

## Bibliography

### Books

- Ahlquist, L. (Ed.), *Co-operation, Command and Control in UN Peace-keeping Operations* (1996).
- Amerasinghe, C.F., *Principles of the Institutional Law of International Organizations* (1996).
- Amerasinghe, C.F., *The Law of the International Civil Service: As Applied by International Administrative Tribunals*, vol. I (1988).
- Barnett, M., *Eyewitness to a Genocide: The United Nations and Rwanda* (2002).
- Benvenisti, E., *The International Law of Occupation* (1993).
- Best, G., *Humanity in Warfare: The Modern History of the International Law of Armed Conflicts* (1980).
- Bissonnette, P., *La Satisfaction Comme Mode de Réparation en Droit International* (1952).
- Blokker, N. & Schermers, H., *International Institutional Law: Unity Within Diversity* (2003).
- Boerefijn, I., *The Reporting Procedure under the Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: Practice and Procedures of the Human Rights Committee* (1999).
- Bothe, M., *Streitkräfte Internationaler Organisationen: Zugleich ein Beitrag zu völkerrechtlichen Grundfragen der Anwesenheit fremder Truppen* (1968).
- Bowett, D., *United Nations Forces: A Legal Study of United Nations Practice* (1964).
- Brownlie, I., *Principles of Public International Law* (1998).
- Brownlie, I., *System of the Law of Nations, State Responsibility, Part I* (1983).
- Castren, E., *The Present Law of War and Neutrality* (1954).
- Childers, E., & Urquhart, B., *Renewing the United Nations System* (1994).
- Combacau, J., *Le Pouvoir de Sanction de l'O.N.U.: Étude Théorique de la Coercition non Militaire* 282 (1974).
- Cot, P.P. & Pellet, A., (Eds.), *La Charte des Nations Unies* (1985).
- David, E., *Principes de Droit des Conflits Armés* (1994).

- Goodrich, L., Hambro, E., & Simons, A.P., (Eds.), *The United Nations Charter: A Commentary* (1969).
- Goodrich, L., *The United Nations* (1960).
- Eagleton, C., *The Responsibility of States in International Law* (1928).
- Emanuelli, C., *Les Actions Militaires de l'ONU et le Droit International Humanitaire* (1995).
- Heede, K., *European Ombudsman: Redress and Control at Union Level* (2000).
- Hewson, M., & Sinclair, T., (Eds.), *Approaches to Global Governance Theory* (1999).
- Higgins, R., *Problems & Process: International Law and How We Use It* (1994).
- Higgins, R., *United Nations Peacekeeping: Documents and Commentary: 1, the Middle East* (1969).
- Hirsch, M., *The Responsibility of International Organizations Toward Third Parties: Some Basic Principles* (1995).
- Hoogh, A. de, *Obligations Erga Omnes and International Crimes: A Theoretical Inquiry into the Implementation and Enforcement of the International Responsibility of States* (1995).
- Jennings, R., & Watts, A., *Oppenheim's International Law, Vol 1* (1992).
- Jørgensen, N.H.B., *The Responsibility of States for International Crimes* (2001).
- Kalshoven, F., & Zegveld, L., *Constraints on the Waging of War* (2001).
- Kelly, M., *Restoring and Maintaining Order in Complex Peace Operations: The Search for a Legal Framework* (1999).
- Kelsen, H., *The Law of the United Nations* (1951).
- Klein, P., *La Responsabilité des Organisations Internationales dans les Ordres Juridiques Internes et en Droit des Gens* (1998).
- Lauterpacht, H., *Oppenheim's International Law: A Treatise, Vol. 2* (1952).
- Lawson, R., *Het EVRM en de Europese Gemeenschappen: Bouwstenen voor een Aansprakelijkheidsregime van Internationale Organisaties* (1999).
- Lillich, R., & Magraw, D., (Eds.), *The Iran – United States Claims Tribunal: Its Contribution to the Law of State Responsibility* (1998).
- Lowenthal, A., *The Dominican Intervention* (1972).
- Magraw, D., & Lillich, R., (Eds.), *The Iran – United States Claims Tribunal: Its Contribution to the Law of State Responsibility* (1998).
- McCoubrey, H., & Morris, J., *Regional Peacekeeping in the Post-Cold War Era* (2000).

- McCoubrey, H., & White, N., *The Blue Helmets: Legal Regulation of United Nations Military Operations* (1996).
- McDonald, G., *Peace Enforcement: Mapping the 'Middle Ground' in Peace Operations*, dissertation University of Geneva 2001 (unpublished).
- Meron, T., *Human Rights and Humanitarian Norms as Customary Law* (1989).
- Morris, J., & McCoubrey, H., *Regional Peacekeeping in the Post-Cold War Era* (2000).
- Pellet, A., & Cot, J.P., (Eds.), *La Charte des Nations Unies* (1985).
- Pictet, J., *Le Droit Humanitaire et la Protection des Victimes de la Guerre* (1973).
- Pilloud, C., Sandoz, Y., Swinarski, C., & Zimmermann, B., *Commentary on the Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977 to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949* (1987).
- Pitschas, C., *Die Völkerrechtliche Verantwortlichkeit der Europäischen Gemeinschaft und ihrer Mitgliedstaaten: Zugleich ein Beitrag zu den völkerrechtlichen Kompetenzen der Europäischen Gemeinschaft* (2001).
- Quoc Dinh, N., Daillier, P., & Pellet, A., *Droit International Public* (1999).
- Raič, D., *Statehood and the Law of Self-Determination* (2002).
- Reitzer, L., *La Réparation comme Conséquence de l'Acte Illicite en Droit International* (1938).
- Rose, M., *Fighting for Peace* (1998).
- Rosner, G., *The United Nations Emergency Force* (1963).
- Sands, P., & Klein, P., *Bowett's Law of International Institutions* (2001).
- Sarooshi, D., *The U.N. and the Development of Collective Security: The Delegation by the Security Council of its Chapter VII Powers* (1999).
- Sassòli, M., & Bouvier, A., *How Does Law Protect in War* (1999).
- Schweigman, D., *The Authority of the Security Council under Chapter VII of the UN Charter: Legal Limits and the Role of the International Court of Justice* (2001).
- Seyersted, F., *United Nations Forces in the Law of Peace and War* (1966).
- Shelton, *Remedies in International Human Rights Law* (2001).
- Simma, B., (Ed.), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary* (1995).
- Simmonds, R., *Legal Problems Arising from the United Nations Military Operations in the Congo* (1968).
- Sinclair, T., & Hewson, M., (Eds.), *Approaches to Global Governance Theory* (1999).

- Stone, J., *Legal Controls of International Conflict: A Treatise on the Dynamics of Disputes and War Law* (1954).
- United Nations, *The United Nations and Somalia 1992-1996* (1996).
- United Nations, *The Blue Helmets: A Review of United Nations Peacekeeping* (1996).
- United Nations, *The Blue Helmets: A Review of United Nations Peacekeeping* (1990).
- Waltzog, A., *Recht der Landkriegführung* (1942).
- Wellens, K., *Remedies Against International Organisations* (2002).
- Wet, E. de, *The Chapter VII Powers of the United Nations Security Council* (2004).
- White, N.D., *The Law of International Organisations* (1996).
- White, N.D., *Keeping the Peace: The United Nations and the Maintenance of International Peace and Security* (1993).
- Zegveld, L., *Accountability of Armed Opposition Groups in International Law* (2002).

