

Bibliography

I. Primary Sources

- Agapios of Manbij, *Kitab al-Unvan*, ed. and trans. by A. Vasiliev, in *PO* 7, 540–91; 8, 399–547.
- Agathias, *Historiarum libri quinque*, ed. R. Keydell (CFHB 2. Berlin 1967). Translation: *The Histories*, trans. by J.D. Frendo (CFHB 2A. Berlin 1975).
- Agnellus, *Liber pontificalis ecclesiae Ravennatis*, ed. C. Nauerth (Fontes Christiani 21. Freiburg – Basel – Vienna 1996).
- Ammianus Marcellinus, *Res gestae*, ed. W. Seyfarth, 2 vols (Leipzig 1978). Translation: *The Later Roman Empire (A.D. 354–378)* selected and trans. by W. Hamilton (Harmondsworth 1986).
- Cassiodorus, *Variae*, ed. Th. Mommsen (MGH AA 12. Berlin 1894). Translation: S.J.B. Barnish, *The Variae of Magnus Aurelius Cassiodorus Senator* (Translated Texts for Historians 12. Liverpool 1992).
- Chronicon Paschale, ed. L. Dindorf (CSHB. Bonn 1832). Translation: M. and M. Whitby (Translated Texts for Historians 7. Liverpool 1989).
- Chronicle of Seert (*Histoire Nestorienne*), ed. A. Scher, in *PO* 4, 213–313; 5, 217–344; 7, 93–203.
- Chronicle of Zuqnīn, *Parts III and IV*, A.D. 488–775, trans. from Syriac with Notes and Introduction by A. Harak (Mediaeval Sources in Translation 36. Toronto 1999).
- Codex Iustinianus* = *Corpus Iuris Civilis* vol. 2, ed. P. Krüger (Berlin ¹²1959).
- Novellae* = *Corpus Iuris Civilis* vol. 3, eds R. Schöll and G. Kroll (Berlin ⁷1959).
- Codex Theodosianus*, eds T. Mommsen and P.M. Meyer, 3 vols (Berlin ⁴1962).
- Consularia Constantinopolitana*, ed. T. Mommsen (MGH AA 9, 1 = *Chronica Minora saec. IV–VII*/1. Berlin 1892) 196–248.

- Translation: R.W. Burgess, *The Chronicle of Hydatius and the Consularia Constantinopolitana. Two Contemporary Accounts of the Final Years of the Roman Empire* (Oxford 1993).
- Cyril of Scytopolis, ed. E. Schwartz (Texte und Untersuchungen 4, 4, 29, 2. Leipzig 1939).
- Elias of Nisibis, *Opus Chronologicum*, ed. E.W. Brooks (CSCO 63, Scriptores Syri 23. Louvain 1910, Reprint 1954).
- Euagrios, *Historia Ecclesiastica*, eds J. Bidez and L. Parmentier (London 1898, Reprint Amsterdam 1964).
- Eusebios, *HE = Historia Ecclesiastica*, ed. E. Schwartz (Kleine Ausgabe) (5th edn, Berlin 1952).
- Translation: Eusebius, *History of the Church*, trans. by G.A. Williamson (Harmondsworth 1989).
- Fasti Vindobonenses*, ed. T. Mommsen (MGH AA 9, 1 = Chronica Minora saec. IV–VII/1. Berlin 1892) 274–336.
- George Kedrenos, *Compendium historiarum*, ed. I. Bekker, vol. 1 (CSHB. Bonn 1838).
- Gregory of Tours, *Historia Francorum*, eds W. Arndt and Br. Krusch (MGH SS Rerum Merovingicarum 1. Hannover 1884).
- Translation: Gregory of Tours, *The History of the Franks*, trans. with an Introduction by L. Thorpe (Harmondsworth 1974).
- Hydatius, *Continuatio Chronicorum*, ed. T. Mommsen (MGH AA 9, 2 = Chronica Minora saec. IV–VII/2. Berlin 1894) 1–37.
- Translation: R.W. Burgess, *The Chronicle of Hydatius and the Consularia Constantinopolitana. Two Contemporary Accounts of the Final Years of the Roman Empire* (Oxford 1993).
- Jacob of Edessa, ed. E.W. Brooks (Chronica Minora III = CSCO 6, Scriptores Syri 6. Louvain 1907) 197–264.
- John of Ephesos, *Historiae Ecclesiasticae fragmenta*, eds W.J. van Douwen and J.P.N. Land. *Verhandelingen der koninklijke Akademie van Wezenchappen Afdeeling Letterkunde* 18 (1899). See also: Pseudo-Dionysios of Tel Mahre.
- John Malalas, *Chronographia*, ed. I. Thurn (CFHB 35. Belin – New York 2000).
- Translation: The *Chronicle of John Malalas*. A Translation by E. Jeffreys, M. Jeffreys and R. Scott, with B. Croke, et al. (Byzantina Australiensia 4. Melbourne 1986).
- Julian, *Misopogon* (= *Oeuvres complètes* II 2), ed. and trans. C. Lacombrade (Paris 1964).
- Libanios, *Orationes / Epistulae*, ed. R. Foerster, 12 vols (Leipzig 1903–27).
- Liber Pontificalis*, ed. L. Duchesne, vol. 1 (Paris 1886).

