References

Allen, R. L. (1966), *The Verb System of Present-day American English*. The Hague: Mouton

Anderson, J. M. (1971), *The Grammar of Case: Towards a Localistic Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Bach, E. (1967), '*Have* and *Be* in English Syntax', *Language*, 43, *pp* 462–85

Bach, E. (1968), 'Nouns and Noun Phrases', in Bach and Harms (1968), *pp* 91–122

Bach, E. and Harms, R. T. (eds) (1968), *Universals in Linguistic Theory*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston

Bauer, G. (1970), 'The English "Perfect" Reconsidered', *Journal of Linguistics*, 6, *pp* 189–98

Bennett, D. C. (1968), 'English Prepositions: a Stratificational Approach', *Journal of Linguistics*, 4, *pp* 153–72. Reprinted in Makkai and Lockwood (1973), *pp* 277–96

Bennett, D. C. (1970), *Spatial and Temporal Uses of English Prepositions*, Yale University PHD Dissertation

Bennett, D. C. (forthcoming), 'English Semotactics and Lexotactics', *Proceedings of the XIth International Congress of Linguists, Bologna, 1972*

Bierwisch, M. (1967), 'Some Semantic Universals of German Adjectivals', *Foundations of Language*, 3, *pp* 1–36

Bloomfield, L. (1933), *Language*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston

Brown R. and McNeill, D. (1966), 'The "Tip of the Tongue" Phenomenon', *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, 5, *pp* 325–7

Bugarski, R. (1968), 'On the Interrelatedness of Grammar and Lexis in the Structure of English', *Lingua*, 19, *pp* 233–63

Carvell, H. T. and Svartvik, J. (1969), *Computational Experiments in Grammatical Classification*. The Hague: Mouton

Chomsky, N. (1965), *Aspects of the Theory of Syntax*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press

Chomsky, N. and Miller, G. A. (1963), 'Finitary Models of Language Users', in R. D. Luce, R. R. Bush and E. Galanter (eds), *Handbook of Mathematical Psychology*, Vol II (New York: Wiley), *pp* 419–92

Clark, H. H. (1968), 'On the Use and Meaning of Prepositions', *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, 7, *pp* 421–31

Close, R. A. (1959), 'Concerning the Present Tense', *English Language Teaching*, 13, *pp* 57–66

Close, R. A. (1962), *English as a Foreign Language*. London: George Allen & Unwin

Fillmore, C. J. (1968), 'The Case for Case', in Bach and Harms (1968), *pp* 1–88

Fillmore, C. J. (1971a), 'Some Problems for Case Grammar', in O'Brien (1971), *pp* 35–56

Fillmore, C. J. (1971b), Lectures on 'Space, Time and Deixis', delivered in Copenhagen in Summer 1971

Garey, H. B. (1955), *The Historical Development of Tenses from Late Latin to Old French, Language Dissertation* 51

Garey, H. B. (1957), 'Verbal Aspect in French', *Language*, 33, *pp* 91–110

Gross, M. (1967), 'Sur une Règle de "Cacophonie"', *Langages*, 7, *pp* 105–19

Gruber, J. S. (1965), *Studies in Lexical Relations*, MIT PHD Dissertation

Halliday, M. A. K. (1966), 'The English Verbal Group: a Specimen of a Manual of Analysis', mimeographed. University College London

Halliday, M. A. K. (1967–68), 'Notes on Transitivity and Theme in English', *Journal of Linguistics*, 3, *pp* 37–81, 199–244; 4, *pp* 179–216

Hamp, E. P., Householder, F. W. and Austerlitz, R. (eds) (1966), *Readings in Linguistics II*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press

Huddleston, R. D. (1969), 'Some Observations on Tense and Deixis in English', *Language*, 45, *pp* 777–806

Hudson, R. A. (1967), 'Constituency in a Systemic Description of the English Clause', *Lingua*, 18, *pp* 225–50

Hudson, R. A. (1971), 'How Many Times can a Sentence Mean?', unpublished paper. University College London

Ikegami, Y. (1970), *The Semological Structure of the English Verbs of Motion: a Stratificational Approach*. Tokyo: Sanseido

Jakobson, R. (1932), 'Zur Struktur des russischen Verbums', *Charisteria V. Mathesio Oblata* (Prague: Cercle Linguistique de Prague), *pp* 74–83. Reprinted in Hamp, Householder and Austerlitz (1966), *pp* 22–30

Jakobson, R. (1936), 'Beitrag zur allgemeinen Kasuslehre: Gesamtbedeutungen der russischen Kasus', *Travaux du Cercle Linguistique de Prague*, 6, *pp* 240–88. Reprinted in Hamp, Householder and Austerlitz (1966), *pp* 51–89 (page references to this version)

Joos, M. (1964), *The English Verb*. Madison and Milwaukee: University of Wisconsin Press

Lakoff, G. (1970a), 'A Note on Vagueness and Ambiguity', *Linguistic Inquiry*, 1, *pp* 357–9

Lakoff, G. (1970b), 'Pronominalization, Negation, and the Analysis of Adverbs', in R. A. Jacobs and P. S. Rosenbaum (eds) (1970), *Readings in English Transformational Grammar* (Waltham, Mass: Ginn), *pp* 145–65

Lamb, S. M. (1966a), *Outline of Stratificational Grammar*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press

