

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books, Articles and Other Literature

- Abass, A., *Regional Organizations and the Development of Collective Security: Beyond Chapter VIII of the UN Charter* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2004).
- Akehurst, M., 'Enforcement Actions by Regional Agencies with Special References to the Organization of American States', *British Yearbook of International Law*, 42 (1967), 175–227.
- Akuffo, E. A., 'Cooperating for Peace and Security or Competing for Legitimacy in Africa? The Case of the African Union in Darfur', *African Security Review*, 19 (2010), 74–89.
- 'The Politics of Interregional Cooperation: The Impact of NATO's Intervention in Libya on its Relations with the African Union', *African Conflict & Peacebuilding Review*, 4 (2014), 108–128.
- Allain, J., 'The True Challenges to the United Nations System of the Use of Force: The Failures of Kosovo and Iraq and the Emergence of the African Union', *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law*, 8 (2004), 237–289.
- Arnold, R., Knoops, G.-J. A. (eds.), *Practice and Policies of Modern Peace Support Operations under International Law* (Leiden, Brill, 2006).
- Aust, H. P., *Complicity and the Law of State Responsibility* (Cambridge University Press, 2011).
- 'The UN Human Rights Due Diligence Policy: An Effective Mechanism against Complicity of Peacekeeping Forces', *Journal of Conflict and Security Law*, 20 (2015), 61–73.
- Bah, A. S., Jones, B. D., *Peace Operations Partnerships: Lessons and Issues from Coordination to Hybrid Arrangements* (Center on International Cooperation, New York University, 2008).
- Ballas, A., 'It Takes Two (or More) to Keep the Peace: Multiple Simultaneous Peace Operations', *Journal of International Peacekeeping*, 15 (2011), 384–421.
- Bashua, A., 'Challenges and Prospects of AU–UN Hybrid Operations', *Journal of International Peacekeeping*, 18 (2014), 92–101.
- Bell, C. A., 'Reassessing Multiple Attribution: The International Law Commission and the *Behrami* and *Saramati* Decision', *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics*, 42 (2010), 501–548.

- Besson, S., 'The Extraterritoriality of the European Convention on Human Rights: Why Human Rights Depend on Jurisdiction and What Jurisdiction Amount To', *Leiden Journal of International Law*, 25 (2012), 857–884.
- Bethlehem, D., 'The Relationship between International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law in Situations of Armed Conflict', *Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 2 (2013), 180–195.
- Bialke, J. P., 'United Nations Peace Operations: Applicable Norms and the Application of the Law of Armed Conflict', *Air Force Law Review*, 50 (2001), 1–64.
- Biondi, A., Eeckhout, P., Ripley, S. (eds.), *EU Law after Lisbon* (Oxford University Press, 2012).
- Biscop, S., 'The UK's Change of Course: A New Chance for the ESDI', *European Foreign Affairs Review*, 4 (1999), 253–268.
- Biscop, S., Whitman, R. G. (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of European Security* (London, Routledge, 2013).
- Blokker, N., 'Is the Authorization Authorized? Powers and Practice of the UN Security Council to Authorize the Use of Force by "Coalitions of the Able and Willing"', *European Journal of International Law*, 11 (2000), 541–568.
- Blokker, N., Schrijver, N. (eds.), *The Security Council and the Use of Force: Theory and Reality. A Need for Change?* (Leiden, Brill, 2005).
- Boisson de Chazournes, L., *Les relations entre organisations régionales et organisations universelles, Recueil des cours de l'Académie de La Haye*, Volume 347 (2010), 79–406.
- Boisson de Chazournes, L., Kohen, M. (eds.), *International Law and the Quest for Its Implementation/Le droit international et la quête de sa mise en oeuvre. Liber Amicorum Vera Gowlland-Debbas* (Leiden, Brill, 2010).
- Boon, K. E., 'Are Control Tests Fit for the Future? The Slippage Problem in Attribution Doctrines', *Melbourne Journal of International Law*, 15 (2014), 1–48.
- Boulden, J. (ed.), *Responding to Conflict in Africa. The United Nations and Regional Organizations* (London, Palgrave/Macmillan, 2013).
- Boutin, B., 'Responsibility of the Netherlands for the Acts of Dutchbat in Nuhanović and Mustafić: The Continuous Quest for a Tangible Meaning for "Effective Control" in the Context of Peacekeeping', *Leiden Journal of International Law*, 25 (2012), 521–535.
- Brosig, M., 'The Multi-Actor Game of Peacekeeping in Africa', *International Peacekeeping*, 17 (2010), 327–342.
- 'The Emerging Peace and Security Regime in Africa: The Role of the EU', *European Foreign Affairs Review*, 16 (2011), 107–122.
- Cardwell, P. J. (ed.), *EU External Relations Law and Policy in the Post-Lisbon Era* (Heidelberg, Springer, 2012).
- Cerone, J., 'Human Dignity in the Line of Fire: The Application of International Human Rights Law During Armed Conflict, Occupation, and Peace Operations', *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, 39 (2006), 1447–1510.

- Charbonneau, B., 'What Is So Special about the European Union? EU-UN Cooperation in Crisis Management in Africa', *International Peacekeeping*, 16 (2009), 546-561.
- Chesterman, S., 'The Use of Force in UN Peace Operations', External Study, *UN Peacekeeping Best Practices* (2004).
- Clapham, A., *Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Actors* (Oxford University Press, 2006).
- Coomans, F., Kamminga, M. T. (eds.), *Extraterritorial Application of Human Rights Treaties* (Antwerp, Intersentia, 2004).
- Cowan, A., 'A New Watershed? Re-evaluating *Banković* in Light of *Al-Skeini*', *Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 1 (2012), 213-227.
- Cox, K. E., 'Beyond Self-Defense: United Nations Peacekeeping & the Use of Force', *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy*, 27 (1998-1999), 239-273.
- Crawford, J., Koskeniemi, M. (eds.), *The Cambridge Companion to International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2012).
- Crawford, J., Pellet, A., Olleson, S. (eds.), *The Law of International Responsibility* (Oxford University Press, 2010).
- Crawford, J., *Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press, 2012).
- State Responsibility. The General Part* (Cambridge University Press, 2013).
- Dannenbaum, T., 'Translating the Standard of Effective Control into a System of Effective Accountability: How Liability Should Be Apportioned for Violations of Human Rights by Member State Troop Contingents Serving as United Nations Peacekeepers', *Harvard International Law Journal*, 51 (2010), 113-192.
- 'Killings at Srebrenica, Effective Control, and the Power to Prevent Unlawful Conduct', *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 61 (2012), 713-728.
- D'Aspremont, J., 'The Limits to the Exclusive Responsibility of International Organizations', *Human Rights & International Legal Discourse*, 1 (2007), 217-229.
- 'The Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations: Magnifying the Fissures in the Law of International Responsibility', *International Organizations Law Review*, 9 (2012), 15-28.
- David, E., *Principes de droit des conflits armés* (Brussels, Bruylant, 2008).
- David, E., Engdahl, O., 'How Does the Involvement of a Multinational Peacekeeping Force Affect the Classification of a Situation?', *International Review of the Red Cross*, 95 (2013), 659-679.
- Dennis, M. J., 'Application of Human Rights Treaties Extraterritorially in Times of Armed Conflict and Military Occupation', *American Journal of International Law*, 99 (2005), 119-141.
- Derblom, M., Hagström Frisell, E., Schmidt, J., 'UN-EU-AU Cooperation in Peace Operations in Africa', FOI, Swedish Defence Research Agency (2008).

