

---

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

---

### Books, Chapters in Edited Volumes and Journal Articles

- Acosta Arcarazo, D, 'Civic Citizenship Reintroduced? The Long-Term Residence Directive as a Post-National Form of Membership' (2015) 21 *European Law Journal* 200.
- Adam, S and Van Elsuwege, P, 'Citizenship Rights and the Federal Balance between the European Union and its Member States: Comment on *Dereci*' (2012) 37 *European Law Review* 176.
- 'EU Citizenship and the European Federal Challenge through the Prism of Family Reunification' in D Kochenov (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017) 443–67.
- Aristotle, *Politics. A New Translation* (Indianapolis, IN, Hackett Publishing Company Inc, 2017).
- Asztalos, Z, 'Union Citizenship Based on Residence: Writing the Future or a Nightmare?' (2008) 6 *European Integration Studies* 109.
- Azoulay, L, 'Transfiguring European Citizenship: From Member State to Union Territory' in D Kochenov (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017) 178–203.
- Azoulay, L and Coutts, S, 'Restricting Union Citizens' Residence Rights on Grounds of Public Security. Where Union Citizenship and the AFSJ Meet *PI*' (2013) 50 *Common Market Law Review* 553.
- Barbou des Places, S, 'The Integrated Person in EU Law' in L Azoulay, S Barbou des Places and E Pataut (eds), *Constructing the Person in EU Law* (Oxford Hart Publishing, 2016) 179–202.
- Barnard, C, 'EU Citizenship and the Principle of Solidarity' in M Dougan and E Spaventa (eds), *Welfare and EU Law* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2005) 157–80.
- *The Substantive Law of the EU: The Four Freedoms*, 5th edn (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2016).
- *The Substantive Law of the EU: The Four Freedoms*, 6th edn (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2019).
- Barrett, G, 'Family Matters: European Community Law and Third-Country Family Members' (2003) 40 *Common Market Law Review* 369.
- Bauböck, R, 'Political Membership and Democratic Boundaries' in A Shachar, R Bauböck, I Bloemraad and M Vink (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Citizenship* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2017) 60–82.
- 'The Rights and Duties of External Citizenship' (2009) 13 *Citizenship Studies* 475.
- 'The Three Levels of Citizenship within the European Union' (2014) 15 *German Law Journal*, Special Issue: EU Citizenship Twenty Years On 751.
- Belavusau, U and Kochenov, D, 'Kirchberg Dispensing the Punishment: Inflicting "Civil Death" on Prisoners in *Onuekwere* (C-378/12) and *MG* (C-400/12)' (2016) 41 *European Law Review* 557.
- Bell, C and Bačić Selanec, N, 'Who is a "Spouse" Under the Citizens' Rights Directive? The Prospect of Mutual Recognition of Same-Sex Marriages in the EU' (2016) 41 *European Law Review* 655.
- Benlolo Carabot, M, 'Citizenship, Integration, and the Public Policy Exception: *B and Vomero* and *K and HF*' (2019) 56 *Common Market Law Review* 771.

- Besselink, L, 'Case C-145/04, Spain v United Kingdom, Judgment of the Grand Chamber of 12 September 2006/Case C-300/04, Eman and Sevinger, Judgment of the Grand Chamber of 12 September 2006/ECtHR (Third Section), 6 September 2007, Applications Nos 17173/07 and 17180/07, Oslin Benito Sevinger and Michiel Godfried Eman v the Netherlands (Sevinger and Eman)' (2008) 45 *Common Market Law Review* 787.
- Bogdandy, A von, Kottmann, M, Antpöhler, C, Dickschen, J, Hentrei, S and Smrkolj, M, 'Reverse Solange: Protecting the Essence of Fundamental Rights against EU Member States' (2012) 49 *Common Market Law Review* 489.
- Brink, M van den, 'EU Citizenship and EU Fundamental Rights: Taking EU Citizenship Rights Seriously?' (2012) 39 *Legal Issues of Economic Integration* 273.
- 'EU Citizenship and (Fundamental) Rights: Empirical, Normative, and Conceptual Problems' (2019) 25 *European Law Journal* 21.
- 'The Origins and the Potential Federalising Effects of the Substance of Rights Test' in D Kochenov (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017) 85–106.
- Brink, M van den and Kochenov, D, 'Against Associate EU Citizenship' (2019) 57 *Journal of Common Market Studies* 1.
- Bruzelius, C, Reinprecht, C and Seeleib-Kaiser, M, 'Stratified Social Rights Limiting EU Citizenship' (2017) 55 *Journal of Common Market Studies* 1239.
- Búrca, G de, 'The Evolution of EU Human Rights Law' in P Craig and G de Búrca (eds), *The Evolution of EU Law*, 2nd edn (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2011) 465–97.
- Burrows, N and Greaves, R, 'The Advocates General and the Concept of Citizenship' in N Burrows and R Greaves, *The Advocate General and EC Law* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2007) 263–88.
- Castro Oliveira, Á, 'The Position of Resident Third-Country Nationals: Is it Too Early to Grant Them Union Citizenship?' in M La Torre (ed), *European Citizenship: An Institutional Challenge* (The Hague, Kluwer Law International, 1998) 185–99.
- Cecco, F de, 'Fundamental Freedoms, Fundamental Rights, and the Scope of Free Movement Law' (2014) 15 *German Law Journal* 383.
- Christodoulidis, EA, 'Family Reunification: Who Pays for Love in Europe?' in H Petersen (ed), *Love and Law in Europe* (Aldershot, Dartmouth, 1998) 52–61.
- Closa, C, 'Citizenship of the Union and Nationality of Member States' (1995) 32 *Common Market Law Review* 487.
- 'The Concept of Citizenship in the Treaty on European Union' (1992) 29 *Common Market Law Review* 1137.
- Closa Montero, C, 'Constitutional Prospects of European Citizenship and New Forms of Democracy' in G Amato, H Bribosia and B de Witte (eds), *Genesis and Destiny of the European Constitution Commentary on the Treaty Establishing a Constitution for Europe in the Light of the Travaux Préparatoires and Future Prospects* (Brussels Bruylant, 2007) 1037–63.
- Cornelissen, R, 'Conflicting Rules of Conflict Social Security and Labour Law' in H Verschueren (ed), *Residence, Employment and Social Rights of Mobile Persons, on How EU Law Defines Where They Belong*, Social Europe Series 36 (Cambridge, Intersentia, 2016) 255–84.
- Costello, C, 'Citizenship of the Union: Above Abuse?' in R de la Feria and S Vogenauer (eds), *Prohibition of Abuse of Law: A New General Principle of EU Law?*, Studies of the Oxford institute of European and Comparative Law (London, Bloomsbury Publishing, 2011) 321–53.
- Cousins, M, 'Habitual Residence Fact or (Legal) Fiction? Commentary on the Case of *I v Health Service Executive* at the European Court of Justice' (2014) 16 *European Journal of Social Security* 385.
- "'The Baseless Fabric of This Vision': EU Citizenship, the Right to Reside and EU Law' (2016) 23 *Journal of Social Security Law* 89.
- Coutts, S, 'From Union Citizens to National Subjects: Piscioti' (2019) 56 *Common Market Law Review* 521.
- 'The Shifting Geometry of Union Citizenship: A Supranational Status from Transnational Rights' (2019) 21 *Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies* 318.

