## Bibliography

Abt, C. 1970. Serious Games. New York: Viking Press.

Argyris, C., and D. Schon. 1991. "Participatory Action Research and Action Science Compared: A Commentary." In *Participatory Action Research*, edited by W. Whyte. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.

Alexander, C. 1985. The Production of Houses. New York: Oxford University Press.

Alinsky, S. 1972. Rules for Radicals. New York: Vantage Books.

Altman, I., and A. Wandersman. 1987. Neighborhood and Community Environments. New York: Plenum Press.

Arnstein, S. 1969. "A Ladder of Citizen Participation." AIP Journal 35:215-224.

Avery, M. 1981. Building United Judgment: A Handbook for Consensus Decision Making. Madison, WI: The Center for Conflict Resolution.

Axelrod, R. 1984. The Evolution of Cooperation. New York: Basic Books.

Baird, G., J. Gray, N. Isaacs, D. Kernohan, and G. McIndoe. 1996. *Building Evaluation Techniques*. New York: McGraw Hill.

Batchelor, P., and D. Lewis. 1985. Urban Design in Action: The History, Theory and Development of the AIA's Regional/Urban Design Assistance Teams Program (RUDAT). School of Design, North Carolina State University–Raleigh and American Institute of Architects. Vol. 29. Washington, DC.

Baum, A., and S. Valins. 1977. Architecture and Social Behavior: Psychological Studies of Social Density. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

- Becker, F. 1977. Housing Messages. Stroudsburg, PA: Dowden Hutchinson & Ross.
- ———. 1988. "Form Follows Process at Dynamic Lloyds of London." Facilities Design and Management (Feb.):54–58.
- Becker, F., and F. Steele. 1995. Workplace by Design. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Bishop, J. 1987. Building Design for Non-Designers: An Innovative Distance Learning Pack.
  Bristol, England: School for Advanced Urban Studies.
- Bordenave, J. D. 1994. "Participative Communication as a Part of Building the Participative Society." In *Participatory Communication: Working for Change and Development*, edited by S. A. White, K. S. Nair, and J. Ascroft. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Boyte, H. C. 1991. "Beyond Community Service: Turning On Youth to Politics." *The Nation* 252, 18:626–628.
- Bratt, R. G. 1987. "The Role of Citizen-Initiated Programs in the Formulation of National Housing Policies." In *Citizen Participation in Public Decision Making*, edited by J. DeSario and S. Langton. New York: Greenwood Press.
- Bremer, M. 1993. SimCity 2000 User Manual. Walnut Creek, CA: Maxis.
- Brill, M., with S. Margulis and E. Konar. 1984. *Using Office Design to Increase Productivity*. Vol. 1. Buffalo, NY: Workplace Design & Productivity.
- Brody, R. 1982. Problem Solving: Concepts and Methods for Community Organizations. New York: Human Sciences Press.
- Broido, M. 1971. *Communal Housing*. A Report by a CHIMERA Working Group. London: University College.
- Brown, D. L. 1983. Managing Conflict at Organizational Interfaces. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Bruner, J. S. 1967. Towards a Theory of Instruction. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Bryson, J. M. 1988. Strategic Planning for Public and Nonprofit Organizations. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Bullard, R. 1990. Dumping in Dixie. Boulder: Westview.
- Burns, J. 1979. Connections: Ways to Discover and Realize Community Potentials. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching. 1988. An Imperiled Generation: Saving Urban Schools. Princeton, NJ: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching.
- Cashden, L., B. Fahle, M. Francis, S. Schwartz, and S. Stein. 1978. A Critical Framework for Participatory Approaches to Environmental Change. In *Participatory Planning and Neighborhood Control*, edited by M. Francis. New York: Center for Human Environments, City University of New York.
- Castells, M. 1983. The City and the Grassroots. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Checkoway, B. 1986. "Building Citizen Support for Planning at the Community Level." Interdisciplinary Planning: A Perspective for the Future. New Brunswick, NJ: Center for Urban Policy Research.
- ———. 1994. "Paul Davidoff and Advocacy Planning in Retrospect." APA Journal 60, 2:139–142.