- Dersso, S. A., 'The Role and Place of Human Rights in the Mandate and Works of the Peace and Security Council of the AU: An Appraisal', *Netherlands International Law Review*, 58 (2011), 77–103.
- De Schutter, O., 'Globalization and Jurisdiction: Lessons from the European Convention on Human Rights', *Baltic Journal of International Law*, 6 (2000), 185–247.
- de Wet, E., *The Chapter VII Powers of the United Nations Security Council* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2004).
- 'The Evolving Role of ECOWAS and the SADC in Peace Operations: A Challenge to the Primacy of the United Nations Security Council in Matters of Peace and Security?', *Leiden Journal of International Law*, 27 (2014), 353–369.
- Direk, Ö. F., 'Responsibility in Peace Support Operations: Revisiting the Proper Test for Attribution Conduct and the Meaning of the "Effective Control" Standard', *Netherlands International Law Review*, 61 (2014), 1–22.
- Dold, B., *Vertragliche und ausservertragliche Verantwortlichkeit im Recht der internationalen Organisationen* (Zürich, Schulthess, 2006).
- Doswald-Beck, L., Vité, S., 'Le droit international humanitaire et le droit des droits de l'homme', *International Review of the Red Cross*, 75 (1993), 99–128.
- Doswald-Beck, L., 'The Right to Life in Armed Conflict: Does International Humanitarian Law Provide All the Answers?', *International Review of the Red Cross*, 88 (2006), 881–904.
- Duffy, H., *The 'War on Terror' and the Framework of International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2005).
- Eagleton, C., *International Organization and the Law of Responsibility*, Collected Courses of the Hague Academy of International Law, Volume 076 (1950), 320–425.
- Evans, M., Koutrakos, P. (eds.), *The International Responsibility of the European Union* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2013).
- Faite, A., Grenier, J. L. (eds.), Report of the Expert Meeting on Multinational Peace Operations: Applicability of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law to UN Mandated Forces, Geneva, 11–12 December 2003.
- Franck, T. M., *Fairness in International Law and Institutions* (Oxford University Press, 1995).
- 'Collective Security and UN Reform: Between the Necessary and the Possible', *Chicago Journal of International Law*, 6 (2005–2006), 597–616.
- Gal-Or, N., Ryngaert, C., 'From Theory to Practice: Exploring the Relevance of the Draft Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations (DARIO) – The Responsibility of the WTO and the UN', *German Law Journal*, 13 (2012), 511–541.
- Gill, T. D., Fleck, D. (eds.), *The Handbook of the International Law of Military Operations* (Oxford University Press, 2010).
- Ginsberg, R. H., Penska, S., *The European Union in Global Security* (London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2012).

- Glick, R. D., 'Lip Service to the Laws of War: Humanitarian Law and United Nations Armed Forces', *Michigan Journal of International Law*, 17 (1995), 53–107.
- Gondek, M., *The Reach of Human Rights in a Globalising World: Extraterritorial Application of Human Rights Treaties* (Antwerp, Intersentia, 2011).
- Gowlland-Debbas, V., 'The Limits of Unilateral Enforcement of Community Objectives in the Framework of UN Peace Maintenance', *European Journal of International Law*, 11 (2000), 361–383.
- The Security Council and Issues of Responsibility under International Law, *Recueil des cours de l'Académie de La Haye*, Volume 535 (2012), 185–444.
- Gray, C., *International Law and the Use of Force* (Oxford University Press, 2008).
- Greenwood, C., 'International Humanitarian Law and United Nations Military Operations', *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law*, 1 (1998), 3–34.
- Grenfall, K., 'Perspective on the Applicability and Application of International Humanitarian Law: The UN Context', *International Review of the Red Cross*, 95 (2013), 645–652.
- Griep, E., *Regionale Organisationen und die Weiterentwicklung der VN-Friedenssicherung seit dem Ende des Kalten Krieges* (Baden-Baden, Nomos, 2012).
- Haugevik, K. M., 'New Partners, New Possibilities. The Evolution of Inter-organizational Security Cooperation in International Peace Operations', NUPI Report, Security in Practice No. 6 (2007).
- Henckaerts, J.-M., 'Concurrent Application of International Human Rights Law and International Humanitarian Law: Victims in Search of a Forum', *Human Rights & International Legal Discourse*, 1 (2007), 95–124.
- Hestermeyer, H., König, D., Matz-Lück, N., et al. (eds.), *Coexistence, Cooperation and Solidarity. Liber Amicorum Rüdiger Wolfrum* (Leiden, Brill, 2012).
- Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional, 'Las organizaciones internacionales y el Derecho de la responsabilidad', El XIV Congreso del Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional, San José, 1985.
- Iyi, J.-M., 'The AU/ECOWAS Unilateral Humanitarian Intervention Legal Regimes and the UN Charter', *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 21 (2013), 489–519.
- Kelsen, H., *The Law of the United Nations. A Critical Analysis of Its Fundamental Problems* (London Institute of World Affairs, 1950).
- 'Is the North Atlantic Treaty a Regional Arrangement?', *The American Journal of International Law*, 45 (1951), 162–166.
- Kioko, B., 'The Right of Intervention under the African Union's Constitutive Act: From Non-Interference to Non-Intervention', *International Review of the Red Cross*, 85 (2003), 807–825.
- Klabbers, J., *An Introduction to International Institutional Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2009).
- Klein, P., *La responsabilité des organisations internationales dans les ordres juridiques internes et en droit des gens* (Brussels, Bruylant, 1998).

- Kohen, M., Kolb, R., Tehindrazanarivelo, D. L. (eds.), *Perspectives of International Law in the 21st Century/Perspectives du droit international au 21e siècle* (Leiden, Brill, 2011).
- Kolanowski, S. (ed.), *Proceedings of the Bruges Colloquium. International Organisations' Involvement in Peace Operations: Applicable Legal Framework and the Issue of Responsibility* (2011).
- Kolb, R., *L'article 103 de la Charte des Nations Unies*, Recueil des cours de l'Académie de La Haye, Volume 367 (2013), 9–252.
- Kolb, R., Porretto, G., Vité, S., *L'application du droit international humanitaire et des droits de l'homme aux organisations internationales. Forces de paix et administrations civiles transitoires* (Brussels, Bruylant 2005).
- Koops, J. A., Macqueen, N., Tardy, T., et al., *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations* (Oxford University Press, 2015).
- Koutrakos, P., *The EU Common Security and Defence Policy* (Oxford University Press, 2013).
- Krause, J., Ronzitti, N. (eds.), *The EU, the UN and Collective Security. Making Multilateralism Effective* (London, Routledge, 2012).
- Krieger, H., 'A Conflict of Norms: The Relationship between Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law in the ICRC Customary Law Study', *Journal of Conflict & Security Law*, 11 (2006), 265–291.
- Hartwig, M., *Die Haftung der Mitgliedstaaten für Internationale Organisationen* (Heidelberg, Springer, 1993).
- Labbé, J., Boutellis, A., 'Peace Operations by Proxy: Implications for Humanitarian Action of UN Peacekeeping Partnerships with Non-UN Security Forces', *International Review of the Red Cross*, 95 (2013), 539–559.
- Larsen, K. M., 'Attribution of Conduct in Peace Operations: The "Ultimate Authority and Control" Test', *European Journal of International Law*, 19 (2008), 509–531.
- '"Neither Effective Control Nor Ultimate Authority and Control": Attribution of Conduct in *Al-Jedda*', *Military Law and the Law of War Review*, 50 (2011), 347–368.
- The Human Rights Treaty Obligations of Peacekeepers* (Cambridge University Press, 2012).
- Leck, C., 'International Responsibility in United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: Command and Control Arrangements and the Attribution of Conduct', *Melbourne Journal of International Law*, 10 (2009), 346–364.
- Lilly, D., 'The Changing Nature of the Protection of Civilians in International Peace Operations', *International Peacekeeping*, 19 (2012), 628–639.
- Lowe, V., Roberts, A., Welsh, J., et al. (eds.), *The United Nations Security Council and War* (Oxford University Press, 2008).
- Lüder, S. R., *Völkerrechtliche Verantwortlichkeit bei Teilnahme an 'Peace-keeping'-Missionen der Vereinten Nationen* (Heidelberg, Springer, 2004).
- Major, C., 'EU–UN Cooperation in Military Crisis Management: The Experience of EUFOR RD Congo in 2006', Occasional Paper, n°72, September 2008, EUISS.

- Maluwa, T., 'Reimagining African Unity: Some Preliminary Reflections on the Constitutive Act of the African Union', *African Yearbook of International Law*, 9 (2001), 3–38.
- McCoubrey, H., White, N. D., *The Blue Helmets: Legal Regulation of United Nations Military Operations* (Dartmouth Publishing Company, 1997).
- Mégret, F., Hoffmann, F., 'The UN as a Human Rights Violator? Some Reflections on the United Nations Changing Human Rights Responsibilities', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 25 (2003), 314–342.
- Meron, T., *International Law in the Age of Human Rights. General Course on Public International Law*, Collected Courses of the Hague Academy of International Law, Volume 301 (2003), 9–489.
- Milanović, M., Papić, T., 'As Bad as It Gets: The European Court of Human Rights's *Behrami* and *Seramati* Decision and General International Law', *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 58 (2009), 267–296.
- Milanovic, M., *Extraterritorial Application of Human Rights Treaties* (Oxford University Press, 2011).
- '*Al-Skeini* and *Al-Jedda* in Strasbourg', *European Journal of International Law*, 23 (2012), 121–139.
- Miltner, B., 'Revisiting Extraterritoriality after *Al-Skeini*: The ECHR and Its Lessons', *Michigan Journal of International Law*, 33 (2012), 693–747.
- Muhire, Y. G., *The African Union's Right of Intervention and the UN System of Collective Security* (2013), PhD thesis, Utrecht University.
- Müller, L., 'The Force Intervention Brigade – United Nations Forces Beyond the Fine Line between Peacekeeping and Peace Enforcement', *Journal of Conflict & Security Law*, 20 (2015), 359–380.
- Murithi, T., 'The African Union's Foray into Peacekeeping: Lessons from the Hybrid Mission in Darfur', *Journal of Peace, Conflict and Development*, 14 (2009), 1–19.
- Murithi, T. (ed.), *Handbook of Africa's International Relations* (London, Routledge, 2014).
- Murphy, R., 'United Nations Military Operations and International Humanitarian Law: What Rules Apply to Peacekeepers?', *Criminal Law Forum*, 14 (2003), 153–194.
- UN Peacekeeping in Lebanon, Somalia and Kosovo. Operational and Legal Issues in Practice* (Cambridge University Press, 2007).
- Naert, F., 'Detention in Peace Operations: The Legal Framework and Main Categories of Detainees', *Military Law & Law of the War Review*, 45 (2006), 51–78.
- International Law Aspects of the EU's Security and Defence Policy, with a Particular Focus on the Law of Armed Conflict and Human Rights* (Antwerp, Intersentia, 2010).
- 'The European Court of Human Rights' *Al-Jedda* and *Al-Skeini* Judgments: An Introduction and Some Reflections', *Military Law and the Law of War Review*, 50 (2011), 315–320.

