- Ackerman, Bruce. 1980. Social Justice in the Liberal State. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- ____. 1985. "Beyond Carolene Products." Harvard Law Review 98: 713-46.
- ——. 1993a. "Crediting the Voters: A New Beginning for Campaign Finance." American Prospect 13: 71–80.
- _____. 1993b. We The People: Foundations. Harvard University Press.
- Ackerman, Bruce, and Ian Ayres. 2002. Voting with Dollars: A New Paradigm in Campaign Finance. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Ackerman, Bruce, and James Fishkin. 2002. "Deliberation Day." Journal of Political Philosophy 10: 129–52.
- Alesina, Alberto, Rafael Di Tella, and Robert MacCulloch. 2002. "Inequality and Happiness: Are Europeans and Americans Different?" Mimeo. Harvard University. Available at: post.economics.harvard.edu/faculty/alesina/pdf-papers/AHineqJune30.pdf [9/2/02].
- Alesina, Alberto, Edward Glaeser, and Bruce Sacerdote. 2001. "Why Doesn't the United States Have a European-Style Welfare State?" *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 2: 187–254. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution. Available at: post.economics.harvard.edu/faculty/alesina/pdf-papers/0332-Alesina2.pdf [9/4/02].
- Alesina, Alberto, and Eliana La Ferrara. 2001. "Preferences for Redistribution in the Land of Opportunities." Mimeo. Harvard University. Available at: post.economics.harvard.edu/faculty/alesina/pdf-papers/landopp1.pdf [9/4/02].
- Anderson, Elijah. 1990. Streetwise: Race, Class, and Change in an Urban Community. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Antholis, William. 1993. "Liberal Democratic Theory and the Transformation of Sovereignty." Ph.D. diss., Yale University.
- Aristotle. [ca. 330 B.C.] 1977. The Nicomachean Ethics. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Arneson, Richard, and Ian Shapiro. 1996. "Democracy and Religious Freedom: A Critique of Wisconsin v. Yoder." In NOMOS XXXVIII: Political Order, edited by Ian Shapiro and Russell Hardin. New York: New York University Press.
- Arrow, Kenneth J. 1951. Social Choice and Individual Values. New York: Wiley.
- Avi-Yonah, Reuven. 2002. "Why Tax the Rich? Efficiency, Equity, and Progressive Taxation." Yale Law Journal 111: 1391–1416.
- Ayres, Ian. 2000. "Disclosure versus Anonymity in Campaign Finance." In NOMOS XLII: Designing Democratic Institutions, edited by Ian Shapiro and Stephen Macedo. New York: New York University Press.
- Bachrach, Peter, and Morton S. Baratz. 1962. "The Two Faces of Power." American Political Science Review 56: 947-52.

- Bachrach, Peter, and Morton S. Baratz. 1970. Power and Poverty: Theory and Practice. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Barbieri, W. 1998. Ethics of Citizenship: Immigration and Group Rights in Germany. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press.
- Bardhan, Pranab. 1999. "Democracy and Development: A Complex Relationship." In *Democracy's Value*, edited by Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordón. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Barry, Brian. [1965] 1990. Political Argument. 2d ed. Herefordshire: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- ——. 2000. Culture and Equality: An Egalitarian Critique of Multiculturalism. Cambridge: Polity.
- Beitz, Charles. 1988. "Equal Opportunity in Political Representation." In Equal Opportunity, edited by Norman E. Bowie. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.
- Bénabou, Roland, and Efe A. Ok. 2001. "Social Mobility and the Demand for Redistribution: The POUM Hypothesis." Quarterly Journal of Economics 116, no. 2: 447–87.
- Bender, Edwin. 2000. "Private Prisons, Politics, and Profits." National Institute on Money in State Politics (July). Available at http://followthemoney.org/issues/private_prison/private_prison.html [9/3/02].
- Benhabib, Seyla. 2001. Transformations of Citizenship: Dilemmas of the Nation State in an Era of Globalization. Amsterdam: Koninklijke van Gorcum.
- Bennett, T. W. 1995. Human Rights and African Customary Law. Johannesburg: Jutas.
- Bentham, Jeremy. 1954. "The Psychology of Economic Man." In Jeremy Bentham's Economic Writings, edited by W. Stark, vol. 3. George Allen & Unwin.
- Berg-Schlosser, Dirk, and Gisèle De Meur. 1994. "Conditions of Democracy in Interwar Europe: A Boolean Test of Major Hypotheses." Comparative Politics 26: 253–80.
- Blakely, Edward, and Mary Snyder. 1997. Fortress America: Gated Communities in the United States. New York: The Brookings Institution.
- Blau, Joel. 1992. The Visible Poor: Homelessness in the United States. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bobo, Lawrence. 1998. "Race, Interests, and Beliefs about Affirmative Action." American Behavioral Scientist 41: 985–1003.
- Bowden, Michael M. 2001. "Is a Two-Hundred-Year-Old Pirate Law the Next Wave in Tort Suits? Lawyers Find Way to Bring Foreign Workers into U.S. Courts." Lawyers Weekly. http://www.lawyersweekly.com/pirate.cfm [9/4/02].
- Breyer, Friedrich, and Heinrich W. Ursprung. 1998. "Are the Rich Too Rich to Be Expropriated? Economic Power and Feasibility of Constitutional Limits to Redistribution." *Public Choice* 94: 135–56.
- Buchanan, James M., and Gordon Tullock. 1962. The Calculus of Consent: Logical Foundations of Constitutional Democracy. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

