise and Fall of Nicholas Iquan," *T'ien-hsia Monthly* 11 (1941), 401–439.
- Boxer, C. R. *Seventeenth Century Macau in Contemporary Documents and Illustrations*. Hong Kong: Heinemann, 1984.
- Braga, J. M. "The Panegyric of Alexander Valignano, S.J. (Reproduced from an Old Portuguese Codex) With an Introduction and Notes," *Monumenta Nipponica* 5 (1942), 523–535.
- Braga, J. M. "Picturesque Macao," *Renascimento: Revista Mensal* 1, no. 2 (February 1943), 220–226.
- Braga, José Maria. *China Landfall 1513: Jorge Alvares' Voyage to China, a Compilation of Some Relevant Material*. Macau: Imprensa Nacional, 1955.
- Braga, José Maria. "Notes on the Lingua Franca of the East," *Renascimento: Revista Mensal* 1, no. 4 (April 1943), 404–412.
- Bridgman, Elijah Coleman, and S. Wells Williams, eds. *The Chinese Repository* (a periodical published by the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions). 20 vols. 1832–1851.
- Brito, Raquel Soeiro de. "Achegas para a Geografia de Macau," in Adriano Moreira, ed., *Colóquios Sobre As Províncias do Oriente*. Lisbon: Junta de Investigações do Ultramar, Centro de Estudos Políticas e Sociais, 1968, vol. 2, 25–48.
- Calvino, Italo. *Invisible Cities*. Translated by William Weaver. San Diego: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1972.
- Camoens, Luis Vaz de. *The Lusiads*. Translated by William C. Atkinson. Harmondsworth, England: Penguin Books, 1952.
- Camões, Luis de. *Os Lusiadas*. Edited by Reis Brazil. Lisbon: Editorial Minerva, 1964.
- Campbell, Persia Crawford. *Chinese Coolie Emigration to Countries Within the British Empire*. London: Frank Cass, 1971.
- Cao Xueqin. *The Story of the Stone*. Translated by David Hawkes. 5 vols. Harmondsworth, England: Penguin Books, 1973.
- Carmona, Artur Leonel Barbosa. *Lorcas, Juncos e Outros Barcos Usados no Sul da China: A Pesca em Macau e Arredores*. 2d ed. Macau: Imprensa Official de Macau, 1985.
- Chamberlain, Jonathan. *Chinese Gods*. Hong Kong: Long Island Publishers, 1983.
- Chang, T'ien-tse. *Sino-Portuguese Trade from 1514 to 1644: A Synthesis of Portuguese and Chinese Sources*. Leyden, The Netherlands: E. J. Brill, 1934.
- Chaudhuri, K. N. *Trade and Civilization in the Indian Ocean: An Economic History from the Rise of Islam to 1750*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- Chen Ta. *Emigrant Communities in South China: A Study of Overseas Migration & Its Influence on Standards of Living and Social Change*. Edited by Bruno Lasker. New York: Institute of Pacific Relations, 1940.
- Cipolla, Carlo M. *Guns, Sails and Empires: Technological Innovation and the Early Phases of European Expansion, 1400–1700*. New York: Minerva Press, 1965.

- Clemens, John, comp. *Discovering Macau: A Visitor's Guide*. Hong Kong: Macmillan, 1972.
- Coates, Austin. *City of Broken Promises*. Hong Kong: Heinemann, 1977.
- Coates, Austin. *A Macao Narrative*. Hong Kong: Heinemann, 1978.
- Coelho, R. Beltrão. *Album: Macau, 1844–1974*. 2d ed. Macau: Fundação Oriente, 1990.
- Collis, Maurice. *Foreign Mud: The Opium Imbroglio at Canton in the 1830s & the Anglo-Chinese War*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1968.
- Conwell, Russell Herman. *Why and How: Why the Chinese Emigrate, the Means They Adopt for the Purpose of Reaching America*. Boston: Lee & Shepard, 1871.