- 'Observance of International Humanitarian Law by Forces under the Command of the European Union', *International Review of the Red Cross*, 95 (2013), 637–643.
- Nedeski, N., Nollkaemper, A., 'Responsibility of International Organizations 'in Connection with Acts of States'', *International Organizations Law Review*, 9 (2012), 33–52.
- Nollkaemper, A., 'Dual Attribution: Liability of the Netherlands for Conduct of Dutchbat in Srebrenica', *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 9 (2011), 1143–1157.
- 'Concerted Adjudication in Cases of Shared Responsibility', SHARES Research Paper 40 (2014), ACIL 2014–17, available at www.sharesproject.nl
- Nollkaemper, A., Jacobs, D., 'Shared Responsibility in International Law: A Concept Paper', ACIL Research Paper No 2011-07 (SHARES Series), 2 August 2011, available at www.sharesproject.nl
- Nollkaemper, A., van der Wilt, H. (eds.), *System Criminality in International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2009).
- Nollkaemper, A., Plakokefalos, I., Schechinger, J. N. M. (eds.), *Principles of Shared Responsibility in International Law. An Appraisal of the State of Art* (Cambridge University Press, 2014).
- Nolte, G., 'From Dionisio Anzilotti to Roberto Ago: The Classical International Law of Responsibility and the Traditional Primacy of a Bilateral Conception of Inter-state Relations', *European Journal of International Law*, 13 (2002), 1083–1098.
- Nowak, M., 'The Need for a World Court of Human Rights', *Human Rights Law Review*, 7 (2007), 251–259.
- Odello, M., Piotrowicz, R. (eds.), *International Military Missions and International Law* (Leiden, Brill, 2011).
- Oke, Y., 'Substitute for the United Nations? Extending the Frontiers of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation and Implications for African Unity', *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 21 (2013), 120–141.
- Olsen, G. R., 'The EU and Military Conflict Management in Africa: For the Good of Africa or Europe?', *International Peacekeeping*, 16 (2009), 245–260.
- Omorogbe, E. Y., 'Can the African Union Deliver Peace and Security?', *Journal of Conflict & Security Law*, 16 (2011), 35–62.
- Opie, R. A., 'Human Rights Violations by Peacekeepers: Finding a Framework for Attribution of International Responsibility', *New Zealand Law Review*, (2006), 1–34.
- Orakhelashvili, A., *Collective Security* (Oxford University Press, 2011).
- Paasivirta, E., Kuijper, P. J., 'Does One Size Fit All? The European Community and the Responsibility of International Organizations', *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law*, XXXVI (2005), 169–226.

- Palchetti, P., 'The Allocation of Responsibility for Internationally Wrongful Acts Committed in the Course of Multinational Operations', *International Review of the Red Cross*, 95 (2013), 727–742.
- Palchetti, P., Wessel, R. A. (eds.), *International Law as Law of the European Union* (Leiden, Brill, 2012).
- Paliwal, S., 'The Primacy of Regional Organizations in International Peacekeeping: The African Example', *Virginia Journal of International Law*, 51 (2010), 185–230.
- Papastavridis, E., 'Interpretation of Security Council Resolutions under Chapter VII in the Aftermath of the Iraqi Crisis', *International & Comparative Law Quarterly*, 56 (2007), 83–118.
- Peck, J., 'The U.N. and the Laws of War: How Can the World's Peacekeepers Be Held Accountable?', *Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce*, 21 (1995), 283–310.
- Poulton, R., Trillo, E., Kukuk, L., *Part 1 of the African Peace Facility Evaluation: Reviewing the Procedures of the APF and Possibilities of Alternative Future Sources of Funding. Final Report* (2010).
- Quigley, J., 'The "Privatization" of Security Council Enforcement Action: A Threat to Multilateralism', *Michigan Journal of International Law*, 17 (1995–1996), 249–283.
- Ragazzi, M. (ed.), *International Responsibility Today. Essays in Memory of Oscar Schachter* (Leiden, Brill, 2005).
- (ed.), *Responsibility of International Organizations. Essays in Memory of Sir Ian Brownlie* (Leiden, Brill, 2013).
- Ratner, S., 'Foreign Occupation and International Territorial Administration: The Challenges of Convergence', *European Journal of International Law*, 16 (2005), 695–719.
- Reichard, M., 'Some Legal Issues Concerning the EU–NATO Berlin Plus Agreement', *Nordic Journal of International Law*, 73 (2004), 37–64.
- The EU–NATO Relationship: A Legal and Political Perspective* (Farnham, Ashgate, 2006).
- Reidy, A., 'La pratique de la Commission et de la Cour européennes des droits de l'homme en matière de droit international humanitaire', *Revue Internationale de la Croix-Rouge*, 80 (1998), 551–568.
- Reinisch, A., 'Aid or Assistance and Direction and Control between States and International Organizations in the Commission of Internationally Wrongful Acts', *International Organizations Law Review*, 7 (2010), 63–77.
- Ringsmose, J., Rynning, S. (eds.), *NATO's New Strategic Concept: A Comprehensive Assessment*, DIIS Report (2011).
- Rodt, A. P., Okeke, J. M., 'AU–EU Partnership: Strengthening Policy Convergence and Regime Efficacy in the African Peace and Security Complex?', *African Security*, 6 (2013), 211–233.

- Roxin, C., 'Organisationsherrschaft und Tatentschlossenheit', *Zeitschrift für internationale Strafrechtsdogmatik*, 1 (2006), 293–300.
- Ryniker, A., 'Quelques commentaires à propos de la Circulaire du Secrétaire général des Nations Unies du 6 août 1999', *Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge*, 836 (1999), 795–805.
- Ryngaert, C., 'Apportioning Responsibility between the UN and Member States in UN Peace-Support Operations: An Inquiry into the Application of the "Effective Control" Standard after *Behrami*', *Israel Law Review*, 45 (2012), 151–178.
- Sands, P., Klein, P., *Bowett's Law of International Institutions* (London, Sweet & Maxwell, 2009).
- Sari, A., 'Jurisdiction and International Responsibility in Peace Support Operations: The *Behrami* and *Saramati* Cases', *Human Rights Law Review*, 8 (2008), 151–170.
- 'UN Peacekeeping Operations and Article 7 ARIO: The Missing Link', *International Organizations Law Review*, 8 (2012), 77–85.
- Sarooshi, D., *The United Nations and the Development of Collective Security. The Delegation by the Security Council of Its Chapter VII Powers* (Oxford University Press, 2000).
- Sassòli, M., Olson, L. M., 'The Relationship between International Humanitarian and Human Rights Law where It Matters: Admissible Killing and Internment of Fighters in Non-International Armed Conflicts', *International Review of the Red Cross*, 90 (2008), 599–627.
- Sassòli, M., 'Introducing a Sliding-Scale of Obligations to Address the Fundamental Inequality between Armed Groups and States?', *International Review of the Red Cross*, 93 (2011), 426–431.
- Saura, J., 'Lawful Peacekeeping: Applicability of International Humanitarian Law to United Nations Peacekeeping Operations', *Hastings Law Journal*, 58 (2007), 479–531.
- Schachter, O., *International Law in Theory and Practice. General Course on Public International Law*, Recueils des cours de l'Académie de La Haye, Volume 178 (1982), 12–395.
- Schermers, H. G., Blokker, N. M., *International Institutional Law* (Leiden, Martinus Nijhoff, 2011).
- Schmalenbach, K., *Die Haftung Internationaler Organisationen im Rahmen von Militäreinsätzen und Territorialverwaltungen* (Frankfurt am Main, Peter Lang, 2004).
- Schreuer, C., 'Regionalism v. Universalism', *European Journal of International Law*, 6 (1995), 477–499.
- Seyersted, F., 'United Nations Forces Some Legal Problems', *British Yearbook of International Law*, 37 (1961), 351–475.
- Shaw, M. N., *International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2008).

