

References

Primary sources (electronic corpora)

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- CallHome spoken part of the ANC. Linguistic Data Consortium.
- Charlotte Narrative spoken part of the ANC. Project MORE.
- Switchboard spoken part of the ANC. Linguistic Data Consortium.
- BNC *The British National Corpus*. Version 1.0. BNC Consortium/Oxford University Computing Services. 1995.
- spokcont spoken context-governed section of the BNC.
- spokdem spoken demographic section of the BNC.
- Brown Brown University Corpus. ICAME. 1991.
- The Changing Times* History in the Making on CD-Rom. 1998. News Multimedia.
- COCA *The Corpus of Contemporary American English*. 1990–2012. Compiled by Mark Davies. Available online: www.americancorpus.org.
- CSPAEE *Corpus of Spoken Professional American English*. Compiled by Michael Barlow. Distributed by Athelstan.
- DFP92–95 *The Detroit Free Press* on CD-Rom. 1992–1995. Knight-Ridder Information Inc.
- DM93–00 *The Daily Mail & The Mail on Sunday* on CD-Rom. 1993–2000. Chadwyck-Healey/ProQuest.
- DT91–00/02/04 *The Daily Telegraph & The Sunday Telegraph* on CD-Rom. 1991–2000/2002/2004. Chadwyck-Healey/ProQuest.
- ETC *Early Twentieth Century Corpus* – a selection of British and American writings by authors born between 1870 and 1894. Source: Project Gutenberg. Compiled in the Research Project ‘Determinants of Grammatical Variation in English’, University of Paderborn. Details are available upon request.

- FLOB
Frown
G90-05
Historical American
Newspapers
I93/94/02-05
LAT92-99
LNC
LOB
MNC
NYT01
OED
T90-04
WT90-92
- Freiburg-LOB Corpus of British English*. ICAME. 1991.
Freiburg-Brown Corpus of American English. ICAME. 1992.
The Guardian (including *The Observer*. 1994-2000) on CD-Rom. 1990-2005. Chadwyck-Healey/ProQuest. provided by ProQuest for a trial period of 30 days, comprising the *New York Times* (1895-1985), the *Washington Post* (1895-1985), the *Wall Street Journal* (1895-1985), the *Chicago Daily Tribune* (1895-1945), the *Los Angeles Times* (1895-1985), the *Christian Science Monitor* (1895-1945).
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Late Nineteenth Century Corpus – a selection of British and American writings by authors born between 1830 and 1869. Source: Project Gutenberg. Compiled in the Research Project 'Determinants of Grammatical Variation in English', University of Paderborn. Details are available upon request.
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