## Select Bibliography

- Aaronson SA and Higham I, "Re-righting Business": John Ruggie and the Struggle to Develop International Human Rights Standards for Transnational Firms' (2013) 35 *Human Rights Quarterly* 333.
- Abrahms M, 'What terrorists really want: Terrorist Motives and Counterterrorism Strategy' (2008) 32 *International Security* 78.
- Adler E, 'The emergence of cooperation: national epistemic communities and the international evolution of the idea of nuclear arms control' (1992) 46 *International Organization* 101.
- and Haas PM, 'Conclusion: epistemic communities, world order, and the creation of a reflective research program' (1992) 46 *International Organization* 367.
- Al-Jurf S, 'Participatory development and NGOs: a look at the World Bank' (1999) 9 Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems 175.
- Alexandrov SA, 'The "Baby Boom" of Treaty-Based Arbitrations and the Jurisdiction of ICSID Tribunals: Shareholders as "Investors" and Jurisdiction Ratione Temporis' (2005) 4 The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals 19.
- Alfredsson G and Eide A, The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: A Common Standard of Achievement (The Hague, Kluwer, 1999).
- Alfredsson G and Ring R (eds), *The Inspection Panel of the World Bank; A Different Complaints Procedure*, vol 5 (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2001).
- Alston P, 'The "Not-a-Cat" Syndrom: Can the International Human Rights Regime Accommodate Non-State Actors?' in Alston P (ed), *Non-state Actors and Human Rights* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2005).
- —— (ed), Non-state Actors and Human Rights (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2005).
- Alvarez JE, *International organizations as Law-makers* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2005).
- —, 'Are Corporations Subjects of International Law' (2011) 9 Santa Clara Journal of International Law 1.
- —, 'State Sovereignty is Not Withering Away: A Few Lessons for the Future' in Cassese A (ed), *Realizing utopia: the future of international law* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2012).
- Amerson JM, 'What's in a Name—Transnational Corporations as Bystanders under International Law' (2011) 85 John's Law Review 1.
- Anderson K, 'The Ottawa Convention banning landmines, the role of international non-governmental organizations and the idea of international civil society' (2000) 11 European Journal of International Law 91.
- and Rieff D, "Global civil society': a sceptical view' in Helmut Anheier, Marlies Glasius, Mary Kaldor (eds), *Global Civil Society* (London, Sage Publications, 2008).
- Antonopoulos C, 'Force by Armed Groups as Armed Attack and the Broadening of Self-Defence' (2008) 55 *Netherlands International Law Review* 159.

- Arts B, Noortmann M and Reinalda B, Non-state Actors in International Relations (Aldershot, Ashgate, 2001).
- Axford B, 'Global civil society or 'networked globality': beyond the territorialist and societalist paradigm' (2004) 1 Globalizations 249.
- -, 'Editorial to the special issue on Borders and Networks in the Global System' (2007) 4 Globalizations.
- Backer LC, 'On the Evolution of the United Nations Protect-Respect-Remedy Project: The State, the Corporation and Human Rights in a Global Governance Context' (2011) 9 Santa Clara Journal of International Law 37.
- Baldwin SE, 'The International Congresses and Conferences of the Last Century as Forces Working Toward the Solidarity of the World: Appendix' (1907) 1 American Journal of International Law 808.
- Barnidge RP, Non-state Actors and Terrorism: Applying the Law of State Responsibility and the Due Diligence Principle (The Hague, TMC Asser Press, 2008).
- Barros AS and Ryngaert C, 'The Position of Member States in (Autonomous) Institutional Decision-Making: Implications for the Establishment of Responsibility' (2014) 11 International Organizations Law Review 53.
- Bartley T, 'Certifying forests and factories: States, social movements, and the rise of private regulation in the apparel and forest products fields' (2003) 31 Politics & Society 433.
- —, 'Corporate accountability and the privatization of labor standards: struggles over codes of conduct in the apparel industry' (2005) 14 Research in Political Sociology 211.
- Bauböck R, 'Towards a political theory of migrant transnationalism' (2003) 37 International Migration Review 700.
- Baum MA and Potter PB, 'The relationships between mass media, public opinion, and foreign policy: Toward a theoretical synthesis' (2008) 11 Annual Review of Political Science 39.
- Bayart J-F, Global Subjects: A Political Critique of Globalization (Cambridge, Polity Press, 2007).
- Bederman DJ, 'The Souls of International Organizations: Legal Personality and the Lighthouse at Cape Spartel' (1995) 36 Virginia Journal of International Law 275.
- Bekker PHF, The Legal Position of Intergovernmental Organizations: A Functional Necessity Analysis of their Legal Status and Immunities (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1994).
- Bellinger III JB and Haynes II WJ, 'A US government response to the International Committee of the red cross study customary international humanitarian law' (2007) 89 International Review of the Red Cross 443.
- Bendell J, Debating NGO Accountability (Hill Ted, UN-NGLS, 2006).
- Berger KP, The Creeping Codification of the New Lex Mercatoria, 2nd edn (The Hague, Kluwer Law International, 2010).
- Berman A and Wessel R, 'The International Legal Status of Informal International Law-making Bodies: Consequences for Accountability' in Pauwelyn J, Wessel RA and Wouters J (eds), Informal International Lawmaking (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2012).
- Berman E and others, 'Do working men rebel? Insurgency and unemployment in Afghanistan, Iraq, and the Philippines' (2011) 55 Journal of Conflict Resolution 496.

- Bethlehem D, 'Self-Defense Against an Imminent or Actual Armed Attack by Non-state Actors' (2012) 106 American Journal of International Law 769.
- Betsill MM and Corell E, NGO Diplomacy: The Influence of Nongovernmental Organizations in International Environmental Negotiations (Cambridge MA, MIT Press, 2008) xvii.
- Bianchi A (ed), Non-state Actors and International Law (Aldershot, Ashgate, 2009).
- Birkland BH, 'Reining in non-state actors: State responsibility and attribution in cases of genocide' (2009) 84 NYU Law Review 1623.
- Bishop Jr WW, 'The Anglo-Iranian Oil Company Case' (1951) *American Journal of International Law* 749.
- Bismuth R, 'Mapping a responsibility of corporations for violations of international humanitarian law sailing between international and domestic legal orders' (2009) 38 Denver Journal of International Law & Policy 203.
- Bjola C and Kornprobst M, 'Understanding dissonance in a security community: Germany and the United States on Iraq' (2007) 33 *Review of International Studies* 285.
- —, 'Introduction: The argumentative deontology of global governance' in Bjola and Kornprobst (eds), *Arguing Global Governance: Agency, Lifeworld, and Shared Reasoning* (London, Routledge, 2011) 1.
- Blokker N, 'International organizations and their members' (2004) 1 *International Organizations Law Review* 139.
- Bloodgood EA, 'The interest group analogy: international non-governmental advocacy organisations in international politics' (2011) 37 Review of International Studies 93.
- Boli J and Thomas GM, 'INGOs and the Organization of World Culture' in Boli J and Thomas GM (eds), Constructing World Culture: International nongovernmental organizations since 1875 (Stanford CA, Stanford University Press, 1999).
- Bouwhuis S, 'The International Law Commission's Definition of International Organizations' (2012) 9 International Organizations Law Review 451.
- Boyle AE and Chinkin CM, *The Making of International Law* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2007).
- Branson DM, 'Holding Multinational Corporations Accountable-Achilles' Heels in Alien Tort Claims Act Litigation' (2011) 9 Santa Clara Journal of International Law 227.
- Braun TR, 'Globalization-Driven Innovation: The Investor as a Partial Subject in Public International Law' (2014) 15 *The Journal of World Investment & Trade* 73.
- Breton-le Goff G, 'NGO's perspective on non-state actors' in d'Aspremont J (ed), Participants in the International Legal System: Multiple perpsectives on non-state actors in international law (Abingdon, Routledge, 2011).
- Brett R, 'Non-governmental human rights organizations and international humanitarian law' (1998) 38 *International Review of the Red Cross* 531.
- Brunsson N and Jacobsson B, A World of Standards (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2002).
- Bulkeley H, 'Reconfiguring environmental governance: towards a politics of scales and networks' (2005) 24 *Political Geography* 875.
- Call CT, Why Peace Fails: The Causes and Prevention of Civil War Recurrence (Washington DC, Georgetown University Press, 2012).