- Burke, Edmund. [1790] 1968. Reflections on the Revolution in France. Harmonds-worth: Penguin.
- Burt, Robert A. 1992. The Constitution in Conflict. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, Belknap Press.
- Canache, Damarys. 1996. "Looking Out My Back Door: The Neighborhood Context and the Perceptions of Relative Deprivation." *Political Research Quarterly* 493: 547–71.
- Chambers, Davis. 2000. "Civilizing the Natives: Marriage in Post-Apartheid South Africa." Daedalus 129: 101-24.
- Cheibub, José, and Fernando Limongi. 2000. "Parliamentarism, Presidentialism, Is There a Difference?" Mimeo. Yale University.
- Coase, R. H. 1960. "The Problem of Social Cost." Journal of Law and Economics 3: 1-44.
- Cohen, Cathy J. 1999. The Boundaries of Blackness: AIDS and the Breakdown of Black Politics. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Cohen, G. A. 1989. "On the Currency of Egalitarian Justice." Ethics 99: 906-44.
- _____. 1995. Self-Ownership, Freedom, and Equality. Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 2000. If You're an Egalitarian, How Come You're So Rich? Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Cohen, Joshua, and Joel Rogers. 1995. Associations and Democracy. New York and London: Verso.
- Coleman, Jules, and John Ferejohn. 1986. "Democracy and Social Choice." Ethics 97: 11–22.
- Condorcet, Marquis de. [1785] 1972. Essai sur l'application de l'analyse à la probabilité des décisions rendues à la pluralité des voix. New York: Chelsea Pub. Co.
- Crosby, Faye. 1984. "The Denial of Personal Discrimination," American Behavioral Scientist 27: 371-86.
- Crosby, Ned. 1995. "Citizen Juries: One Solution for Difficult Environmental Questions." In Fairness and Competence in Citizen Participation: Evaluating Models for Environmental Discourse, edited by Ortwin Renn, Thomas Webler, and Peter Wiedemann. Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Crosby, Ned, Janet Kelly, and Paul Schzefer. 1986. "Citizen Panels: A New Approach to Citizen Participation." Public Administration Review 46: 170-78.
- Dahl, Robert A. 1956. A Preface to Democratic Theory. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- ——. 1961. Who Governs? Democracy and Power in an American City. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- ——. 1971. Polarchy: Participation and Opposition. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- ———. 1979. "Procedural Democracy." In *Philosophy, Politics and Society*, edited by Peter Laslett and James Fishkin. 5th ser. New Haven: Yale University Press.
 ———. 1989. *Democracy and Its Critics*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

- Dahl, Robert A. 1997. "Decisionmaking in a Democracy: The Supreme Court as National Policymaker." Journal of Public Law 6: 279–95.
- ——. 1999. "Can International Organizations Be Democratic?" In *Democracy's Edges*, edited by Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordón. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 2002. A Democratic Critique of the American Constitution. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Daniels, Norman. 1991. "Is the Oregon Rationing Plan Fair?" Journal of the American Medical Association 265: 2232-35.
- Di Palma, Giuseppe. 1990. To Craft Democracies: An Essay on Democratic Transitions. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Downs, Anthony. 1957. An Economic Theory of Democracy. New York: Harper.
- Duneier, Mitchell. 1994. Slim's Table. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Dunn, John. 1979. Western Political Theory in the Face of the Future. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Duverger, Maurice. 1954. Political Parties: Their Organization and Activity in the Modern State. New York: Wiley.
- Dworkin, Ronald. 1981. "What Is Equality? Part II: Equality of Resources," Philosophy and Public Affairs 10, no. 4: 283-345.
- _____. 1986. Law's Empire. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- _____. 1993. Life's Dominion. New York: Knopf.
- Easterbrook, Frank H. 1982. "Ways of Criticizing the Court." Harvard Law Review 95: 802-32.
- Edwards, Chris, and Tad DeHaven. 2001. "Farm Subsidies at Record Levels as Congress Considers New Farm Bill." Cato Institute Briefing Paper no. 70 (October 18). Available at http://www.cato.org/pubs/briefs/bp70.pdf [9/3/02].
- Ellis, Joseph J. 2000. Founding Brothers: The Revolutionary Generation. New York: Random House.
- Elster, Jon. 1995. "Local Justice and American Values." In Local Justice in America, edited by Jon Elster. New York: Russell Sage.
- Ely, John Hart. 1980. Democracy and Distrust: A Theory of Judicial Review. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Engels, Frederick. [1878] 1959. Anti-Dühring. Moscow: Foreign Language Publishing House.
- Epstein, Leon D. 1986. Political Parties in the American Mold. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Evans, M.D.R. Jonathan Kelley, and Tamas Kolosi. 1996. "Images of Class: Public Perceptions in Hungary and Australia." *American Sociological Review* 57: 461–82.
- Feather, Norman. 1994. "Attitudes toward High Achievers and Reactions to Their Fall: Theory and Research concerning Tall Poppies." In *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, edited by Mark P. Zanna, 26: 1–73. San Diego, Calif.: Academic Press.

- Fellner, Jamie, and Marc Mauer. 1998. "Losing the Vote: The Impact of Felony Disenfranchisment Laws in the United States." Sentencing Project and Human Rights Watch. Available at http://www.hrw.org/reports98/vote/ [9/3/02].
- Ferejohn, John. 2000. "Instituting Deliberative Democracy." In NOMOS XLII: Designing Democratic Institutions, edited by Ian Shapiro and Stephen Macedo, 75–104. New York: New York University Press.
- Ferejohn, John, and Pasquale Pasquino. 1999. "Deliberative Institutions." Paper presented at the Institute of Governmental Studies at U.C. Berkeley, http://www.igs.berkeley.edu:8880/research_programs/ppt_papers/deliberative_institutions.pdf [9/3/02].
- Figlio, Koplin, and William E. Reid. 1999. "Do States Play Welfare Games?" Journal of Urban Economics 46: 437–54.
- Fine, Michelle, and Lois Weis. 1998. The Unknown City. Boston: Beacon.
- Fiorina, Morris P. 1981. Voting in American National Elections. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Fishkin, James. 1979. Tyranny and Legitimacy: A Critique of Political Theories. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- ——. 1991. Democracy and Deliberation: New Directions for Democratic Reform. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- _____. 1995. The Voice of the People: Public Opinion and Democracy. New Haven. Yale University Press.
- Foucault, Michel. 1972. The Archeology of Knowledge. New York: Pantheon.
- _____. 1977. Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison. New York: Pantheon.
- ——. 1980. Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972–1977. Edited by Colin Gordon. Translated by Colin Gordon, Leo Marshall, John Mepham, and Kate Soper. New York: Pantheon.
- _____. 1982. "The Subject and Power." Critical Inquiry 8: 777-95.
- Foweraker, Joe. 1998. "Institutional Design, Party Systems and Governability—Differentiating the Presidential Regimes of Latin America." British Journal of Political Science 28: 651–76.
- Frank, Robert. 1985. Choosing the Right Pond: Human Behavior and the Quest for Status. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Frank, Robert, and Philip Cook. 1996. The Winner-Take-All Society: Why the Few at the Top Get So Much More Than the Rest of Us. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Fraser, Nancy. 1997. Justice Interruptus: Critical Reflections on the "Postsocialist" Condition. New York: Routledge.
- Fukuyama, Francis. 1992. The End of History and the Last Man. New York: Free Press.
- Garrett, Geoffrey. 1998. Partisan Politics in the Global Economy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 2001. "The Distributive Consequences of Globalization." Mimeo. Yale University.