- Cremer, R. D., ed. *Macau: City of Commerce and Culture*. Hong Kong: UEA Press, 1987.
- Crosby, Alfred W. *Ecological Imperialism: The Biological Expansion of Europe, 900–1900*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- Curtin, Phillip D. *Cross-Cultural Trade in World History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.
- Danvers, Charles Frederick. *The Portuguese in India: Being a History of the Rise and Decline of Their Eastern Empire*. 2 vols. London: W. H. Allen, 1894.
- Davies, Shann. *Chronicles in Stone*. Macau: Department of Tourism, 1985.
- Davies, Shann. *An Illustrated Guide to Macau*. Hong Kong: Guidebook Company, 1990.
- Day, Clarence Burton. *Chinese Peasant Cults: Being a Study of Chinese Paper Gods*. 2d ed. Taipei: Ch'eng Wen Publishing, 1969.
- De Leeuw, Hendrik. *Cities of Sin*. London: Noel Douglas, 1934.
- De Martini, Edith Jorge. *The Wind Amongst the Ruins: A Childhood in Macao*. New York: Vantage Press, 1993.
- Diffie, Bailey. *Prelude to Empire: Portugal Overseas Before Henry the Navigator*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1960.
- Diffie, Bailey W., and George D. Winius. *Foundations of the Portuguese Empire, 1415–1580*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1977.
- Dodge, Earnest S. *Islands and Empires: Western Impact on the Pacific and East Asia*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1976.
- Duara, Prasenjit. *Culture, Power, and the State: Rural North China, 1900–1942*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1988.
- Dunne, George H. *Generation of Giants: The Story of the Jesuits in China in the Last Decades of the Ming Dynasty*. Notre Dame, Ind.: University of Notre Dame Press, 1962.
- Duyvendak, J.J.L. *China's Discovery of Africa*. London: Arthur Probsthain, 1949.
- Duyvendak, J.J.L. "The True Dates of the Chinese Maritime Expeditions in the Early Fifteenth Century," *T'oung Pao* 34 (1939), 341–412.
- Eastman, Lloyd E. *Family, Fields, and Ancestors: Constancy and Change in China's Social and Economic History, 1550–1949*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Edmonds, Richard Louis. "Land Use in Macau: Changes Between 1972 and 1983," *Land Use Policy*, January 1986, 47–63.
- Elia, Pasquale d'. *Galileo in China: Relations Through the Roman College Between Galileo and the Jesuit Scientist-Missionaries (1610–1640)*. Translated by Rufus Suter and Matthew Sciascia. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1960.

- Elvin, Mark. *The Pattern of the Chinese Past*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1973.
- Fairbank, John King. *Trade and Diplomacy on the China Coast: The Opening of the Treaty Ports, 1842–1854*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1953.
- Fernandez-Armesto, Felipe. *Before Columbus: Exploration and Colonization from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic 1229–1492*. London: Macmillan Education, 1987.
- Feuchtwang, Stephen. "School-Temple and City God." In G. William Skinner, ed., *The City in Late Imperial China*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1977, 581–608.
- Finlay, Robert. "Portuguese and Chinese Maritime Imperialism: Camões's *Lusiads* and Luo Maodong's *Voyage of the San Bao Eunuch*," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 34, no. 2 (April 1992), 225–241.
- Fitzgerald, Stephen. *China and the Overseas Chinese: A Study of Peking's Changing Policy 1949–1970*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1972.
- Fleming, Ian. *Thrilling Cities*. New York: New American Library, 1964.
- Franck, Harry A. *Roving Through Southern China*. New York and London: Century, 1925.
- Freitas, William. *Camoens and His Epic: A Historic, Geographic and Cultural Survey*. Stanford: Institute of Hispanic American and Luso-Brazilian Studies, Stanford University, 1963.
- Fuller, Edward E. Manuscript journal, 1866–1867.
- Gernet, Jacques. *China and the Christian Impact: A Conflict of Cultures*. Translated by Janet Lloyd. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- Gilbert, Rodney. "The Ancient Port of Macao," *The North-China Daily News*, December 8, 1923, 7.