- Calliess G-P, 'Introduction: Transnational Corporations Revisited' (2011) 18 Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies 601.
- Carrasco E and Guernsey AK, 'The World Bank's Inspection Panel: Promoting True Accountability Through Arbitration' (2008) 41 Cornell International Law Journal 577.
- Castells M, 'The new public sphere: Global civil society, communication networks, and global governance' (2008) 616 The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 78.
- -, Networks of Outrage and Hope: Social Movements in the Age of the Internet (Cambridge, Polity Press, Cambridge 2012).
- Cernic JL, 'Corporate responsibility for human rights: analyzing the ILO tripartite declaration of principles concerning multinational enterprises and social policy' (2009) 6 Miskolc Journal of International Law 24.
- Cerone J, 'Much Ado About Non-State Actors: The Vanishing Relevance of State Affiliation in International Criminal Law' (2008) 10 San Diego International Law Journal 335.
- Charlesworth H, Chinkin C and Wright S, 'Feminist approaches to international law' (1991) 85 American Journal of International Law 613.
- Charnovitz S, 'Two centuries of participation: NGOs and international governance' (1997) 18 Michigan Journal of International Law 183.
- -, 'Opening the WTO to Nongovernmental Interests' (2000) 24 Fordham International Law Journal 43.
- -, 'The Relevance of Non-State Actors to International Law' in Wolfrum R and Röben V (eds), Developments of international law in treaty making (Berlin, Springer, 2005).
- ---, 'Nongovernmental Organizations and International Law' (2006) 100 American Journal of International Law 24.
- Chen L-C and Chen L, An introduction to Contemporary International Law: A Policyoriented Perspective (New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 2000).
- Chesterman S, 'Lawyers, Guns, and Money: The Governance of Business Activities in Conflict Zones' (2010) 11 Chinese Journal of International Law 321.
- Chiang P-H, Non-governmental Organizations at the United Nations: Identity, Role, and Function (New York, Praeger, 1981).
- Chimni BS, 'Third world approaches to international law: a manifesto' (2006) 8 International Communication Law Review 3.
- Chinkin C, 'A critique of the Public/Private Dimension' (1999) 10 European Journal of International Law 387.
- Chiti E and Wessel R, The Emergence of International Agencies in the Global Administrative Space: Autonomous Actors or State Servants (Collins R and White ND (eds), Abingdon, Routledge, 2011).
- Chong A, Foreign Policy in Global information Space; Actualizing Soft Power (Basingstoke, Palgrave-Macmillan 2007).
- Clapham A, Human Rights Obligations of Non-state Actors (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2006).
- ——, 'Extending international criminal law beyond the individual to corporations and armed opposition groups' (2008) 6 Journal of International Criminal Justice 899.

- Cohen Smutny A, 'State Responsibility and Attribution: when is a State responsible for the Acts of State Enterprises?: Emilio Agustín Maffezini v the Kingdom of Spain' in Weiler T (ed), International Investment Law and Arbitration: Leading cases from the ISCID, NAFTA, Bilateral Treaties and Customary International Law (London, Cameron May, 2005).
- Colonomos A, 'Non-State Actors as Moral Entrepreneurs: a Transnational Perspective on Ethics Networks' in Josselin D and Wallace W (eds), Non-state Actors in World Politics (Basingstoke, Palgrave 2001).
- Constantinides A, 'Human Rights Obligations and Accountability of Armed Opposition Groups: The Practice of the UN Security Council' (2011) 4 Human Rights & International Legal Discourse 89.
- Cook RJ, 'Accountability in International Law for Violations of Women's Rights by Non-State Actors' (1993) 25 Studies in Transnational Legal Policy 93.
- Corntassel J, 'Towards a New Partnership? Indigenous Political Mobilization and Co-optation During the First UN Indigenous Decade (1995-2004)' (2007) 29 Human Rights Quarterly 137.
- Cotterrell R, 'What is Transnational Law?' (2012) 37 Law & Social Inquiry 500.
- Cowell A and Erlanger S, 'France Becomes First Country to Recognize Libyan Rebels' (2011) The New York Times.
- Cox RW, 'Social forces, states and world orders: beyond international relations theory' (1981) 10 Millennium: Journal Of International Studies 126.
- Craig C and Ruzicka J, 'The Nonproliferation Complex' (2013) 27 Ethics & International Affairs 329.
- Craven M and others, 'We are teachers of International Law' (2004) 17 Leiden Journal of International Law 363.
- Crawford J, The International Law Commission's Articles on State Responsibility: Introduction, Text, and Commentaries (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2005).
- Cutler AC, Private Power and Global Authority: Transnational Merchant Law in the Global Political Economy (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2003).
- —, Haufler V and Porter T, Private Authority and International Affairs (New York, State University of New York Press, 1999).
- D'Amato A, 'What "Counts" as Law?' in Onuf NG (ed), Law-making in the Global Community (Durham NC, Carolina Academic Press, 1982).
- d'Aspremont I, 'Les travaux de la Commission du droit international relatifs aux actes unilatéraux des Etats' (2005) Revue Generale de Droit International Public: droit des gens, histoire diplomatique, droit penal, droit fiscal, droit administratif 163.
- -, 'Softness in international law: a self-serving quest for new legal materials' (2008) 19 European Journal of International Law 1075.
- -, 'Rebellion and state responsibility: wrongdoing by democratically elected insurgents' (2009) 58 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 427.
- -, 'Conclusion: Inclusive Law-making and law enforcement processes for an exclusive international legal system' in d'Aspremont J (ed), Participants in the International Legal System: Multiple perpsectives on non-state actors in international law (Abingdon, Routledge, 2011).
- —, 'Non-state Actors from the Perspective of Legal Positivism: the Communitarian Semantics for the Secondary Rules of International Law' in d'Aspremont J (ed), Participants in the International Legal System: Multiple Perspectives on Nonstate Actors in International Law (Abingdon, Routledge, 2011).