#### Articles and book contributions

- Akande, D., *The International Court of Justice and the Security Council: Is there Room for Judicial Control of Decisions of the Political Organs of the United Nations?*, 46 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 309 (1997).
- Aldrich, G., *Individuals as Subjects of International Humanitarian Law*, in J. Makarczyk (Ed.), *Theory of International Law at the Threshold of the 21st Century: Essays in Honour of Krzysztof Skubiszewski* 851 (1996).
- Aldrich, G., *Prospects for United States Ratification of Additional Protocol I to the 1949 Geneva Conventions*, 85 *American Journal of International Law* 1 (1991).
- Alvarez de Miranda y Torres, F., *Human Rights and their Functioning in the Institutional Strengthening of the Ombudsman*, 2 *International Ombudsman Yearbook* 146 (1998).
- Amerasinghe, C., *Liability to Third Parties of Member States of International Organizations: Practice, Principle and Judicial Precedent*, 85 *American Journal of International Law* 259 (1991).
- Amrallah, B., *The International Responsibility of the U.N. for the Activities Carried out by U.N. Peacekeeping Forces*, 32 *Revue Egyptienne de Droit International* 57 (1976).
- Annan, K., *Peace-keeping in Situations of Civil War*, 26 *New York University Journal of International Law & Politics* 623 (1994).

- Annan, K., *UN Peacekeeping Operations and Cooperation with NATO*, 41 *NATO Review* 3 (1993).
- Arsanjani, M., *Claims against International Organizations: Quis custodiet ipsos custodes*, 7 *The Yale Journal of World Public Order* 131 (1981).
- Bank, R., *International Efforts to Combat Torture and Inhuman Treatment: Have New Mechanisms Improved Protection?*, 8 *European Journal of International Law* 613 (1997).
- Bederman, D., *Article 40 (2) (E) & (F) of the ILC Draft Articles on State Responsibility: Standing of Injured States under Customary International Law and Multilateral Treaties*, 92 *ASIL Proc.* 291 (1998).
- Benvenuti, P., *The ICTY's Prosecutor and the Review of the NATO Bombing Campaign against the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia*, 12 *European Journal of International Law* 503 (2001).
- Berdal, M., *The Security Council, Peacekeeping and Internal Conflict after the Cold War*, 7 *Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law* 71 (1996).
- Beresford, S., & Muller, A., *The Special Court for Sierra Leone: An Initial Comment*, 14 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 635 (2001).
- Berman, E., & Sams, K., *Regional Peacekeeping in Africa*, 3 *Conflict Trends* 50 (2001).
- Berman, E., *The Security Council's Increasing Reliance on Burden-Sharing: Collaboration or Abrogation?*, 5 *International Peacekeeping* 1 (1998).
- Bierzanek, R., *The Responsibility of States in Armed Conflicts*, 11 *Polish Yearbook of International Law* 93 (1981-1982).
- Bleckmann, A., *Zur Verbindlichkeit des Allgemeinen Völkerrechts für Internationale Organisationen*, 37 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 107 (1977).
- Blokker, N., *Is the Authorization Authorized? Powers and Practice of the UN Security Council to Authorize the Use of Force by 'Coalitions of the Able and Willing'*, 11 *European Journal of International Law* 541 (2000).
- Bloom, E., *Protecting Peacekeepers: The Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel*, 89 *American Journal of International Law* 621 (1995).
- Boisson de Chazournes, L., *Policy Guidance and Compliance Issues: The World Bank Operational Standards*, in D. Shelton (Ed.), *Commitment and Compliance: The Role of Non-Binding Norms in the International Legal System* 281 (2000).
- Bongiorno, C., *A Culture of Impunity: Applying International Human Rights Law to the United Nations in East Timor*, 33 *Columbia Human Rights Law Review* 623 (2002).
- Bonnor, P., *The European Ombudsman: A Novel Source of Soft Law in the European Union*, 25 *European Law Review* 39 (2000).

- Boot, M., *Paving the Road to Hell: The Failure of U.N. Peacekeeping*, 79 *Foreign Affairs* 143 (2000).
- Boothby, D., Background paper, Report of an International Peace Academy Seminar on UN/NATO Relationship, New York, 11 June 1999.
- Bossuyt, M., *The Development of Special Procedures of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights*, 6 *Human Rights Law Journal* 179 (1985).
- Bothe, M., *Friedenssicherung und Kriegsrecht*, in W. Graf Vitzthum (Ed.), *Völkerrecht* 645 (2001).
- Bothe, M., *Völkerrechtliche Eingrenzung von Gewalt – das Recht bewaffneter Konflikte (ius in bello)*, in W. Graf Vitzthum (Ed.), *Völkerrecht* 642 (2001).
- Bothe, M., *Peacekeeping and International Humanitarian Law: Friends or Foes?*, 3 *International Peacekeeping* 91 (1996).
- Bourloyannis-Vrailas, C., *The Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel*, 44 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 561 (1995).
- Boutros-Ghali, B., *Beyond Peacekeeping*, 25 *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics* 113 (1992).
- Bouvier, A., *Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel: Presentation and Analysis*, 35 *International Review of the Red Cross* 638 (1995).
- Bowett, D., *The Impact of Security Council Decisions on Dispute Settlement Procedures*, 5 *European Journal of International Law* 1 (1994).
- Brabant, K., van., *Regaining Perspective: The Debate over Quality Assurance and Accountability*, *Humanitarian Exchange: The Magazine of the Humanitarian Practice Network* No. 17 (2000).
- Bradlow, D., & Schlemmer-Schulte, S., *The World Bank's New Inspection Panel: A Constructive Step in the Transformation of the International Legal Order*, 54 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 405 (1994).
- Bradlow, D., *International Organizations and Private Complaints: The Case of the World Bank Inspection Panel*, 34 *Virginia Journal of International Law* 553 (1994).
- Bradlow, D., *Why the World Bank Needs an Ombudsman*, *Financial Times*, 14 July 1993, at 13.
- Bradlow, D., & Grossman, C., *Are We Being Propelled Towards a People-Centered Transnational Legal Order?*, 9 *American University Journal of International Law & Policy* 1 (1993).
- Brölmann, C., *A Flat Earth? International Organizations in the System of International Law*, 70 *Nordic Journal of International Law* 319 (2001).
- Brown, D., *The Role of the United Nations in Peacekeeping and Truce-monitoring: What are the Applicable Norms*, 27 *Revue Belge de Droit International* 559 (1994).