- City of Rock Hill. 1987. Theme Group Handbook. Rock Hill, NC: Rock Hill.
- Comerio, M. 1984. "Community Design: Idealism and Entrepreneurship." *Journal of Architecture and Planning Research* 1:227–243.
- Comstock, D. E., and R. Fox. 1993. "Participatory Research as Critical Theory: The North Bonneville, USA, Experience." In *Voices of Change: Participatory Research in the United States and Canada*, edited by P. Park, M. Brydon-Miller, B. Hall, and T. Jackson. Westport, CT: Bergin & Garvey.
- Connolly, W. E. 1969. The Bias of Pluralism. New York: Atherton Press.
- Connor, D. M., and S. G. Orenstein. 1995. "Combining Conflict Resolution and Public Participation for Challenging Cases: The Bridges of Winnipeg Case." *Consensus.* (Oct.) p. 2.
- Creighton, J. L. 1994. *Involving Citizens in Community Decision Making: A Guidebook*. Washington, DC: Program for Community Problem Solving.
- ———. 1995. "Trends in the Field of Public Participation in the United States." *Interact: The Journal of Public Participation* 1, 1:7–24.
- Curry, R. 1998. *History of the Association for Community Design*. New York: Pratt Institute Center for Community and Environmental Development.
- David, T. 1982. "Functional Dimensions of Classroom Environments." In *Mind Child Architecture*, edited by J. C. Baird and A. D. Lutkus. Hanover, NH: University Press of New England.
- Davidoff, P. 1965. "Advocacy and Pluralism in Planning." *Journal of the American Institute of Planners* 31:331–338.
- de Bono, E. 1985. Conflicts: A Better Way to Resolve Them. London: Harrap.
- Delbecq, A. L., A. H. Van de Ven, and D. H. Gustafson. 1975. Group Techniques for Program Planning: A Guide to Nominal Group and Delphi Processes. Glen View, IL: Scott Foresman.
- Deshler, D., and D. Sock. 1985. "Community Development Participation: A Concept Review of the International Literature." Paper presented at the International League for Social Commitment in Adult Education, Ljungskile, Sweden.
- Dickey, M. 1996. "Practice: Chicago Hope." Landscape Architecture 86, 4:50-55.
- Dorman, G. 1981. Middle Grades Assessment Program: Users Manual. Chapel Hill, NC: Center for Early Adolescence.
- Duke, R. D. 1974. Gaming the Futures Language. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Duncan, J. 1985. "The House as a Symbol of Social Structure: Notes on the Language of Objects Among Collective Groups." In *Home Environments*, edited by I. Altman and C. Werner. New York: Plenum Press.
- Easterbrook, G. 1995. A Moment on the Earth: The Coming of Age of Environmental Optimism. New York: Viking Press.
- Eldin, M., and M. Levin. 1991. "Cogenerative Learning: Bringing Participation into Action Research." In *Participatory Action Research*, edited by W. Whyte. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Faraday, A. 1970. "Feeling Is Believing." New Society 405, 7:5.
- Forester, J. 1988. Planning in the Face of Power. Berkeley: University of California Press.