- ——, 'Wording in International Law' (2012) 25 Leiden Journal of International Law 575.
- Dahl RA, 'Can international organizations be democratic? A skeptic's view' (1999) Democracy's Edges 19.
- Dannenbaum T, 'Translating the Standard of Effective Control into a System of Effective Accountability: How Liability Should be Apportioned for Violations of Human Rights by Member State Troop Contingents Serving as United Nations Peacekeepers' (2010) 51 Harvard International Law Journal 113.
- de Boer M, 'Law Enforcement Cooperation and Transnational Organized Crime in Europe' in Berdal MR and Serrano M (eds), *Transnational Organized Crime and International Security* (Boulder CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002).
- De Brabandere E, 'Human Rights and Transnational Corporations: The Limits of Direct Corporate Responsibility' (2010) 4 *Human Rights & International Legal Discourse* 66.
- De Ly F, International Business Law and Lex Mercatoria (The Hague, TMC Asser Instituut, 1992).
- De Schutter O and others, 'Foreign Direct Investment, Human Development and Human Rights: Framing the Issues' (2009) 3 *Human Rights & International Legal Discourse* 137.
- DeLuca KM, *Image politics: The New Rhetoric of Environmental Activism* (Abingdon, Psychology Press, 2005).
- Detter I, 'Law making by international organizations' (PhD Thesis, Stockholm, 1965).
- Deumier P, 'Les codes de conduite des entreprises et l'effectivité des droits de l'homme' in Boy L, Racine J-B and Siiriainen F (eds), *Droit économique et droits de l'Homme* (Paris, Larcier, 2009).
- Dicken P and others, 'Chains and networks, territories and scales: towards a relational framework for analysing the global economy' (2001) 1 *Global Networks* 89. Dolzer R, 'Indirect expropriation of alien property' (1986) 1 *ICSID review* 41.
- —, 'Indirect Expropriations: New Developments' (2002) 11 NYU Environmental Law Journal 64.
- Douglas Z, 'The hybrid foundations of investment treaty arbitration' (2004) 74 British Yearbook of International Law 151.
- —, *The International Law of Investment Claims* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2009).
- Dumberry P, 'New state responsibility for internationally wrongful acts by an insurrectional movement' (2006) 17 European Journal of International Law 605.
- Dunlap Jr CJ, 'The Military-Industrial Complex' (2011) 140 Daedalus 135.
- Dunoff JL, 'The misguided debate over NGO participation at the WTO' 1998) 1 *Journal of International Economic Law* 433.
- Edwards M and Hulme D, Beyond the Magic Bullet: NGO Performance and Accountability in the Post-cold War World (West Hartford CT, Kumarian Press, 1996).
- Emberland M, *The human rights of companies: exploring the structure of ECHR protection* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2006).
- Esty DC, 'Linkages and Governance: NGOs at the World Trade Organization' (1998) 19 University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law 21.
- —, 'Non-governmental organizations at the World Trade Organization: cooperation, competition, or exclusion' (1998) 1 *Journal of International Economic Law* 123.

- Falkner R, 'Private environmental governance and international relations: exploring the links' (2003) 3 Global Environmental Politics 72.
- Farrell H, 'Regulating Information Flows: States, Private Actors and E-Commerce' (2006) Annual Review of Political Science 353
- Fassin D, 'A Spontaneous Caravan of Relief' in Feher M (ed), Nongovernmental Politics (New York, Zone Books, 2007).
- Fedtke J and Oliver D, Human Rights and the Private Sphere: A Comparative Study (Abingdon, Routledge-Cavendish, 2007).
- Feyter Kd and Gómez Isa F, Privatisation and Human Rights in the Age of Globalisation (Antwerp, Intersentia 2005).
- Fietta S, 'Most Favoured Nation Treatment and Dispute Resolution Under Bilateral Investment Treaties: A Turning Point?' (2005) 8 International Arbitration Law Review 136.
- Forsythe DP, 'The International Committee of the Red Cross and humanitarian assistance: A policy analysis' (1996) 36 International Review of the Red Cross 512.
- Fox J, 'Unpacking transnational citizenship' (2005) 8 Annual review of political science.
- Fox JA, 'The World Bank Inspection Panel and the Limits of Accountability' in Pincus JR and Winters JA (eds), Reinventing the World Bank (Ithaca NY, Cornell University Press, 2002).
- Franck TM, 'Terrorism and the Right of Self-defense' (2001) American Journal of International Law 839.
- Friedmann D and Barak-Erez D, Human Rights in Private Law (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2001).
- Frowein J, Das de facto-Regime im Völkerrecht: Eine Untersuchung zur Rechtsstellung 'nichtanerkannter Staaten' und ähnlicher Gebilde (Cologne, Carl Heymans Verlag, 1968).
- Gallmetzer R, 'Prosecuting Persons Doing Business with Armed Groups in Conflict Areas: The Strategy of the Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court' (2010) 8 Journal of International Criminal Justice 947.
- Gaston E, 'Mercenarism 2.0—The Rise of the Modern Private Security Industry and Its Implications for International Humanitarian Law Enforcement' (2008) 49 Harvard International Law Journal 221.
- Gates S, 'Recruitment and Allegiance The Microfoundations of Rebellion' (2002) 46 Journal of Conflict Resolution 111.
- Gatto A, Multinational Enterprises and Human Rights: Obligations under EU Law and International Law (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2011).
- Gazzini T, 'A Unique Non-State Actor: the International Committee of the Red Cross' (2010) 4 Human Rights & International Legal Discourse 14.
- -, The Relationship between International Legal Personality and the Autonomy of International Organizations (Abingdon, Routledge, 2011).
- Gibbs C, Fumo C and Kuby T, Nongovernmental Organizations in World Bank Supported Projects (Operation Evaluation Department Series, 1999).
- Giustozzi A, Koran, Kalashnikov, and Laptop: The Neo-Taliban Insurgency in Afghanistan (New York, Columbia University Press, 2008).
- Gleditsch KS, 'Transnational dimensions of civil war' (2007) 44 Journal of Peace Research 293.

- Goodhart M, 'Human Rights and Non State Actors—Theoretical Puzzles' in Andreopoulos GJ, Kabasakal Arat ZF and Juviler PH (eds), *Non-state Actors in the Human Rights Universe* (Bloomfield CT, Kumarian Press, 2006).
- Gordon G and Pierik R, 'Liberal Political Philosophy: The Role of Non-State Actors and Considerations of Global Justice' in Reinalda B (ed), *The Ashgate Research Companion to Non-state Actors* (Aldershot, Ashgate, 2010).
- Gurr TR, 'Why minorities rebel: A global analysis of communal mobilization and conflict since 1945' (1993) 14 *International Political Science Review* 161.
- Hailbronner K, 'Der Staat und der Einzelne als Völkerrechtssubjekte' in Vitzthum W and Bothe M (eds), *Völkerrecht* (Berlin, Walter de Gruyter, 2004).
- Hakimi M, 'The Media as Participants in the International Legal Process' (2006) 16 *Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law*.
- Hegel GWF, Grundlinien der Philisophie des Rechts (Ditzingen, Reclam, 1970).
- Heintze H-J, 'Do Non-State Actors Challenge International Humanitarian Law?' in *International Humanitarian Law Facing New Challenges* (Berlin, Springer, 2007).
- Henckaerts J-M, 'Study on customary international humanitarian law: A contribution to the understanding and respect for the rule of law in armed conflict' (2005) 87 *International Review of the Red Cross* 175.
- ——, 'Customary International Humanitarian Law: a response to US comments' (2007) 89 *International Review of the Red Cross* 473.
- and Wiesener C, 'Human rights obligations of non-state armed groups: A possible contribution from customary international law?' in Kolb R and Gaggioli G (eds), *Research Handbook on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law* (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2013).
- Henderson C, 'The Centrality of the United Nations Security Council in the Legal Regime Governing the Use of Force' in White ND and Henderson C (eds), Research Handbook on International Conflict and Security Law: Jus ad bellum, jus in bello and jus post bellum (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2013).
- ——, 'Contested States and the Rights and Obligations of the Jus Ad Bellum' (2013) Cardozo Journal of International & Competition Law.
- ——, The Persistent Advocate and the Use of Force: The Impact of the United States Upon the Jus Ad Bellum in the Post-cold War Era (Aldershot, Ashgate, 2013).
- ——, 'Provision of Arms and Non-Lethal Assistance to Governmental and Opposition Forces' (2013) 36 *University of New South Wales Law Journal* 642.
- Hessbrügge J, 'Human rights violations arising from conduct of non-state actors' (2005) 11 *Buffalo Human Rights Law Review*.
- Higgins R, Problems and Process: International Law and How We Use It (Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1994).
- Hilhorst D, 'Being Good or Doing Good Quality and Accountability of Humanitarian NGOs' (2002) 26 Disasters 20.
- Hobe S, 'Global Challanges to statehood: The Increasingly Important role of Nongovernmental Organizations' (1997) 5 *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 191.
- Hobér K, 'State Responsibility and Attribution' in Muchlinski P, Ortino F and Schreuer C (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of International Investment Law* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2008).
- Hofmann R and Geissler N, Non-state Actors as New Subjects of International Law: International Law—From the Traditional State Order Towards the Law of the Global Community (Berlin, Duncker & Humblot, 1999).