- Gilbert, Rodney. "The Lotus Life of Macao," *The North-China Herald*, May 6, 1922, 407–409.
- Giles, Herbert A. *A Chinese Biographical Dictionary*. 2 vols. Taipei: Literature House, 1962.
- Gomes, Luis G. *Bibliographia Macaense*. Macau: Imprensa Nacional, 1973.
- Gomes, Luis G. "Os Diversos Nomes de Macau," *Renascimento* 1, no. 1 (January 1943), 55–58.
- Gomes, Maria Magarida. *A Cozinha Macaense*. Macau: Imprensa Nacional de Macau, 1984.
- Goodrich, L. Carrington, and Chaoying Fang, eds. *Dictionary of Ming Biography, 1368–1644*. 2 vols. New York: Columbia University Press, 1976.
- Graça, Jorge. *The Fortifications of Macau: Their Design and History*. 2d ed. Macau: Direcção dos Serviços de Turismo de Macau, n.d.
- Greenberg, Michael. *British Trade and the Opening of China, 1800–1842*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1951.
- Groot, J.J.M. de. *The Religious System of China*. 6 vols. Taipei: Literature House, 1964.
- Guillen-Nuñez, Cesar. *Macau*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1984.
- Gulik, Edward V. *Peter Parker and the Opening of China*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1973.
- Harvey, Edwin D. *The Mind of China*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1933.

- Helms, Mary W. *Ulysses' Sail: An Ethnographic Odyssey of Power, Knowledge, and Geographical Distance*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1988.
- Hong Kong Museum of Art. *George Chinnery: His Pupils and Influence*. Exhibition catalogue. Hong Kong: Urban Council, 1985.
- Huang, Ray. *1587: A Year of No Significance—The Ming Dynasty in Decline*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1981.
- Huang Zuo and Shen Lianghan, comps. *Xiangshan xian zhi* (Gazetteer of Xiangshan District). 10 *juan*. 1750.
- Hugo-Brunt, M. "An Architectural Survey of the Jesuit Seminary Church of St. Paul's, Macao," *Journal of Oriental Studies* 1, no. 1 (January 1954), 327–344.
- Hummel, Arthur W., ed. *Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period (1644–1912)*. Taipei: Literature House, 1964.
- Hummel, Arthur W. "The Journal of Harriet Low," *Quarterly Journal of Current Acquisitions* 2, nos. 3 and 4 (January–June 1945), 45–60. Reprinted in Ping-kuen Yu, comp. *Chinese Collections in the Library of Congress*. Vol. 3. Washington, D.C.: Center for Chinese Research Materials, 974–989.
- Hunter, William C. *Bits of Old China*. Shanghai: Kelly and Walsh, 1911.
- Hunter, William C. *The "Fan Kuae" at Canton Before Treaty Days, 1825–1844*. London: Kegan, Paul, Trench, 1882.
- Hunter, William Wilson. *A History of British India*. 2 vols. London: Longmans, Green, 1899.
- Hutcheon, Robin. *Chinnery, the Man and the Legend*. Hong Kong: South China Morning Post, 1981.
- Instrução para o Bispo de Pequim, e Outros Documentos para a Historia de Macau*. Preface by Manuel Múrias. Lisbon: Agencia Geral das Colônias, 1943.
- J.A.J. "How Macao Lost Her Commercial Supremacy," *China Weekly Review*, January 12, 1929, 280–281, 287.
- J.A.J. "The Macao Question," *China Weekly Review*, November 24, 1928, 437–439.
- Jen Yu-wen. "The Southern Sung Stone-Engraving at North Fu-T'ang," *Journal of the Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society* 5 (1965), 65–68.
- Jie Zi, ed. *Putaoaya qinzhan Aomen shilue* (Historical Materials Relating to Portugal's Occupation of Macau). Shanghai: Renmin chuban she, 1961.
- Jordan, David K. *Gods, Ghosts, and Ancestors: The Folk Religion of a Taiwanese Village*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972.