- Gaventa, John. 1980. Power and Powerlessness: Quiescence and Rebellion in an Appalachian Valley. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Gilens, Martin. 1999. Why Americans Hate Welfare. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Ginsburg, Ruth Bader. 1993. "Speaking in a Judicial Voice." Madison Lecture, New York University Law School. Mimeo.
- Gobetti, Daniela. 1996. "Regularities and Innovation in Italian Politics." Politics and Society 24: 57-70.
- Goldberg, Ellis. 1996. "Thinking about How Democracy Works." Politics and Society 24: 7–18.
- Green, Donald P., and Ian Shapiro. 1994. Pathologies of Rational Choice Theory: A Critique of Applications in Political Science. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- ——. 1996. "Pathologies Revisited: Reflections on Our Critics." In *The Ratio-nal Choice Controversy: Economic Models of Politics Reconsidered*, edited by Jeffrey Friedman. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Guinier, Lani. 1991. "The Triumph of Tokenism: The Voting Rights Act and the Theory of Black Educational Success." Michigan Law Review 89: 1077–1154.
- ——. 1994a. "(E)racing Democracy: The Voting Rights Cases." Harvard Law Review 108: 109–37.
- ——. 1994b. The Tyranny of the Majority: Fundamental Fairness in Representative Democracy. New York: Free Press.
- Gutmann, Amy, and Dennis Thompson. 1996. Democracy and Disagreement. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, Belknap Press.
- Habermas, Jürgen. 1975. Legitimation Crises. Boston: Beacon Press.
- ———. 1979. Communication and the Evolution of Society. Boston: Beacon Press.
 ———. 1984. The Theory of Communicative Action, Reason and Rationalization
 - of Society. Vol. 1. Boston: Beacon Press.
- _____. 1994. "Three Normative Models of Democracy." Constellations 1: 1-10.
- ——. 1995. "Reconciliation through the Public Use of Reason: Remarks on John Rawls's *Political Liberalism*." *Journal of Philosophy* 92: 109–31.
- _____. 1996. Between Facts and Norms. Cambridge: Polity.
- Hacker, Jacob. 1997. The Road to Nowhere: The Genesis of President Clinton's Plan for Health Security. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Hadorn, David C. 1991. "Setting Health Care Priorities in Oregon: Cost-Effectiveness Meets the Rule of Rescue." Journal of the American Medical Association 26: 2218–25.
- Hafer, Carolyn, and James Olson. 1993. "Beliefs in a Just World, Discontent and Assertive Actions by Working Women." *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 19: 30–38.
- Hamburger, Tom, and Theodore Marmor. 1993. "Dead on Arrival: Why Washington's Power Elites Won't Consider Single Payer Health Reform." Washington Monthly, September, 27–32.

- Hamilton, Alexander, James Madison, and John Jay. [1788] 1966. The Federalist Papers. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Hansmann, Henry. 2000. The Ownership of Enterprise. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, Belknap Press.
- Hardin, Russell. 1999. Liberalism, Constitutionalism, and Democracy. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hartz, Louis. 1955. The Liberal Tradition in America: An Interpretation of American Political Thought since the Revolution. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World.
- Hay, Douglas. 1975. "Property, Authority and the Criminal Law." In *Albion's Fatal Tree: Crime and Society in Eighteenth-Century England*, edited by Douglas Hay, Peter Linebaugh, John Rule, E. P. Thompson, and Cal Winslow. New York: Pantheon.
- Hayward, Clarissa Rile. 2000. De-Facing Power. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hegel, G.W.F. [1807] 1949. The Phenomenology of Mind. 2d ed. rev. London: G. Allen & Unwin.
- Held, David. 1995. Democracy and the Global Order. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- ——. 1999. "The Transformation of Political Community: Rethinking Democracy in the Context of Globalization." In *Democracy's Edges*, edited by Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordón. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hidalgo, Diego, ed. 2002. Conference on Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Madrid, Spain: Siddharth Mehta Ediciones.
- Hill, Christopher. 1961. The Century of Revolution 1603-1714. New York: W. W. Norton.
- ——. 1965. "The Many-Headed Monster in Later Tudor and Early Stuart Political Thinking." In From the Renaissance to the Counter-Reformation: Essays in Honor of Garrett Mattingly, edited by Charles H. Carter. New York: Random House.
- ----. 1972. The World Turned Upside Down. New York: Pelican.
- Hirschl, Ran. 1999. "Towards Juristocracy: A Comparative Inquiry into the Origins and Consequences of the New Constitutionalism." Ph.D. diss., Yale University.
- ——. 2000. "The Political Origins of Judicial Empowerment through Constitutionalization: Lessons from Four Constitutional Revolutions." Law and Social Inquiry 25: 91–147.
- Hirschman, Albert O. 1970. Exit, Voice, and Loyalty. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Hobbes, Thomas. [1968] 1985. Leviathan. Edited with an introduction by C. B. Macpherson. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Hochschild, Jennifer. 1981. What's Fair? American Beliefs about Distributive Justice. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