- Brown Weiss, E., *Invoking State Responsibility in the Twenty-First Century*, 96 *American Journal of International Law* 798 (2002).
- Bull, T., *The Original Ombudsman: Blueprint in Need of Revision or a Concept with More to Offer?*, 6 *European Public Law* 334 (2000).
- Burger, J., *International Humanitarian Law and the Kosovo Crisis: Lessons Learned or to Be Learned*, 82 *International Review of the Red Cross* 129 (2000).
- Butkiewicz, E., *The Premises of International Responsibility of Inter-Governmental Organizations*, 11 *Polish Yearbook of International Law* 117 (1981-82).
- Carlucci, G., *L'Obligation de Restitution des Biens Culturels et des Objets d'Art en Cas de Conflit Armé: Droit Coutumier et Droit Conventionnel Avant et Après la Convention de la Haye de 1954*, 104 *Revue Générale de Droit International Public* 289 (2000).
- Carreau, D., & Stein, E., *Law and Peaceful Change in a Subsystem "Withdrawal" of France from the North Atlantic Treaty Organization*, 62 *American Journal of International Law* 577 (1968).
- Cartledge, G., *Legal Constraints on Military Personnel Deployed on Peacekeeping Operations*, in H. Durman & T. McCormack (Eds.), *The Changing Face of Conflict and the Efficacy of International Humanitarian Law* 121 (1999).
- Cassese, A., *Remarks on Scelle's Theory of "Role Splitting" (Dédoulement Fonctionnel) in International Law*, 1 *European Journal of International Law* 210 (1990).
- Castillo-Suárez, A., *Hors de Logique: Contemporary Issues in International Humanitarian Law as Applied to Internal Armed Conflict*, 15 *American University International Law Review* 1 (1999).
- Cerone, J., *Minding the Gap: Outlining KFOR Accountability in Post-Conflict Kosovo*, 12 *European Journal of International Law* 469 (2001).
- Charney, J., *The Persistent Objector Rule and the Development of International Law*, 56 *British Yearbook of International Law* 1 (1985).
- Cheng, B., *Introduction to Subjects of International Law*, in M. Bedjaoui (Ed.), *International Law: Achievements and Prospects* 23 (1991).
- Chetail, V., *The Contribution of the International Court of Justice to International Humanitarian Law*, 85 *International Review of the Red Cross* 235 (2003).
- Chinkin, C., & Sadurska, R., *The Collapse of the International Tin Council: A Case of State Responsibility?* 30 *Virginia Journal of International Law* 845 (1989).
- Chopra, J., *Peace Maintenance: A Concept for Collective Political Authority*, 89 *ASIL Proc.* 280 (1995).
- Ciobanu, D., *The Power of the Security Council to Organize Peace-Keeping Operations*, in A. Cassese (Ed.), *United Nations Peace-Keeping: Legal Essays* 15 (1978).

- Cohen-Jonathan, G., *Observations: La Territorialisation de la Jurisdiction de la Cour Européenne des Droits de l'Homme*, 12 *Revue Trimestrielle des Droits de l'Homme* 1069 (2002).
- Cohen-Jonathan, G., & Flauss, J.F., *A Propos de l'Arrêt Matthews c/ Royaume-Uni (18 février 1999)*, 35 *Revue Trimestrielle de Droit Européen* 637 (1999).
- Colby, E., *Occupation under the Laws of War*, 25 *Columbia Law Review* 904 (1925).
- Committee on Study of Legal Problems of the United Nations, *Should the Laws of War Apply to United Nations Enforcement Action?*, 46 *ASIL Proc.* 216 (1952).
- Condorelli, L., *Nuclear Weapons: A Weighty Matter for the International Court of Justice*, 79 *International Review of the Red Cross* 9 (1997).
- Condorelli, L., *Le Statut des Forces de l'ONU et le Droit International Humanitaire*, 78 *Rivista di Diritto Internazionale* 881 (1995).
- Condorelli, L., *Imputation à l'Etat d'un Fait Internationalement Illicite*, 189 *Recueil des Cours* (1984-VI).
- Corell, H., *Nuremberg and the Development of an International Criminal Court*, 149 *Military Law Review* 87 (1995).
- Corten, O., & Klein, P., *Action Humanitaire et Chapitre VII: La Redéfinition du Mandat et des Moyens d'Action des Forces des Nations Unies*, 39 *Annuaire Français de Droit International* 105 (1994).
- Cortright, D., & Lopez, G., *Are Sanctions Just? The Problematic Case of Iraq*, 52 *Journal of International Affairs* 33 (1999).
- Cottier, M., *Attacks on Humanitarian Assistance or Peacekeeping Missions*, in O. Triffterer (Ed.), *Commentary on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Observer's Notes, Article by Article* 187 (1999).
- Cox, K., *Beyond Self-defense: United Nations Peacekeeping Operations & the Use of Force*, 27 *Denver Journal of International Law & Policy* 239 (1999).
- Crawford, J., *Responsibility to the International Community as a Whole*, 8 *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 303 (2001).
- Crawford, J., Bodeau, P., & Peel, J., *The ILC's Draft Articles on State Responsibility: Toward Completion of a Second Reading*, 94 *American Journal of International Law* 660 (2000).
- Crocker, C., *The Lessons of Somalia: Not Everything Went Wrong*, 74 *Foreign Affairs* 2 (1995).
- Czapliński, W., *UN Codification of Law of State Responsibility*, 41 *Archiv des Völkerrechts* 62 (2003).
- Deman, C., *La Cessation de l'Acte Illicite*, 23 *Revue Belge de Droit International* 476 (1990).



- Dewast, P., *Quelques Aspects du Statut des «Casques Bleus.»*, 81 *Revue Générale de Droit International Public* 1007 (1977).
- Dobbie, C., *A Concept for Post-Cold War Peacekeeping*, 36 *Survival* 121 (1994).
- Dolzer, R., *The Settlement of War-Related Claims: Does International Law Recognize a Victim's Private Right of Action? Lessons after 1945*, 20 *Berkeley Journal of International Law* 296 (2002).
- Dominicé, C., *La Satisfaction en Droit des Gens*, in *Mélanges Georges Perrin* 91 (1984).
- Donner, M., *Völkerrechtliche und Verfassungsrechtliche Aspekte der Militärischen Absicherung der Friedensvereinbarung von Dayton*, 10 *Humanitäres Völkerrecht - Informationsschriften* 63 (1997).
- Dorn, W., *Regional Peacekeeping Is Not the Way*, 27 *Peacekeeping and International Relations* 1 (1998).
- Draper, G., *The Legal Limitations upon the Employment of Weapons by the United Nations Force in the Congo*, 12 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 387 (1963).
- Dreist, P., *Die Task Force Harvest und die Task Force Fox - Beiträge zur Stabilisierung Makedoniens*, 8 *Humanitäres Völkerrecht - Informationsschriften* 4 (2002).
- Dreist, P., *Rechtliche Aspekte des KFOR-Einsatzes*, 43 *Neue Zeitschrift für Wehrrecht* 1 (2001).
- Dupuy, P.M., *A General Stocktaking of the Connections between the Multilateral Dimension of Obligations and Codification of the Law of Responsibility*, 13 *European Journal of International Law* 1053 (2002).
- Dupuy, P.M., *The Constitutional Dimension of the Charter of the United Nations Revisited*, 1 *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law* 33 (1997).
- Eagleton, C., *International Organization and the Law of Responsibility*, 76 *Recueil des Cours* (1950-I).
- Eide, E., *The Internal Security Challenge in Kosovo*, paper prepared for UNA-USA/IAI Conference on 'Kosovo's Final Status'.
- Elaraby, N., *United Nations Peacekeeping by Consent: A Case Study of the Withdrawal of the United Nations Emergency Force*, in J. Norton Moore (Ed.), *The Arab-Israeli Conflict, Volume II: Readings* 620 (1974).
- Emanuelli, C., *The Protection Afforded to Humanitarian Assistance Personnel under the Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel*, 6 *Humanitäres Völkerrecht - Informationsschriften* 4 (1990).
- Fassbender, B., *The United Nations Charter as Constitution of the International Community*, 36 *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 529 (1998).