- Hollis DB, 'Private Actors in Public International Law: Amicus Curiae and the Case for the Retention of State Sovereignty' (2002) 25 British Columbia International Competition Law Review 235.
- Howse R, 'Membership and its privileges: The WTO, civil society, and the amicus brief controversy' (2003) 9 *European Law Journal* 496.
- Huber K, The HDC in Aceh: Promises and Pitfalls of NGO Mediation and Implementation (Washington DC, East-West Center, 2004).
- Humphreys M and Weinstein JM, 'Who fights? The determinants of participation in civil war' (2008) 52 *American Journal of Political Science* 436.
- Hutter BM, *The Role of Non-state Actors in Regulation* (Centre for Analysis of Risk and Regulation, London School of Economics and Political Science, 2006).
- Ijalaye DA, The Extension of Corporate Personality in International Law (Brill Archive, 1978).
- Io H and Bryant K, 'Taming of the Warlords. Commitment and Compliance by Armed Opposition Groups in Civil Wars' in Risse T, Ropp SC and Sikkink K (eds), *The Persistent Power of Human Rights: From Commitment to Compliance*, vol 126 (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2013).
- Jägers N, 'UN guiding principles on business and human rights: making headway towards real corporate accountability' (2011) 29 Netherlands Quarterly on Human Rights 159.
- —, Corporate Human Rights Obligations: in Search of Accountability, vol 17 (Antwerp, Intersentia, 2002).
- Janssen D, 'International Terrorism and Self-Defence' (2006) 36 Israel Yearbook of Human Rights 149.
- Jayasuriya K, 'Globalization, law, and the transformation of sovereignty: the emergence of global regulatory governance' (1999) 6 *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 425.
- Jessup PC, Transnational Law (New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1956).
- —, 'The Present State of Transnational Law' in Bios M (ed), The Present State of International Law and Other Essays: Written in Honour of the Centenary Celebration of the International Law Association 1873-1973 (Berlin, Springer, 1973).
- Jinks D, 'State responsibility for the acts of private armed groups' (2003) 4 *Chinese Journal of International Law* 83.
- Jochnick C, 'Confronting the impunity of non-state actors: new fields for the promotion of human rights' (1999) 21 *Human Rights Quarterly* 56.
- Jones OR, 'Implausible deniability: state responsibility for the actions of private military firms' (2008) 24 Connecticut Journal of International Law 239.
- Jönsson C, 'International Organizations at the Moving Public-Private Borderline' (2013) 19 *Global Governance* 17.
- Jordan L, 'Mechanisms for NGO Accountability' GPPI Research Paper Series No 3 20.
- and Van Tuijl P, 'Rights and Responsibilities in the Political Landscape of NGO Accountability: Introduction and Overview' in Jordan L and Van Tuijl P (eds), NGO Accountability: Politics Principles and Innovations (London, Earthscan, 2006).
- Josselin D and Wallace W, 'Non-State Actors in World Politics: a Framework' in Josselin D and Wallace W (eds), *Non-state Actors in World Politics* (Basingstoke, Palgrave, 2001).

- Jupp J, 'Legal Transplants as Solutions for Post-Intervention Criminal Law Reform: Afghanistan's Interim Criminal Procedure Code 2004' (2013) 61 American Journal of Comparative Law 51.
- Keck ME and Sikkink K, Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics (Ithaca NY, Cornell University Press, 1998).
- Kelly MJ, 'Understanding September 11th-An International Legal Perspective on the War in Afghanistan' (2002) 35 Creighton Law Review.
- Kerr C, 'Mexico's Drug War: Is It Really a War' (2012) 54 South Texas Law
- Kinley D and Tadaki J, 'From talk to walk: The emergence of human rights responsibilities for corporations at international law' (2004) 44 Virginia Journal of International Law 931.
- Klabbers J, 'Presumptive Personality: the European Union in International Law' in Koskenniemi M (ed), International law aspects of the European Union (The Hague, Kluwer Law International, 1998).
- Koh HH, 'Transnational Legal Process' (1996) 75 Nebraska Law Review 181.
- Koppell JGS, World Rule: Accountability, Legitimacy, and the Design of Global Governance (Chicago IL, University of Chicago Press, 2010).
- Korey W, NGOs and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (Basingstoke, Palgrave, 1998).
- Kornprobst M, 'International Relations as Rhetorical Discipline: Toward (Re-) Newing Horizons' (2009) 11 International Studies Review 87.
- and Senn M, 'Deep Ideational Change: Strategy, Humanitarianism, and Nuclear Weapons' (ISA Catalytic Workshop, Toronto 25 March 2014).
- Koskenniemi M, 'International law and hegemony: a reconfiguration' (2004) 17 Cambridge Review of International Affairs 197.
- —, 'The Subjective Dangers of Projects of World Community' in Cassese A (ed), Realizing Utopia: The future of International Law (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2012).
- Kozma J, Nowak M and Scheinin M (eds), A World Court of Human Rights—Consolidated Statute and Commentary (Vienna, Neuer Wissenschaftlicher Verlag, 2011).
- Krasner SD, International Regimes (Ithaca NY, Cornell University Press, 1983).
- Kratochwil F and Ruggie JG, 'International Organization: A State of the Art on an Art of the State' (1986) 40 International Organization 753.
- Krisch N and Kingsbury B, 'Introduction: global governance and global administrative law in the international legal order' (2006) 17 European Journal of International Law 1.
- Ku JG, 'The Limits of Corporate Rights under International Law' (2011) 12 Chinese Journal of International Law 729.
- Lapid Y, 'The third debate: On the prospects of international theory in a postpositivist era' (1989) International Studies Quarterly 235.
- Lasswell HD and McDougal MS, Jurisprudence for a Free Society: Studies in Law, Science, and Policy (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1991).
- Lauterpacht H, 'The Subject of International Law' in Bianchi A (ed), Non-State Actors and International Law (Aldershot, Ashgate, 1977).
- Levit JK, 'Bottom-Up Lawmaking: The Private Origins of Transnational Law' (2007) 15 Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies 49.

- Lindblom A-K, 'Non-Governmental Organizations and Non-State actors in International Law' in Reinalda B (ed), *The Ashgate Research Companion to Non-state Actors* (Aldershot, Ashgate, 2011).
- Lipschutz RD, 'Reconstructing World Politics: The Emergence of Global Civil Society' (1992) 21 Millennium-Journal of International Studies 389.
- Lloyd R, 'The Role of NGO Self-Regulation in Increasing Stakeholder Accountability' available at www.un-ngls.org/orf/cso/cso9/Self-Regulation.pdf.
- Lobel J, 'Use of Force to Respond to Terrorist Attacks: The Bombing of Sudan and Afghanistan' (1999) 24 Yale Journal of International Law 537.
- Lu S-P, 'Corporate Codes of Conduct and the FTC: Advancing Human Rights Through Deceptive Advertising Law' (1999) 38 Columbia Journal of Transnational Law 603.
- Lubell N, Extraterritorial Use of Force against Non-state Actors (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2010).
- Lupsha P, 'Transnational organized crime versus the nation-state' (1996) 2 *Transnational Organized Crime* 21.
- Macintosh K, 'Beyond the Red Cross: the Protection of Independent Humanitarian Organizations' in Heintze H-J, Zwitter, Andrej (ed), *International Law and Humanitarian Assistance: A Crosscut Through Legal Issues Pertaining to Humanitarianism* (Heidelberg, Springer, 2011).
- Mafessanti M, 'Responsibility for Environmental Damage under International Law: Can MNCs Bear the Burden ... and How' (2009) 17 Buffalo Environmental Law Journal 87.
- Maier HG, 'Some Implecations of the Term Transanational' (1992) 25 Vanderbilt Journal of Tranantional Law.
- Malanczuk P, 'Multinational Enterprises and Treaty-Making—A Contribution to the Discussion on Non-State Actors and the "Subjects" of International Law' in *Multilateral Treaty-Making* (Heidelberg, Springer, 2000).
- Mann M, 'Has globalization ended the rise and rise of the nation-state?' (1997) 4 Review of International Political Economy 472.
- Martinez-Diaz L, 'Executive Boards in International Organizations: Lessons for Strengthening IMF Governance', Independent Evaluation Office (IEO) Background Paper (BP/08/08), (Washington DC, International Monetary Fund, 2008).
- McBeth A, 'Privatising Human Rights: What Happens to the State's Human Rights Duties When Services are Privatised' (2004) 5 *Melbourne Journal of International Law* 133.
- McCorquodale R, 'Overlegalizing Silences: Human Rights and Nonstate Actors' (2002) Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law) 384.
- ——, 'The Individual and the International Legal System' in Evans MD (ed), *International Law*, 3rd edn (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2010).
- —, 'Non-State Actors and International Human Rights Law' in Joseph S and McBeth A (eds), Research Handbook on International Human Rights Law (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2010).
- and Simons P, 'Responsibility beyond borders: State responsibility for extraterritorial violations by corporations of international human rights law' (2007) 70 The Modern Law Review 598.