- Hochschild, Jennifer. 1984. The New American Dilemma: Liberal Democracy and School Desegregation. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- ——. 1988. "The Double-Edged Sword of Equal Opportunity." In *Power, Inequality, and Democratic Politics*, edited by Ian Shapiro and Grant Reeher. New York: Westview.
- ——. 1995. Facing up to the American Dream: Race, Class, and the Soul of the Nation. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Hodge, Robert, and Donald Trieman. 1968. "Class Identification in the United States." American Journal of Sociology 73: 535-47.
- Holmes, Stephen. 1995. Passions and Constraint: On the Theory of Liberal Democracy. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Holmes, Stephen, and Cass Sunstein. 1999. The Costs of Rights: Why Liberty Depends on Taxes. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Horowitz, Donald L. 1985. Ethnic Groups in Conflict. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- —. 1991. A Democratic South Africa? Constitutional Engineering in a Divided Society. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- —. 2000. "Constitutional Design: An Oxymoron?" In NOMOS XLII; Designing Democratic Institutions, edited by Ian Shapiro and Stephen Macedo. New York: New York University Press.
- Hotelling, Harold. 1929. "Stability in Competition." Economic Journal 39: 41-57.
- Hotz, V. Joseph, Charles Mullin, and John Scholz. 2000. "The Earned Income Tax Credit and Labor Market Participation of Families on Welfare." In *The Incentives of Government Programs and the Well-Being of Families*, edited by Bruce Meyer and Greg Duncan. Washington, D.C. Joint Center for Poverty Research. Available at http://www.jcpr.org/book/pdf/IncentivesHotzChap3. pdf [9/3/02].
- Howard, Christopher. 1997. The Hidden Welfare State. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1984. "Will More Countries Become Democratic?" Political Science Quarterly 99: 193-218.
- ——. 1991. The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.
- ——. 1996. The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Irwin, John, and James Austin. 1997. It's about Time: America's Imprisonment Binge. New York: Wadsworth.
- Isaac, Jeffrey. 1987a. "Beyond the Three Faces of Power." Polity 20: 4-30.
- ——. 1987b. Power and Marxist Theory: A Realist View. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Johnstone, John. 1978. "Social Class, Social Areas, and Delinquency." Sociology and Social Research 63: 49-72.

- Jung, Courtney. 2000. "The Myth of the Divided Society and the Case of South Africa." Mimeo. New School for Social Research.
- Jung, Courtney, Ellen Lust-Okar, and Ian Shapiro. 2002. "Problems and Prospects for Democratic Transitions: South Africa as a Model for the Middle East and Northern Ireland?" Mimeo. Yale University.
- Jung, Courtney, and Ian Shapiro. 1995. "South Africa's Negotiated Transition: Democracy, Opposition, and the New Constitutional Order." *Politics and Society* 23: 269–308.
- Kahneman, Daniel, Paul Stovic, and Amos Tversky. 1982. Judgment under Uncertainty. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kaplan, Robert. 1997. "Was Democracy Just a Moment?" Atlantic Monthly. Available at www.theatlantic.com/issues/97dec/democ.htm [9/2/02].
- Karl, Terry. 1990. "Dilemmas of Democratization in Latin America." Comparative Politics 23, no. 1: 1-21.
- Kelley, Jonathan, and M.D.R. Evans. 1995. "Class and Class Conflict in Six Western Nations." American Sociological Review 60: 157-78.
- Kepel, Gilles. 2002. Jihad: The Trail of Political Islam. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Koelble, Thomas, and Andrew Reynolds. 1996 "Power-Sharing Democracy in the New South Africa." *Politics and Society* 24: 221–36.
- Kozol, Jonathan. 1995. Amazing Grace: The Lives of Children and the Conscience of a Nation. New York: Crown.
- Kymlicka, Will. 1985. Multicultural Citizenship: A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- ——. 1999. "Citizenship in an Era of Globalization: Commentary on Held." In *Democracy's Edges*, edited by Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordón. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 2001. Politics in the Vernacular: Nationalism, Multiculturalism, and Citizenship. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Laba, Roman. 1986. "Worker Roots of Solidarity." Problems of Communism 35: 47-67.
- Laclau, Ernesto, and Chantal Mouffe. 1985. Hegemony and Socialist Strategy: Towards a Radical Democratic Politics. London: Verso.
- Ladd, Everett Carl. 1999. The Ladd Report. New York: Free Press.
- Lalonde, Richard, and J. E. Cameron. 1993. "Behavioral Responses to Discrimination: A Focus on Action." In *The Psychology of Prejudice: The Ontario Symposium*, edited by M. P. Zanna and J. M. Olson, vol. 7. Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Lalonde, Richard, and Randy Silverman. 1994. "Behavioral Preferences in Response to Social Injustice: The Effects of Group Permeability and Social Identity Salience." Journal of Personality and Social Psychology 66: 78–85.
- Lane, Robert. 1991. The Market Experience. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Lane, Robert. 2001. The Loss of Happiness in Market Democracies. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Leiman, Melvin M. 1993. Political Economy of Racism. London: Pluto.
- Levi, Margaret. 1996. "Social and Unsocial Capital: A Review Essay of Robert Putnam's Making Democracy Work." Politics and Society 24: 45-56.
- Lijphart, Arend. 1969. "Consociational Democracy." World Politics 21: 207-25.
- _____. 1977. Democracy in Plural Societies. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Lind, Michael. 1995. The Next American Nation. New York: Free Press.
- Linz, Juan J. 1978. The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes: Crises, Breakdown and Reequilibration. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- _____. 1994. "Presidential or Parliamentary Democracy: Does It Make a Difference?" In *The Failure of Presidential Democracy*, edited by Juan J. Linz and Arturo Valenzuela. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Linz, Juan, and Alfred Stepan, eds. 1978. The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes: Latin America. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Lipsett, Seymour Martin. 1959. "Some Social Requisites of Democracy: Economic Development and Political Legitimacy." American Political Science Review 53: 69–105.
- Lowenstein, Daniel. 1995. Election Law: Cases and Materials. Durham, N.C.: Carolina Academic Press.
- Lukes, Steven. 1974. Power: A Radical View. London: Macmillan.
- Luong, Pauline Jones. 2000. "After the Break-Up." Comparative Political Studies 33: 563-92.
- Macedo, Stephen, ed. 1999. Deliberative Politics: Essays on Democracy and Disagreement. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Machiavelli, Niccolò. [ca. 1517] 1979. The Discourses. Translated by Leslie J. Walker, with revisions by Brian Richardson. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- MacIntyre, Alasdair. 1984. After Virtue: A Study in Moral Theory. 2d ed. Notre Dame, Ind.: University of Notre Dame Press.
- Mackie, Gerry. 2003. Democracy Defended. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- MacKinnon, Catharine. 1987. Feminism Unmodified: Discourses on Life and Law. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Macleod, Jay. 1987. Ain't No Makin' It: Leveled Aspirations in a Low-Income Neighborhood. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.
- Mainwaring, Scott, and Matthew Soberg Shugart, eds. 1997. Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mamdani, Mahmood. 1986. Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Mandel, Harlan. 1989. "In Pursuit of the Missing Link: International Worker Rights and International Trade?" Columbia Journal of Transnational Law 27: 443-82.