- Sheeran, S. P., 'A Constitutional Moment? United Nations Peacekeeping in the Democratic Republic of Congo', *International Organizations Law Review*, 8 (2011), 55–135.
- Sheeran, S., Case, S., *The Intervention Brigade: Legal Issues for the UN in the Democratic Republic of the Congo* (International Peace Institute, 2014).
- Shraga, D., 'UN Peacekeeping Operations: Applicability of International Humanitarian Law and Responsibility for Operations-Related Damage', *American Journal of International Law*, 94 (2005), 406–412.
- Sicilianos, L.-A., 'L'autorisation par le Conseil de sécurité de recourir à la force: une tentative d'évaluation', *Revue générale de droit international public*, 106 (2002), 5–48.
- Simma, B., Alston, P., 'The Sources of Human Rights Law: Custom, Jus Cogens, and General Principles', *Australian Yearbook of International Law*, 12 (1988–1989), 82–108.
- Simma, B., Khan, D.-E., Nolte, G., et al. (eds.), *The Charter of the United Nations. A Commentary. Volumes I & II* (Oxford University Press, 2012).
- Sloan, J., *The Militarisation of Peacekeeping in the Twenty-First Century* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2011).
- Société française pour le droit international/Institut International des droits de l'homme, *Journée d'études de Strasbourg. La soumission des organisations internationales aux normes internationales relatives aux droits de l'homme* (Paris, A. Pedone, 2009).
- Soma, A. T., 'Les relations entre l'Union Africaine et la Communauté Economique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest en matière de maintien de la paix', *African Yearbook of International Law*, 18 (2012), 345–388.
- Stephens, D., 'The Lawful Use of Force by Peacekeeping Forces: The Tactical Imperative', *International Peacekeeping*, 12 (2005), 157–172.
- Szydło, M., 'Extra-Territorial Application of the European Convention on Human Rights after *Al-Skeini* and *Al-Jedda*', *International Criminal Law Review*, 12 (2012), 271–291.
- Tardy, T., 'Limits and Opportunities of UN–EU Relations in Peace Operations: Implications for DPKO' (2003).
United Nations – European Union Relations in Crisis Management (International Forum for the Challenges of Peace Operations, 2008).
- 'Hybrid Peace Operations: Rationale and Challenges', *Global Governance*, 20 (2014), 95–118.
- Tharoor, S., 'The Changing Face of Peace-keeping and Peace-Enforcement', *Fordham International Law Journal*, 19 (1995), 408–426.
- Tomuschat, C., *International Law: Ensuring the Survival of Mankind on the Eve of a New Century. General Course on Public International Law*, Recueil des cours de l'Académie de La Haye, Volume 281 (1999), 9–438.
- Törö, C., 'The Practice and Patterns of EU Military Operations in Concert with the United Nations', *Journal of Conflict & Security Law*, (2015), 1–27.

- Trybus, M., White, N. D. (eds.), *European Security Law* (Oxford University Press, 2007).
- Tsagourias, N., White, N. D., *Collective Security. Theory, Law and Practice* (Cambridge University Press, 2013).
- Tzanakopoulos, A., *Disobeying the Security Council. Countermeasure against Wrongful Sanctions* (Oxford University Press, 2011).
- van Nieuwkerk, A., 'The Regional Roots of the African Peace and Security Architecture: Exploring Centre-Periphery Relations', *South African Journal of International Affairs*, 18 (2011), 169–189.
- Van Vooren, B., Blockmans, S., Wouters, J. (eds.), *The EU's Role in Global Governance: The Legal Dimension* (Oxford University Press, 2013).
- Verdirame, G., *The UN and Human Rights. Who Guards the Guardian?* (Cambridge University Press, 2011).
- Villani, U., *Les Rapports entre l'ONU et les organisations régionales dans le domaine du maintien de la paix*, Recueil des cours de l'Académie de La Haye, Volume 290 (2001), 225–436.
- Vines, A., 'A Decade of African Peace and Security Architecture', *International Affairs*, 89 (2013), 89–109.
- Virally, M., *L'Organisation Mondiale* (Paris, A. Colin, 1972).
- von Bogdandy, A., 'The European Union as a Human Rights Organization? Human Rights and the Core of the European Union', *Common Market Law Review*, 37 (2000), 1307–1338.
- Wallenstein, P., Bjurner, A. (eds.), *Regional Organizations and Peacemaking. Challengers to the UN?* (London, Routledge, 2015).
- Walter, C., *Vereinte Nationen und Regionalorganisationen* (Heidelberg, Springer, 1996).
- 'Security Council Control over Regional Action', *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law*, 1 (1997), 129–193.
- Watkin, K., 'Controlling the Use of Force: A Role for Human Rights Norms in Contemporary Armed Conflict', *American Journal of International Law*, 98 (2004), 1–34.
- Weiner, R. O., Aolain, F. N., 'Beyond the Laws of War: Peacekeeping in Search of a Legal Framework', *Columbia Human Rights Law Review*, 27 (1995–1996), 293–354.
- Weiss, T., Daws, S. (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations* (Oxford University Press, 2007).
- Wellens, K., 'Fragmentation of International Law and Establishing an Accountability Regime for International Organizations: The Role of the Judiciary in Closing the Gap', *Michigan Journal of International Law*, 25 (2004), 1159–1181.
- Weller, M. (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook on the Use of Force in International Law* (Oxford University Press, 2014).
- White, N. D., *The Law of International Organisations* (Manchester University Press, 2005).

- White, N. D., Ülgen, Ö., 'The Security Council and the Decentralised Military Option: Constitutionality and Function', *Netherlands International Law Review*, 44 (1997), 378–413.
- Wilde, R., 'Triggering State Obligations Extraterritorially: The Spatial Test in Certain Human Rights Treaties', *Israel Law Review*, 40 (2007), 503–526.
- Williams, P. D., Boutellis, A., 'Partnership Peacekeeping: Challenges and Opportunities in the United Nations–African Union Relationship', *African Affairs*, 113 (2014), 254–278.
- Wolfrum, R., 'Der Beitrag regionaler Abmachungen zur Friedenssicherung: Möglichkeiten und Grenzen', *Heidelberg Journal of International Law*, 53 (1993), 576–602.
- Wouters, J., Brems, E., Smis, S. (eds.), *Accountability for Human Rights Violations by International Organisations* (Antwerp, Intersentia, 2010).
- Wyss, M., Tardy, T. (eds.), *Peacekeeping in Africa: The Evolving Security Architecture* (London, Routledge, 2014).
- Yamashita, H., 'Peacekeeping Cooperation between the United Nations and Regional Organisations', *Review of International Studies*, 38 (2012), 165–186.
- Yusuf, A. A., 'The Right of Intervention by the African Union: A New Paradigm in Regional Enforcement Action?', *African Yearbook of International Law*, 11 (2003), 3–21.
- Yusuf, A. A., Ouguergouz, F. (eds.), *The African Union: Legal and Institutional Framework* (Leiden, Brill, 2012).
- Zwanenburg, M., 'Existentialism in Iraq: Security Council Resolution 1483 and the Law of Occupation', *International Review of the Red Cross*, 86 (2004), 745–769.
- Accountability of Peace Support Operations* (Leiden, Brill, 2005).

Cases

International Court of Justice

- Certain Expenses of the United Nations (Article 17, Paragraph 2 of the Charter), Advisory Opinion (20 July 1962).
- Competence of the General Assembly for the Admission of a State to the United Nations, Advisory Opinion (3 March 1950).
- Difference Relating to Immunity from Legal Process of a Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, Advisory Opinion (29 April 1999).
- Effect of Awards of Compensation Made by the United Nations Administrative Tribunal, Advisory Opinion (13 July 1954).
- Interpretation of the Agreement of 25 March 1951 between the WHO and Egypt, Advisory Opinion (20 December 1980).
- Legal Consequences for States of the Continued Presence of South Africa in Namibia (South West Africa) Notwithstanding Security Council Resolution 276 (1970), Advisory Opinion (21 June 1971).