- 'Union Citizenship as Probationary Citizenship: *Onuekwere*' (2015) 52 *Common Market Law Review* 531.
- Croon-Gestefeld, J, 'Reverse Solange Union Citizenship as a Detour on the Route to European Rights Protection against National infringements' in D Kochenov (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017) 665–84.
- Currie, S, 'Pregnancy-Related Employment Breaks, the Gender Dynamics of Free Movement Law and Curtailed Citizenship: *Jessy Saint Prix*' (2016) 53 *Common Market Law Review* 543.
- Dautricourt, C and Thomas, S, 'Reverse Discrimination and Free Movement of Persons Under Community Law: All for Ulysses, Nothing for Penelope?' (2009) 34 *European Law Review* 433.
- Davies, G, "'Any Place I Hang My Hat?" Or Residence is the New Nationality' (2005) 11 *European Law Journal* 43.
- 'Could it all have been Avoided? Brexit and Treaty-Permitted Restrictions on Movement of Workers' (*European Law Blog*, 18 August 18 2016).
- 'Migrant Union Citizens and Social Assistance: Trying to Be Reasonable About Self-Sufficiency' (2016) College of Europe Research Paper in Law 1.
- 'The European Union Legislature as an Agent of the European Court of Justice' (2016) 54 *Journal of Common Market Studies* 846.
- 'The Humiliation of the State as a Constitutional Tactic' in F Amtenbrink and PAJ van den Berg (eds), *The Constitutional Integrity of the European Union* (The Hague, TMC Asser Press, 2010) 147–74.
- 'The Right to Stay at Home: A Basis for Expanding European Family Rights' in D Kochenov (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism The Role of Rights* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017) 468–88.
- Dougan, M, 'A Spectre is Haunting Europe ... Free Movement of Persons and the Eastern Enlargement' in C Hillion (ed), *EU Enlargement: A Legal Approach* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2004) 111–41.
- 'Judicial Review of Member State Action Under the General Principles and the Charter Defining the "Scope of Union Law"' (2015) 52 *Common Market Law Review* 1201.
- 'The Bubble That Burst: Exploring the Legitimacy of the Case Law on the Free Movement of Union Citizens' in M Adams et al (eds), *Judging Europe's Judges: The Legitimacy of the Case Law of the European Court of Justice* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2013) 127–54.
- 'The Constitutional Dimension to the Case Law on Union Citizenship' (2006) 31 *European Law Review* 613.
- 'What Are We to Make of the Citizens' Initiative?' (2011) 48 *Common Market Law Review* 1807.
- Dougan, M and Spaventa, E, "'Wish You Weren't Here ...': New Models of Social Solidarity in the European Union' in M Dougan and E Spaventa (eds), *Social Welfare and EU Law* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2005) 181–218.
- Douglas-Scott, S, 'The European Union and Human Rights' in D Patterson and A Södersten (eds), *A Companion to European Union Law and International Law* (John Wiley & Sons Inc, 2016) 458–78.
- Eijken, H van, *EU Citizenship & the Constitutionalisation of the European Union*, European Administrative Law Series 9 (Europa Law Publishing, 2015).
- 'Tjebbes in Wonderland: On European Citizenship, Nationality and Fundamental Rights: ECJ 12 March 2019, Case C-221/17, *MG Tjebbes and Others v Minister van Buitenlandse Zaken*, ECLI:EU:C:2019:189' (2019) 15 *European Constitutional Law Review* 714.
- Eijken, H van, Emaus, J, Luchtman, M and Widdershoven, R, 'The European Citizen as a Bearer of Fundamental Rights in a Multi-Layered Legal Order' in T van den Brink, M Luchtman and M Scholten (eds), *Sovereignty in the Shared Legal Order of the EU: Core Values of Regulation and Enforcement* (Antwerp, Intersentia, 2015) 249–97.
- Eijken, H van and Phoa, P, 'The Scope of Article 20 TFEU Clarified in *Chavez-Vilchez*: Are the Fundamental Rights of Minor EU Citizens Coming of Age?' (2018) 43 *European Law Review* 949.
- Eijken, H van and de Vries, S, 'A New Route into the Promised Land? Being a European Citizen after Ruiz Zambrano' (2011) 36 *European Law Review* 704.
- Eijken, H van and Willem van Rossem, J, 'Prisoner Disenfranchisement and the Right to Vote in Elections to the European Parliament: Universal Suffrage Key to Unlocking Political Citizenship?' (2016) 12 *European Constitutional Law Review* 114.