- Marcellinus Comes, *Chronicon*, ed. T. Mommsen (MGH AA 9, 2 = Chronica Minora saec. IV–VII/2. Berlin 1894) 37–108.
 Translation: *The Chronicle of Marcellinus*, Trans. and Commentary by B. Croke (Byzantina Australiensia 7. Sydney 1995).
- Marius of Avenches, *Chronica*, ed. T. Mommsen (MGH AA 9, 2 = Chronica Minora saec. IV–VII/2. Berlin 1894) 225–40.
- Michael the Syrian, *Chronique*, ed. and trans. J.B. Chabot, 3 vols (Paris 1899–1910).
- Miracles of St. Demetrios* = P. Lemerle, *Les plus anciens recueils des Miracles de Saint Démétrius et la pénétration des Slaves dans les Balkans*, 2 vols (Paris 1979–81).
- Patriarch Nikephoros, *Breviarium (Short History)*, ed. C. Mango (CFHB 13. Washington, DC 1990).
- Palladios, *Dialogus de Vita S. Joh. Chrysostomi*, eds A.-M. Malingrey and P. Leclercq (SC 341. Paris 1988).
- , *Historia Lausiaca* = *The Lausiac History of Palladius*, ed. C. Butler, 2 vols (London 1898–1904); also in *PG* 34, 997–1262.
- Paul the Deacon, *Historia Langobardorum*, ed. G. Waitz (Hannover 1879). [issued from the MGH SS Rerum Langobardicarum]
 Translation: *History of the Lombards*, trans. by W. D. Foulke, ed. with an Introduction by E. Peters (Philadelphia 1907, Reprint 1974).
- Philostorgios, eds J. Bidez and F. Winkelmann (GCS. Berlin 1972).
- Prokopios, *Opera*, eds J. Haury and G. Wirth, 4 vols (Leipzig 1962–64). [vol. 1 = *Persian Wars* (BP), *Vandal Wars* (BV); vol. 2 = *Gothic Wars* (BG); vol. 3 = *Anecdota*; vol. 4 = *Buildings / De aedificiis*]
 Translation: *The wars, Anecdota*, trans. by H. B. Dewing, (Procopius vols 1–6/Loeb Classical Library. Cambridge, MA. – London 1935–40; *The Buildings*, trans. by H.B. Dewing and G. Downey (Procopius 7 / Loeb Classical Library 343. Cambridge, MA – London 1940).
- Prosperus Tiro, *Chronica*, ed. T. Mommsen (MGH AA 9, 1 = Chronica Minora saec. IV–VII/1. Berlin 1892) 341–485.
- Pseudo-Dionysios of Tel-Mahre, *Chronicle, Part III*, trans. with Notes and Introduction by W. Witakowski (Translated Texts for Historians 22. Liverpool 1996).
- Pseudo-Joshua Stylites, *The Chronicle of Joshua the Stylite*, ed. and trans. by W. Wright (Cambridge 1882, Reprint Amsterdam 1968).
 Translation: *The Chronicle of Pseudo-Joshua the Stylite*, trans. with Notes and Introduction by F.R. Trombley and J.W. Watt (Translated Texts for Historians 32. Liverpool 2000).