- Francis, M. 1998. "Proactive Practice: Visionary Thought and Participatory Action in Environmental Change." *Places* 12, (spring)1:60–62.
- Francis, M., L. Cashden, and L. Paxson. 1984. Community Open Spaces: Greening Neighborhoods Through Community Action and Land Conservation. Covela, CA: Island Press.
- Friere, P. 1990. Pedagogy of the Oppressed. New York: Continuum Publications.
- Friedmann, A., C. Zimring, and E. Zube. 1978. *Environmental Design Evaluation*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Friedmann, J. 1987. Planning in the Public Domain. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- ——. 1992. Empowerment: The Politics of Alternative Development. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- Fromm, D. 1991. Collaborative Communities. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Frost, J. L., and B. L. Klein. 1983. *Children's Play and Playgrounds*. Austin, TX: Playscapes International.
- Gaventa, J. 1993. "The Powerful, the Powerless, and the Experts: Knowledge Struggles in an Information Age." In Voices of Change: Participatory Research in the United States and Canada, edited by P. Park, M. Brydon-Miller, B. Hall, and T. Jackson. Westport, CT: Bergin & Garvey.
- Gibson, T. 1988. Planning for Real: Users' Guide. Telford, UK: Neighborhood Initiatives Foundation.
- Godschalk, D. R., D. W. Parham, W. R. Potapchuk, and S. W. Schukraft. 1994. *Pulling Together: A Planning Development Consensus Manual*. Washington, DC: Urban Land Institute.
- Gold, S. J. 1992. Refugee Communities: A Comparable Field Study. London: Sage Publications.
- Goldberg, B., and C. Bee. 1991. "Redesigning Schools: Architecture and Restructuring." *Radius* 3, 1:1–7.
- Goodman, R. 1971. After the Planners. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Goodey, B. 1974. *Urban Walks and Town Trails*. University of Birmingham, UK: Centre for Urban and Regional Studies.
- Gove, P. B. and Merriam-Webster. 1986. Webster's New International Dictionary. Spring-field, MA: Merriam-Webster.
- Greenblat, C. S., R. D. Duke, 1981. Principles and Practices of Gaming Simulation. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Greene, S. 1992. "Cityshape: Communicating and Evaluating Community Design." *Journal of the American Planning Association* 58, 2:177–189.
- Grubb, H. A. 1997. "Cultural Outreach Center" Master's thesis, North Carolina State University.
- Gustavsen, B. 1985. "Workplace Reform and Democratic Dialogue." *Economic and Industrial Democracy* 6:461–479.
- Habermas, J. 1990. Moral Consciousness and Communicative Action. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

- Habitat (1987). Global Report on Human Settlements. New York: Oxford Press.
- Habraken, N. J. 1986. "Towards a New Professional Role." Design Studies 7, 3:102-108.
- Haines, D. 1996. "Patterns in Refugee Resettlement and Adaptation." In Refugees in America in the 1990s, edited by D. Haines. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Halprin, L., and J. Burns. 1974. Taking Part: A Workshop Approach to Collective Creativity. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Hamdi, N. 1991. Housing Without Houses: Participation, Flexibility, Enablement. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Hamdi, N., and R. Goethert. 1997. Action Planning for Cities. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Handy, C. 1997. The Hungry Spirit. London: Hutchinson.
- Hardie, G. 1988. "Community Participation Based on Three-Dimensional Models." *Design Studies* 9, 1:56–61.
- Hart, R. 1979. Children's Experience of Place. New York: Irvington Publishers.
- Hatch, R. 1984. The Scope of Social Architecture. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Heath, D. H. 1991. Fulfilling Lives: Paths to Maturity and Success. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Hester, R. T., Jr. 1987a. "Making the Grassroots Whole." Built Environment 13, 1:45-60.
- ———. 1987b. "Landstyles and Lifescapes: 12 steps to Community Development." *Landscape Architecture* 75, 1:78–85.
- -----. 1990. Community Design Primer. Mendocino, CA: Ridge Times Press.
- ——. 1996. "Wanted: Local Participation with a View." In *Public and Private Places*, edited by J. Nasar and N. Brown. Salt Lake City: Environmental Design Research Association.
- Hurwitz, J. G. 1975. "Participatory Planning in an Urban Neighborhood. Soulard, St. Louis, Missouri: A Case Study." *DMG Journal* 9, 4:348–357.
- Jones, B. 1990. Neighborhood Planning: A Guide for Citizens and Planners. Chicago, IL: American Planning Association.
- Kaplan, R. 1987. "Simulation Models and Participation." Designers & Clients. Proceedings of the 18th Environmental Design Research Association Conference, edited by J. R. Harvey and D. Henning. Ottawa, Canada.
- Kellett, R. 1998. *Net Energy Communities*. Eugene, OR: Center for Housing Innovation, University of Oregon.
- Kingsley, G. T., J. B. McNeely, and J. O. Gibson. 1997. *Community Building Coming of Age.* Washington, DC: The Development Training Institute. The Urban Institute.
- Kretzman, J. P., and J. L. McKnight. 1993. Building Communities from the Inside Out: A Path Towards Finding and Mobilizing Community Assets. Evanston, IL: Center for Urban Affairs and Policy Research, Northwestern University.
- Kritchevsky, S., E. Prescott, and L. Walling. 1974. "Planning Environments for Young Children: Physical Space." In *Alternative Learning Environments*, edited by G. Coates. Stroudsburg, PA: Hutchinson & Ross.
- Kurth-Schai, R. 1988. "The Roles of Youth in Society: A Reconceptualization." *The Education Forum* 52, 2:113–132.