- Keswick, Maggie. *The Chinese Garden: History, Art & Architecture*. London: Academy Editions, 1978.
- Knoerle, Jeanne. *The Dream of the Red Chamber: A Critical Study*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1972.
- Kostof, Spiro. *The City Shaped: Urban Patterns and Meanings Through History*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1991.
- Landes, David S. *Revolution in Time: Clocks and the Making of the Modern World*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1983.
- Latourette, Kenneth Scott. *A History of Christian Missions in China*. Taipei: Ch'eng-wen Publishing, 1966.
- Li Shijin, ed. *Xiangshan xian zhi xubian* (Gazetteer of Xiangshan District, Supplementary Edition). 16 *juan*. 1920.

- Lin Su-yen. "Salt Manufacture in Hong Kong," *Journal of the Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society* 7 (1967), 138–151.
- Livermore, H. V. *Portugal, A Short History*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1973.
- Lopes, Antonio Vicente. *Receitas da Cozinha Macaense*. Macau: Tipografia da Misão, 1977.
- Low, Harriet. "Harriet Low's Journal: 1829–1834." In Elma Loines, ed., *The China Trade Post-Bag of the Seth Low Family of Salem and New York, 1829–1873*. Manchester, Maine: Falmouth Publishing, 1953, 100–234.
- Ljungstedt, Anders. *An Historical Sketch of the Portuguese Settlements in China; and the Roman Catholic Church and Missions in China*. Hong Kong: Viking Hong Kong Publications, 1992 (reprint of 1836 edition).
- Ma Huan. *Ying-yai Sheng-lan: "The Overall Survey of the Ocean's Shores."* Translated and edited by J.V.G. Mills. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1970.
- Macau Business Centre. *A Brief Guide to Macau Economy* 1976. Macau: Macau Business Centre, 1976.
- Macau. Gabinete de Commincação Social do Governo de Macau, no. 1 (May 1987), no. 42 (December 1991/January 1992).
- Macau, Leal Senado de, and Museu Luis de Camões. *George Chinnery: Macau*. Exhibition catalogue. Macau: Museu Luis de Camões, 1985.
- Macau, Leal Senado de, and Museu Luis de Camões. *Macau: Anos 40: George Vital-ievich Smirnoff*. Macau: Museu Luis de Camões, 1985.
- MacGowan, J. *Sidelights on Chinese Life*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1908.
- Marais-Barbosa, Jorge. "A Lingua Portuguesa de Macau." In Adriano Moreira, ed., *Colóquios Sobre As Províncias do Oriente*. Lisbon: Junta de Investigações do Ultramar, Centro de Estudos Políticas e Sociais, 1968, vol. 2, 147–157.
- Marques, A. H. de Oliveira. *A History of Portugal*. 2d ed. 2 vols. New York: Columbia University Press, 1976.
- Matos, Pedro Fragoso de. *O Maior Tufão de Macau*. Lisbon: Anais do Clube Militar Naval, 1985.
- Metcalf, Thomas R. *An Imperial Vision: Indian Architecture and Britain's Raj*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1989.
- Montaldo de Jesus, C. A. *Historic Macao*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1984.
- Mote, Frederick W., and Denis Twitchett, eds. *The Cambridge History of China*. Vol. 7, *The Ming Dynasty, 1368–1644, Part I*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- Mungello, D. E. *Curious Land: Jesuit Accommodation and the Origins of Sinology*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1985.
- Murphey, Rhoads. "City and Countryside as Ideological Issues: India and China," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 14, no. 3 (June 1972), 250–267.
- Murphey, Rhoads. *Shanghai: Key to Modern China*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1953.
- Murphey, Rhoads. "Traditionalism and Colonialism: Changing Urban Roles in Asia," *Journal of Asian Studies* 29, no. 1 (November 1969), 67–84.
- Murray, Dian H. *Pirates of the South China Coast, 1790–1810*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1987.

- Naquin, Susan, and Evelyn Rawski. *Chinese Society in the Eighteenth Century*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987.