- Severos, *History of the Patriarchs of the Coptic Church of Alexandria*, ed. B. Evetts, in *PO* 1, 105–211, 383–518; 5, 1–213.
- Sokrates, ed. G.C. Hansen (GCS, Neue Folge 1. Berlin 1995).
- Sozomenos, eds J. Bidez and G.C. Hansen (GCS. Berlin 1960).
- Symmachus, *Epistulae*, I–VIII, ed. J. Callu, 3 vols (Paris 1972–95).
Epistulae, Book IX and *Relationes*, ed. O. Seeck (MGH AA VI, 1. Berlin 1883).
Translation (*Relationes*): Barrow, R.H., *Prefect and Emperor. The Relationes of Symmachus A.D. 384* (Oxford 1973).
- Theophanes, *Chronographia*, ed. C. de Boor (Leipzig 1873).
Translation: C. Mango and R. Scott, with assistance of G. Greatrex, *The Chronicle of Theophanes Confessor. Byzantine and Near Eastern History AD 284–813* (Oxford 1997).
- Vita of Symeon Stylites the younger* = *La vie ancienne de S. Syméon Stylite le jeune (521–592)*, ed. P. van den Ven, 2 vols (Subsidia hagiographica 32. Brussels 1962–70).
- Vita of Theodore of Sykeon* = *Vie de Théodore de Sykéon*, ed. A.J. Festugière, 2 vols (Subsidia Hagiographica 48. Brussels 1970).
- Zacharias Rhetor, *Historia Ecclesiastica*, ed. E.W. Brooks (CSCO, Scriptores Syri III 6. Louvain 1924).
- Zosimos, *New History*, ed. F. Paschoud, 5 vols (Paris 1971–89).

II. Secondary Sources

- Alexander, M. and Raetig, H., *Infektionskrankheiten. Epidemiologie-Klinik-Immunprophylaxe* (4th, rev. and suppl. edn Stuttgart – New York 1992).
- Altaner, B. and Stüber, A., *Patrologie. Leben, Schriften und Lehre der Kirchenväter* (8th edn Freiburg i. Br.– Basel – Vienna 1993).
- Benedictow, O.J., *Plague in the Late Medieval Nordic Countries. Epidemiological Studies* (Oslo 1992).
- Biraben, J.-N., *Les hommes et la peste en France et dans les pays européens et méditerranéens*, 2 vols (Civilisations et Sociétés 35. Paris-La Haye 1975).
- Biraben, J.-N. and Le Goff, J., ‘La Peste dans le Haut Moyen Age’, *Annales ESC* 24 (1969) 1492–1510.
- Burgess, R.W., ‘Overlooked Evidence for Grain Prices in Antioch, A.D. 333’, *ZPE* 120 (1998) 295–8.
- Bury, J.B., *History of the Later Roman Empire from the Death of Theodosius I to the Death of Justinian I*, 2 vols (London 1923, Reprint New York 1958).

- , *A History of the Later Roman Empire from Arcadius to Irene (395 A.D. to 800 A.D.)*, 2 vols (London 1889, Reprint Amsterdam 1966).
- Casanova, G., 'Epidemie e Fame nella documentazione greca d' Egitto', *Aegyptus* 64 (1984) 163–201.
- Conrad, L.I., *The Plague in the Early Medieval Near East* (PhD, Princeton University 1981).
- , 'The Plague in Bilād al-Shām in Pre-Islamic Times', in M. 'A. al-Bakhit and M. 'Asfūr, eds, *Proceedings of the [IVth International Conference] Symposium on Bilād al-Shām During the Byzantine Period II* (Amman 1986) 144–7.
- , 'Arabic Plague Chronologies and Treatises: Social and Historical Factors in the Formation of a Literary Genre', *Studia Islamica* 54 (1981) 51–93.
- Dagron, G., *Naissance d'une capitale. Constantinople et ses institutions de 330 à 451* (Bibliothèque Byzantine, Études 7. Paris 1974).
- Demandt, A., *Die Spätantike. Römische Geschichte von Diokletian bis Justinian. 284–565 n. Chr.* (Handbuch der Altertumswissenschaften III 6. Munich 1989).
- Dols, M.W., 'Plague in early Islamic History', *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 94 (1974) 371–83.
- Downey, G., *A History of Antioch in Syria from Seleucus to the Arab Conquest* (Princeton 1961).
- , *Ancient Antioch* (Princeton 1963).
- Durliat, J., 'La peste du VI^e siècle. Pour un nouvel examen des sources byzantines', in *Hommes et richesses dans l'empire Byzantin I (IV^e–VII^e siècles)* (Paris 1989) 107–19.
- , *De la ville antique à la ville byzantine. Le problème des subsistances* (Collection de l' école française de Rome 136. Rome 1990).
- The Economic History of Byzantium: From the Seventh through the Fifteenth Century*, A.E. Laiou, ed.-in-chief, 3 vols (Dumbarton Oaks Studies 39. Washington, DC 2002).
- Fedalto, G., *Hierarchia Ecclesiastica Orientalis. Series episcoporum ecclesiarum christianarum orientalium*, 2 vols (Padova 1988).
- Garnsey, P., *Famine and Food in the Graeco-Roman World. Responses to Risk and Crisis* (Cambridge 1988).
- Grumel, V., *La chronologie* (Traité d'études byzantines 1. Paris 1958).
- Guidoboni, E., with the collaboration of A. Comastri and G. Traina, *Catalogue of Ancient Earthquakes in the Mediterranean Area up to the 10th Century* (Rome 1994).
- Haldon, J. F., *Byzantium in the seventh century. The Transformation of a Culture* (2nd edn Cambridge 1997).