- McCrudden C, 'Human dignity and judicial interpretation of human rights' (2008) 19 European Journal of International Law 655.
- McDougal MS, 'Law as a Process of Decision: A Policy-Oriented Approach to Legal Study' (1956) 1 National Law Forum 53.
- and others, Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity (New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1980).
- —, Lasswell HD and Reisman WM, 'The World Constitutive Process of Authoritative Decision' (1966) 19 *Journal of Legal Education* 253.
- —, 'The Intelligence Function and World Public Order' (1972) 46 Temple Law Quarterly 365.
- and Reisman WM, 'The Prescribing Function in World Constitutive Process: How International Law Is Made' (1979) 6 *Yale Studies in World Public Order* 249.
- —— and Willard AR, 'The World Community: A Planetary Social Process' (1987) 21 *UC Davis Law Review* 807.
- Menkel-Meadow C, 'Why and How to Study Transnational Law' (2011) 1 UC Irvine Law Review 97.
- Menon PK, *The law of recognition in international law: basic principles* (Lewiston NJ, Edwin Mellen Press, 1994).
- Meyer JW, 'Globalization theory and trends' (2007) 48 International Journal of Comparative Sociology 261.
- Mihr A, 'Non-Governmental Organizations in the Human Rights World' in Reinalda B (ed), *The Ashgate Research Companion to Non-state Actors* (Aldershot, Ashgate, 2011).
- Mikler J, The Handbook of Global Companies (Chichester, John Wiley & Sons, 2013).
- Milanovic M, 'State responsibility for acts of non-state actors: a comment on Griebel and Plücken' (2009) 22 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 307.
- Miller MA, The Foundations of Modern Terrorism: State, Society and the Dynamics of Political Violence (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2013).
- Mills A, 'The private history of international law' (2006) 55 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 1.
- Momtaz D, 'Attribution of Conduct to the State: State Organs and Entities empowered to Exercise Elements of Governmental Authority' in Crawford J and others (eds), *The Law of International Responsibility* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2010).
- Morgan R, Transforming Law and Institution: Indigenous Peoples, the United Nations and Human Rights (Aldershot, Ashgate, 2013).
- Muchlinski PT, Multinational enterprises & the law (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2007).
- Müller T, 'Customary Transnational Law: Attacking the Last Resort of State Sovereignty' (2008) 15 *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 19.
- Nafziger JA, 'Regulation by the International Council of Museums: an example of the role of non-governmental organizations in the transnational legal process' (1972) 2 Denver Journal of International Law & Policy 231.
- Najam A, 'NGO Accountability: A Conceptual Framework' (1996) 14 Development Policy Review 15.

- Neff S, 'International Law and the Critique of Cosmopolitan Citizenship' in Hutchings K and Dannreuther R (eds), *Cosmopolitan Citizenship* (Basingstoke, Macmillan Press, 1999).
- Nieburg HL, *Political Violence: The Behavioral Process* (New York, St Martin's Press, 1969).
- Nijman JE, The Concept of International Legal Personality: An Inquiry into the History and Theory of International Law (The Hague, TMC Asser Press, 2004).
- Noortmann M, 'Non-State Actors in International Law' in Arts B, Noortmann M and Reinalda B (eds), *Non-State Actors in International Relations* (Aldershot, Ashgate, 2001).
- —, 'Who Really Needs Article 71? A Critical Approach to the Relationship between NGOs and the UN' in Heere WP (ed), From Government to Governance: The Growing Impact of Non-state Actors on the International and European legal system: Proceedings of the Sixth Hague Joint Conference Held in The Hague, the Netherlands, 3-5 July 2003 (The Hague, TMC Asser Press, 2004).
- —, 'Understanding Non-State Actors in the Contemporary World Society: Transcending the International, Mainstreaming the Transnational or Bringing the Participants Back In?' in Noortmann M and Ryngaert C (eds), Non-state Actors in International Law, Politics and Governance Series (Aldershot, Ashgate, 2010).
- —, 'The International Law Association and non-state actors: Professional network, public interest group or epistemic community?' in d'Aspremont J (ed), Participants in the International Legal System: Multiple Perpsectives on Non-state Actors in International Law (Abingdon, Routledge, 2011).
- and Ryngaert C, Non-state Actor Dynamics in International Law: From Law-takers to Law-makers (Aldershot, Ashgate, 2010).
- Norrie AW, Dialectic and Difference: Dialectical Critical Realism and the Grounds of Justice (Abingdon, Routledge, 2010).
- Nowak M, Politische Grundrechte (Heidelberg, Springer-Verlag, 1988).
- —, U.N. Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: CCPR Commentary (NP Engel, 1993).
   —, Introduction to the International Human Rights Regime (Dordrecht, Martinus
- Nijhoff, 2003).

  ——, 'Progress Report of the Eminent Persons Panel' Part of the framework of the Swiss Initiative to Commemorate the 60th Anniversary of the UDHR–Protecting Dignity: An Agenda for Human Rights.
- —, 'Eight Reasons Why We Need a World Court of Human Rights' in Alfredsson G (ed), *International Human Rights Monitoring Mechanisms: Essays in Honour of Jakob Th Moller* 2nd edn (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2009).
- —, 'It's Time for a World Court of Human Rights' in Bassiouni MC and Schabas WA (eds), New Challenges to the UN Human Rights Machinery—What Future for the UN Treaty Body System and the Human Rights Council Procedures? (Antwerp, Intersentia, 2011).
- —, 'Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment' in Clapham A and Gaeta P (eds), *The Oxford handbook of international law in armed conflict* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2014).
- —, Hofstätter T and Hofbauer J (eds), The Role of the EU in UN Human Rights Reform (Vienna, Neuer Wissenschaftlicher Verlag, 2013).