- Needham, Joseph. *Science and Civilization in China*. 7 volumes projected. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1961–.
- Neto, José Pereira. "Comercio Externo." In Adriano Moreira, ed., *Colóquios Sobre As Províncias do Oriente*. Lisbon: Junta de Investigações do Ultramar, Centro de Estudos Políticas e Sociais, 1968, vol. 1, 267–343.
- Parry, J. M. *Europe and a Wider World, 1415–1715*. London: Hutchinson's University Library, 1949.
- Peng Qiri et al. *Xianggang yu Aomen* (Hong Kong and Macau). Hong Kong: Shangwu yinshuguan, 1986.
- Pereira, João Feliciano Marques. "Susídios para o Estudo dos Dialectos Crioulos do Extremo Oriente." In J. F. Marques Pereira, ed., *Ta-Ssi-Yang-Kuo*. Lisbon: 1899–1900, vol. 1, 53–66.
- Phillips, J.R.S. *The Medieval Expansion of Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Plaks, Andrew H. *Archetype and Allegory in the Dream of the Red Chamber*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1976.
- Porter, Jonathan. "Bureaucracy and Science in Early Modern China: The Imperial Astronomical Bureau in the Ch'ing Period," *Journal of Oriental Studies* 18, nos. 1 and 2 (1980), 61–76.
- Porter, Jonathan. "The Transformation of Macau," *Pacific Affairs* 66, no. 1 (Spring 1993), 7–20.
- Porter, Jonathan. *Tseng Kuo-fan's Private Bureaucracy*. Berkeley: University of California, Center for Chinese Studies, 1972.
- Prestage, Edgar. *The Portuguese Pioneers*. London: A. & C. Black, 1933.
- Ptak, Roderick. "The Demography of Old Macao, 1555–1640," *Ming Studies*, no. 15 (Fall 1982), 27–35.
- Qingchao yeshi daguan* (Informal Overview of Qing History). 6 vols. Taipei: Zhonghua shuju, 1958 (reprint of original undated edition).
- Qu Dajun. *Guangdong xinyu* (The Latest Word on Guangdong). Macau: Wanyu shudian, reprint, n.d.; first published in 1700.
- Reid, Anthony. "An 'Age of Commerce' in Southeast Asian History," *Modern Asian Studies* 24, pt. 1 (February 1990), 1–30.
- Ride, Lindsay. "The Old Protestant Cemetery in Macao," *Journal of the Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society* 3 (1963), 9–35.
- Ronan, Charles E., and Bonnie B. C. Oh, eds. *East Meets West: The Jesuits in China, 1582–1773*. Chicago: Loyola University Press, 1988.
- Rowbotham, Arnold H. *Missionary and Mandarin: The Jesuits at the Court of China*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1942.
- Rowe, William T. *Hankow: Conflict and Community in a Chinese City, 1796–1895*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1989.
- Russell-Wood, A.J.R. *A World on the Move: The Portuguese in Africa, Asia, and America*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1992.
- Sá Nogueira, A. C. de. *Catalogo Descritivo de 380 Especies Botanicas da Colonia de Macau*. 2d ed. Macau: Serviços Florestais e Agrícolas de Macau, 1984.

- Sangren, P. Steven. "History and Rhetoric of Legitimacy: The Ma Tsu Cult of Taiwan," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 30, no. 4 (October 1988), 674–697.
- Santos, Reynaldo dos. *L'Art Portugais: Architecture, Sculpture et Peinture*. Paris: Librairie Plon, 1953.
- Schurz, William Lytle. *The Manila Galleon*. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1959.
- Schutte, Franz Joseph. *Valignano's Mission Principles for Japan*. 2 vols. Translated by John J. Coyne. St. Louis: Institute of Jesuit Sources, 1980.
- Seidensticker, Edward. *Low City, High City: Tokyo from Edo to the Earthquake*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1983.
- Sennett, Richard, ed. *Classic Essays in the Culture of Cities*. New York: Appleton-Century Crofts, 1969.