- Lach, D., and P. Hixson. 1996. "Developing Indicators to Measure Values and Costs of Public Involvement Activities." *Interact: The Journal of Public Participation* 2, 1:51–63.
- Lake, R. W. 1993. "Rethinking NIMBY." Journal of the American Association of Planning 59, 1:87–92.
- Lancourt, J. E. 1979. Confront or Concede. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Landscape Architecture. 1987. "Runyon County Master Plan and Design Guidelines." 77, 6:60-63.
- Langton, S. 1978. Citizen Participation in America. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Lawrence, R. 1989. Translating Anthropological Concepts into Architectural Practice. In *Housing, Culture and Design: A Comparative Perspective*, edited by S. Low and E. Chambers. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Lewin, K. 1946. "Action Research and Minority Problems." Journal of Social Issues 2:34-36.
- Lineberry, R. L. 1986. Government in America: People, Politics and Policy. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Lozare, B. V. 1994. "Power and Conflict." In *Participatory Communication: Working for Change and Development*, edited by S. A. White, K. S. Nair, and J. Ashcroft. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Lumsdaine, E., and M. Lumsdaine. 1993. Creative Problem Solving: Thinking Skills for a Changing World. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Markus, T. 1993. Buildings and Power. New York: Routledge.
- Mason, R. O., and I. Mitroff. 1981. Challenging Strategic Planning Assumptions: Theory, Cases, and Techniques. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Mazmanian, D., and J. Nienaber. 1994. "Fishbowl Planning: Environmental Planning, Economic Development, and Democratic Technique." In *Critical Studies in Organization and Bureaucracy*, edited by F. Fischer and C. Sirianni. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- McCamant, K., and C. Durrett. 1989. Cohousing: A Contemporary Approach to Housing Ourselves. Berkeley: Ten Speed Press.
- McCoy, M., P. Emigh, M. Leighninger, and M. Barrett. 1996. *Planning Communitywide Study Circle Programs: A Step-by-Step Guide*. Pomfret, CT: Civic Practices Network. Topsfield Foundation.
- McDonald, A. 1986. The Weller Way: The Story of the Weller Streets Housing Co-operative. Boston: Faber and Faber.
- Medoff, P., and H. Sklar. 1994. Street of Hope: The Fall and Rise of an Urban Neighborhood.

  Boston: South End Press.
- Midgley, J. 1986. Community Participation, Social Development and the State. New York: Methuen.
- Moore, C. W. 1986. The Mediation Process: Practical Strategies for Resolving Conflicts. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Moore, G. T., and J. A. Lackney. 1993. Educational Facilities for the Twenty-First Century: Research Analysis and Design Patterns. Milwaukee: University of Wisconsin, CAUPR.
- Moore, R. C., and H. H. Wong. 1998. Natural Learning: Creating Environments for Rediscovering Nature's Way of Teaching. Berkeley, CA: MIG Communications.