- Eleftheriadis, P, 'The Content of European Citizenship' (2014) 15 *German Law Journal*, Special Issue EU Citizenship Twenty Years On 776.
- Engsig Sørensen, K, 'Abuse of Rights in Community Law: A Principle of Substance or Merely Rhetoric?' (2006) 43 *Common Market Law Review* 423.
- Evans, AC, 'European Citizenship' (1982) 45 *Modern Law Review* 497.
- Everson, M, 'The Legacy of the Market Citizen' in J Shaw and G More (eds), *New Legal Dynamics of European Union* (Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1995) 73–90.
- Fabbrini, F, *Fundamental Rights in Europe: Challenges and Transformations in Comparative Perspective*, Oxford Studies in European Law (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2014).
- 'The Political Side of EU Citizenship in the Context of EU Federalism' in D Kochenov (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017) 271–93.
- Fries, S and Shaw, J, 'Citizenship of the Union: First Steps in the European Court of Justice' (1998) 4 *European Public Law* 533.
- Garner, O, 'The Existential Crisis of Citizenship of the European Union: The Argument for an Autonomous Status' (2018) 20 *Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies* 116.
- Garot, M-J, 'A New Basis for European Citizenship Residence?' in M La Torre (ed), *European Citizenship: An institutional Challenge* (The Hague, Kluwer Law International, 1998) 229–48.
- Giubboni, S, 'Free Movement of Persons and European Solidarity' in H Verschueren (ed), *Residence, Employment and Social Rights of Mobile Persons, on How EU Law Defines Where They Belong*, Social Europe Series 36 (Cambridge Intersentia, 2016) 75–88.
- Golynger, O, 'Job Seekers' Rights in the European Union: Challenges of Changing the Paradigm of Social Solidarity' (2005) 30 *European Law Review* 111.
- Groenendijk, K, 'Article 40' in S Peers, T Hervey, J Kenner and A Ward (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: A Commentary* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2014) 1027–56.
- Groussot, X, *General Principles of Community Law* (Europa Law Publishing, 2006).
- "'Principled Citizenship" and the Process of European Constitutionalization – From a Pie in the Sky to a Sky with Diamonds' in U Bernitz, J Nergelius, C Cardner and X Groussot (eds), *General Principles of European Community Law, Reports from a Conference in Stockholm, 23–24, March 2007, Organised by the Swedish Network for European Legal Studies and the Faculty of Law, University of Lund* (Alphen aan den Rijn, Kluwer Law International/Wolters Kluwer, 2008) 315–42.
- Gudmundsdóttir, D, 'A Renewed Emphasis on the Charter's Distinction Between Rights and Principles: Is a Doctrine of Judicial Restraint More Appropriate?' (2015) 52 *Common Market Law Review* 685.
- Guild, E, Peers, S and Tomkin, J, *The EU Citizenship Directive: A Commentary* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2014).
- Hailbronner, K, 'Union Citizenship and Access to Social Benefits' (2005) 42 *Common Market Law Review* 1245.
- Hammar, T, *Democracy and the Nation State, Aliens, Denizens and Citizens in a World of International Migration*, Research in Ethnic Relations Series (Aldershot, Ashgate, 1990).
- Hancox, E, 'The Meaning of "Implementing" EU Law under Article 51(1) of the Charter: Åkerberg Fransson' (2013) 50 *Common Market Law Review* 1411.
- Harpaz, Y, 'Ancestry into Opportunity: How Global Inequality Drives Demand for Long-Distance European Union Citizenship' (2015) 41 *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 2081.
- Herlin-Karnell, E, 'Ett Konstitutionellt Perspektiv på Frågan om Tillit inom EUs Straffrättsliga Samarbete' in A Bakardjieva Engelbrekt, A Michalski and L Oxelheim (eds), *Tilliten i EU vid ett Vägskaäl*, Europaperspektiv 20 (Helsinki, Santerus, 2017) 161–83.
- Hyltén-Cavallius, K, 'Mål C-93/18 Bajratari, och tolkningen av villkoret "tillräckliga tillgångar" för uppehållsrätt i direktiv 2004/38' (2020) 2 *Europarättslig Tidskrift* 237.
- 'Who Cares? Caregivers' Derived Residence Rights from Children in EU Free Movement Law' (2020) 57 *Common Market Law Review* 399.
- Iglesias Sánchez, S, 'Fundamental Rights and Citizenship of the Union at a Crossroads: A Promising Alliance or a Dangerous Liaison?' (2014) 20 *European Law Journal* 464.
- 'Purely Internal Situations and the Limits of EU Law: A Consolidated Case Law or a Notion to Be Abandoned?' (2018) 14 *European Constitutional Law Review* 7.