- Shaw, Samuel. *The Journals of Samuel Shaw, the First American Consul at Canton*. Boston: William Crosby & H. P. Nichols, 1847 (reprint, Taipei: Ch'eng-Wen Publishing, 1968).
- Sickman, Laurence, and Alexander Soper. *The Art and Architecture of China*. Baltimore: Penguin Books, 1956.
- Smith, Arthur H. *Chinese Characteristics*. 3d ed., rev. New York: Fleming H. Revell, 1894.
- Smith, Robert C. *The Art of Portugal, 1500–1800*. New York: Meredith Press, 1968.
- So, Kwan-wai. *Japanese Piracy in Ming China During the Sixteenth Century*. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 1975.
- South China Morning Post*. Hong Kong, 1980–1991.
- Souza, George Bryan. *The Survival of Empire: Portuguese Trade and Society in China and the South China Sea, 1630–1754*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- Spear, Percival. *The Nabobs: A Study of the Social Life of the English in Eighteenth Century India*. London: Oxford University Press, 1963.
- Spence, Jonathan D. *The Memory Palace of Matteo Ricci*. New York: Viking Books, 1981.
- Spence, Jonathan D. *Ts'ao Yin and the K'ang-hsi Emperor, Bondservant and Master*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1966.
- Strand, David. *Rickshaw Beijing: City People and Politics in the 1920s*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1989.
- Struve, Lynn. *The Southern Ming, 1644–1662*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1984.
- Subrahmanyam, Sanjay. *The Portuguese Empire in Asia, 1500–1700: A Political and Economic History*. London: Longman, 1993.
- Tcheong-Ü-Lâm [Zhang Rulin] and Ian-Kuong-Iâm [Yin Guangren], comps. Translated by Luis G. Gomes. *Ou-Mun Kei-Leok [Aomen jilue]: Monografia de Macau*. Lisbon: Edição da Quinzena de Macau, 1979.
- Teixeira, Manuel. *The Church of St. Paul in Macau*. Lisbon: Centro de Estudos Históricos Ultramarinos de Junta de Investigações Científicas do Ultramar, 1979.
- Teixeira, Manuel. *O Comércio de Escravos em Macau: The So Called Slave Trade in Macao*. Macau: Imprensa Nacional, 1976.
- Teixeira, Manuel. *O Culto de Maria em Macau: Macau e a sua Diocese*. Vol. 9. Macau: Tipografia da Missão do Padroada, 1969.

- Teixeira, Manuel. *George Chinnery, no Bicentenario do seu Nascimento, 1774–1974*. Macau: Imprensa Nacional, 1974.
- Teixeira, Manuel. *A Gruta de Camões em Macau*. Macau: Imprensa Nacional, 1977.
- Teixeira, Manuel. *The Japanese in Macau*. Macau: Instituto Cultural de Macau, 1990.
- Teixeira, Manuel. *Pagodes de Macau*. Macau: Direcção dos Serviços de Educação e Cultura, 1982.
- Teixeira, Manuel. *The Protestant Cemeteries of Macau*. Macau: Direcção dos Serviços de Turismo de Macau, n.d.
- Teixeira, Manuel. *The Story of Ma-Kok-Miu*. Macau: Information and Tourism Department, 1979.
- Teixeira, Manuel. *Toponomia de Macau*. Vol. 1, *Ruas com Nomes Genéricos*. Macau: Imprensa Nacional, 1979.
- Teixeira, Manuel. *Toponomia de Macau*. Vol. 2, *Ruas com Nomes de Pessoas*. Macau: Imprensa Nacional, 1981.
- Thomson, John Stuart. *The Chinese*. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1909.
- Trigault, Nicola. *China in the Sixteenth Century: The Journals of Matthew Ricci: 1583–1610*. Translated by Louis J. Gallagher. New York: Random House, 1953.
- Verlinden, Charles. *The Beginnings of Modern Colonization*. Translated by Yvonne Freccero. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1970.