- Legal Consequences for States of the Continued Presence of South Africa in Namibia (South West Africa) Notwithstanding Security Council Resolution 276 (1970), Advisory Opinion (21 June 1971) (Judge Fitzmaurice, Dissenting Opinion).
- Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, Advisory Opinion (9 July 2004).
- Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, Advisory Opinion (8 July 1996).
- Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, Advisory Opinion (8 July 1996) (Judge Higgins, Dissenting Opinion).
- Legality of the Use by a State of Nuclear Weapons in Armed Conflict, Advisory Opinion (8 July 1996).
- Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (*Nicaragua v. United States of America*), Merits, Judgment (27 June 1986).
- North Sea Continental Shelf Cases (*Federal Republic of Germany v. Denmark and Federal Republic of Germany v. the Netherlands*), Judgment (20 February 1969).
- Reparation for Injuries Suffered in the Service of the United Nations, Advisory Opinion (11 April 1949).

European Court of Human Rights

- Georgia Andreou against Turkey*, Fourth Section, Decision as to the Admissibility, 3 June 2008.
- Agim Behrami and Bekir Behrami against France, Ruzdhi Saramati against France, Germany and Norway*, Decision on Admissibility, 2 May 2007.
- Bankovic and others v. Belgium and others*, Admissibility, Decision of 12 December 2001.
- Berić and others v. Bosnia*, Fourth Section, Decision as to the Admissibility, 16 October 2007.
- Case of A. and Others v. The United Kingdom*, Grand Chamber, Judgment, 19 February 2009.
- Case of Al-Jedda v. The United Kingdom*, Grand Chamber, Judgment, 7 July 2011.
- Case of Al-Saadoon and Mufdhi v. The United Kingdom*, Fourth Section, Decision as to the Admissibility, 30 June 2009.
- Case of Al-Skeini and Others v. The United Kingdom*, Grand Chamber, Judgment, 7 July 2011.
- Case of Al-Skeini and Others v. The United Kingdom*, Grand Chamber, Judgment, 7 July 2011 (Judge Bonello, Concurring Opinion).
- Case of Hirsi Jamaa and Others v. Italy*, Grand Chamber, Judgment, 23 February 2012.
- Case of Ilaşcu and Others v. Moldova and Russia*, Judgment of the Grand Chamber, 8 July 2004.
- Case of Ilaşcu and Others v. Moldova and Russia*, Judgment of the Grand Chamber, 8 July 2004 (Judge Sir Nicholas Bratza joined by Judges Rozakis, Hedigan, Thomassen and Pantiru, Partly Dissenting Opinion).

- Case of Issa and Others v. Turkey*, Second Section, Judgment, 16 November 2004.
- Case of Loizidou v. Turkey* (Preliminary Objections), Grand Chamber, Judgment, 23 March 1995.
- Case of Loizidou v. Turkey*, Judgment, Grand Chamber, Merits, 18 December 1996.
- Case of Medvedyev and Others v. France*, Judgment, Grand Chamber, 29 March 2010.
- Case of Pad and Others v. Turkey*, Third Section, Decision as to the Admissibility, 28 June 2007.
- Case of Perks and Others v. The United Kingdom*, Third Section, Judgment, 12 October 2009.
- Case of Rantsev v. Cyprus and Russia*, Judgment, 7 January 2010.
- Case of Solomou and Others v. Turkey*, Fourth Section, Judgment, 24 June 2008.
- Case of Varnava and Others v. Turkey*, Grand Chamber, Judgment, 18 September 2009.
- Case of Velinov v. The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia*, First Section, Judgment, 19 September 2013.
- Isaak and Others v. Turkey*, Third Section, Decision as to the Admissibility, 28 September 2006.
- Gajic v. Germany*, First Section, Decision as to the Admissibility, 28 August 2007.
- Kasumaj v. Greece*, First Section, Decision as to the Admissibility, 5 July 2007.
- Kyriakoula Stephens against Cyprus, Turkey and the United Nations*, First Section, Decision as to the Admissibility, 11 December 2008.
- Observations of the Federal Republic of Germany Concerning Application No. 78166/01: *Saramati v. France, Germany and Norway*.

European Court of Justice

- C-286/90, *Anklagemyndigheden v. Peter Michael Poulsen and Diva Navigation Corp.* [1992] ECR I-6019.
- C-162/96, *Racke v. Hauptzollamt Mainz* [1998] ECR I-3665.
- C-316/91, *European Parliament v. Council of the European Union*, Judgment, 2 March 1994.
- C-299/95, *Friedrich Kremzow v. Republic Österreich*, Judgment (Fifth Chamber), 29 May 1997.
- C-109/01, *Secretary of State for the Home Department v. Hacene Akrich*, Judgment, 23 September 2003.
- C-540/03, *European Parliament v. Council of the European Union*, Judgment (Grand Chamber), 27 June 2006.
- C-91/05, *Commission of the European Communities v. Council of the European Union* [2005], Judgment (Grand Chamber), 20 May 2008.
- C-415/05 P, *Al Barakaat International Foundation v. Council of the European Union and Commission of the European Communities*, Opinion of Advocate General Poiares Maduro, 23 January 2008.

- Joined Cases C-402/05 P and C-415/05 P, *Yassin Abdullah Kadi and Al Barakaat International Foundation v. Council of the European Union and Commission of the European Communities*, Judgment (Grand Chamber), 3 September 2008.
- Joined Cases C-322/07 P, C-327/07 P and C-338/07 P, *Papierfabrik August Koehler AG (C-322/07 P), Bollore SA (C-327/07 P) and Distribuidora Vizcaína de Papeles SL (C-338/07 P) v. Commission of the European Communities*, Judgment (Third Chamber), 3 September 2009.
- T-135/01, *Yassin Abdullah Kadi v. Council of the European Union and Commission of the European Communities* [2005].
- T-306/01, *Ahmed Ali Yussuf and Al Barakaat International Foundation v. Council of the European Union and Commission of the European Communities* [2005].
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights/Inter-American Court of Human Rights.
- Velásquez Rodríguez v. Honduras*, Judgment, 29 July 1988, Inter-Am Ct. H.R. Case No. 10.573, *Salas and others v. United States [US Military Action in Panama]*, 14 October 1993.
- Case 10.951, *Coard et al. v. United States of America*, 29 September 1999.
- Case 11.589, *Alejandro Jr., Costa, De la Peña, Morales v. Cuba*, 29 September 1999.

International Criminal Court

- Decision on the Confirmation of Charges, *Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo* (ICC-01/04-01/06), Pre-Trial Chamber I, 29 January 2007.
- Decision on the Prosecutor's Application for a Warrant of Arrest against Jean-Pierre Bemba Combo (ICC-01/05-01/08), Pre-Trial Chamber III, 10 June 2008.
- Decision on the Confirmation of Charges, *Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga and Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui* (ICC-01/04-01/07), Pre-Trial Chamber I, 30 September 2008.
- Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute, *Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo* (ICC-01/04-01/06), Trial Chamber I, 14 March 2012.

International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia

- Prosecutor v. Dusko Tadić a/k/a 'Dule'*, Decision on the Defence Motion on Jurisdiction, Case No. IT-94-1, Tr. Ch., 10 August 1995.
- Prosecutor v. Dusko Tadić a/k/a 'Dule'*, Decision on the Defence Motion for Interlocutory Appeal on Jurisdiction, Case No. IT-94-1, App.Ch., 2 October 1995.
- Prosecutor v. Duško Tadić a/k/a 'Dule'*, Judgment, Case No. IT-94-1, Ap. Chamber, 15 July 1999.
- Prosecutor v. Milomir Stakić*, Judgment, Case No. IT-97-24-T, T. Ch. II, 31 July 2003.

Prosecutor v. Dario Kordić and Mario Čerkez, Judgment, Case No. IT-95-14/2-A, Appeals Chamber, 17 December 2004.

Prosecutor v. Vlastimir Đorđević, Judgment, Case No. IT-05-87/1 'Kosovo', Tr. Ch. II, 23 February 2011.

Prosecutor v. Momčilo Perišić, Judgment, Case No. IT-04-81-A, Appeals Chamber, 28 February 2013.

International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda

The Prosecutor v. Jean-Paul Akayesu, Judgment, Case No. ICTR-96-4-T, T. Ch. I, 2 September 1998.

The Prosecutor v. André Rwamakuba, Decision on Appropriate Remedy, Case No. ICTR 98-44C-T, T. Ch. III, 31 January 2007.

Human Rights Committee

Appendix, Individual opinion submitted by a member of the Human Rights Committee under Rule 94(3) of the Committee's provisional rules of procedure, Communication No. R.13/56, Report of the Human Rights Committee, Supplement No. 40, UN Doc. A/36/40 (1981).

Consideration of Reports Submitted by States Parties under Article 40 of the Covenant, Concluding Observations of the Human Rights Committee, Israel, UN Doc. CCPR/C/79/ADD.93 (1998).

Consideration of Reports Submitted by States Parties under Article 40 of the Covenant, Concluding Observations of the Human Rights Committee, Belgium, UN Doc. CCPR/CO/81/BEL (2004).