- Mandela, Nelson. 1979. "Address to the Court before Sentencing." In *Ideologies of Liberation in Black Africa*, 1856–1970, edited by J. Ayo Langley. London: Rex Collins.
- Mansbridge, Jane J. 1980. Beyond Adversary Democracy. New York: Basic Books.
- Marcuse, Herbert. 1965. "Repressive Tolerance." In A Critique of Pure Tolerance, edited by Robert Paul Wolff, Barrington Moore, Jr., and Herbert Marcuse. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Marmor, Theodore, ed. 1994. Understanding Health Care Reform. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Marshall, Terrence H. 1965. Class, Citizenship, and Social Development. New York: Doubleday.
- Martin, Joanne. 1986. "Tolerance of Injustice." In Relative Deprivation and Social Comparison, edited by James Olson, C. Peter Herman, and Mark Zanna. Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Marx, Karl. [1844] 1972. "On the Jewish Question." In *The Marx-Engels Reader*, edited by Robert C. Tucker, 26–52. New York: W. W. Norton.
- ——. [1867] 1976. Capital: A Critique of Political Economy. Vol. 1. Harmonds-worth: Penguin.
- Mbeki, Thabo. "Africa Will Surprise the World Again." Speech made at the United Nations in Tokyo as reported in *Business Day* (Johannesburg, South Africa), on April 14, 1998.
- McDermott, Kathryn. Controlling Public Education: Localism versus Equity. Kansas City: University Press of Kansas, 1999.
- McMath, Robert C. 1993. American Populism. New York: Hill and Wang.
- Menand, Louis. 2001. The Metaphysical Club: A Story of Ideas in America. New York: Farrar, Straus, & Giroux.
- Michels, Robert. 1962. Political Parties: A Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of Modern Democracy. Translated by Eden and Cedar Paul. New York: Free Press.
- Miliband, Ralph. 1969. The State in Capitalist Society. New York: Basic Books.
- Mill, John Stuart. [1859] 1978. On Liberty. Indianapolis: Hackett.
- Miller, Nicholas R. 1983. "Pluralism and Social Choice." American Political Science Review 77: 735-43.
- Mills, C. Wright. 1956. The Power Elite. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Minow, Martha. 1990. Making All the Difference. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Mishel, Lawrence, Jared Bernstein, and John Schmitt. 2000. The State of Working America 1998–9. Ithaca: Economic Policy Institute/Cornell University Press.
- Moffitt, Robert, David Ribar, and Mark Wilhelm. 1998. "The Decline of Welfare Benefits in the US: The Role of Wage Inequality." *Journal of Public Economics* 68: 421–52.
- Montague, Jim. 1997. "Why Rationing Was Right for Oregon." Hospitals and Health Networks, February 5, 64-66.

- Moore, Barrington. 1966. The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Mosca, Gaetano. 1939. The Ruling Class. New York: MaGraw-Hill.
- Mouffe, Chantal. 1992. Dimensions of Radical Democracy. New York: Verso.
- Mueller, Dennis C. 1989. Public Choice II. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Muller, Edward N., and Mitchell A. Seligson. 1994. "Civic Culture and Democracy: The Question of Causal Relationships." *American Political Science Review* 88: 635–52.
- Munck, Geraldo, and Carol Leff. 1997. "Modes of Transition and Democratization." Comparative Politics 29, no. 3: 343-62.
- Murphy, Walter. 1964. Elements of Judicial Strategy. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Nagel, Jack. 1993. "Lessons of the Impending Electoral Reform in New Zealand." *PEGS Newsletter* 3: 9–10.
- Nattrass, Nicoli, and Jeremy Seekings. 2001. "Two Nations? Race and Economic Inequality in South Africa Today." *Daedalus* 130, no. 1 (Winter): 45–70.
- Neblo, Michael. 1998. "Deliberate Actions: Identifying Communicative Rationality Empirically." Available at http://www.spc.uchicago.edu/politicaltheory/neblo98.pdf [9/3/02].
- ——. 2000. "Counting Voices in an Echo Chamber: Cognition, Complexity, and the Prospects for Deliberative Democracy." Presented at the University of Chicago Political Theory Workshop, Paper Archive http://www.spc.uchicago.edu/politicaltheory/neblo00.pdf [9/3/02].
- Nickerson, David. 2000 "Do Autocracies Obey Wagner's Law?" Mimeo. Yale University.
- Nozick, Robert. 1974. Anarchy, State, and Utopia. New York: Basic Books.
- O'Connor, James R. 1973. Fiscal Crisis of the State. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- O'Donnell, Guillermo, and Philippe Schmitter. 1986. Transitions from Authoritarian Rule. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Okin, Susan Moller. 1989. Justice, Gender, and the Family. New York: Basic Books.
- Olson, James. 1986. "Resentment about Deprivation." In Relative Deprivation and Social Comparison, edited by James Olson, C. Peter Herman, and Mark Zanna. Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Parker, R. B. 1979. "The Jurisprudential Uses of John Rawls." In NOMOS XX: Constitutionalism, edited by Roland Pennock and John Chapman. New York: New York University Press.
- Parkin, Frank. 1971. Class, Inequality, and Political Order. New York: Praeger.
- Pateman, Carole. 1988. The Sexual Contract. Cambridge: Polity, 1988.
- Peterson, Paul E. 1995. The Price of Federalism. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution.
- Peterson, Paul E., and Mark Rom, 1989. "American Federalism, Welfare Policy, and Residential Choices." American Political Science Review 83: 711-28.