- Viney, Clive, and Karen Phillips. *A Color Guide to Hong Kong Birds*. Hong Kong: Government Printer, 1979.
- Wakeman, Frederic Jr. *The Great Enterprise: The Manchu Restoration of Imperial Order in Seventeenth-Century China*. 2 vols. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985.
- Walter, Eugene Victor. *Placeways: A Theory of the Human Environment*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1988.
- Watson, James L. "Standardizing the Gods: The Promotion of T'ien Hou ('Empress of Heaven') Along the South China Coast, 960–1060." In David Johnson et al., eds., *Popular Culture in Late Imperial China*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985.
- Weber, Max. *The City*. Translated and edited by Don Martindale and Gertrud Neuwirth. Glencoe, Ill.: Free Press, 1958.
- Weber, Michael. "Land of Saints and Sinners," in *Geo* 6 (September 1984), 81–93.
- Welch, Holmes. *Taoism: The Parting of the Way*. Rev. ed. Boston: Beacon Press, 1966.
- Weller, Robert P. *Unities and Diversities in Chinese Religion*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1987.
- Werner, E.T.C. *A Dictionary of Chinese Mythology*. New York: Julian Press, 1961.
- Werner, E.T.C. *Myths and Legends of China*. New York: Farrar & Rinehart, c. 1922.
- Willets, William. *Chinese Art*. Vol. 1. New York: George Braziller, 1958.
- Willets, William. "The Maritime Adventures of Grand Eunuch Ho," in *Journal of Southeast Asian History* 5, no. 2 (September 1964), 25–42.
- Williams, Jeri Bernadette. "Namban Byobu of the Momoyama Period," *Journal of Asian Culture* 8 (1984), 33–60.
- Wills, John E., Jr. *Embassies and Illusions: Dutch and Portuguese Envoys to K'ang-hsi, 1666–1687*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1984.
- Wolf, Arthur P. "Gods, Ghosts, and Ancestors." In Arthur P. Wolf, ed., *Religion and Ritual in Chinese Society*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1974, 131–182.

- Wong Shui Kwan. *Macao Architecture: An Integrate of Chinese and Portuguese Influences*. Macau: Imprensa Nacional, 1970.
- Wu, Chun-hsi. "Overseas Chinese." In Yuan-li Wu, ed., *China: A Handbook*. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1973, 413-442.
- Yang, C. K. *Religion in Chinese Society*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1967.
- Yen Ching-Hwang. *Coolies and Mandarins: China's Protection of Overseas Chinese During the Late Ch'ing Period (1851-1911)*. Singapore: Singapore University Press, National University of Singapore, 1985.
- Yin Guangren and Zhang Rulin, comps. *Aomen jilue* (Gazetteer of Aomen). Taipei: Ch'eng-wen Publishing, 1968 (originally published in 1751).
- Young, John D. "An Early Confucian Attack on Christianity: Yang Kuang-hsien and His *Pu-te-i*," *Journal of the Chinese University of Hong Kong* 3, no. 1 (1975), 159-186.
- Yuan Bangjian and Yuan Guixiu. *Aomen shilue* (History of Macau). Hong Kong: Zhongliu chubanshe, 1988.
- Yung Wing. *My Life in China and America*. New York: Henry Holt, 1909.
- Zhang Renjun. *Guangdong yudi quantu* (Atlas of Guangdong). Guangzhou: Shujingtang, 1897.
- Zhang Tingyu et al., eds. *Mingshi* (History of the Ming). 28 vols. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1974.
- Zhao Rugua. *Chau Ju-Kua: His Work on the Chinese and Arab Trade in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries, Entitled Chu-fan-chi* (Record of Foreign Nations). Translated by Friedrich Hirth and W. W. Rockhill. Taipei: Ch'eng-wen Publishing, 1967.
- Zhu Huai and Xu Naiji, comps. *Xiangshan xian zhi xinxiu* (Gazetteer of Xiangshan District, Revised). 8 *juan*. Xiangshan, 1827.