- Fenwick, C., *The Dominican Republic: Intervention or Collective Self-Defense*, 60 *American Journal of International Law* 64 (1966).
- Figà-Talamanca, N., *The Role of NATO in the Peace Agreement for Bosnia and Herzegovina*, 7 *European Journal of International Law* 164 (1996).
- Finkelstein, L., *What is Global Governance?*, 1 *Global Governance* 367 (1995).
- Flauss, J.F., & Cohen-Jonathan, G., *A Propos de l'Arrêt Matthews c/ Royaume-Uni* (18 février 1999), 35 *Revue Trimestrielle de Droit Européen* 637 (1999).
- Franceschet, A., *Justice and International Organization: Two Models of Global Governance*, 8 *Global Governance* 19 (2002).
- François, J., *L'Égalité d'Application des Règles du Droit de la Guerre aux Parties à un Conflit Armé*, *Rapport Provisoire*, *Annuaire IDI* 50-I (1963) 5.
- François, J., *Reconsidération des Principes du Droit de la Guerre*, *Rapport Provisoire*, *Annuaire IDI* 47-I (1957) 323.
- Freeman, A., *Responsibility of States for Unlawful Acts of their Armed Forces*, 88 *Recueil des Cours* (1955-II).
- Fröhlich, M., *Keeping Track of UN Peace-keeping – Suez, Srebrenica, Rwanda and the Brahimi Report*, 5 *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law* 185 (2001).
- Gaja, G., *Obligations Erga Omnes, International Crimes and Jus Cogens: A Tentative Analysis of Three Related Concepts*, in J. Weiler, A. Cassese & M. Spinedi (Eds.), *International Crimes of States: A Critical Analysis of the ILC's Draft Article 19 on State Responsibility* 151 (1989).
- Gaja, G., *A 'New' Vienna Convention on Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations: A Critical Commentary*, 63 *British Yearbook of International Law* 253 (1987).
- Gardam, J., *The Contribution of the International Court of Justice to International Humanitarian Law*, 14 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 349 (2001).
- Gardam, J., *Legal Restraints on Security Council Military Enforcement Action*, 17 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 285 (1996).
- Gasiokwu, M., *ECOWAS Intervention in Liberia and Sierra Leone: A New Dimension in Regional Security System*, 24 *Polish Yearbook of International Law* 157 (2001).
- Gasser, H.P., *Collective Economic Sanctions and International Humanitarian Law: An Enforcement Measure under the United Nations Charter and the Right of Civilians to Immunity: An Unavoidable Clash of Policy Goals*, 56 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 871 (1996).
- Gasser, H.P., *Die Anwendbarkeit des Humanitären Völkerrechts auf Militärische Operationen der Vereinten Nationen*, 4 *Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Internationales und Europäisches Recht* 443 (1994).

- Gerven, W. van, *Of Rights, Remedies and Procedures*, 37 *Common Market Law Review* 501 (2000).
- Gill, T., *Legal and Some Political Limitations on the Power of the UN Security Council to Exercise its Enforcement Powers under Chapter VII of the Charter*, 26 *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law* 33 (1995).
- Glick, R., *Lip Service to the Laws of War: Humanitarian Law and United Nations Armed Forces*, 17 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 53 (1995).
- Gordon, J., *A Peaceful, Silent, Deadly Remedy: The Ethics of Economic Sanctions*, 13 *Ethics & International Affairs* (1999).
- Gordon, S., *Icarus Rising and Falling: The Evolution of UN Command and Control Structures*, in D. Gordon & F. Toase (Eds.), *Aspects of Peacekeeping* 19 (2001).
- Gottehrer, D., & Hostina, M., *Essential Characteristics of a Classical Ombudsman*, Annex 1 to *Ombudsman and Human Rights Protection Institutions in OSCE Participating States*, OSCE Human Dimension Implementation Meeting October 1998, Background paper.
- Goulding, M., *The Evolution of United Nations Peacekeeping*, 69 *International Affairs* 451 (1993).
- Gowlland-Debbas, V., *Security Council Enforcement Action and Issues of State Responsibility*, 43 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 55 (1994).
- Gowlland-Debbas, V., *The Relationship between the International Court of Justice and the Security Council in the Light of the Lockerbie Case*, 88 *American Journal of International Law* 643 (1994).
- Granatstein, J., *The United Nations and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization*, in G. Schmidt (Ed.), *A History of NATO – The First Fifty Years*, Vol I, 29 (2001).
- Grant, T., *Asil Insight: Iraq: How to Reconcile Conflicting Obligations of Occupation and Reform*, June 2003.
- Gray, C., *The Choice Between Restitution and Compensation*, 10 *European Journal of International Law* 413 (1999).
- Gray, C., *Host-state Consent and United Nations Peacekeeping in Yugoslavia*, 7 *Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law* 241 (1996).
- Greenwood, C., *International Humanitarian Law, Revised report for the Centennial Commemoration of the First Hague Peace Conference 1899*, in F. Kalshoven (Ed.), *The Centennial of the First International Peace Conference: Reports & Conclusions* 161 (2000).
- Greenwood, C., *International Humanitarian Law and United Nations Military Operations*, 1 *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* 3 (1998).
- Greenwood, C., *Scope of Application of Humanitarian Law*, in D. Fleck (Ed.), *The Handbook of Humanitarian Law in Armed Conflicts* 39 (1995).

- Griffin, M., *Retrenchment, Reform and Regionalization: Trends in UN Peace Support Operations*, 6 *International Peacekeeping* 1 (1999).
- Grossman, C., & Bradlow, D., *Are We Being Propelled Towards a People-Centered Transnational Legal Order?*, 9 *American University Journal of International Law & Policy* 1 (1993).
- Guéhenno, J.M., *On the Challenges and Achievements of Reforming UN Peace Operations*, 9 *International Peacekeeping* 69 (2002).
- Guillaume, M., *Le Cadre Juridique de l'Action de la KFOR au Kosovo*, in C. Tomuschat (Ed.), *Kosovo and the International Community* 243 (2002).
- Halderman, J., *Legal Basis for United Nations Armed Forces*, 56 *American Journal of International Law* 971 (1962).
- Hampson, F., *States' Military Operations Authorized by the United Nations and International Humanitarian Law*, in L. Condorelli, A.M. La Rosa & S. Scherrer (Eds), *Les Nations Unies et le Droit International Humanitaire* 371 (1995).
- Hampson, F., *Using International Human Rights Machinery to Enforce the International Law of Armed Conflicts*, 31 *Military Law and Law of War Review* 117 (1992).
- Harden, I., *When Europeans Complain: The Work of the European Ombudsman*, 3 *Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies* 199 (2000).
- Hegelsom, G.J., van, *The Law of Armed Conflict and UN Peace-keeping and Peace-enforcing Operations*, 6 *Hague Yearbook of International Law* 45 (1993).
- Henckaerts, J.M., *Study on Customary Rules of International Humanitarian Law: Purpose, Coverage and Methodology*, 81 *International Review of the Red Cross* 660 (1999).
- Herdegen, M., *The Insolvency of International Organizations and the Legal Position of Creditors: Some Observations in the Light of the International Tin Council Crisis*, 35 *Netherlands International Law Review* 135 (1988).
- Hey, E., *The World Bank Inspection Panel: Towards the Recognition of a New Legally Relevant Relationship in International Law*, 2 *Hofstra Law & Policy Symposium* 61 (1997).
- Higgins, R., *Second-Generation Peacekeeping*, 89 *ASIL Proc.* 275 (1995).
- Higgins, R., Final report, *Annuaire IDI* 66-I (1995) 461.
- Higgins, R., Provisional report, *Annuaire IDI* 66-I (1995) 373.
- Higgins, R., Preliminary exposé and draft questionnaire, *Annuaire IDI* 66-I (1995) 249.
- Higgins, R., *The Place of International Law in the Settlement of Disputes by the Security Council*, 64 *American Journal of International Law* 1 (1970).