- Bibliography A 287
- More, E. 1998. Managing Changes: Exploring State of the Art. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- Naparstek, A. J., D. Dooley, and R. Smith. 1997. Community Building in Public Housing. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.
- North Carolina Department of Labor. 1998. Introduction to Migrant Housing Inspections in North Carolina. Raleigh, NC: Division of Occupational Health and Safety.
- Nutt, P. C., and R. W. Backoff. 1987. "A Strategic Management Process for Public and Third-Sector Organizations." Journal of the American Planning Association 53:44-57.
- Okubo, D. 1997. The Community Visioning and Strategic Planning Handbook. Denver, CO: National Civic League Press.
- Pais, W. 1995. "The Challenge of Creating Multicultural Communities." CoHousing 8,
- Park, P., M. Brydon-Miller, B. Hall, and T. Jackson. 1993. Voices of Change: Participatory Research in the United States and Canada. Westport, CT: Bergin & Garvey.
- Peattie, L. 1968. "Reflection on Advocacy Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planning 34:80-88.
- Pettigrew, A., and R. Whipp. 1993. Managing Change for Competitive Success. London: Blackwell Business.
- Pittman, K. J. 1996. "Community, Youth, Development: Three Goals in Search of Connection." New Designs for Youth Development 12, 1:4-8.
- Poister, T. H., and G. Streib. 1989. "Management Tools in Municipal Government: Trends over the Past Decade." Public Administration Review 49:244.
- Preiser, W. F. E., H. Z. Rabinowitz, and E. T. White. 1988. Post-Occupancy Evaluation. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Rabe, B. 1994. "Beyond NIMBY: Participatory Approaches to Hazardous Waste Management in Canada and the United States." In Critical Studies in Organization and Bureacracy, edited by F. Fischer and C. Sirianni. Philadelphia: Temple University
- Ramasubramanian, L. 1994. "Integrating Theory, Method, and Knowledge: Strategies for Improving Research Utilization." Unpublished paper. Milwaukee: University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.
- Rapoport, A. 1982. The Meaning of the Built Environment. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications.
- Red Rockers. 1973. Shelter. Bolinas, CA: Shelter Publications.
- Regnier, V. 1994. Assisted Living Housing for the Elderly: Design Innovations from the United States and Europe. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Regnier, V., and J. Pynoos. 1987. Housing the Aged: Design Directives and Policy Considerations. New York: Elsevier.
- Rescher, N. 1993. Pluralism: Against the Demand for Consensus. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Ring, P., and A. Van de Van. 1994. "Developmental Processes of Cooperative Interorganizational Relationships." Academy of Management Review 19, 1:90-118.
- Robinson, I. M. 1987. "Trade-off Games as a Research Tool for Environmental Design." In Methods in Environmental and Behavioral Research, edited by R. B. Bechtel, R. W. Marans, and W. Michelson. Stroudsburg, PA: Hutchinson & Ross.