- Iliopoulou, A and Toner, H, 'A New Approach to Discrimination Against Free Movers?' (2003) 28 *European Law Review* 389.
- Iliopoulou-Penot, A, 'Deconstructing the Former Edifice of Union Citizenship? The *Alimanovic* Judgment' (2016) 53 *Common Market Law Review* 1007.
- Jacobs, FG, 'Wachauf and the Protection of Fundamental Rights in EC Law' in M Poaires Maduro and L Azoulai (eds), *The Past and Future of EU Law: The Classics of EU Law Revisited on the 50th Anniversary of the Rome Treaty* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2010) 133–39.
- Jacqueson, C, 'For Better or For Worse? Transnational Solidarity in the Light of Social Europe' in N Countouris and M Freedland (eds), *Resocialising Europe in a Time of Crisis* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2013) 373–89.
- 'Union Citizenship and the Court of Justice Something New under the Sun? Towards Social Citizenship' (2002) 27 *European Law Review* 260.
- Jesse, M, 'The Value of "Integration" in European Law: The Implications of the *Förster* Case on Legal Assessment of Integration Conditions for Third-Country Nationals' (2011) 17 *European Law Journal* 172.
- Jessurun d'Oliveira, HU, 'European Citizenship: Its Meaning, Its Potential' in J Monar, W Ungerer and W Wessels (eds), *The Maastricht Treaty on European Union: Legal Complexity and Political Dynamic* (Brussels European Interuniversity Press, 1993) 81–106.
- 'Union Citizenship: Pie in the Sky?' in A Rosas and E Antola (eds), *A Citizens' Europe, in Search of a New Order* (London, Sage Publications, 1995) 58–84.
- Jørgensen, S, 'The Right to Cross-Border Education in the European Union' (2009) 46 *Common Market Law Review* 1567.
- Karatzia, A, 'The European Citizens' Initiative and the EU Institutional Balance: On Realism and the Possibilities of Affecting EU Lawmaking' (2017) 54 *Common Market Law Review* 177.
- Kochenov, D, 'Citizenship without Respect: The EU's Troubled Equality Ideal' (2011) Jean Monnet Working Paper (NYU Law School) No 08/10.
- *EU Law of the Overseas, Outermost Regions, Associated Overseas Countries and Territories, Territories Sui Generis*, European Monographs 77 (Alphen aan den Rijn, Kluwer Law International/Wolters Kluwer, 2011).
- 'Free Movement and Participation in the Parliamentary Elections in the Member State of Nationality: An Ignored Link?' (2009) 16 *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 197.
- 'Growing Apart Together: Solidarity and Citizenship in Europe' in F Pennings and G Vonk (eds), *Research Handbook on European Social Security Law* (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2015) 32–52.
- 'The Citizenship of Personal Circumstances in Europe' in D Thym (ed), *Questioning EU Citizenship: Judges and the Limits of Free Movement and Solidarity in the EU*, Modern Studies in European Law (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2017) 37–56.
- 'The Right to Have What Rights? EU Citizenship in Need of Clarification' (2013) 19 *European Law Journal* 502.
- Kochenov, D and Pirkker, B, 'Deporting the Citizens within the European Union: A Counter-intuitive Trend in Case C-348/09, *PI V Oberbürgermeisterin Der Stadt Remscheid*' (2013) 19 *Columbia Journal of European Law* 369.
- Kostakopoulou, D, 'Ideas, Norms and European Citizenship: Explaining Institutional Change' (2005) 68 *Modern Law Review* 233.
- 'Scala Civium Citizenship Templates Post-Brexit and the European Union's Duty to Protect EU Citizens' (2018) 56 *Journal of Common Market Studies* 854.
- 'When EU Citizens Become Foreigners' (2014) 20 *European Law Journal* 447.
- Kramer, D, 'Earning Social Citizenship in the European Union: Free Movement and Access to Social Assistance Benefits Reconstructed' (2016) 18 *Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies* 270.
- Kroeze, H, 'Distinguishing Between Use and Abuse of EU Free Movement Law: Evaluating Use of the "Europe-Route" for Family Reunification to Overcome Reverse Discrimination' (2018) 3 *European Papers* 1209.

- Krunke, H and Schulyok, F, 'National Citizenship and EU Citizenship: What Actual Competence is Left for the Member States in the Field of Citizenship?' in T Giegerich, O Josef Gstrein and S Zeitmann (eds), *The EU Between 'an Ever Closer Union' and Inalienable Policy Domains of Member States*, Schriftenreihe Des Arbeitskreises Europäische Integration eV 80 (Baden-Baden, Nomos, 2014) 107–52.
- Lardy, H, 'Citizenship and the Right to Vote' (1997) 17 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 75.
- 'The Political Rights of Union Citizenship' (1996) 17 *European Public Law* 611.
- Larkin, P, 'Migrants, Social Security and the "Right to Reside": A Licence to Discriminate?' (2007) 14 *Journal of Social Security Law* 61.
- Łazowski, A, 'Children of a Lesser Law: Comment on Ziolkowski and Szeja' (2013) 38 *European Law Review* 404.
- Leijten, I, 'The German Right to an Existenzminimum, Human Dignity, and the Possibility of Minimum Core Socioeconomic Rights Protection' (2015) 16 *German Law Journal* 23.
- Lenaerts, K, 'European Union Citizenship, National Welfare Systems and Social Solidarity' (2011) 18 *Jurisprudencija* 397.
- 'Exploring the Limits of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights' (2012) 8 *European Constitutional Law Review* 375.
- Lenaerts, K and Gutiérrez-Fons, JA, 'Epilogue on EU Citizenship: Hopes and Fears' in D Kochenov (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017) 751–81.
- 'The Place of the Charter in the EU Constitutional Edifice' in S Peers, T Hervey, J Kenner and A Ward (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: A Commentary* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2014) 1559–93.
- Lock, T, 'Rights and Principles in the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights' (2019) 56 *Common Market Law Review* 1201.
- Meduna, M, 'Scelestus Europeus Sum: What Protection against Expulsion Does EU Citizenship Offer to European Offenders?' in D Kochenov (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017) 394–416.
- Meehan, E, *Citizenship and the European Community* (London, Sage Publications, 1993).
- Mei, AP van der, *Free Movement of Persons within the European Community: Cross-Border Access to Public Benefits* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2003).
- 'The Scope of Application of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights "ERT Implementation"' (2015) 22 *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 432.
- 'Union Citizenship and the Legality of Durational Residence Requirements for Entitlement to Student Financial Aid' (2009) 16 *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 477.
- Meulman, J and de Waele, H, 'Funding the Life of Brian: Jobseekers, Welfare Shopping and the Frontiers of European Citizenship' (2004) 31 *Legal Issues of Economic Integration* 275.
- Moraru, M, 'An Analysis of the Consular Protection Directive: Are EU Citizens Now Better Protected in the World?' (2019) 56 *Common Market Law Review* 417.
- Neergaard, U, 'Europe and the Welfare State – Friends, Foes, Or ... ?' (2016) 35 *Yearbook of European Law* 341.
- Neuvonen, PJ, 'EU Citizens' Whimsical Status: Persons or Actors on their Way to Full Agency?' in N Ferreira and T Kostakopoulou (eds), *The Human Face of the European Union: Are EU Law and Policy Humane Enough?* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2016) 187–205.
- *Unequal Citizenship and its Limits in EU Law: We the Burden?*, Modern Studies in European Law (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2016).
- Nic Shuibhne, N, 'Derogating from the Free Movement of Persons: When Can EU Citizens Be Deported?' (2006) 8 *Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies* 187.
- 'EU Citizenship after Lisbon' in D Ashiagbor, N Countouris and I Lianos (eds), *The European Union after the Treaty of Lisbon* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2012) 136–55.
- 'Free Movement of Persons and the Wholly Internal Rule: Time to Move On?' (2002) 39 *Common Market Law Review* 731.