- Peterson, Richard R. 1996. "A Re-evaluation of the Economic Consequences of Divorce." American Sociological Review 61: 528-36.
- Pettit, Philip. 1997. Republicanism: A Theory of Freedom and Government. New York: Oxford University Press.
- ——. 1999. "Republican Freedom and Contestatory Democratization." In *Democracy's Value*, edited by Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordón. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- —. 2000. "Democracy, Electoral and Contestatory." In NOMOS XLII: Designing Democratic Institutions, edited by Ian Shapiro and Stephen Macedo. New York: New York University Press.
- Phillips, Kevin. 2002. Wealth and Democracy: A Political History of the American Rich. New York: Broadway Books.
- Pierson, Paul. 1996. Dismantling the Welfare State? Regan, Thatcher and the Politics of Retrenchment. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Piketty, Thomas. 1995. "Social Mobility and Redistributive Politics." Quarterly Journal of Economics 110: 551-84.
- Pitkin, Hanna. 1972. The Concept of Representation. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Plato. 1974. The Republic. Translated by Desmond Lee. 2d rev. ed. Harmonds-worth: Penguin.
- Pocock, J.G.A. 1975. The Machiavellian Moment: Florentine Political Thought and the Atlantic Republican Tradition. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Pogge, Thomas. 1992. "Cosmopolitanism and Sovereignty." Ethics 103: 48-75.
- Polsby, Nelson. 1960. "How to Study Community Power." Journal of Politics 22: 474-84.
- ——. 1963. Community Power and Political Theory. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- ——. 1980. Community Power and Political Theory: A Further Look at Problems of Evidence and Inference. 2d ed. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Posner, Richard. 1985a. "An Economic Theory of the Criminal Law." Columbia Law Review 85, no. 6: 1193-1231.
- ——. 1985b. The Federal Courts: Crisis and Reform. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Powell, G. Bingham. 2000. Elections as Instruments of Democracy: Majoritarian and Proportional Visions. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Powers, Nancy R. 2001. Grassroots Expectations of Democracy and Economy: Argentina in Comparative Perspective. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Przeworski, Adam. 1991. Democracy and the Market. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 1999. "Minimalist Conception of Democracy: A Defense." In *Democracy's Value*, edited by Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordón. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 2001. "Democracy as an Equilibrium." Mimeo. New York University.

- Przeworski, Adam, Michael Alvarez, Jose Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 2000. Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950–1990. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Przeworski, Adam, and Michael Wallerstein. 1988. "Structural Dependence of the State on Capital." American Political Science Review 82, no. 1: 11–29.
- Putnam, Robert D. 1993a. Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- ——. 1993b. "The Prosperous Community: Social Capital and Public Affairs." American Prospect 13: 35–42.
- ——. 2000. Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community.

 New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Rae, Douglas W. 1967. The Political Consequences of Electoral Rules. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- ——. 1969. "Decision-Rules and Individual Values in Constitutional Choice." American Political Science Review 63: 40–56.
- ——. 1975. "The Limits of Consensual Decision." American Political Science Review 69: 1270-94.
- ——. 1995. "Using District Magnitude to Regulate Political Party Competition." Journal of Economic Perspectives 9, no. 1: 65–75.
- ——. 1999. "Democratic Liberty and Tyrannies of Place." In *Democracy's Edges*, edited by Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordón. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- —. 2003. The End of Urbanism. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Rae, Douglas W., with Douglas Yates, Jennifer Hochschild, Joseph Morone, and Carol Fessler. 1981. Equalities. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Ranney, Austin. 1975. Curing the Mischiefs of Faction: Party Reform in America. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Rawls, John. 1971. A Theory of Justice. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- _____. 1993. Political Liberalism. New York: Columbia University Press.
- ——. 1995. "Reconcilation through the Public Use of Reason." Journal of Philosophy 92, no. 3: 132–80.
- Ribar, David C., and Mark O. Wilhelm. 1996. "Welfare Generosity: The Importance of Administrative Efficiency, Community Values, and Genuine Benevolence." *Applied Economics* 28, no. 8: 1045–54.
- ——. 1999. "The Demand for Welfare Generosity." Review of Economics and Statistics 81. no. 1: 96–108.
- Rich, Michael J. 1991. Federal Policy-Making and the Poor: National Goals, Local Choices, and Distributional Outcomes. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Riker, William H. 1982. Liberalism against Populism: A Confrontation between the Theory of Democracy and the Theory of Social Choice. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman.

- Riker, William H., and Barry W. Weingast. 1988. "Constitutional Regulation of Legislative Choice: The Political Consequences of Judicial Deference to Legislatures." Virginia Law Review 74: 373-401.
- Rinne, Tim. 1995. "The Rise and Fall of Single-Payer Health Care in Nebraska." Action for Universal Health Care 3, no. 10: 4-5.
- Roemer, John. 1995. "Should Marxists Be Interested in Exploitation?" Philosophy and Public Affairs 14: 30-65.
- ——. 1998. "Why the Poor Do Not Expropriate the Rich: An Old Argument in New Garb." Journal of Public Economics 70, no. 3: 399-424.
- _____. 1999. "Does Democracy Engender Justice?" In Democracy's Value, edited by Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordón. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Roemer, John, and Woojin Lee. 2002. "Racialism and Redistribution in the US: 1972-1996" (forthcoming).
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques. [1762] 1968. The Social Contract. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, Evelyne Huber Stephens, and John D. Stephens. 1992. Capitalist Development and Democracy. Oxford: Polity.
- Runciman, W. G. 1966. Relative Deprivation and Social Justice. Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Sabetti, Filippo. 1996. "Path Dependency and Civic Culture: Some Lessons from Italy about Interpreting Social Experiments." Politics and Society 24: 19-44.
- Sandel, Michael. 1982. Liberalism and the Limits of Justice. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- _____. 1996. Democracy's Discontents. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Schelling, Thomas C. 1960. The Strategy of Conflict. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Schumpeter, Joseph. 1942. Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy. New York: Harper.
- Scott, James. 1985. Weapons of the Weak. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- -. 1990. Domination and the Arts of Resistance. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Sen, Amartya. 1992. Inequality Reexamined. New York: Russell Sage; Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Shammas, Carol. 1993. "A New Look at Long Term Trends in Wealth Inequality in the United States." American Historical Review 98, no. 2: 412-31.
- Shapiro, Ian. 1986. The Evolution of Rights in Liberal Theory. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 1987. "Richard Posner's Praxis," Ohio State Law Review 48, no. 4: 1009-26.
- —. 1990a. "J.G.A. Pocock's Republicanism and Political Theory: A Critique and Reinterpretation." Critical Review 4, no. 3: 433-71.