- Hefele, J., *Histoire des conciles d'après les documents originaux. Nouvelle traduction française faite sur la deuxième édition allemande corrigée et augmentée de notes critiques et bibliographiques par H. Leclercq*, vols 1–2. Paris 1907–08.
- Herz, P., *Studien zur römischen Wirtschaftsgesetzgebung. Die Lebensmittelversorgung* (Historia Einzelschriften 55. Stuttgart 1988).
- Holman, S.R., *The Hungry are Dying: Beggars and Bishops in Roman Cappadocia* (Oxford Studies in Historical Theology. Oxford 2001).
- Hunger, H., *Die hochsprachliche profane Literatur der Byzantiner*, 2 vols (Handbuch der Altertumswissenschaften XII /5 1.2. Munich 1978).
- Jones, A.H.M., *The Later Roman Empire 284–602. A Social, Economic and Administrative Survey*, 3 vols (Oxford 1964).
- Kaplan, M., *Les hommes et la terre à Byzance du VI^e au XI^e siècle* (Byzantina Sorbonensia 10. Paris 1992).
- Karayannopoulos, J. and Weiss, G., *Quellenkunde zur Geschichte von Byzanz (324–1453)*, 2 vols (Wiesbaden 1982).
- Kislanger, E. and Stathakopoulos, D.Ch. ‘Pest und Perserkriege bei Prokop. Chronologische Überlegungen zum Geschehen 540–545’, *Byz* 69 (1999) 76–98.
- Koder, J., *Gemüse in Byzanz. Die Versorgung Konstantinopels mit Frischgemüse im Lichte der Geponika* (Byzantinische Geschichtsschreiber, Ergänzungsband 3. Vienna 1993).
- Kohns, H.P., ‘Hungersnot und Hungerbewältigung in der Antike’, in H. Kloft, ed., *Sozialmaßnahmen und Fürsorge. Zur Eigenart antiker Sozialpolitik* (Grazer Beiträge, Suppl. 3. Graz – Horn 1988) 103–21.
- , ‘Hungersnot’, *RAC* 16 (1994) 828–93.
- , *Versorgungskrisen und Hungerrevolten im spätantiken Rom* (Antiquitas, Reihe 1/6. Bonn 1961).
- von Kremer, A., ‘Über die großen Seuchen des Orients nach arabischen Quellen’, *Sitzungsberichte der kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Wien, Philologisch-historische Classe* 96 (1880) 69–143.
- Kukules, P., *Bυζαντινών βίος και πολιτισμός*, 6 vols (Athens 1948–55).
- Leven, K.-H., ‘Zur Kenntnis der Pocken in der arabischen Medizin, im lateinischen Mittelalter und in Byzanz’, in O. Engels and P. Schreiner, eds, *Die Begegnung des Ostens mit dem Westen* (Sigmaringen 1993) 340–54.
- Mansi, G. D., *Sacrorum conciliorum nova et amplissima collectio*, vols 1–12 (Paris 1901, Reprint Graz 1960).
- McCormick, M., *Origins of the European Economy: Communications and Commerce AD 300–900* (Cambridge 2001).