- Nowrot K, 'Legal consequences of globalization: The status of non-governmental organizations under international law' (1998) 6 *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 579.
- —, 'Reconceptualising International Legal Personality of Influential Non-State Actors: Towards a Rebuttable Presumption of Normative Responsibilities' in Fleurs J (ed), *International Legal Personality* (Aldershot, Ashgate, 2010).
- Nye JS, Soft power: The Means to Success in World Politics (New York, Public Affairs, 2004).
- and Keohane RO, 'An Introduction' in Nye JS and Keohane RO (eds), *Transnational Relations and World Politics* (Cambridge MA, Harvard University Press, 1971).
- O'Connell ME, 'New International Legal Process' (1999) American Journal of International Law 334.
- ——, 'Enhancing the status of non-state actors through a global war on terror' (2004) 43 Columbia Journal of Transnational Law 435.
- Oleschak-Pillai R, 'Accountability of International Organisations: An Analysis of the World Bank's Inspection Panel' in Wouters J and others (eds), *Accountability for Human Rights Violations by International Organisations* (Antwerp, Intersentia, 2010).
- Paasivirta E, The European Union: From an Aggregate of States to a Legal Person? (1997) 2 Hofstra Law and Policy Symposium 37.
- Paulsson J, 'Arbitration without privity' (1995) 10 ICSID Review 232.
- Paust J, 'Human rights responsibilities of private corporations' (2002) 35 Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law 801.
- ——, 'Use of armed force against terrorists in Afghanistan, Iraq, and Beyond' (2001) 35 Cornell International Law Journal 533.
- ——, 'Reality of Private Rights, Duties, and Participation in the International Legal Process' (2003) 25 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 1229.
- ——, 'Self-defense targetings of non-state actors and permissibility of US use of drones in Pakistan' (2009) 19 *Journal of Transnational Law & Policy* 237.
- ——, 'Nonstate Actor Participation in International Law and the Pretense of Exclusion' (2010) 51 Virginia Journal of International Law 977.
- —, 'Terrorism's Proscription and Core Elements of an Objective Definition' (2010) 8 Santa Clara Journal of International Law 51.
- ——, 'Propriety of Self-Defense Targetings of Members of al Qaeda and Applicable Principles of Distinction and Proportionality' (2012) 18 ILSA Journal of International & Comparative Law.
- Pauwelyn J, Wessel RA and Wouters J, 'When Structures Become Shackles: Stagnation and Dynamics in International Lawmaking' Forthcoming in *European Journal of International Law*.
- Penalver AM, 'Corporate Disconnect: The Blackwater Problem and the FCPA Solution' (2009) 19 Cornell Journal of Law & Public Policy 459.
- Pentikainen M, 'Changing International Subjectivity and Rights and Obligations under International Law-Status of Corporations' (2012) 8 *Utrecht Law Review* 145.
- Peters A, Non-state Actors as Standard Setters (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2009).
- Petras J and Veltmeyer H, Globalisation Unmasked; Imperialism in the 21st Century (Halifax, Zed Books, 2001).

- Portmann R, Legal Personality in International Law (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2010).
- Prakash A and Potoski M, 'The International Organization of Standardization as a Global Governor. A Club Theory Perspective' in Avant DD, Finnemore M and Sell SK (eds), *Who Governs the Globe?* vol 114 (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2010).
- Pries L, Rethinking Transnationalism: The Meso-link of Organisations (Abingdon, Routledge, 2008).
- Quack S, 'Legal professionals and transnational law-making: A case of distributed agency' (2007) 14 *Organization* 643.
- Raday F, 'Privatising Human Rights and the Abuse of Power' (2000) 13 Canadian Journal of Law & Jurisprudence 103.
- Rama-Montaldo M, 'International legal personality and implied powers of international organizations' (1970) 44 British Yearbook of International Law 111.
- Ratner S, 'Corporations and human rights: a theory of legal responsibility' (2001) 111 Yale Law Journal 443.
- Reinisch A, *International Organizations before National Courts* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2000).
- —, 'Developing Human Rights and Humanitarian Law Accountability of the Security Council for the Imposition of Economic Sanctions' (2001) *American Journal of International Law* 851.
- —, 'Securing the accountability of international organizations' (2001) 7 *Global Governance* 131.
- —, 'The Changing International Legal Framework for Dealing with Non-State Actors' in Alston P (ed), *Non-state Actors and Human Rights* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2005).
- —, 'Expropriation' in Muchlinski P, Ortino F and Schreuer C (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of International Investment Law* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2008).
- ——, 'Legality of Expropriations' in Reinisch A and Schreuer C (eds), *Standards of Investment Protection* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2008).
- —, 'From Rediscovered Waiting Periods to Ever More Activist Annulment Committees—ICSID Arbitration in 2010' (2012) 11 Global Community YILJ 933.
- and Irgel C, 'The participation of non-governmental organisations (NGOs) in the WTO dispute settlement system' (2001) 1 *Non-State Actors and International Law* 127.
- Reisman WM, Folded Lies: Bribery, Crusades, and Reforms (New York, Free Press, 1979).
- The Quest for World Order and Human Dignity in the Twenty-first Century: Constitutive Process and Individual Commitment: General Course on Public International Law (The Hague, Hague Academy of International Law, 2013).
- and Suzuki E, 'Recognition and Social Change in International Law: A Prologue for Decisionmaking' in McDougal MS, Reisman WM and Weston BH (eds), Toward World Order and Human Dignity: Essays in Honor of Myres S McDougal (New York, Free Press, 1976).
- —, Wiessner S and Willard AR, 'The New Haven School: A Brief Introduction' (2007) 32 Yale Journal of International Law 575.
- Riedel E, 'The Development of International Law: Alternatives to Treaty-Making? International Organizations and Non-State Actors' in Wolfrum R and Röben V

- (eds), Developments of International Law in Treaty Making (Heidelberg, Springer, 2005).
- Rigaux F, 'Non-state Actors from the Perspective of the Institut de Droit international' in d'Aspremont J (ed), Participants in the International LegalSystem: Multiple Perspectives on Non-state Actors in International Law (Abingdon, Routledge, 2011).
- Risse T, 'Transnational Actors and World Politics' in Carlsnaes W, Risse T and Simmons BA (eds), Handbook of International Relations (London, Sage, 2002).
- Risse-Kappen T, Bringing Transnational Relations Back In: Non-state Actors, Domestic Structures, and International Institutions Cambridge Studies in International Relations (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1995).
- Röben V, 'Proliferation of Actors' in Wolfrum R and Röben V (eds), Developments of international Law in Treaty Making (Heidelberg, Springer, 2005).
- Roberts A, 'Clash of paradigms: actors and analogies shaping the investment treaty system' (2013) 107 American Journal of International Law 45.
- Rosefielde S, 'Economies of the Military-Industrial Complex' in Alexeev M and Weber S (eds), The Oxford Handbook of the Russian Economy (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2013).
- Rugendyke B, 'Lilliputians or Leviathans? NGOs as Advocates' in Rugendyke B (ed), NGOs as Advocates for Development in a Globalising World (Abingdon, Routledge, 2007).
- Ruggie JG, 'Reconstituting the global public domain—issues, actors, and practices' (2004) 10 European Journal Of International Relations 499.
- Ruys T and Verhoeven S, 'Attacks by private actors and the right of self-defence' (2005) 10 Journal of Conflict and Security Law 289.
- Ryfman P, 'Non-governmental organizations: an indispensable player of humanitarian aid' (2007) 89 International Review of the Red Cross 21.
- Saideman SM, 'Discrimination in International Relations: Analyzing External Support for Ethnic Groups' (2002) 39 Journal of Peace Research 27.
- Sapra S, 'The WTO System of Trade Governance: The Stale NGO Debate and the Approriate Role for Non-State Actors' (2008) 11 Oregon Review of International Law 37.
- Sarooshi D, International Organizations and their Exercise of Sovereign Powers (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2005).
- Sassen S, Sociology of Globalization (New York, WW Norton, 2006).
- Schäferhoff M, Campe S and Kaan C, 'Transnational Public-Private Partnerships in International Relations: Making Sense of Concepts, Research Frameworks, and Results' (2009) 11 International Studies Review 451.
- Schmid AP, 'The links between transnational organized crime and terrorist crimes' (1996) 2 Transnational Organized Crime 40.
- Schoiswohl M, 'De Facto Regimes and Human Rights Obligations-The Twilight Zone of Public International Law' (2001) 6 Austrian Review of International & European Law 45.
- —, Status and (human Rights) Obligations of Non-recognized de Facto Regimes in International Law: The Case of 'Somaliland': The Resurrection of Somaliland Against All International 'Odds': State Collapse, Secession, Non-recognition, and Human Rights (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 2004).
- Scholte JA, Globalization: A Critical Introduction (Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 2005).