General Comment 29, States of Emergency (Article 4), UN Doc. CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.11 (2001).

General Comment No. 31(80), The Nature of the General Legal Obligations Imposed on States Parties to the Covenant, UN Doc. CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.13 (2004).

Human Rights Committee, Summary Record of the 2384th Meeting, UN Doc. CCPR/C/SR.2384 (2006).

Report Submitted by the United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo to the Human Rights Committee on the Human Rights Situation in Kosovo since June 1999, Kosovo (Serbia and Montenegro), UN Doc. CCPR/C/UNK/1 (2006).

Danyal Shafiq v. Australia, Communication No. 1324/2004, UN Doc. CCPR/C/88/D/1324/2004 (2006).

Views of the Human Rights Committee under Article 5(4) of the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights Concerning Communication No. R.12/52, *López Burgos v. Uruguay*, Annex XIX to Report of the Human Rights Committee, Supplement No. 40, UN Doc. A/36/40 (1981).

Domestic Courts

Belgium

Tribunal civil de Bruxelles (71e chambre), M. et autres/Etat belge, ministre de la Défense nationale et A. et autres, 8 décembre 2010.

United Kingdom

House of Lords, R (on the application of Al-Jedda) (FC) (Appellant) v Secretary of State for Defence (Respondent), Decision, 12 December 2007.

The Netherlands

District Court in The Hague, Nuhanović v. The Netherlands, Judgment, LJN BF0181, Case No. 265615/HA ZA 06-1671 (English translation), 10 September 2008.

District Court in The Hague, Mustafić v. The Netherlands, Judgment, LJN BF0182, Case No. 265618/HA ZA 06-1672 (English translation), 10 September 2008.

District Court in The Hague, Stichting Mothers of Srebrenica and Others v. The Netherlands, Judgment, Case No. C/09/295247/HA ZA 07-2973, 16 July 2014.

Court of Appeal in The Hague, Nuhanović v. The State of the Netherlands, Judgment, LJN BR5388, Case No. 200.20.174/01, 5 July 2011.

Court of Appeal in The Hague, Mustafić v. The State of the Netherlands, Judgment, LJN BR5386, Case No. 200.020.173/01, 5 July 2011.

Supreme Court of the Netherlands, The State of the Netherlands (Ministry of Defence and Ministry of Foreign Affairs) v. Hasan Nuhanović, Judgment, First Chamber, 12/03324, LZ/TT, 6 September 2013.

Supreme Court of the Netherlands, The State of the Netherlands (Ministry of Defence and Ministry of Foreign Affairs) v. Mehida Mustafić, Damir Mustafić, Alma Mustafić, Judgment, First Chamber, 12/03329, LZ/TT, 6 September 2013.

Documents of International Organisations

United Nations

Annex to the letter dated 1 August 2013 from the Permanent Representative of Argentina to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General, Cooperation between the United Nations and regional and subregional organizations in maintaining international peace and security, Concept note, UN Doc. S/2013/446 (2013).

Annex to the letter dated 14 October 2013 from the Permanent Representative of Rwanda to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council, Joint communiqué of the seventh annual consultative meeting between members of the Security Council of the United Nations and the Peace and Security Council of the African Union, UN Doc. S/2013/611 (2013).

- Budget for the United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali for the period from 1 July 2013 to 30 June 2014, Report of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions, UN Doc. A/68/653 (2013).
- Communiqué of the consultative meeting of members of the Security Council of the United Nations and the Peace and Security Council of the African Union (2008), Annex to UN Doc. S/2010/392/Add.1 (2010).
- Communiqué of the consultative meeting of members of the Security Council of the United Nations and the Peace and Security Council of the African Union, Annex to UN Doc. S/2010/392 (2010).
- Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operation in all their aspects, Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, UN Doc. A/50/230 (1995).
- Comprehensive review of the whole question of peacekeeping operations in all their aspects, Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, UN Doc. A/54/87 (1999).
- Comprehensive review of the whole question of peacekeeping operations in all their aspects, Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, UN Doc. A/54/839 (2000).
- Comprehensive review of the whole question of peacekeeping operations in all their aspects, Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, UN Doc. A/55/1024 (2001).
- Comprehensive review of the whole question of peacekeeping operations in all their aspects, Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, UN Doc. A/57/767 (2003).
- Declaration, Enhancing UN–AU Cooperation: Framework for the Ten-Year Capacity Building Programme for the African Union, Annex to UN Doc. A/61/630 (2006).
- Department of Peacekeeping Operations and Department of Field Support, Policy, February 2008, Authority, Command and Control in United Nations Peacekeeping Operations.
- Department of Peacekeeping Operations and Department of Field Support, A New Partnership Agenda. Charting a New Horizon for UN Peacekeeping (2009).
- Department of Peacekeeping Operations and Department of Field Support, The New Horizon Initiative: Progress Report No. 1 (October 2010).
- Evaluation of the implementation and results of protection of civilians mandates in United Nations peacekeeping operations, Report of the Office of Internal Oversight Services, UN Doc. A/68/787 (2014).
- Financing of the United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo, Report of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions, UN Doc. A/55/624 (2000).

- Responsibility of International Organizations, Interoffice Memorandum to the Director of the Codification Division, Office of Legal Affairs and Secretary of the International Law Commission regarding the topic Responsibility of International Organizations (2004), *United Nations Juridical Yearbook*, 352–356.
- Lesson Learned Unit, Department of Peacekeeping Operations, Cooperation between the United Nations and Regional Organizations/Arrangements in a Peacekeeping Environment, Suggested Principles and Mechanisms (1999).
- Liability of the United Nations for Claims Involving Off-duty Acts of Members of Peace-keeping Forces – Determination of ‘Off-Duty’ versus ‘On-Duty’ Status, Memorandum to the Director, Office for Field Operation and External Support Activities, *United Nations Juridical Yearbook* (1986), 300–301.
- Panel on United Nations Peace Operations, Report of the Panel on United Nations Peace Operations, UN Doc. A/55/305 and S/2000/809 (2000).
- Peacekeeping, The Right of Self-Defence of United Nations Peacekeeping Forces and the Exercise of that Right – Article 51 of the Charter of the United Nations, Memorandum to the Senior Political Adviser to the Secretary-General (1993), *United Nations Juridical Yearbook*, 371–372.
- Peacekeeping Best Practices Unit, Department of Peacekeeping Operations, *Handbook on United Nations Multidimensional Peacekeeping Operations* (2003).
- Report of the African Union–United Nations Panel on Modalities for Support to African Union Peacekeeping Operations, UN Doc. A/63/666-S/2008/813 (2008).
- Report of the High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change, A More Secure World: Our Shared Responsibility, UN Doc. A/59/565 (2004).
- Report of the High-Level Independent Panel on Peace Operations on Uniting Our Strengths for Peace: Politics, Partnership and People, UN Doc. A/70/95 and S/2015/446 (2015).
- Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations and Its Working Group, 2004 substantive session (New York, 29 March–16 April 2004), UN Doc. A/58/19 (2004).
- Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations and Its Working Group, 2005 substantive session (New York 31 January–25 February 2005), 2005 resumed session (New York, 4–8 April 2005), UN Doc. A/59/19/Rev.1.
- Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations and Its Working Group, 2006 second resumed session (18 December 2006), 2007 substantive session (28 February–16 March and 23 May 2007), 2007 resumed session (11 June 2007), UN Doc. A/61/19/Rev.1 (2008).
- Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations and Its Working Group, 2008 substantive session (10 March–4 April and 3 July 2008), UN Doc. A/62/19 (2008).

- Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, 2010 substantive session (22 February–19 March), UN Doc. A/64/19 (2010).
- Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, 2011 substantive session (New York, 22 February–18 March and 9 May 2011), UN Doc. A/65/19 (2011).
- Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, 2012 substantive session (New York, 21 February–16 March and 11 September 2012), UN Doc. A/66/19 (2012).
- Report submitted by the United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo to the Human Rights Committee on the Human Rights Situation in Kosovo since June 1999, UN Doc. CCPR/C/UNK/1 (2006).
- United Nations, Documents de la Conférence des Nations Unies sur l'Organisation Internationale, San Francisco, 1945, Tome IX, Commission II, Assemblée Générale (1945).
- United Nations, Documents de la Conférence des Nations Unies sur l'Organisation Internationale, San Francisco, 1945, Tome XII, Commission III, Conseil de Sécurité (1945).