- 'Integrating Union Citizenship and the Charter of Fundamental Rights' in D Thym (ed), *Questioning EU Citizenship: Judges and the Limits of Free Movement and Solidarity in the EU*, Modern Studies in European Law (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2017) 209–40.
- 'Limits Rising, Duties Ascending: The Changing Legal Shape of Union Citizenship' (2015) 52 *Common Market Law Review* 889.
- '(Some of) the Kids Are Alright: Comment on McCarthy and Dereci' (2012) 49 *Common Market Law Review* 349.
- *The Coherence of EU Free Movement Law: Constitutional Responsibility and the Court Of Justice*, Oxford Studies in European Law (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2013).
- 'The Developing Legal Dimensions of Union Citizenship' in A Arnulf and D Chalmers (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of European Union Law* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2015) 477–507.
- 'The Outer Limits of EU Citizenship: Displacing Economic Free Movement Rights?' in C Barnard and O Odudu (eds), *The Outer Limits of European Union Law* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2009) 167–95.
- 'The Resilience of EU Market Citizenship' (2010) 47 *Common Market Law Review* 1597.
- 'The "Territory of the Union" in EU Citizenship Law: Charting a Route from Parallel to Integrated Narratives' (2019) *Yearbook of European Law* 1.
- "'What I Tell You Three Times is True": Lawful Residence and Equal Treatment after Dano' (2016) 23 *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 908.
- O'Brien, C, 'Civis Capitalist Sum Class as the New Guiding Principle of EU Free Movement Rights' (2016) 53 *Common Market Law Review* 937.
- 'I Trade, Therefore I Am: Legal Personhood in the European Union' (2013) 50 *Common Market Law Review* 1643.
- 'The ECJ Sacrifices EU Citizenship in Vain: *Commission v United Kingdom*' (2017) 54 *Common Market Law Review* 209.
- O'Leary, S, 'Putting Flesh on the Bones of European Union Citizenship' (1999) 24 *European Law Review* 68.
- *The Evolving Concept of Community Citizenship: From the Free Movement of Persons to Union Citizenship* (The Hague, Kluwer Law International, 1996).
- O'Neill, A, '(Dis)Enfranchisement and Free Movement' in P Koutrakos, N Nic Shuibhne and P Syrpis (eds), *Exceptions from EU Free Movement Law: Derogation, Justification and Proportionality*, Modern Studies in European Law (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2016) 53–79.
- Overmeiren, F van, Eberhard, E and Verschuere, H, 'Social Security Coverage of Non-Active Persons Moving to Another Member State' in E Guild, C Gortázar Rotaèche and D Kostakopoulou (eds), *The Reconceptualization of European Union Citizenship* (Leiden, Brill, 2013) 227–62.
- Paju, J, 'On the Lack of Legal Reasoning in Case C-308/14, "*European Commission v United Kingdom*"' (2019) 48 *Industrial Law Journal* 117.
- *The European Union and Social Security Law*, Modern Studies in European Law 77. (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2017).
- Pennings, F, 'EU Citizenship: Access to Social Benefits in Other EU Member States' (2012) 28 *International Journal of Comparative Labour Law and Industrial Relations* 307.
- *European Social Security Law*, 6th edn, Ius Communitatis Series 6 (Cambridge, Intersentia, 2015).
- Plender, R, 'An Incipient Form of European Citizenship' in FG Jacobs (ed), *European Law and the Individual* (Elsevier, North-Holland Publishing, 1976) 39–53.
- Poaires Maduro, M, 'The Double Constitutional Life of the Charter of Fundamental Rights' in EO Eriksen, JE Fossum and AJ Menéndez (eds), *The Chartering of Europe: The European Charter of Fundamental Rights and its Constitutional Implications* (Baden-Baden, Nomos, 2003) 199–227.
- Prechal, S and de Vries, S, 'Seamless Web of Judicial Protection in the Internal Market' (2009) 34 *European Law Review* 5.
- Rauce, C, 'European Citizenship and the Right to Reside: "No One on the Outside Has a Right to be Inside?"' (2016) 22 *European Law Journal* 470.