- Hoffman, M., *Peace-enforcement Actions and Humanitarian Law: Emerging Rules for "Interventional Armed Conflict"*, 82 *International Review of the Red Cross* 193 (2000).
- Hüber, M., *Die Fortbildung des Völkerrechts auf dem Gebiete des Prozeß- und Landkriegsrechts*, 2 *Das Öffentliche Recht der Gegenwart* 471 (1908).
- Igarashi, M., *Post-War Compensation Cases, Japanese Courts and International Law*, 43 *Japanese Annual of International Law* 1 (2000).
- Irmscher, T., *The Legal Framework for the Activities of the United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo: The Charter, Human Rights, and the Law of Occupation*, 44 *German Yearbook of International Law* 353 (2001).
- Jablonsky, D., & McCallum, J., *Peace Implementation and the Concept of Induced Consent in Peace Operations*, 29 *Parameters* 54 (1999).
- Janssens, B., *Les Règles d'Engagement pendant les Opérations des Nations Unies en Somalie*, 35 *Military Law and Law of War Review* 209 (1996).
- Jimenez de Aréchaga, E., *International Responsibility*, in M. Sørensen (Ed.), *Manual of Public International Law* 532 (1968).
- Johnson, M., *The Function of Legal Advisors in NATO with Regard to International Humanitarian Law*, 35 *Military Law and Law of War Review* 167 (1996).
- Jones, M., *The Non-Contractual Liability of the EEC and the Availability of an Alternative Remedy in the National Courts*, 1 *Legal Issues of European Integration* 1 (1981).
- Kalshoven, F., *A Colombian View on Protocol II*, 1 *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* 262 (1998).
- Kalshoven, F., *State Responsibility for Warlike Acts of the Armed Forces: From Article 3 of the Hague Convention IV of 1907 to Article 91 of Additional Protocol I of 1977 and Beyond*, 40 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 827 (1991).
- Kalshoven, F., *The Undertaking to Respect and Ensure Respect in all Circumstances: From Tiny Seed to Ripening Fruit*, 2 *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* 3 (1999).
- Kelly, M., *Legitimacy and the Public Security Function*, in R. Oakley, M. Dziedzic & E. Goldberg (Eds.), *Policing the New World Disorder* 399 (1998).
- Kirgis, F., *Security Council Governance of Postconflict Societies: A Plea for Good Faith and Informed Decision Making*, 95 *American Journal of International Law* 579 (2001).
- Kirsch, P., *The Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel*, 2 *International Peacekeeping* 102 (1995).
- Kleffner, J., *Improving Compliance with International Humanitarian Law Through the Establishment of an Individual Complaints Procedure*, 15 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 237 (2002).

- Kleffner, J., & Zegveld, L., *Establishing an Individual Complaints Procedure for Violations of International Humanitarian Law*, 3 *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* 384 (2000).
- Klein, P., *Responsabilité pour Violation Grave d'Obligations Découlant de Normes Impératives de Droit International et Droit des Nations Unies*, in P.M. Dupuy, (Ed.) *Obligations Multilatérales, Droit Impératif et Responsabilité Internationale des Etats* 189 (2003).
- Klein, P., & Corten, O., *Action Humanitaire et Chapitre VII: La Redéfinition du Mandat et des Moyens d'Action des Forces des Nations Unies*, 39 *Annuaire Français de Droit International* 105 (1993).
- Kondoch, B., *The Limits of Economic Sanctions under International Law: The Case of Iraq*, 7 *International Peacekeeping* 267 (2001).
- Kovács, P., *Intervention Armée des Forces de l'OTAN au Kosovo: Fondement de l'Obligation de Respecter le Droit International Humanitaire*, 82 *International Review of the Red Cross* 103 (2000).
- Krieger, H., *Die Verantwortlichkeit Deutschlands nach der EMRK für seine Streitkräfte im Auslandeinsatz*, 62 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 669 (2002).
- Kunz, J.L., *The Laws of War*, 50 *American Journal of International Law* 313 (1956).
- Lalande, S., *Somalia: Major Issues for Future UN Peacekeeping*, in D. Warner (Ed.), *New Dimensions of Peacekeeping* 69 (1995).
- Lattanzi, F., *Le Accuse al Contingente Italiano in Somalia alla Luce del Diritto Internazionale, Diritto Penale e Processo* 1131 (1997).
- Lawson, R., *Life after Bankovic – On the Extraterritorial Reach of the ECHR*, in F. Coomans & M. Kamminga (Eds.), *The Extraterritorial Scope of Human Rights Treaties* 83 (2004).
- Lee, R., *United Nations Peacekeeping: Developments and Prospects*, 28 *Cornell International Law Journal* 619 (1995).
- Letowska, E., *The Polish Ombudsman (The Commissioner for the Protection of Civil Rights)*, 39 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 206 (1990).
- Levrat, B., *Le Droit International Humanitaire au Timor Oriental: Entre Théorie et Pratique*, 83 *International Review of the Red Cross* 77 (2001).
- Levrat, N., *Les Conséquences de l'Engagement Pris par les Hautes Parties Contractantes de «Faire Respecter» les Conventions Humanitaires*, in F. Kalshoven & Y. Sandoz (Eds.), *Implementation of International Humanitarian Law* 263 (1989).
- Lietzau, W., *International Criminal Law after Rome: Concerns from a U.S. Military Perspective*, 64 *Law and Contemporary Problems* 119 (2001).

- Lightburn, D., *NATO and the Challenge of Multifunctional Peacekeeping*, 44 *NATO Review* 10 (1996).
- Loon, A., van., *Kosovo Force-1: Tussen Trauma en Toekomst (II)*, 169 *Militaire Spectator* 656 (2000).
- Lorenz, F., *The U.S. Perspective of Operation Restore Hope*, in R. Oakley, M. Dziedzic & E. Goldberg (Eds.), *Policing the New World Disorder* (1998).
- Lüder, S., *Die Völkerrechtliche Verantwortlichkeit der Nordatlantikvertrags-Organisation bei Militärische Absicherung der Friedensvereinbarung van Dayton*, 43 *Neue Zeitschrift für Wehrrecht* 107 (2001).
- Lupi, N., *Report by the Enquiry Commission on the Behaviour of Italian Peace-keeping Troops in Somalia*, 1 *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* 375 (1998).
- Malone, D., & Wermester, K., *The Changing Nature of UN Peacekeeping*, 7 *International Peacekeeping* 37 (2000).
- Mann, F., *The Consequences of an International Wrong in International and National Law*, 48 *British Yearbook of International Law* 1 (1976).
- Marias, E., *The European Ombudsman: Competences and Relations with the Other Community Institutions and Bodies*, in E. Marias (Ed.), *the European Ombudsman: Working Document* 71 (1994).
- Martenczuk, B., *The Security Council, the International Court and Judicial Review: What Lessons from Lockerbie?*, 10 *European Journal of International Law* 517 (1999).
- Martin, F., *Application du Droit International Humanitaire par la Cour Interaméricaine des Droits de l'Homme*, 83 *International Review of the Red Cross* 1037 (2001).
- Matheson, M., *United Nations Governance of Postconflict Societies*, 95 *American Journal of International Law* 76 (2001).
- McCoubrey, H., & Morris, J., *Regional Peacekeeping in the Post-Cold War Era*, 6 *International Peacekeeping* 129 (1999).
- McCoubrey, H., *The Nature of the Modern Doctrine of Military Necessity*, 30 *Revue de Droit Militaire et de Droit de la Guerre* 215 (1991).
- McDonald, A., *Sierra Leone's Shoestring Special Court*, 84 *International Review of the Red Cross* 121 (2002).
- Mearsheimer, J., & Evera, S., van., *The Partition that Dare not Speak its Name: When Peace Means War*, *The New Republic*, 5 December 1995.
- Meng, W., *Internationale Organisationen im völkerrechtlichen Deliktsrecht*, 45 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 324 (1985).
- Meron, T., *The Humanization of Humanitarian Law*, 94 *American Journal of International Law* 239 (2000).