- Mucke, H. and Meeus, J., *Canon of solar eclipses. -2003 to +2526* (Vienna 1983).
- Müller, A. E., 'Getreide für Konstantinopel. Überlegungen zu Justinians Edikt XIII als Grundlage für Aussagen zur Einwohnerzahl Konstantinopels im 6. Jahrhundert', *JÖB* 43 (1993) 1–20.
- Palanque, J.-R., 'Famines à Rome à la fin du IV^e siècle', *Revue des études anciennes* 33 (1931) 346–55.
- Patlagean, E., *Pauvreté économique et pauvreté sociale à Byzance 4e–7e siècles* (Civilisations et Sociétés 48. Paris – The Hague 1977).
- Petit, P., *Libanius et la vie municipale à Antioche au IV^e siècle* (Paris 1955).
- Pohl, W., *Die Awaren. Ein Steppenvolk in Mitteleuropa* (Munich 1988).
- Pollitzer, R., PS '2. The Plague bacillus', *BWHO* 5 (1952) 73–108.
- _____, '3. Problems in immunology', *BWHO* 5 (1952) 165–226.
- _____, '6. Hosts of the infection', *BWHO* 6 (1952) 381–465.
- _____, '7. Insect vectors', *BWHO* 7 (1952) 231–342.
- _____, '8. Clinical aspects', *BWHO* 9 (1953) 59–129.
- _____, '9. Epidemiology', *BWHO* 9 (1953) 131–170.
- The Prosopography of the Later Roman Empire*, ed. A.H.M. Jones, J.R. Martindale and J. Morris, 3 vols (Cambridge 1971–92).
- Rubin, B., *Das Zeitalter Justinians*. vol. 1 (Berlin – New York 1960); vol. 2 (ed. C. Capizzi) (Berlin – New York 1995).
- Ruggini, L., *Economia e società nell''Italia Annonaria'. Raporti fra agricoltura e commercio dal IV al VI secolo d. C.* (Fondazione Guglielmo Castelli 30. Milan 1961).
- Schneider, H., 'Die Getreideversorgung der Stadt Antiochia im 4. Jh. n. Chr.', *Münstersche Beiträge zur Antiken Handelsgeschichte* 2 (1983) 59–72.
- Sallares, R., *The Ecology of the Ancient Greek World* (Ithaka, NY 1991).
- _____, 'Ecology, Evolution and Epidemiology of Plague', in *The Justinianic Plague 541–767 AD: Papers at the Conference held at the American Academy in Rome, December 13–15, 2001* (forthcoming).
- Seck, O., *Geschichte des Untergangs der antiken Welt*, 6 vols (Stuttgart 1920–21, Reprint Darmstadt 1966).
- Sirks, B., *Food for Rome* (Studia Amstelodamensia ad Epigraphicam, Ius Antiquum et Papyrologicam pertinentia 31. Amsterdam 1991).
- Sperber, D., 'Drought, Famine and Pestilence in Amoraic Palestine', *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 17 (1974) 272–98.
- Stathakopoulos, D.Ch., 'Rain Miracles in Late Antiquity: an Essay in Typology', *JÖB* 52 (2002) 73–87.
- _____, 'Die Terminologie der Pest in byzantinischen Quellen', *JÖB* 48 (1998) 1–7.

- , ‘Travelling with the plague’, in R. Macrides, ed., *Travel in the Byzantine World* (Publications of the Society for the Promotion of Byzantine Studies 10. Aldershot 2002) 99–106.
- Stein, E., *Geschichte des spätromischen Reiches. Vom römischen zum byzantinischen Staate* (Wien 1928).
- , (ed. J.-R. Palanque) *Histoire du Bas-Empire II. De la disparition de l'empire d'occident à la mort de Justinien (476–565)* (Paris –Brussels –Amsterdam 1949).
- Stratos, A., *To Βυζάντιο στον Ζ' αιώνα*, 6 vols (Athens 1965–77).
- Teall, J.L., ‘The Grain Supply of the Byzantine Empire’, *DOP* 13 (1959) 87–139.
- Telelis, I. G. *Meteorologika phainomena = Μετεωρολογικά φαινόμενα και κλίμα στο Βυζάντιο. Προσέγγιση των πληροφοριών από τις πηγές και εμεπιρικές ενδείξεις για τις διακυμάνσεις του κλίματος της Ανατολικής Μεσογείου και Μέσης Ανατολής (300–1500 μ.Χ.)* (Πονήματα της Ακαδημίας Αθηνών. Athens 2003).
- Treadgold, W., *A History of the Byzantine State and Society* (Stanford 1997).