- Rennuy, N, 'The Trilemma of EU Social Benefits Law: Seeing the Wood and the Trees' (2019) 56 *Common Market Law Review* 1549.
- Reynolds, S, 'Exploring the "Intrinsic Connection" Between Free Movement and the Genuine Enjoyment Test Reflections on EU Citizenship After Iida' (2013) 38 *European Law Review* 376.
- 'Union Citizenship: Placing Limitations on a Human-Centred Approach?' in N Ferreira and T Kostakopoulou (eds), *The Human Face of the European Union: Are EU Law and Policy Humane Enough?* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2016) 155–86.
- Rosas, A, 'Foreword' in P Koutrakos, N Nic Shuibhne and P Syrpis (eds), *Exceptions from EU Free Movement Law: Derogation, Justification and Proportionality*, Modern Studies in European Law (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2016) v–viii.
- 'When is the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights Applicable at National Level?' (2012) 19 *Jurisprudencija* 1269.
- Šadl, U, and Rask Madsen, M, 'Did the Financial Crisis Change European Citizenship Law? An Analysis of Citizenship Rights Adjudication Before and After the Financial Crisis' (2016) 22 *European Law Journal* 40.
- Sarmiento, D and Sharpston, E, 'European Citizenship and its New Union: Time to Move On?' in D Kochenov (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017) 226–42.
- Schönberger, C, 'European Citizenship as Federal Citizenship – Some Citizenship Lessons of Comparative Federalism' (2007) 19 *European Review of Public Law* 61.
- Schoukens, P and Pieters, D, 'The Rules within Regulation 883/2004 for Determining the Applicable Legislation' (2009) 11 *European Journal of Social Security* 81.
- Schulyok, F, 'The Scope of Application of EU Citizenship and EU Fundamental Rights in Wholly internal Situations' (2012) 3 *Europarättslig Tidskrift* 448.
- Schütze, R, *European Constitutional Law*, 2nd edn (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2016).
- Seubert, S, 'EU Citizenship and Prospects for Cosmopolitanism' in S Seubert, O Eberl and F van Waarden (eds), *Reconsidering EU Citizenship: Contradictions and Constraints*, Interdisciplinary Perspectives on EU Citizenship (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2018) 198–218.
- Seubert, S, Eberl, O and van Waarden, F (eds), *Reconsidering EU Citizenship: Contradictions and Constraints*, Interdisciplinary Perspectives on EU Citizenship (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishing) 2018.
- Sharpston, E, 'Citizenship and Fundamental Rights: Pandora's Box or a Natural Step towards Maturity?' in P Cardonnel, A Rosas and N Wahl (eds), *Constitutionalising the EU: Judicial System Essays in Honour of Pernilla Lindh* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2012) 245–71.
- Shaw, J, 'A View of the Citizenship Classics: Martínez Sala and Subsequent Cases on Citizenship of the Union' in M Poaires Maduro and L Azoulai (eds), *The Past and Future of EU Law: The Classics of EU Law Revisited on the 50th Anniversary of the Rome Treaty* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2010) 356–62.
- 'Between Law and Political Truth? Member State Preferences, EU Free Movement Rules and National Immigration Law' (2015) 17 *Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies* 247.
- 'Citizenship and the Franchise' in A Shachar, R Bauböck, I Bloemraad and M Vink (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Citizenship* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2017) 290–313.
- 'Prisoner Voting Now a Matter of EU Law' (*EU Law Analysis Blog*, 15 October 2015).
- *The Transformation of Citizenship in the European Union: Electoral Rights and the Restructuring of Political Space*, Cambridge Studies in European Law and Policy (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2007).
- Shaw, J and Khadar, L, 'Article 39' in S Peers, T Hervey, J Kenner and A Ward (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: A Commentary* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2014) 1027–56.
- Skovgaard-Petersen, H, 'There and Back Again: Portability of Student Loans, Grants and Fee Support in a Free Movement Perspective' (2013) 38 *European Law Review* 783.
- Snell, J, 'Economic Justifications and the Role of the State' in P Koutrakos, N Nic Shuibhne and P Syrpis (eds), *Proportionality Exceptions from EU Free Movement Law: Derogation, Justification and Proportionality*, Modern Studies in European Law (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2016) 12–31.