- Rosner, J. 1978. "Matching Method to Purpose: The Challenges of Planning Citizen Participation Activities." In *Citizen Participation in America*, edited by S. Langton. New York: Lexington Books.
- Sachner, P. 1983. "Still Planning with the Poor: Community Design Centers Keep Up the Good Work." *Architectural Record* 17:126–131.
- Sanoff, H. 1978. Designing with Community Participation. New York: McGraw Hill.
- ----. 1979. Design Games. Los Altos, CA: William Kaufmann.
- ——. 1981. "Human Exchange Techniques for Citizen Participation in Town Revitalization." *Design Studies* 2, 3:157–164.
- ——. 1983. Arts Center Workbook. Raleigh: North Carolina State University and North Carolina Arts Council.
- -----. 1988. "Participatory Design in Focus." Architecture and Behavior 4, 1:27-42.
- ——. 1989. "Facility Programming." In Advances in Environment, Behavior and Design, Vol. 2, edited by E. H. Zube and G. T. Moore. New York: Plenum.
- ——. 1990. Participatory Design: Theory and Techniques. Raleigh: School of Design, North Carolina State University.
- -----. 1991. Visual Research Methods in Design. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- -----. 1994. School Design. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Sanoff, H., and J. Sanoff. 1988. Learning Environments for Children. Atlanta: Humanics.
- Sargent, H. 1972. "Fishbowl Planning Immerses Pacific Northwest Citizens in Corps Project." Civil Engineering 42:54–57.
- Schine, J. 1990. "A Rationale for Youth Community Service." Social Policy 20, 4:5-11.
- Schon, D. 1971. Beyond the Stable State. London: Temple Smith.
- Seidel, A. 1982. "Usable E.B.R.: What Can We Learn from Other Fields." In *Knowledge for Design*, edited by P. Bart et al. Washington, DC: Environmental Design Research Association.
- Sharon, A. 1976. Kibbutz and Bauhaus. Tel-Aviv, Israel: Massada Printing Ltd.
- Shearer, D. 1984. "Citizen Participation in Local Government: The Case of Santa Monica, California." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 8:573–586.
- Shellshear, T. 1983. Byronshire Environmental Study: Working Paper No. 6—Heritage. Sydney, Australia: Planning Workshop Pty. Ltd.
- Smith, F., and R. T. Hester. 1982. Community Goal Setting. Stroudsburg, PA: Dowden Hutchinson & Ross.
- Sommer, R. 1979. "Participating Design." Ideas (Herman Miller, Ann Arbor, MI): 3, 4.
- Steelcase/Harris. 1987. Office Environment Index. Grand Rapids, MI: Steelcase Corporation.
- Swanson, B. E., R. A. Cohen, and E. P. Swanson. 1979. *Small Towns and Small Towners*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.
- Thomas, R. L., M. C. Means, and M. A. Grieve. 1988. *Taking Charge: How Communities Are Planning Their Futures*. Washington, DC: International City Management Association.
- Threllfall, M. 1986. "Insideoutside: The School Environment." Children's Environment Quarterly 3, 3:30-39.

- Tjosvold, D. 1993. Learning to Manage Conflict: Getting People to Work Together Productively. New York: Lexington Books.
- Turner, J. F. C. 1977. Housing by People. New York: Pantheon.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. 1980. *National Farmworker Housing Survey*. Rosslyn, VA: InterAmerica Research Associates.
- Verba, S. 1961. Small Groups and Political Behavior: A Study of Leadership. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Verba, S., and N. H. Nie. 1972. Participation in America. New York: Harper & Row.
- Wates, N. 1978. "Support Christiania." The Architects Journal (January 25):142-145.
- ———. 1996. Action Planning. Prince of Wales Institute of Architecture, 14 Gloucester Gate, London NW1 4HG.
- Wates, N., and C. Knevitt. 1987. Community Architecture: How People are Creating Their Own Environment. London: Penguin.
- Weinstein, C. S., and T. David. 1987. Spaces for Children: The Built Environment and Child Development. New York: Plenum Press.
- Wener, R. 1989. "Advances in Evaluation of the Built Environment." In *Advances in Environment, Behavior and Design*, edited by E. H. Zube and G. T. Moore. New York: Plenum Press.
- White, S. A., and P. K. Patel. 1994. "Participatory Message Making with Video: Revelations from Studies in India and the USA." In *Participatory Communication: Working for Change and Development*, edited by S. A. White, K. S. Nair, and J. Ascroft. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- White, S. A., K. S. Nair, and J. Ascroft. 1994. Participatory Communication: Working for Change and Development. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Whyte, W. F. 1991. Participatory Action Research. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Williams, B. A., and A. A. Matheny. 1994. *Democracy, Dialogue, and Social Regulation*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Winders, R., and L. S. Gray. 1973. The Urban Trail. Sheffield, UK: Pavic Productions.
- Wisner, B., D. Stea, and S. Kruks. 1996. "Participatory and Action Research Methods." In *Advances in Environment, Behavior, and Design*, Vol. 3, edited by E. Zube and G. T. Moore. New York: Plenum.
- Worsley, P. 1967. The Third World. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wulz, F. 1986. "The Concept of Participation." Design Studies 7, 3:153-162.
- Zucker, C. 1995. "The Importance of Interdisciplinary Teamwork." *Urban Design Symposium*. Washington, DC: Library of Congress.