Lamb, S. M. (1966b), 'Prolegomena to a Theory of Phonology', *Language*, 42, *pp* 536–73. Reprinted in Makkai and Lockwood (1973), *pp* 128–65

Lamb, S. M. (1971a), 'The Crooked Path of Progress in Cognitive Linguistics', in O'Brien (1971), *pp* 99–123. Reprinted in Makkai and Lockwood (1973), *pp* 12–33

Lamb, S. M. (1971b), 'Linguistic and Cognitive Networks', in P. Garvin (ed) (1971), *Cognition: a Multiple View* (New York: Spartan Books), *pp* 195–222. Reprinted in Makkai and Lockwood (1973), *pp* 60–83

Lamb, S. M. (forthcoming), *Language, Thought and Knowledge*

Leech, G. N. (1969), *Towards a Semantic Description of English*. London: Longman

Lindkvist, K.-G. (1950), *Studies on the Local Sense of the Prepositions IN, AT, ON and TO in Modern English, Lund Series in English*, 22. Lund and Copenhagen: Munksgaard

Lockwood, D. G. (1972), *Introduction to Stratificational Linguistics*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich

Longacre, R. E. (1960), 'String Constituent Analysis', *Language*, 36, *pp* 63–88

Lyons, J. (1968), *Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Makkai, A. and Lockwood, D. G. (eds) (1973), *Readings in Stratificational Linguistics*. University, Ala: University of Alabama Press

McCawley, J. D. (1971), 'Tense and Time Reference in English', in C. J. Fillmore and D. T. Langendoen (eds) (1971), *Studies in Linguistic Semantics* (New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston) *pp* 96–113

Millington-Ward, J. (1954), *The Use of Tenses in English: a New Approach for Intermediate Students*. London: Longman

O'Brien, R. J. (ed) (1971), *Monograph Series on Languages and Linguistics*, 24 (*Report of the 22nd Annual Round Table Meeting on Linguistics and Language Studies*). Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press

Ota, A. (1963), *Tense and Aspect of Present-day American English*. Tokyo: Kenkyusha

Palmer, F. R. (1965), *A Linguistic Study of the English Verb*. London: Longman

Postal, P. M. (1968), *Aspects of Phonological Theory*. New York: Harper & Row

Quirk, R. and Mulholland, J. (1963), 'Complex Prepositions and Related Sequences', Supplement to *English Studies*, 45, *pp* 64–73

Reich, P. A. (1968), 'Symbols, Relations and Structural Complexity', Report of the Linguistic Automation Project, Yale University. Reprinted in Makkai and Lockwood (1973), *pp* 92–115

Reich, P. A. (1969), 'The Finiteness of Natural Language', *Language*, 45, *pp* 831–43

Reich, P. A. (1970a), *A Relational Network Model of Language Behavior*, University of Michigan PHD Dissertation. To be published by Mouton, The Hague

Reich, P. A. (1970b), 'Relational Networks', *Journal of Canadian Linguistics*, 15, *pp* 95–110

Reich, P. A. (1970c), 'Six Performances in Search of a Competence', paper presented at a Seminar on the Construction of Complex Grammars, Harvard University, June 1970

Robinson, J. J. (1970), 'Dependency Structures and Transformational Rules', *Language*, 46, *pp* 259–85

Ross, J. R. (1966), 'A Proposed Rule of Tree-Pruning', Report No NSF-17 of the Computational Laboratory of Harvard University, *pp* (IV-1)–(IV-18)

Ruwet, N. (1969), 'À propos des Prépositions de Lieu en Français', *Mélanges de Linguistique, de Philologie et de Méthodologie de l'Enseignement des Langues Anciennes Offerts à M. René Fohalle* (Gembloux: Duculot), *pp* 115–35

Sandhagen, H. (1956), *Studies on the Temporal Senses of the Prepositions AT, ON, IN, BY and FOR in Present-day English*. Trelleborg: the author

Saussure, F. de (1916), *Cours de Linguistique Générale*, 1st edition (4th edition, 1949). Paris: Payot

Stanley, R. (1967), 'Redundancy Rules in Phonology', *Language*, 43, *pp* 393–436

Stratton, C. R. (1971), 'The Pathological Case', *Working Papers in Linguistics*, 10 (Columbus, Ohio: The Ohio State University), *pp* 221–30

Vendler, Z. (1957), 'Verbs and Times', *The Philosophical Review*, 66, *pp* 143–60. Reprinted in Vendler (1967), *Linguistics in Philosophy* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press), *pp* 97–121

Weinreich, U. (1966a), 'On the Semantic Structure of Language', in J. H. Greenberg (ed) (1966), *Universals of Language*, 2nd edition (Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press) *pp* 142–216

Weinreich, U. (1966b), 'Explorations in Semantic Theory', in T. A. Sebeok (ed) (1966), *Current Trends in Linguistics, Volume 3: Theoretical Foundations* (The Hague: Mouton), *pp* 395–477

Wells, R. S. (1947), 'Immediate Constituents', *Language*, 23, *pp* 81–117. Reprinted in M. Joos (ed) (1957), *Readings in Linguistics* (Washington, DC: American Council of Learned Societies), *pp* 186–207

Wood, F. T. (1967), *English Prepositional Idioms*. London: Macmillan

Yngve, V. (1960), 'A Model and an Hypothesis for Language Structure', *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, 104, *pp* 444–66