- 'Editorial: Do Fundamental Rights Determine the Scope of EU Law?' (2018) 43 *European Law Review* 475.
- Somek, A, 'Solidarity Decomposed: Being and Time in European Citizenship' (2007) 32 *European Law Review* 787.
- Spaventa, E, 'A Very Fearful Court? The Protection of Fundamental Rights in the European Union after Opinion 2/13' (2015) 22 *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 35.
- 'Citizenship: Reallocating Welfare Responsibilities to the State of Origin' in P Koutrakos, N Nic Shuibhne and P Syrpis (eds), *Exceptions from EU Free Movement Law: Derogation, Justification and Proportionality*, Modern Studies in European Law (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2016) 32–52.
- 'Earned Citizenship: Understanding Union Citizenship Through Its Scope' in D Kochenov (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017) 204–25.
- 'Family Rights for Circular Migrants and Frontier Workers *O and B*, and *S and G*' (2015) 52 *Common Market Law Review* 753.
- 'From Gebhard to Carpenter: Towards a (Non-) Economic European Constitution' (2004) 41 *Common Market Law Review* 743.
- 'Leaving Keck Behind? The Free Movement of Goods after the Rulings in *Commission v Italy* and *Mickelsson and Roos*' (2009) 35 *European Law Review* 914.
- 'Once a Foreigner, Always a Foreigner. Who Does Not Belong Here Anymore? Expulsion Measures' in H Verschuere (ed), *Residence, Employment and Social Rights of Mobile Persons: On How EU Law Defines Where They Belong*, Social Europe Series 36 (Cambridge, Intersentia, 2016) 89–110.
- 'Seeing the Wood Despite the Trees? On the Scope of Union Citizenship and its Constitutional Effects' (2008) 45 *Common Market Law Review* 13.
- 'Should We "Harmonise" Fundamental Rights in the EU? Some Reflections about Minimum Standards and Fundamental Rights Protection in the EU Composite Constitutional System' (2018) 55 *Common Market Law Review* 997.
- 'The Free Movement of Workers in the Twenty-First Century' in A Arnall and D Chalmers (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of European Union Law* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2015) 457–76.
- Staiano, F, 'Derivative Residence Rights for Parents of Union Citizen Children under Article 20 TFEU: *Chavez-Vilchez*' (2018) 55 *Common Market Law Review* 225.
- Stendahl, S, 'To Reside, To Live, Be Present, Belong' (2016) 18 *European Journal of Social Security* 232.
- Strumia, F, 'Divorce Immediately, or Leave. Rights of Third Country Nationals and Family Protection in the Context of EU Citizens' Free Movement: *Kuldip Singh and Others*' (2016) 53 *Common Market Law Review* 1373.
- 'Looking for Substance at the Boundaries: European Citizenship and Mutual Recognition of Belonging' (2013) 32 *Yearbook of European Law* 432.
- 'Remedying the Inequalities of Economic Citizenship in Europe: Cohesion Policy and the Negative Right to Move' (2011) 17 *European Law Journal* 725.
- 'Supranational Citizenship' in A Shachar, R Bauböck, I Bloemraad and M Vink (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Citizenship* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2017) 669–93.
- Syrpis, P, 'The Relationship Between Primary and Secondary Law in the EU' (2015) 52 *Common Market Law Review* 461.
- Szpunar, M and Blas López, E, 'Some Reflections on Member State Nationality: A Prerequisite of EU Citizenship and an Obstacle to its Enjoyment' in D Kochenov (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017) 107–24.
- Thym, D, 'EU Migration Policy and its Constitutional Rationale: A Cosmopolitan Outlook' (2013) 50 *Common Market Law Review* 709.
- 'Residence as De Facto Citizenship? Protection of Long-Term Residence under Article 8 ECHR' in R Rubio-Marín (ed), *Human Rights and Immigration* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2014) 106–44.
- 'The Elusive Limits of Solidarity: Residence Rights of and Social Benefits for Economically Inactive Union Citizens' (2015) 52 *Common Market Law Review* 17.

- 'When Union Citizens Turn into Illegal Migrants The *Dano* Case' (2015) 40 *European Law Review* 249.
- Tomuschat, C, 'Case C-85/96, *María Martínez Sala v Freistaat Bayern*, Judgment of 12 May 1998, Full Court. [1998] ECR I-2691' (2000) 37 *Common Market Law Review* 449.
- Tridimas, T, *The General Principles of EU Law*, 2nd edn (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2009).
- Tryfonidou, A, 'Further Steps on the Road to Convergence Among the Market Freedoms' (2010) 35 *European Law Review* 36.
- *The Impact of Union Citizenship on the EU's Market Freedoms*, Modern Studies in European Law (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2016).
- 'The Notions of "Restriction" and "Discrimination" in the Context of the Free Movement of Persons Provisions: From a Relationship of Interdependence to One of (Almost Complete) Independence' (2014) 33 *Yearbook of European Law* 385.
- Van Elswege, P, 'The Phenomenon of Reverse Discrimination: An Anomaly in the European Constitutional Order?' in LS Rossi and F Casolari (eds), *The EU after Lisbon: Amending or Coping with the Existing Treaties* (Cham, Springer, 2014) 161–76.
- Verschueren, H, 'EU Migrants and Destitution: The Ambiguous EU Objectives' in F Pennings and G Vonk (eds), *Research Handbook on European Social Security Law* (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2015) 413–45.
- 'Free Movement of EU Citizens including for the Poor?' (2015) 22 *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 10.
- 'Free Movement or Benefit Tourism: The Unreasonable Burden of *Brey*' (2014) 16 *European Journal of Migration and Law* 147.
- 'Preventing "Benefit Tourism" in the EU: A Narrow or Broad Interpretation of the Possibilities Offered by the ECJ in *Dano*?' (2015) 52 *Common Market Law Review* 363.
- Vonk, GJ and van Walsum, SK, 'Access Denied: Towards a New Approach to Social Protection for Formally Excluded Migrants' (2013) 15 *European Journal of Social Security* 124.
- Ward, A, 'Article 51' in S Peers, T Hervey, J Kenner and A Ward (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: A Commentary* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2014) 1413–54.
- 'Remedies under the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights' in S Douglas-Scott and N Hatziz (eds), *Research Handbook on EU Law and Human Rights* (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2017) 162–85.
- Weatherill, S, *The Internal Market as a Legal Concept*, 1st edn (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2017).
- White, R, 'Article 34' in S Peers, T Hervey, J Kenner and A Ward (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: A Commentary* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2014) 927–49.
- Wollenschläger, F, 'A New Fundamental Freedom beyond Market Integration: Union Citizenship and its Dynamics for Shifting the Economic Paradigm of European Integration' (2011) 17 *European Law Journal* 1.
- Ziegler, KS, "Abuse of Law" in the Context of the Free Movement of Workers' in R de la Feria and S Vogenauer (eds), *Prohibition of Abuse of Law: A New General Principle of EU Law?*, Studies of the Oxford Institute of European and Comparative Law (London, Bloomsbury Publishing, 2011) 295–314.

## Official Journal

- OJ L 56/845. Council Directive 64/220/EEC of 25 February 1964 on the abolition of restrictions on movement and residence within the Community for nationals of Member States with regard to establishment and the provision of services (1964).
- OJ L 56/850. Council Directive 64/221/EEC of 25 February 1964 on the co-ordination of special measures concerning the movement and residence of foreign nationals which are justified on grounds of public policy, public security or public health (1964).