- Scott C, Torture as Tort: Comparative Perspectives on the Development of Transnational Human Rights Litigation (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2001).
- —, 'Transnational Law as Proto-Concept: Three Conceptions' (2009) 10 German Law Journal 859.
- Seary B, 'The Early History: From the Congress of Vienna to the San Francisco Conference' in Willetts P (ed), *The Consciousness of the World: The Influence of non-governmental organisations in the UN System* (Washington DC, Brookings, 1996).
- Segerlund L, Making Corporate Social Responsibility a Global Concern: Norm Construction in a Globalizing World (Aldershot, Ashgate, 2010).
- Sending OJ and Neumann IB, 'Governance to governmentality: analyzing NGOs, states, and power' (2006) 50 *International Studies Quarterly* 651.
- Seyersted F, 'Is the International Personality of Intergovernmental Organizations Valid vis-a-vis Non-Members?' (1964) 4 *Indian Journal of International Law* 233.
- —, 'Objective International Personality of Intergovernmental Organizations-Do Their Capacities Really Depend upon the Conventions Establishing Them' (1964) 34 Nordisk Tidsskrift International Ret 3.
- Shabecoff P, 'France Must Pay Greenpeace \$8 Milion in Sinking of Ship', *The New York Times* (New York), available at www.nytimes.com/1987/10/03/world/france-must-pay-greenpeace-8-million-in-sinking-of-ship.html.
- Shah NA, 'Self-defence, anticipatory self-defence and pre-emption: international law's response to terrorism' (2007) 12 *Journal of Conflict and Security Law* 95.
- Shelton D, 'The Participation of Nongovernmental Organizations in International Judicial Proceedings' (1994) 88 *American Journal of International Law* 611.
- Simons P, 'Corporate voluntarism and human rights: The adequacy and effectiveness of voluntary self-regulation regimes' (2004) *Relations Industrielles/Industrial Relations* 101.
- Singh MP, 'India—Protection of Human Rights against State and Non-State Action' in Fedtke J and Oliver D (eds), *Human rights and the Private Sphere: A Comparative Study* (Abingdon, Routledge-Cavendish, 2007).
- Spieker H, 'The Right to Give and Receive Humanitarian Assistance' in Heintze H-J, Zwitter, Andrej (ed), International Law and Humanitarian Assistance: A Crosscut Through Legal Issues Pertaining to Humanitarianism (Heidelberg, Springer, 2011).
- Ssenyonjo M, *Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in International Law* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2009).
- Steffek J, Kissling C and Nanz P, Civil Society Participation in European and Global Governance: A Cure for the Democratic Deficit? (Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan 2008).
- Stein U, Lex mercatoria: Realität und Theorie (Frankfurt a M, V Klostermann, 1995).
- Steiner HJ, Transnational Legal Problems (Eagan MN, Foundation Press, 1986).
- Steinhardt R, 'Corporate Responsibility and the International Law of Human Rights: The New Lex Mercatoria' in Alston P (ed), *Non-state Actors and Human Rights* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2005).
- Stiles KW, 'States, Non-State Actors and Global Policy Formulation' in Higgott RA, Underhill GRD and Bieler A (eds), Non-State Actors and Authority in the Global System (Abingdon, Routledge, 2000).
- Stone D, 'Learning lessons, policy transfer and the international diffusion of policy ideas'. (2001) 69/1 CSGR Working Paper.

- Strange S, The Retreat of the State: The Diffusion of Power in the World Economy (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1996).
- Struett M, 'NGOs, the International Criminal Court, and the Politics of Writing International Law' in Dekker IF et al, *Governance and International Legal Theory* (Dordrecht, Springer, 2004).
- Sullivan R and Hachez N, 'Human Rights Norms for Business: The Missing Piece of the Ruggie Jigsaw-The Case of Institutional Investors' in Mares R (ed), *The UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights: Foundations and Implementation* (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 2012).
- Suzuki E, 'Self-Determination and World Public Order: Community Response to Territorial Separation' (1975) 16 *Virginia Journal of International Law* 779.
- ——, 'Extraconstitutional Change and World Pulic Order: A Prologue to Decision-Making' (1977) 15 *Houston Law Review* 23.
- ——, 'The New Haven School of Jurisprudence and Non-State Actors in International Law in Policy Perspective' (2012) 42 *Journal of Policy Studies* 41.
- and Nanwani S, 'Responsibility of international organizations: the accountability mechanisms of multilateral development banks' (2005) 27 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 177.
- Sybesma-Knol N and van der Heijden P, Rol en betekenis van de rechtsontwikkeling in de ILO, serie: Nederlandse Vereniging voor Internationaal Recht (Deventer, Kluwer, 1999).
- Talmon S, *Recognition in International Law: A Bibliography* (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2000).
- —, 'Recognition of the Libyan National Transitional Council' (2011) 15 ASIL Insights 13.
- Tams C, 'The necessity and proportionality of anti-terrorist self-defence' in Herik LJ vd and Schrijver N (eds), Counter-terrorism Strategies in a Fragmented International Legal Order: Meeting the Challenges (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2013).
- Tams CJ, 'The use of force against terrorists' (2009) 20 European Journal of International Law 359.
- Tanaka M, 'Bridging the GAP between northern NGOS and southern sovereigns in the trade-environment debate: the pursuit of democratic dispute settlements in the WTO under the Rio Principles' (2003) 30 *Ecology Law Quarterly* 113.
- Tarrow SG, *The New Transnational Activism* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2005).
- Taulbee JL and Creekmore Jr MV, 'NGO Mediation: The Carter Center' (2003) 10 *International Peacekeeping* 156.
- Taylor I, 'Liberal Markets and the Republic of Europe: Contextualizing the Growth of Transnational Organized Crime' in Berdal MR and Serrano M (eds), *Transnational organized crime and international security* (Boulder CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002).
- Tennant EW, 'Locating Transnational Activists: The United States Anti-Apartheid Movement and the Confines of the National' in Sassen S (ed), *Deciphering the Global: Its Scales, Spaces and Subjects* (Abingdon, Routledge, 2007).
- Teubner G, "Global Bukowina": Legal Pluralism in the World Society in Teubner G (ed), Global Law Without A State (Brookfield, Dartmouth, 1997).

- Thompson G, Between Hierarchies and Markets: The Logic and Limits of Network Forms of Organization (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2003).
- Tiefenbrun SW, 'Sex Slavery in the United States and the Law Enacted to Stop it Here and Abroad' (2005) 11 William & Mary Journal of Women & Law 317.
- Tietje C, Brouder A and Nowrot K, *Philip C. Jessup's Transnational Law Revisited on the Occasion of the 50th anniversary of its Publication* (Halle/Saale, Universität Wittenberg, 2006).
- Toope SJ, Mixed International Arbitration (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press,1990).
- Trapp KN, 'Back to basics: necessity, proportionality, and the right of self-defence against non-state terrorist actors' (2007) 56 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 141.
- —, 'Shared Responsibility and Organized Non-State Actors in the Terrorism Context' (2015) 63 Shares Research Paper.
- Tsagourias N, 'Non-State Actors and the Use of Force' in d'Aspremont J (ed), *Participants in the international legal system: multiple perspectives on non-state actors in international law* (Abingdon, Routledge, 2011).
- Tunkin GI, 'The legal nature of the United Nations' in International AdD (ed), *Receuil de Cours*, vol 119 (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1966).
- Tushnet M, 'The issue of state action/horizontal effect in comparative constitutional law' (2003) 1 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 79.
- Urry J, Global Complexities (Cambridge, Polity Press, 2003).
- Van Aaken A, 'Effectuating Public International Law through Market Mechanisms?' (Year) 165 Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics 33.
- van den Muijsenbergh WH and Rezai S, 'Corporations and the European Convention on Human Rights' (2012) 25 Pacific McGeorge Global Business & Development Law Journal 43.
- van der Wilt H, 'Corporate Criminal Responsibility for International Crimes: Exploring the Possibilities' (2013) 12 *Chinese Journal of International Law* 43.
- Van Schaack B, 'Finding the Tort of Terrorism in International Law' (2009) 28 Review of Litigation 381.
- van Steenberghe R, 'Non-State Actors from the Perspective of the International Committee of the Red Cross' in d'Aspremont J (ed), *Participants in the International Legal System: Multiple Perspectives on Non-state Actors in International Law* (Abingdon, Routledge, 2011).
- Verhoeven S, 'International Responsibility of Armed Opposition Groups: Lessons from State Responsibility for Actions of Armed Opposition Groups' in Gal-Or N, Noortmann M and Ryngaert C (eds), Conflicts and Markets: the Responsibility of Non-State Actors (Boston MA, Brill, 2015).
- Vermeer-Künzli A, 'A Matter of Interest: Diplomatic Protection and State Responsibility Erga Omnes' (2007) 56 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 553.
- Vernon R, Sovereignty at Bay: The multinational Spread of U.S Enterprises (New York, Basic Books, 1971).
- Vertovec S, Transnationalism (Abingdon, Routledge, 2009).
- Vogel D, 'Private global business regulation' (2008) 11 Annual Review of Political Science 261.