- Meron, T., *The Continuing Role of Custom in the Formation of International Humanitarian Law*, 90 *American Journal of International Law* 238 (1996).
- Morgenstern, F., *The Convention on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations*, in Y. Dinstein (Ed.), *International Law at a Time of Perplexity: Essays in Honour of Shabtai Rosenne* 435 (1988).
- Moritz, G., *The Common Application of the Laws of War within the NATO-Forces*, 13 *Military Law Review* 1 (1961).
- Morris, J., & McCoubrey, H., *Regional Peacekeeping in the Post-Cold War Era*, 6 *International Peacekeeping* 129 (1999).
- Murphy, R., *Legal Framework of UN Forces and Issues of Command and Control of Canadian and Irish Forces*, 4 *Journal of Armed Conflict Law* 41 (1999).
- Murphy, R., *UN Peacekeeping in Lebanon and the Use of Force*, 6 *International Peacekeeping* 38 (1999).
- Naldi, G., *Peace-keeping Attempts by the Organisation of African Unity*, 34 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 593 (1985).
- O'Brien, D., *The Search for Subsidiarity: The UN, African Regional Organizations and Humanitarian Action*, 7 *International Peacekeeping* 57 (2000).
- O'Donnell, D., *Trends in the Application of International Humanitarian Law by United Nations Human Rights Mechanisms*, 38 *International Review of the Red Cross* 481 (1998).
- Oosthuizen, G., *Playing the Devil's Advocate: the United Nations Security Council is Unbound by Law*, 12 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 549 (1999).
- Oosting, M., *The National Ombudsman of the Netherlands and Human Rights*, 12 *International Ombudsman Journal* 1 (1994).
- Orakhelashvili, A., *The Legal Basis of United Nations Peace-keeping Operations*, 43 *Virginia Journal Of International Law* 485 (2003).
- Palmisano, G., *Les Garanties de Non-Répétition entre Codification et Réalisation Juridictionnelle du Droit: A Propos de l'Affaire Lagrand*, 106 *Revue Générale de Droit International Public* 753 (2002).
- Palwankar, U., *Measures Available to States for Fulfilling their Obligation to Ensure Respect for International Humanitarian Law*, 76 *International Review of the Red Cross* 9 (1994).
- Palwankar, U., *Applicability of International Humanitarian Law to United Nations Peacekeeping Forces*, 75 *International Review of the Red Cross* 227 (1993).
- Panjabi, R., *Terror at the Emperor's Birthday Party: An Analysis of the Hostage-Taking Incident at the Japanese Embassy in Lima, Peru*, 16 *Dickinson Journal of International Law* 1 (1997).



- Paphiti, A., *Rules of Engagement within Multinational Land Operations*, 89 *Militair Rechtelijk Tijdschrift* 1 (1996).
- Pastor Ridruejo, J., *Les Procédures Spéciales de la Commission des Droits de l'Homme des Nations Unies*, 228 *Recueil des Cours* (1991-III).
- Pellet, A., *L'Imputabilité d'Éventuels Actes Illicites Responsabilité de l'OTAN ou des États Membres*, in C. Tomuschat (Ed.), *Kosovo and the International Community* 193 (2002).
- Perez Gonzalez, M., *Les Organisations Internationales et le Droit de la Responsabilité*, 92 *Revue Générale de Droit International Public* 63 (1988).
- Pescatore, P., *Les Relations Extérieures des Communautés Européennes*, 103 *Recueil des Cours* (1966-II).
- Prescott, J., *Claims*, in D. Fleck (Ed.), *The Handbook of the Law of Visiting Forces* 159 (2001).
- Przetacznik, F., *La Responsabilité Internationale de l'État à Raison des Préjudices de Caractère Moral et Politique Causés à un Autre État*, 78 *Revue Générale de Droit International Public* 919 (1974).
- Provost, R., *Starvation as a Weapon: Legal Implications of the United Nations Food Blockade against Iraq and Kuwait*, 30 *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 577 (1992).
- Rawski, F., *To Waive or Not to Waive: Immunity and Accountability in U.N. Peacekeeping Operations*, 18 *Connecticut Journal of International Law* 103 (2002).
- Reichard, M., *Some Legal Issues Concerning the EU-NATO Berlin Plus Agreements*, 73 *Nordic Journal of International Law* 37 (2004).
- Reif, L., *Building Democratic Institutions: The Role of National Human Rights Institutions in Good Governance and Human Rights Protection*, 13 *Harvard Human Rights Journal* 1 (2000).
- Reinisch, A., *Governance Without Accountability?*, 44 *German Yearbook of International Law* 270 (2002).
- Reinisch, A., *Developing Human Rights and Humanitarian Law Accountability of the Security Council for the Imposition of Economic Sanctions*, 95 *American Journal of International Law* 851 (2001).
- Reinisch, A., *Securing the Accountability of International Organizations*, 7 *Global Governance* 131 (2001).
- Reisman, M., *The Constitutional Crisis in the United Nations*, 87 *American Journal of International Law* 83 (1993).
- Reuter, P., *Sur Quelques Limites du Droit des Organisations Internationales*, in E. Diez, J. Monnier, J. Müller, H. Reimann and L. Wildhaber (Eds.), *Festschrift für Rudolf*