- OJ L 257/13. Council Directive 68/360/EEC of 15 October 1968 on the abolition of restrictions on movement and residence within the Community for workers of Member States and their families (1968).
- OJ L 257/2. Regulation (EEC) No 1612/68 of the Council of 15 October 1968 on freedom of movement for workers within the Community (1968).
- OJ L 142/24. Regulation (EEC) No 1251/70 of the Commission of 29 June 1970 on the right of workers to remain in the territory of a Member State after having been employed in that State (1970).
- OJ L 172/14. Council Directive 73/148/EEC of 21 May 1973 on the abolition of restrictions on movement and residence within the Community for nationals of Member States with regard to establishment and the provision of services (1973).
- OJ L 14/10. Council Directive 75/34 concerning the right of nationals of a Member State to remain in the territory of another Member State after having pursued therein an activity in a self-employed capacity (1975).
- OJ L 278/5. Act concerning the election of the representatives of the Assembly by direct universal suffrage (1976).
- OJ L 180/26. Council Directive 90/364/EEC of 28 June 1990 on the right of residence (1990).
- OJ L 180/28. Council Directive 90/365/EEC of 28 June 1990 on the right of residence for employees and self-employed persons who have ceased their occupational activity (1990).
- OJ L 317/59. Council Directive 93/96/EEC of 29 October 1993 on the right of residence for students (1993).
- OJ L 329/34. Council Directive 93/109/EC of 6 December 1993 laying down detailed arrangements for the exercise of the right to vote and stand as a candidate in elections to the European Parliament for citizens of the Union residing in a Member State of which they are not nationals (1993).
- OJ L 368/38. Council Directive 94/80/EC of 19 December 1994 laying down detailed arrangements for the exercise of the right to vote and to stand as a candidate in municipal elections by citizens of the Union residing in a Member State of which they are not nationals (1994).
- OJ L 283/1. Act concerning the election of the members of the European Parliament by direct universal suffrage, annexed to Council Decision 76/787/ECSC, EEC, Euratom of 20 September 1976 (OJ L 278/1 1976), as amended by Council Decision 2002/772/EC, Euratom of 25 June 2002 and 23 September 2002 (2002).
- OJ L 16/44. Council Directive 2003/109/EC of 25 November 2003 concerning the status of third-country nationals who are long-term residents (2003).
- OJ L 251/12. Council Directive 2003/86/EC of 22 September 2003 on the right to family reunification (2003).
- OJ L 158/77. Council Directive 2004/38/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 April 2004 on the right of citizens of the Union and their family members to move and reside freely within the territory of the Member States amending Regulation (EEC) No 1612/68 and repealing Directives 64/221/EEC, 68/360/EEC, 72/194/EEC, 73/148/EEC, 75/34/EEC, 75/35/EEC, 90/364/EEC, 90/365/EEC and 93/96/EEC (2004).
- OJ L 166/1. Regulation (EC) No 883/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 April 2004 on the coordination of social security systems (Text with relevance for the EEA and for Switzerland) (2004).
- OJ L 284/1. Regulation (EC) No 987/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 laying down the procedure for implementing Regulation (EC) No 883/2004 on the coordination of social security systems (Text with relevance for the EEA and for Switzerland) (2009).
- OJ L 141/1. Regulation (EU) No 492/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 April 2011 on freedom of movement for workers within the Union (2011).
- OJ L 325/1. Decision No 1093/2012/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 November 2012 on the European Year of Citizens (2013).
- OJ L 26/27. Council Directive 2013/1/EU of 20 December 2012 amending Directive 93/109/EC as regards certain detailed arrangements for the exercise of the right to stand as a candidate in elections to the European Parliament for citizens of the Union residing in a Member State of which they are not nationals (2013).

- OJ C 191/1 Treaty of Maastricht on European Union (1992).  
OJ C 303/02 Explanations Relating to the Charter of Fundamental Rights (2007).  
OJ C 326/02 Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union (2012).  
OJ C 202/01 Consolidated Version of Treaty on European Union and the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (2016).

## Other

- The Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (the European Convention on Human Rights, ECHR) 1950.  
The European Social Charter, ETS No. 035 – Turin, 18.X.1961.  
Document on the European Identity published by the Nine Foreign Ministers (Copenhagen, 14 December 1973).  
The ‘Tindemans Report’ – European Union Report by Leo Tindemans, Bulletin of the European Communities, Supplement 1/76 (1976).  
The ‘Adonnino Report’ – Report from the European Council by the ad hoc committee ‘On a People’s Europe’, A 10.04 COM 85, SN/2536/3/85 Bulletin of the European Communities Supplement 3/1985.  
New York Convention on the Rights of the Child of 20 November 1989.  
COM (2016) 815 Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council amending Regulation (EC) No 883/2004 on the coordination of social security systems and regulation (EC) No 987/2009 laying down the procedure for implementing Regulation (EC) No 883/2004.  
EPRS Report, Disenfranchisement of EU citizens resident abroad – Situation in national and European elections in EU Member States, PE 542.183 (December 2014).  
State of the Union 2016 speech by Commission President Jean-Claude Juncker to the European Parliament plenary session on 14 September 2016.  
Commission President Jean-Claude Juncker, 29 January 2017, ‘2017 – A make or break year for Europe – Europe is an anchor of stability in a changing world’.  
R Daniel Keleman, speech delivered at the bEUcitizen Consortium’s final conference (Brussels, 28 April 2017).  
Koen Lenaerts, speech delivered by President of the Court of Justice Koen Lenaerts at the University of Copenhagen, 1 June 2017.  
Report from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions on the application of Directive 94/80/EC on the right to vote and to stand as a candidate in municipal elections, COM(2018) 44 final.  
Report on Special EuroBarometer 477 on Democracy and Elections, November 2018.