International Law Commission

- Gaja, G., Second report on responsibility of international organizations, UN Doc. A/CN.4/541 (2004).
- Gaja, G., Third report on responsibility of international organisations, UN Doc. A/CN.4/553 (2005).
- Gaja, G., Fourth report on responsibility of international organisations, UN Doc. A/CN.4/564 (2006).
- Gaja, G., Seventh report on responsibility of international organizations, UN Doc. A/CN.4/610 (2009).
- Gaja, G., Eighth report on responsibility of international organizations, UN Doc. A/CN.4/640 (2011).
- International Law Commission, Responsibility of international organizations, Comments and observations received by international organizations, UN Doc. A/CN.4/545 (2004).
- International Law Commission, Responsibility of international organizations, Comments and observations received from governments and international organizations, UN Doc. A/CN.4/556 (2005).
- International Law Commission, Responsibility of international organizations, Comments and observations received from international organizations, UN Doc. A/CN.4/582 (2007).
- International Law Commission, Responsibility of international organizations, Comments and observations received from international organizations, UN Doc. A/CN.4/637 (2011).

- International Law Commission, Responsibility of international organizations, Comments and observations received from international organizations, UN Doc. A/CN.4/637/Add.1 (2011).
- International Law Commission, Responsibility of International Organizations, Text and titles of draft articles 1 to 67 adopted by the drafting committee on second reading in 2011, UN Doc. A/CN.4/L.778 (2011).
- International Law Commission, Report of the International Law Commission on the Work of Its Fiftieth Session, 20 April–12 June 1998, 27 July–14 August 1998, General Assembly Official Records, Fifty-third Session, Supplement No. 10, UN Doc. A/53/10 (1998).
- International Law Commission, Report on the Work of Its Fifty-Fifth Session (5 May–6 June and 7 July–8 August 2003), General Assembly Official Records, Fifty-Eighth Session, Supplement No. 10 (A/58/10) (2003).
- International Law Commission, Report on the Work of Its Fifty-Seventh Session (2 May–3 June and 11 July–5 August 2005), General Assembly Official Records, Sixtieth Session, Supplement No. 10 (A/60/10) (2005).
- International Law Commission, Report on the Work of Its Fifty-Eighth Session (1 May–9 June and 3 July–11 August 2006), General Assembly Official Records, Sixty-First Session, Supplement No. 10 (A/61/10) (2006).
- International Law Commission, Report on the Work of Its Fifty-Sixth Session (3 May–4 June and 5 July–6 August (2004), General Assembly Official Records, Fifty-Ninth Session, Supplement No. 10 (A/59/10) (2004).
- International Law Commission, Report on the Work of Its Sixty-First Session (4 May–5 June and 6 July–7 August 2009), General Assembly, Official Records, Sixty-Fourth Session, Supplement No. 10, UN Doc. A/64/10 (2009).
- International Law Commission, Report of the International Law Commission, Sixty-Third session (26 April–3 June and 4 July–12 August 2011), General Assembly, Official Records, Sixty-Sixth Session, Supplement No. 10 (A/66/10) (2011).
- International Law Commission, Responsibility of International Organizations, Comments and observations received from Governments, UN Doc. A/CN.4/547 (2004).
- International Law Commission, Responsibility of International Organizations, Comments and observations received from governments and international organizations, UN Doc. A/CN.4/556 (2005).

Security Council

- An Agenda for Peace: Preventive Diplomacy, Peacemaking and Peace-keeping, UN Doc. S/25996 (1993).
- Annex to the letter dated 29 August 2002 from the Permanent Representative of Mauritius to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security

Council, Recommendations of the Ad Hoc Working Group on Conflict Prevention and Resolution in Africa to the Security Council, UN Doc. S/2002/979 (2002).

Annex to the letter dated 12 June 2012 from the Permanent Representative of South Africa to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council, Communiqué of the consultative meeting between members of the Security Council of the United Nations and the Peace and Security Council of the African Union, UN Doc. S/2012/444 (2012).

Secretary-General

Administrative and budgetary aspects of the financing of the United Nations peace-keeping operations: financing of the United Nations peace-keeping operations, Reform of the procedures for determining reimbursement to member states for contingent-owned equipment, Note by the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/50/995 (1996).

Administrative and budgetary aspects of the financing of the United Nations peace-keeping operations: financing of the United Nations peacekeeping operations, UN Doc. A/51/903 (1997).

Administrative and budgetary aspects of the financing of the United Nations peace-keeping operations: financing of the United Nations peace-keeping operations, Reform of the procedures for determining reimbursement to member states for contingent-owned equipment, Note by the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/51/967 (1997).

Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects: command and control of United Nations peace-keeping operations, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/49/681 (1994).

Cooperation between the United Nations and the Organization of African Unity, Report of the Secretary-General, Addendum, UN Doc. A/48/475/Add.1 (1993).

Cooperation between the United Nations and regional and other organizations, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/67/280-S/2012/614 (2012).

Enhancement of African peacekeeping capacity, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/54/63-S/1999/171 (1999).

Enhancement of African peacekeeping capacity, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/59/591 (2004).

Implementation of the recommendations of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/58/694 (2004).

Implementation of the recommendations of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/59/608 (2004).

Implementation of the recommendations of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/60/640 (2005).

- Implementation of the recommendations of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, Report of the Secretary-General, Addendum, UN Doc. A/60/640/Add.1 (2005).
- Implementation of the recommendations of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, Report of the Secretary-General, Addendum, UN Doc. 61/668/Add.1 (2006).
- Implementation of the recommendations of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/61/668 (2007).
- Implementation of the recommendations of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/62/627 (2007).
- Implementation of the recommendations of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/64/573 (2009).
- Implementation of the recommendations of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/65/680 (2011).
- Implementation of the recommendations of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/65/680/Add.1 (2011).
- Implementation of the recommendations of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/67/632 (2012).
- Letter dated 2 January 2015 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council, UN Doc. S/2015/3 (2015).
- Partnering for peace: moving towards partnership peacekeeping, UN Doc. S/2015/229 (2015).
- Report of the Secretary-General, Administrative and budgetary aspects of the financing of the United Nations peacekeeping operations: financing the United Nations peacekeeping operations, UN Doc. A/51/389 (1996).
- Report of the Secretary-General, The causes of conflict and the promotion of durable peace and sustainable development in Africa, UN Doc. A/52/871–S/1998/318 (1998).
- Report of the Secretary-General on inter-mission cooperation and possible cross-border operations between the United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone, the United Nations Mission in Liberia and the United Nations Operation in Côte d’Ivoire, UN Doc. S/2005/135 (2005).
- Report of the Secretary-General on the relationship between the United Nations and regional organizations, in particular the African Union, in the maintenance of international peace and security, UN Doc. S/2008/186 (2008).
- Report of the Secretary-General, A regional-global security partnership: challenges and opportunities, UN Doc. A/61/204&S/2006/590 (2006).
- Secretary-General, An agenda for peace, UN Doc. S/25996 (1993).
- Secretary-General’s Bulletin, Observance by United Nations forces of international humanitarian law, UN Doc. ST/SGB/1999/13 (1999).

- Secretary-General, In larger freedom: towards development, security and human rights for all, UN Doc. A/59/2005 (2005).
- Secretary-General, Note by the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/59/565 (2004).
- Supplement to an agenda for peace: Position paper of the Secretary-General on the occasion of the fiftieth anniversary of the United Nations, UN Doc. A/50/60-S/1995/1 (1995).
- Support to African Union peacekeeping operations authorized by the United Nations, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/64/359-S/2009/470 (2009).
- Support to African Union peacekeeping operations authorized by the United Nations, Report of the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/65/510 and S/2010/514 (2010).
- Text of the exchange of letters dated 20 February 1965 between the Secretary-General of the United Nations and the Minister for Foreign Affairs of Belgium concerning the settlement of claims lodged against ONUC by Belgian Nationals (1965), UN Doc. S/6597, Annex 1.
- The future of United Nations peace operations: implementation of the recommendations of the High-level Independent Panel on Peace Operations, UN Doc. A/70/357 and S/2015/682 (2015).

General Assembly

- General Assembly, Declaration on the Enhancement of Cooperation between the United Nations and Regional Arrangements or Agencies in the Maintenance of International Peace and Security, UN Doc. A/RES/49/57 (1994) Annex.
- General Assembly, Fifty-Eight Session, Official Records, Sixth Committee, Summary Record of the 14th Meeting, UN Doc. A/C.6/58/SR.14 (2003).
- General Assembly, Fifty-Eight Session, Official Records, Sixth Committee, Summary Record of the 15th Meeting, UN Doc. A/C.6/58/SR.15 (2003).
- General Assembly, Fifty-Ninth Session, Official Records, Sixth Committee, Summary Record of the 21st Meeting, UN Doc. A/C.6/59/SR.21 (2004).
- General Assembly, Sixtieth Session, Official Records, Sixth Committee, Summary Record of the 12th Meeting, UN Doc. A/C.6/60/SR.12 (2005).
- General Assembly, Sixtieth Session, Official Records, Sixth Committee, Summary Record of the 13th Meeting, UN Doc. A/C.6/60/SR.13 (2005).
- General Assembly, Sixty-First Session, Official Records, Sixth Committee, Summary Record of the 15th Meeting, UN Doc. A/C.6/61/SR.15 (2006).
- General Assembly, Sixty-Fourth Session, Official Records, Sixth Committee, Summary Record of the 15th Meeting, UN Doc. A/C.6/64/SR.15 (2009).
- General Assembly, Sixty-Sixth Session, Official Records, Sixth Committee, Summary Record of the 18th Meeting, UN Doc. A/C.6/66/SR.18 (2011).