- Bindschedler, Botschafter, Professor Dr. Iur. Zum 65. Geburtstag 8. Juli 1980, 491 (1980).
- Rigo, A., *Process Integrity and Institutional Independence in International Organizations: The Inspection Panel and the Sanctions Committee of the World Bank*, in L. Boisson de Chazournes, C. Romano & R. Mackenzie (Eds.), *International Organizations and International Dispute Settlement: Trends and Prospects* 165 (2002).
- Ritter, J.P., *La protection Diplomatique à l'Égard d'une Organisation Internationale*, 8 *Annuaire Français de Droit International* 427 (1962).
- Roberts, A., *The Crisis in UN Peacekeeping*, 36 *Survival* 93 (1994).
- Roberts, A., *What is a Military Occupation*, 55 *British Yearbook of International Law* 250 (1984).
- Ruffert, M., *The Administration of Kosovo and East-Timor by the International Community*, 50 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 613 (2001).
- Rüth, A., & Trilsch, M., *Case Report: Banković v. Belgium*, 97 *American Journal of International Law* 168 (2003).
- Ryan, A., *The Strong Lead-nation Model in an ad hoc Coalition of the Willing: Operation Stabilise in East Timor*, 9 *International Peacekeeping* 23 (2002).
- Ryan, S., *United Nations Peace-keeping: A Matter of Principles?*, in T. Woodhouse & O. Ramsbotham (Eds.), *Peacekeeping and Conflict Resolution* 27 (2000).
- Ryniker, A., *Respect du Droit International Humanitaire par les Forces des Nations Unies*, 81 *International Review of the Red Cross* 795 (1999).
- Sachariew, K., *States' Entitlement to Take Action to Enforce International Humanitarian Law*, 29 *International Review of the Red Cross* 177 (1989).
- Sadurska, R., & Chinkin, C., *The Collapse of the International Tin Council: A Case of State Responsibility?* 30 *Virginia Journal of International Law* 845 (1989).
- Salmon, J., *Immunités et Actes de la Fonction*, 38 *Annuaire Français de Droit International* 314 (1992).
- Salmon, J., *De Quelques Problèmes Posés aux Tribunaux Belges par les Actions des Citoyens Belges contre l'O.N.U. en Raison des Faits Survenus sur le Territoire de la République Démocratique du Congo*, 81 *Journal des Tribunaux* 713 (1966).
- Salmon, J., *Les Accords Spaak-U Thant du 20 Février 1965*, 11 *Annuaire Français de Droit International* 468 (1965).
- Sams, K., & Berman, E., *Regional Peacekeeping in Africa*, 3 *Conflict Trends* 50 (2001).
- Sassòli, M., *State Responsibility for Violations of International Humanitarian Law*, 84 *International Review of the Red Cross* 401 (2002).

- Scelle, G., *Le Phénomène Juridique du Dédoublément Fonctionnel*, in W. Schätzel & H.J. Slochauer (Eds.), *Rechtsfragen der Internationalen Organisation: Festschrift für Hans Wehberg zu seinem 70. Geburtstag* 324 (1956).
- Scelle, G., *Théorie et Pratique de la Fonction Exécutive en Droit International*, 55 *Recueil des Cours* (1936).
- Schachter, O., *United Nations Law in the Gulf Conflict*, 85 *American Journal of International Law* 452 (1991).
- Scheffer, D., *Staying the Course with the International Criminal Court*, 35 *Cornell International Law Journal* 47 (2002).
- Scheffer, D., *Problems and Prospects for UN Peacekeeping*, 89 *ASIL Proc.* 285 (1995).
- Schermers, H., *Liability of International Organizations*, 1 *Leiden Journal of International Organizations* 3 (1988).
- Schindler, D., *United Nations Forces and International Humanitarian Law*, in C. Swinarski (Ed.), *Etudes et Essais sur le Droit International Humanitaire et sur les Principes de la Croix-Rouge en l'Honneur de Jean Pictet* 521 (1984).
- Schindler, D., *The Different Types of Armed Conflicts According to the Geneva Conventions and Protocols*, 163 *Recueil des Cours* (1979-II).
- Schlemmer-Schulte, S., *The World Bank's Experience With Its Inspection Panel*, 58 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 353 (1998).
- Schlemmer-Schulte, S., & Bradlow, D., *The World Bank's New Inspection Panel: A Constructive Step in the Transformation of the International Legal Order*, 54 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 405 (1994).
- Schmidl, E., *The Evolution of Peace Operations from the Nineteenth Century*, in E. Schmidl (Ed.), *Peace Operations between War and Peace* 4 (2000).
- Schrijver, N., *Introducing Second Generation Peace-keeping: the case of Namibia*, 6 *African Journal of International and Comparative Law* 1 (1994).
- Schrijver, N., *The Use of Economic Sanctions by the United Nations Security Council: An International Law Perspective*, in H. Post (Ed.), *International Economic Law and Armed Conflict* 123 (1994).
- Schwarzenberger, G., *Legal Effects of Illegal War*, in K. Zemanek (Ed.), *Völkerrecht und Rechtliches Weltbild*, Festschrift für Alfred Verdross 243 (1960).
- Scobbie, I., *International Responsibility*, in R.J. Dupuy (Ed.), *Manuel sur les Organisations Internationales* 886 (1998).
- Scott, S., *Legality in a Collapsed State: The Somali Experience*, 45 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 910 (1996).
- Seidl-Hohenveldern, I., *Liability of Member States for Acts or Omissions of an International Organization*, in S. Schlemmer-Schulte & K-Y. Tung (Eds.), *Liber Amicorum Ibrahim F.I. Shihata: International Finance and Development Law* 727 (2001).

- Seidl-Hohenveldern, I., *Piercing the Corporate Veil of International Organizations: The International Tin Council Case in the English Court of Appeals*, 32 *German Yearbook of International Law* 43 (1980).
- Seyersted, F., *Objective International Personality of Intergovernmental Organizations*, 34 *Nordisk Tidsskrift for International Ret* 1 (1964).
- Sharp, W., Jr., *Protecting the Avatars of International Peace and Security*, 7 *Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law* 93 (1996).
- Shaw, J., *The Interpretation of European Union Citizenship*, 61 *Modern Law Review* 293 (1998).
- Shaw, M., *The Security Council and the International Court of Justice: Judicial Drift and Judicial Function*, in A. Muller, D. Raič & H. Thuránsky (Eds.), *The International Court of Justice: Its Future after Fifty Years* 219 (1997).
- Shelton, D., *Righting Wrongs: Reparations in the Articles on State Responsibility*, 96 *American Journal of International Law* 833 (2002).
- Shraga, D., *UN Peacekeeping Operations: Applicability of International Humanitarian Law and Responsibility for Operations-Related Damage*, 94 *American Journal of International Law* 406 (2000).
- Shraga, D., *The United Nations as an Actor Bound by International Humanitarian Law*, 5 *International Peacekeeping* 64 (1998).
- Sicilianos, L.A., *The Classification of Obligations and the Multilateral Dimension of the Relations of International Responsibility*, 13 *European Journal of International Law* 1127 (2002).
- Sicilianos, L.A., *L'Autorisation par le Conseil de Sécurité de Recourir à la Force: Une Tentative d'Évaluation*, 106 *Revue Générale de Droit International Public* 5 (2002).
- Sicilianos, L.A., *Classification des Obligations et Dimension Multilatérale de la Responsabilité Internationale*, in P.M. Dupuy (Ed.), *Obligations Multilaterales, Droit Impératif et Responsabilité Internationale des États* 57 (2003).
- Siekman, R., *The Fall of Srebrenica and the Attitude of Dutchbat from an International Legal Perspective*, 1 *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* 301 (1998).
- Simons, A., & Vandenberghe, B., *Der Fall der UN "Safe Area" Srebrenica und die Rolle des niederländischen Bataillons Dutchbat – Eine Zusammenfassung der niederländischen Untersuchungen*, 61 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 681 (2001).
- Siordet, F., *Commentaire de l'Article 3 de la IIIe Convention de Genève*, 40 *International Review of the Red Cross* 644 (1958).
- Slaughter, A.M., *The Accountability of Government Networks*, 8 *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 347 (2001).