Shapiro, Ian. 1990b. Political Criticism. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press. _____. 1993. "Democratic Innovation: South Africa in Comparative Context." World Politics 46: 121-50. _____. 1996. Democracy's Place. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. _____. 1999a. Democratic Justice. New Haven: Yale University Press. _____. 1999b. "Enough of Deliberation: Politics Is about Interests and Power." In Deliberative Politics: Essays on Democracy and Disagreement, edited by Stephen Macedo. Oxford: Oxford University Press. _____. 1999c. "Group Aspirations and Democratic Politics." In Democracy's Edges, edited by Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordón. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. -. 2001a. Abortion: The Supreme Court Decisions 1965-2000. 2d ed. Indianapolis: Hackett. _____. 2001b. "The State of Democratic Theory." In Political Science: The State of the Discipline, edited by Ira Katznelson and Helen Milner. New York and London: W. W. Norton; Washington, D.C.: American Political Science Association. -. 2002a. "Democratic Justice and Multicultural Recognition." In Multiculturalism Reconsidered, edited by David Held and Paul Kelly. Cambridge: Polity. _____. 2002b. "Optimal Deliberation?" Journal of Political Philosophy 10, no. 2 (June): 196-211. Shapiro, Ian, and Mayling Birney. 2002. "Death and Taxes? The Estate Tax Repeal and American Democracy." Mimeo. Yale University. Shapiro, Ian, and Casiano Hacker-Cordón, eds. 1999a. Democracy's Edges. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. _____. 1999b. Democracy's Value. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Shapiro, Ian, and Courtney Jung. 1996. "South African Democracy Revisited: A Reply to Koelble and Reynolds." Politics and Society 24: 237-47. Shepsle, Kenneth, and Barry Weingast. 1981. "Structure Induced Equilibrium and Legislative Choice." Public Choice 37, no. 3: 503-19. Shiffrin, Steven. 1998. Dissent, Injustice, and the Meanings of America. Princeton: Princeton University Press. Shklar, Judith. 1989. "The Liberalism of Fear." In Liberalism and Moral Life, edited by Nancy Rosenblum. Cambridge: Harvard University Press. Shorter, Edward. 1997. A History of Psychiatry: From the Era of the Asylum to the Age of Prozac. New York: John Wiley & Sons. Shugart, Matthew, and John M. Carey. 1992. Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics. New York: Cambridge University Press. Simon, Adam. 2000. "Assessing Deliberation in Small Groups." Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, Ill. Sirianni, Carmen. 1993. "Learning Pluralism: Democracy and Diversity in Femi-

Shapiro and John Chapman. New York: New York University Press.

nist Organizations." In Democratic Community: NOMOS XXXV, edited by Ian

- ——. 2001. Civic Innovation in America. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Skocpol, Theda. 1991. "Targeting within Universalism." In *The Urban Underclass*, edited by Christopher Jencks and Paul E. Peterson. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution.
- ——. 1995. Social Policy in the United States: Future Possibilities in Historical Perspective. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- ——. 1997. Boomerang: Clinton's Health Security Effort and the Turn against Government in the U.S. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Smith, Adam. [1776] 1937. An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations. New York: Modern Library.
- Smith, Heather, and Tom Tyler. 1996. "Justice and Power: When Will Justice Concerns Encourage the Disadvantaged to Support Policies Which Redistribute Economic Resources and the Disadvantaged Willingly to Obey the Law?" European Journal of Social Psychology 26: 171–200.
- Smith, Richard. H., et al. 1996. "Envy and Schadenfreude." Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin 22: 158-68.
- Smith, Rogers. 1985. Liberalism and American Constitutional Law. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- ——. 1997. Civic Ideals: Conflicting Visions of Citizenship in U.S. History. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Snyder, James M., and Gerald Kramer. 1988. "Fairness, Self-Interest, and the Politics of the Progressive Income Tax." *Journal of Public Economics* 36: 197–230.
- Sobin, Dennis. 1973. The Working Poor. Port Washington, N.Y.: Kennikat.
- Spears, Ian. 2000. "Understanding Inclusive Peace Agreements in Africa: The Problems of Sharing Power." Third World Quarterly 21 (February): 105-18.
- ——. 2002. "Africa: The Limits of Power Sharing," Journal of Democracy 13, no. 3: 123–36.
- Steen, Jennifer A., and Ian Shapiro. 2002. "Walking Both Sides of the Street: PAC Contributions and Political Competition." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Boston, Mass., August.
- Steinmo, Sven 1993. Taxation and Democracy. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Stokes, Susan C. 1996. "Accountability and Policy Switch in Latin America's Democracies." Paper prepared for the New York-Chicago Seminar on Democracy conference, "Democracy and Accountability," New York University.
- Sugrue, Thomas J. 1993. "The Structures of Urban Poverty: The Reorganization of Space and Work in Three Periods of American History." In *The "Underclass" Debate: Views from History*, edited by Michael Katz. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Sunstein, Cass. 2002. "The Law of Group Polarization." Journal of Political Philosophy 10, no. 1: 175-95.
- Swenson, Peter. 1991. "Bringing Capital Back In, or Social Democracy Reconsidered." World Politics 43, no. 4: 513-44.