- Voitovich S, International economic Organizations in the International legal Process (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1995).
- Von Bogdandy A and others, The Exercise of Public Authority by International Institutions: Advancing International Institutional Law, vol 210 (Heidelberg, Springer, 2010).
- von Walter A, 'Arbitration on Oil Concession Disputes' in Wolfrum R (ed), Max Planck Encyclopedia of International Law (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2013).
- Waelde T and Kolo A, 'Environmental regulation, investment protection and 'regulatory taking 'in international law' (2001) 50 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 811.
- Waelde TW and Ndi G, 'Stabilizing International Investment Commitments: International Law Versus Contract Interpretation' (1996) 31 Texas International Law Journal 215.
- Walczak A, 'Coming to the Table: Why Corporations Should Advocate for Legal Norms for the Protection of Indigenous Rights' (2010) 42 George Washington International Law Review 623.
- Waltz KN, Theory of international politics (Reading Mass, Addison-Wesley, 1979).
- Wapner P, 'Politics beyond the state environmental activism and world civic politics' (1995) 47 World Politics 311.
- Warwick DP, 'Transnational Participation and International Peace' in Nye JS and Keohane RO (eds), Transnational Relations and World Politics (Cambridge MA, Harvard University Press, 1971).
- Washburn J, 'Negotiation of the Rome Statute for the International Criminal Court and International Lawmaking in the 21st Century' (1999) 11 Pace International Law Review 361.
- Wedgwood R, 'Legal Personality and the Role of Non-Governmental Organizations and Non-State Political Entities' in Hofmann R and Geissler N (eds), Non-state Actors as New Subjects of International Law: International Law from the Traditional State Order Towards the Law of the Global Community (Berlin, Duncker & Humblot, 1999).
- Weiler JH, 'The geology of international law-governance, democracy and legitimacy' (2004) 64 Heidelberg Journal of International Law 547.
- Weilert K, 'Transnationale Unternehmen im rechtsfreien Raum? Geltung und Reichweite völkerrechtlicher Standards' (2009) 69 Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht 883.
- Weissbrodt D and Kruger M, 'Norms on the responsibilities of transnational corporations and other business enterprises with regard to human rights' (2003) 97 American Journal of International Law 901.
- Weissner S, 'Legitimacy and Accountability of NGOs: A Policy-Oriented Perspective' in Heere WP (ed), From government to Governance: The Growing Impact of Non-state Actors on the International and European Legal System: Proceedings of the Sixth Hague Joint Conference Held in The Hague, the Netherlands, 3-5 July 2003 (The Hague, TMC Asser Press, 2004).
- Wessel R, 'Regulating Technological Innovation through Informal International Law: The Exercise of International Public Authority by Transnational Actors' in Heldeweg MA and Kica E (eds), Regulating Technological Innovation: A Multidisciplinary Approach (Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 2011).

- ——, 'Institutional Law-Making: The Development of a Global Normative Web' in Brölmann C and Radi Y (eds), *Handbook on the Theory and Practice of International Law-Making* (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2014).
- —, 'What's Wrong with International Law? Revealing the Publicness of International Law' in Nollkaemper A, Ryngaert C and Molenaar E (eds), What's Wrong With International Law? (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 2015).
- and Dekker I, 'Governance by International Organisations: Rethinking the Source and Normative Force of International Decisions' in Dekker I and Werner W (eds), Governance and International Legal Theory (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 2004).
- Wessel RA, 'Revisiting the international legal status of the EU' (2000) 5 European Foreign Affairs Review 507.
- White LC, *The Structure of Private International Organizations* (Philadelphia PA, George S Ferguson Co, 1933).
- —, International Non-governmental Organizations; Their Purposes, Methods, and Accomplishments (New Brunswick NJ, Rutgers University Press, 1951).
- White ND, 'Separate but Connected: Inter-Governmental Organizations and International Law' (2008) 5 International Organization Law Review 175.
- Willetts P, 'The conscience of the world': the influence of non-governmental organisations in the UN system (New York, Brookings Institution, 1996).
- Williams P, Violent Non-State Actors and National and International Security (International Relations and Security Network 2008).
- Wisotzki S, 'Between Morality and Military Interests: Norm Setting in Humanitarian Arms Control' (2009) 92 *Peace Research Institute Frankfurt Reports* http://edoc.vifapol.de/opus/volltexte/2011/2733/pdf/PRIF\_NO\_92hp.pdf
- Woods N, 'Multilateralism and building stronger international institutions' in Ebrahim A and Weisband E (eds), *Global Accountabilities: Participation, Pluralism, and Public Ethics* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2007).
- Wouters J and others, Accountability for Human Rights Violations by International Organisations (Antwerp, Intersentia, 2010).
- and Chanet L, 'Corporate Human Rights Responsibility: A European Perspective' (2007) 6 Northwest University Journal of International Human Rights 262.
- —, 'Rechten en plichten van (multinationale) ondernemingen in het internationaal recht' in Houben R and Rutten S (eds), Actuele problemen van financieel, vennootschaps—en fiscaal recht Feestbundel 20 jaar Werkgroep financieel recht (Antwerp, Intersentia, 2007).
- ——, De Man P and Chanet L, 'Long and Winding Road of International Investment Agreements: Toward a Coherent Framework for Reconciling the Interests of Developed and Developing Countries' (2009) 3 Human Rights & International Legal Discourse 263.
- and de Smet L, 'Het E.V.R.M., internationale mensenrechtenstandaarden en (multinationale) ondernemingen' in Lemmens P (ed), *Uitdagingen door en voor het EVRM* (Alphen a/d Rijn, Kluwer 2005).
- and Hachez N, 'When Rules and Values Collide: How Can a Balanced Application of Investor Protection Provisions and Human Rights Be Ensured' (2009) 3 Human Rights & International Legal Discourse 301.
- and Ryngaert C, 'Litigation for Overseas Corporate Human Rights Abuse in the European Union: The Challenge of Jurisdiction' (2008) 40 *George Washington International Law Review* 939.

- Zambrana Tévar N, 'Shortcomings and Disadvantages of Existing Legal Mechanisms to Hold Multinational Corporations Accountable for Human Rights Violations' (2012) 4 Cuadernos de derecho transnacional 397.
- Zumbansen P, 'Piercing the Legal Veil: Commercial Arbitration and Transnational Law' (2002) 8 *European Law Journal* 400.
- —, 'Transnational law' (2006) Encyclopedia of Comparative Law 738.