- Sorel, J.M., *La Responsabilité des Nations Unies dans les Opérations de Maintien de la Paix*, 3 *International Law Forum* 127 (2001).
- Spieker, H., *The International Criminal Court and Non-International Armed Conflicts*, 13 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 395 (2000).
- Spieker, H., *Changing "Peacekeeping" in the New Millennium? – The Recommendations of the Panel on United Nations Peace Operations of August 2000*, 6 *International Peacekeeping* 144 (2000).
- Spinedi, M., *From One Codification to Another: Bilateralism and Multilateralism in the Genesis of the Law of Treaties and the Law of State Responsibility*, 13 *European Journal of International Law* 1099 (2002).
- Stahn, C., *The Ambiguities of Security Council Resolution 1422*, 14 *European Journal of International Law* 85 (2003).
- Stahn, C., *The United Nations Transitional Administrations in Kosovo and East Timor: A First Analysis*, 5 *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law* 105 (2001).
- Stein, E. & Carreau, D., *Law and Peaceful Change in a Subsystem: "Withdrawal" of France from the North Atlantic Treaty Organization*, 62 *American Journal of International Law* 577 (1968).
- Stein, T., *Kosovo and the International Community. The Attribution of Possible International Wrongful Acts: Responsibility of NATO or of its Member States?*, in C. Tomuschat (Ed.), *Kosovo and the International Community* 181 (2002).
- Stephan, P., *Legitimacy, Accountability, Authority, and Freedom in the New Global Order*, 70 *University of Colorado Law Review* 1555 (1999).
- Stern, B., *Et Si l'On Utilisait le Concept de Préjudice Juridique? Retour sur une Notion Délaisée à l'Occasion de la Fin des Travaux de la CDI sur la Responsabilité des Etats*, 47 *Annuaire Français de Droit International* 3 (2002).
- Suy, E., *Legal Aspects of UN Peace-keeping Operations*, 35 *Netherlands International Law Review* 318 (1988).
- Sybesma-Knol, N., *The Indispensable Parties Rule in the East Timor Case*, in E. Denters & N. Schrijver (Eds.), *Reflections on International Law from the Low Countries: In Honour of Paul de Waart* 442 (1998).
- Teitel, R., *Humanity's Law: Rule of Law for the New Global Politics*, 35 *Cornell International Law Journal* 355 (2002).
- Tharoor, S., *The Changing Face of Peace-keeping and Peace-enforcement*, 19 *Fordham International Law Journal* 408 (1995).
- Thonton, R., *The Role of Peace Support Operations Doctrine in the British Army*, 7 *International Peacekeeping* 41 (2000).
- Thouvenin, J.M., *Le Statut des Forces de Maintien de la Paix des Nations Unies*, 3 *International Law Forum* 105 (2001).

- Thwaites, M.J., *Negotiating a Convention on the Safety of UN Personnel*, in H. Smith (Ed.), *International Peacekeeping; Building on the Cambodian Experience* 169 (1994).
- Tittmore, B., *Belligerents in Blue Helmets: Applying International Humanitarian Law to United Nations Peace Operations*, 33 *Stanford Journal of International Law* 61 (1997).
- Torres Bernárdez, S., *The New Theory of "Indispensable Parties" Under the Statute of the International Court of Justice*, in K. Wellens (Ed.), *International Law: Theory and Practice: Essays in Honour of Eric Suy* 737 (1998).
- Trilsch, M., & R  th, A., *Case Report: Bankovi   v. Belgium*, 97 *American Journal of International Law* 168 (2003).
- Visscher, P., de., *Rapport d  finitif, Les Conditions d'application des Lois de la Guerre aux Op  rations Militaires des Nations Unies*, *Annuaire IDI* 54-I (1971) 116.
- Visscher, P., de., *Rapport pr  liminaire, Les Conditions d'application des Lois de la Guerre aux Op  rations Militaires des Nations Unies*, *Annuaire IDI* 54-I (1971) 45.
- Visscher, P., de., *Observations sur le Fondement et la Mise en Oeuvre du Principe de la Responsabilit   de l'Organisation des Nations Unies*, 23 *Annales de Droit et de Sciences Politiques* 133 (1963).
- Vit  , S., *L'Applicabilit   du Droit International de l'Occupation Militaire aux Activit  s des Organisations Internationales*, 86 *International Review of the Red Cross* 9 (2004).
- Vohra, S., *Impartiality in United Nations Peace-Keeping*, 9 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 63 (1996).
- Vradenburgh, A., *The Chapter VII Powers of the United Nations Charter: Do They "Trump" Human Rights Law?*, 14 *Loyola of Los Angeles International and Comparative Law Journal* 175 (1991).
- Waters, C., *Human Rights in an International Protectorate: Kosovo's Ombudsman*, 4 *The International Ombudsman Yearbook* 141 (2000).
- Weissbrodt, D., *The Role of International Organizations in the Implementation of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law in Situations of Armed Conflict*, 21 *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 313 (1988).
- Wermester, K., & Malone, D., *The Changing Nature of UN Peacekeeping*, 7 *International Peacekeeping* 37 (2000).
- Weston, B.H., *Security Council Resolution 678 and Persian Gulf Decision Making: Precarious Legitimacy*, 85 *American Journal of International Law* 516 (1991).
- Wet, E., de., *The Relationship between the Security Council and Regional Organizations during Enforcement Action under Chapter VII of the United Nations Charter*, 71 *Nordic Journal of International Law* 1 (2002).

- Wet, E., de., *Human Rights Limitations to Economic Enforcement Measures under Article 41 of the United Nations Charter and the Iraqi Sanctions Regime*, 14 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 277 (2001).
- Weyemberg, A., *La Notion de Conflit Armé, le Droit International Humanitaire et les Forces des Nations Unies en Somalie (A Propos de l'Arrêt de la Cour Militaire du 17 décembre 1997)*, 79 *Revue de Droit Pénal et de Criminologie* 177 (1999).
- White, N., *Commentary on the Report of the Panel on United Nations Peace Operations (The Brahimi report)*, 6 *Journal of Conflict and Security Law* 127 (2001).
- White, N., *The UN Charter and Peacekeeping Forces: Constitutional Issues*, in M. Pugh (Ed.), *The UN, Peace and Force* 43 (1997).
- White, N., *Accountability and Democracy Within the United Nations: A Legal Perspective*, 13 *International Relations* 1 (1997).
- Wickremasinghe, C., & Verdirame, G., *Responsibility and Liability for Violations of Human Rights in the Course of UN Field Operations*, in C. Scott (Ed.), *Torture as Tort: Comparative Perspectives on the Development of Transnational Human Rights Litigation* 465 (2001).
- Wilde, R., *Accountability and International Actors in Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo and East Timor*, 7 *ILSA Journal of International & Comparative Law* 455 (2001).
- Wittich, S., *The ILC's Articles on the Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts Adopted on Second Reading*, 15 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 891 (2002).
- Yeng-Seng, W., *Le Médiateur Européen; Artisan du Développement du Droit à une Bonne Administration Communautaire*, 15 *Revue Trimestrielle des Droits de l'Homme* 527 (2004).
- Zacklin, R., *United Nations Management of Legal Issues*, in J. Howard & B. Oswald (Eds.), *The Rule of Law on Peace Operations* 155 (2002).
- Zappalà, S., *Are Some Peacekeepers Better than Others? UN Security Council Resolution 1497 (2003) and the ICC*, 1 *Journal of International Criminal Justice* 671 (2003).
- Zegveld, L., *Remedies for Victims of Violations of International Humanitarian Law*, 85 *International Review of the Red Cross* 497 (2003).
- Zegveld, L., *The Inter-American Commission on Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law: A comment on the Tablada Case*, 38 *International Review of the Red Cross* 505 (1998).
- Zwanenburg, M., *The Secretary-General's Bulletin on Observance by United Nations Forces of International Humanitarian Law*, 39 *Military Law and Law of War Review* 14 (2000).