- Swenson, Peter. 2002. Capitalists against Markets: The Making of Labor Markets and Welfare States in the United States and Sweden. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Swenson, Peter, and Scott Greer. 2002. "Foul Weather Friends: Big Business and Health Care Reform in the 1990s in Historical Perspective." Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law 27, no. 4 (August): 605–38.
- Tangian, A. S. 2000. "Unlikelihood of Condorcet's Paradox in a Large Society," Social Choice and Welfare 17: 337-65.
- Taylor, Charles. 1989. Sources of the Self. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Taylor, Donald M., Fathali Moghaddam, Ian Gamble, and Evelyn Zeller. 1987. "Disadvantaged Group Responses to Perceived Inequality." *Journal of Social Psychology* 127, no. 3: 259–72.
- Taylor, D. M., Stephen Wright, F. M. Moghaddam, and Richard Lalonde. 1990. "The Personal/Group Discrimination Discrepancy: Perceiving My Group, But Not Myself, as a Target for Discrimination" *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 16: 256–62.
- Taylor, Michael. 1969. "Proof of a Theorem on Majority Rule." Behavioral Science 14: 228-31.
- Thomson, Judith Jarvis. 1971. "A Defense of Abortion." Philosophy and Public Affairs 1: 47-66.
- Tobin, James. 1988. "Roundtable Discussion: Politics, Economics and Welfare." In *Power, Inequality and Democratic Politics: Essays in Honor of Robert Dahl*, edited by Ian Shapiro and Grant Reeher. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.
- Tocqueville, Alexis de. [1835] 1969. Democracy in America. Edited by J. P. Mayer. Translated by George Lawrence. Vol. 1. New York: Harper Perennial.
- ——[1840] 1969. Democracy in America. Edited by J. P. Mayer. Translated by George Lawrence. Vol. 2. New York: Harper Perennial.
- Treisman, Daniel. 2000. "Decentralization and Inflation: Commitment, Collective Action, or Continuity?" *American Political Science Review* 94, no. 4: 837–57.
- Tribe, Lawrence. 1978. American Constitutional Law. New York: Foundation Press.
- Tsebelis, George. 1995. "Decision-Making in Political Systems: Veto-Players in Multicameralism, Presidentialism, and Multipartyism." British Journal of Political Science 25: 289–325.
- ——. 2002. Veto Players: How Political Institutions Work. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Tullock, Gordon. 1981. "Why So Much Stability?" Public Choice 37, no. 2: 189-202.
- Tushnet, Mark. 1999. Taking the Constitution Away from the Courts. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Tversky, Amos, and Daniel Kahneman. 1981. "The Framing of Decisions and the Rationality of Choice." *Science* 211: 543–58.
- Tweedie, Jack. 1994. "Resources Rather Than Needs: A State-Centered Model of Welfare Policy Making." American Journal of Political Science 38, no. 3: 651–71.

- Uggen, Christopher. 2002. "Barriers to Democratic Participation." Working Discussion Paper for the Urban Institute's Reentry Roundtable: Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute.
- United Nations. 2002. Human Development Report 2002: Deepening Democracy in a Fragmented World. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Vail, Leroy, ed. 1989. The Creation of Tribalism in South Africa. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Van Parijs, Philippe. 1995. Real Freedom for All: What (If Anything) Can Justify Capitalism? Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- ——. 1996. "Justice and Democracy: Are They Incompatible?" Journal of Political Philosophy 4, no. 2: 101–17.
- ——. 1999. "Contestatory Democracy versus Real Freedom for All." In *Democracy's Value*, edited by Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordón, 191–98. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Verba, Sidney, and Gary R. Orren. 1985. Equality in America: The View from the Top. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Verba, Sidney, Kay Schlozman, and Henry Brady. 1995. Voice and Equality: Civic Voluntarism in American Politics. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Vreeland, James. 2003. The IMF and Economic Development. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Walzer, Michael. 1983. Spheres of Justice: A Defense of Pluralism and Equality. New York: Basic Books.
- —. 1987. Interpretation and Social Criticism. Harvard University Press.
- Weber, Max. 1947. Theories of Social and Economic Organization. New York. Free Press.
- ——. [1914] 1968. Economy and Society. Edited by Guenther Roth and Claus Wittich. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- —. 1997. From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology. Edited by H. H. Gerth and C. Wright Mills. New York: Routledge.
- ——. 1998. "The Profession and Vocation of Politics." In Max Weber, *Political Writings*, edited by Peter Lassman and Ronald Speirs. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Weitzman, Leonore. 1985. The Divorce Revolution. New York: Free Press.
- Wendt, Alexander. 1994. "Collective Identity-Formation and the International State." American Political Science Review 88 no. 2: 384–96.
- ——. 1999. "A Comment on Held's Cosmopolitanism." In *Democracy's Edges*, edited by Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordón. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- West, Robin. 1988. "Jurisprudence and Gender." University of Chicago Law Review 55, no. 1: 67-70.
- Wilkinson, Richard. 2001. Mind the Gap: Hierarchies, Health, and Human Evolution. New Haven: Yale University Press.

- Williamson, Jeffrey G., and Peter H. Lindert. 1980. American Inequality: A Macroeconomic History. New York: Academic Press.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1996. When Work Disappears: The World of the New Urban Poor. New York: Knopf.
- Winnick, Andrew J. 1989. Toward Two Societies: The Changing Distribution of Income and Wealth in the United States since 1960. New York: Praeger.
- Witte, John. 1985. The Politics and Development of the Federal Income Tax. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Wittman, Donald A. 1973. "Parties as Utility Maximizers." American Political Science Review 67: 490-98.
- Wolff, Edward N. 1994. "Trends in Household Wealth in the United States," Review of Income and Wealth 40, no. 2: 143-74.
- Wollheim, Richard. 1962. "A Paradox in the Theory of Democracy." In *Philosophy*, *Politics, and Society*, edited by Peter Laslett and W. G. Runciman, 2d ser. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Wright, Stephen. 1997. "Ambiguity, Social Influence, and Collective Action: Generating Collective Protest in Response to Tokenism." *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 23, no. 12: 1277–90.
- Wright, Stephen, Donald Taylor, and Fathali Moghaddam. 1990. "Responding to Membership in a Disadvantaged Group: From Acceptance to Collective Protest." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 58, no. 6: 994–1003.
- Young, Iris M. 1990. Justice and the Politics of Difference. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Yunker, James A. 1983. "Optimal Redistribution with Interdependent Utility Functions." *Public Finance* 28, no. 1: 132–55.