- General Assembly, International Law Commission, Sixty-Fourth Session, Report of the International Law Commission on the Work of Its Sixty-Third Session (2011), Topical summary of the discussion held in the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly during its sixty-sixth session, prepared by the Secretariat, Addendum, UN Doc. UN Doc. A/CN.4/650/Add.1 (2012),
- Resolution adopted by the General Assembly, Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects, UN Doc. A/RES/48/42 (1994).
- Thematic evaluation of cooperation between the Department of Peacekeeping Operations/Department of Field Support and regional organizations, Report of the Office of Internal Oversight Services, UN Doc. A/65/762 (2011).

European Union

- A secure Europe in a better world, European Security Strategy (2003).
- Council of the European Union, the EU and Africa: Towards a strategic partnership, Brussels, 19 December 2005.
- Council of the European Union, the Africa–EU Strategic Partnership. A joint Africa–EU strategy, 16344/07 (Presse 291) (2007).
- Council of the European Union. EU concept for military command and control, Brussels, 24 September 2012.
- EU Guidelines, Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law (2009).
- EU Guidelines on Children and Armed Conflict.
- EU–NATO Declaration on ESDP, 16 December 2002.
- EU–UN Co-operation in Military Crisis Management Operations, Elements of Implementation of the EU–UN Joint Declaration (2004).
- First Action Plan (2008–2010) for the Implementation of the Africa–EU Strategic Partnership.
- Fourth EU–Africa Summit, 2–3 April 2014, Brussels, Declaration.
- Fourth EU–Africa Summit, 2–3 April 2014, Brussels, Roadmap 2014–2017.
- Joint Africa EU Strategy Action Plan 2011–2013.
- Joint Declaration on UN–EU Co-operation in Crisis Management (2003).
- Joint Statement on UN–EU Cooperation in Crisis Management (2007).
- Key Deliverables of the Joint Africa–EU Strategy Second Action Plan 2011–2013 (living document, as of July 2012).
- Plan of Action to Enhance EU CSDP Support to UN Peacekeeping, EEAS 01024/12, Brussels, 13 June 2012.
- Preparing the December 2013 European Council on Security and Defence, Final report by the High Representative/Head of the EDA on the common security and defence policy, Brussels, 15 October 2013.
- Securing Peace and Stability for Africa. The EU-funded African peace facility (2004).

- Speech of High Representative Catherine Aston on main aspects and basic choices of the Common Foreign and Security Policy and the Common Security and Defence Policy, Brussels, 11 May 2011, A 179/11.
- The European Union and the United Nations: The choice of multilateralism. Updated European Union guidelines on promoting compliance with international humanitarian law (IHL) (2009/C 303/06).

African Union

- 50th Anniversary Solemn Declaration by Heads of State and Government of the African Union assembled to celebrate the golden jubilee of the OAU/AU. Africa, our common destiny, Guideline document (2004).
- Common African position on the UN review of peace operations, PSC/PR/2(DII), 29 April 2015.
- Consultative meeting between the African Union (AU) – Regional economic communities (RECs)/regional mechanisms for conflict prevention, management and resolution (RMs) and the European Union (EU) on the EU support to the operationalization of the African Peace and Security Architecture (APSA), Akosombo, Ghana, 10–11 December 2009.
- Experts' meeting on the relationship between the AU and the regional mechanisms for conflict prevention, management and resolution, Addis Ababa, 22–23 March 2005, Roadmap for the Operationalization of the African Standby Force (2005).
- Joint Africa EU Strategy. Action Plan 2011–2013, Introductory Part.
- Mali/African Union/Peace and Security Council, 323rd Meeting, New York, June 12, 2012, AU Doc. PSC/PR/COMM.(CCCXXIII) (2012).
- Memorandum of understanding on cooperation in the area of peace and security between the African Union, the regional economic communities and the coordinating mechanisms of the regional standby brigades of Eastern Africa and Northern Africa (2008).
- Policy framework for the establishment of the African Standby Force and the Military Staff Committee (Part I), Document adopted by the third meeting of African Chiefs of Defense Staff, 15–16 May 2003, Addis Ababa.
- Policy framework on the establishment of the African Standby Force and the Military Staff Committee, AU Doc. Assembly/AU/Dec.35 (III) (2004).
- Progress report of the chairperson of the Commission on the Development of Guidelines for the Protection of Civilians in African Union Peace Support Operations, PSC/PR/2(CCLXXIX) (2011).
- Progress report of the chairperson of the Commission on the African-led International Support Mission in Mali, Peace and Security Council, 358th Meeting, 7 March 2013, PSC/PR/2(CCCLVIII).
- Proposed guidelines for the protection of civilians in African Union peace support operations for considerations by the African Union (2010).

- Protocol on amendments to the Constitutive Act of the African Union (2003).
- Protocol relating to the establishment of the Peace and Security Council of the African Union (2002).
- Report of the African Union High-Level Implementation Panel for Sudan and South Sudan, PSC/PR/COMM.1(CCCLIII) (2013).
- Report of the chairperson of the Commission on Follow-up Steps on the Common African Position on the review of United Nations Peace Operations, PSC/AHG/3.(DXLVII).
- Report of the chairperson of the Commission on the African Union–United Nations Partnership: The need for greater coherence, PSC/AHG/3.(CCCXCVII) (2013).
- Report of the chairperson of the Commission on the Operationalisation of the Rapid Deployment Capacity of the African Standby Force and the Establishment of an ‘African Capacity for Immediate Reponse to Crises’, PSC/Exp/VI/STCDSS/(i-a)2013 (2013).
- Report of the chairperson of the Commission on the Partnership between the African Union and the United Nations on Peace and Security. Towards greater strategic and political coherence, PSC/PR/2.(CCCVII) (2012).
- Solemn declaration on a Common African Defence and Security Policy (2004).
- Solemn declaration of the Assembly of the Union on the Situation in Mali, Addis Ababa, 27 and 28 January 2013.

North Atlantic Treaty Organization

- Active engagement in cooperative security: A more efficient and flexible partnership policy (2011).
- ‘An alliance for the 21st century’, Washington Summit Communiqué issued by the Heads of State and Government participating in the meeting of the North Atlantic Council in Washington, DC, 24 April 1999.
- Bucharest Summit Declaration, Issued by the Heads of State and Government participating in the meeting of the North Atlantic Council in Bucharest, 3 April 2008.
- Chicago Summit Declaration, Issued by the Heads of State and Government participating in the meeting of the North Atlantic Council in Chicago, 20 May 2012.
- EU–NATO Declaration on ESDP, 16 December 2002.
- Lisbon Summit Declaration, Issued by the Heads of State and Government participating in the meeting of the North Atlantic Council in Lisbon, 20 November 2010.
- Strategic concept for the defence and security of the members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation, Active Engagement, Modern Defence, 2010.

- The Alliance's strategic concept, Approved by the Heads of State and Government participating in the meeting of the North Atlantic Council in Washington, DC, 24 April 1999.
- Wales Summit Declaration, Issued by the Heads of State and Government participating in the meeting of the North Atlantic Council in Wales from 4 to 5 September 2014.

Economic Community of West African States

- A proactive mechanism for change, Strategic Plan 2011–2015.
- Extraordinary session of the authority of ECOWAS Heads of State and Government, Abuja, Federal Republic of Nigeria, 11 November 2012.
- The ECOWAS conflict prevention framework, Regulation MSC/REG.1/01/08.

Documents of Other International Bodies

Institut de droit international

- Resolution (Session of Berlin 1999), The application of International Humanitarian Law and fundamental human rights in armed conflicts in which non-state entities are parties.
- Resolution (Session of Lisbonne 1995), The legal consequences for member states of the non-fulfilment by international organizations of their obligations toward third parties.

International Law Association

- New Delhi Conference (2002), Committee on Accountability of International Organisations, Third report consolidated and enlarged version of recommended rules and practices ('RRP-S').
- Berlin Conference (2004), Accountability of international organisations.
- Sofia Conference (2012), Study group on the responsibility of international organizations.

International Committee of the Red Cross

- International humanitarian law and the challenges of contemporary armed conflicts, Report for the 31st International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent, Doc. 31IC/11/5.1.2. (2011).