

REFERENCES

- Adler, F. (1927). *Understanding human nature*. New York, NY: Greenberg.
- Allport, G. W. (1968). *The person in psychology: Selected essays by Gordon W. Allport*. Boston, MA: Beacon Press.
- Bauckham, D. (2013). Serious leisure: The case of groundhopping. In T. Blackshaw (Ed.), *Routledge handbook of leisure studies* (pp. 443–455). London: Routledge.
- Belk, R. W., Wallendorf, M., Sherry, J. F., Jr., & Holbrook, M. B. (1991). Collecting in a consumer culture. In R. W. Belk (Ed.), *SV – Highways and buyways: Naturalistic research from the consumer behavior odyssey* (pp. 178–215). Provo, UT: Association for Consumer Research.
- Bendle, L. J., & Pooley, A. W. (2016). Higher skilled working tourists and their leisure lifestyles: A qualitative study of guest language instructors in South Korea. *Leisure Studies*, 35, 406–420.
- Bichler, B. F., & Peters, M. (2020). Soft adventure motivation: An exploratory study of hiking tourism. *Tourism Review*, 76(2), 473–488. doi:10.1108/TR-10-2019-0403
- Binde, P. (2007, June). Gambling and religion: Histories of concord and conflict. *Journal of Gambling Issues*, 20, 145–165.
- Briggs, D., & Stebbins, R. A. (2014). Silo ice climbing: An exploration of a new outdoor leisure activity. *Journal of Outdoor Recreation, Education, and Leadership*, 6(1), 55–67. doi:10.7768/1948-5123.1190
- Brown, M. E. (1994). *Soap opera and women's talk: The pleasure of resistance*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Case, D. O. (2009). Serial collecting as leisure, and coin collecting in particular. *Library Trends*, 57, 729–752.
- Case, D. O. (2010). A model of the information seeking and decision making of online coin buyers. *Information Research*, 15(4). online edition.

- Chang, S.-J. L. (2009). Information research in leisure: Implications from an empirical study of backpackers. *Library Trends*, 57, 711–728.
- Chen, C.-C., & Liao, Y.-S. (2018). From satisfaction to satiation: The gradation model of satiation in casual leisure. *Annals of Leisure Research*, 22(2), 233–246. doi:10.1080/11745398.2018.1496462
- Collins-Kreiner, N., & Kliot, N. (2017, February). Why do people hike? Hiking the Israel national trail. *Tijdschrift voor Economische en Sociale Geografie*, 108(5), 669–687. online edition.
- Counts, D. R., & Counts, D. A. (2001). *Over the next hill: An ethnography of RVing seniors in North America* (2nd ed.). Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press.
- Counts, D. A., & Counts, D. R. (2005). *Over the next hill: An ethnography of RVing seniors in North America*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Cousins, S. O., & Witcher, C. (2004). Older women living the bingo stereotype: 'Well, so what? I play bingo. I'm not out drinkin'. I'm not out boozing. *International Gambling Studies*, 4(2), 127–146. doi:10.1080/14459790412331296965
- Cousins, S. O., & Witcher, C. S. (2007). Who plays bingo in later life? The sedentary lifestyles of 'little old ladies'. *Journal of Gambling Studies*, 23, 95–112.
- Csikszentmihalyi, M. (1990). *Flow: The psychology of optimal experience*. New York, NY: Harper & Row.
- Dashper, K., Abbott, J., & Wallace, C. (2020). 'Do horses cause divorces?' Autoethnographic insights on family, relationships and resource-intensive leisure. *Annals of Leisure Research*, 23(3), 304–321. doi:10.1080/11745398.2019.1616573
- Davidson, L., & Stebbins, R. A. (2011). *Serious leisure and nature: Sustainable consumption in the outdoors*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Dillette, A. K., Douglas, A. C., & Andrzejewski, C. (2019). Yoga tourism – A catalyst for transformation?. *Annals of Leisure Research*, 22(1), 22–41.
- Duncan, C. (2013, March 12). Things I love about Cribbage, and two things I don't like. Retrieved from <https://boardgamegeek.com/thread/945072/article/11666868#11666868>. Accessed on September 19, 2020.
- Elkington, S. (2014). Sites of serious leisure: Acting up in space and place. In S. Elkington & S. Gammon (Eds.), *Contemporary perspectives in leisure: Meaning, motives, and lifelong learning* (pp. 93–111). London: Routledge.

- Fine, G. A. (1983). *Shared fantasy: Role-playing games as social worlds*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Fine, G. A. (1989). Mobilizing fun: Provisioning resources in leisure worlds. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 6, 319–334.
- Fine, G. A. (1998). *Morel tales: The culture of mushrooming*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Gunter, G. B., & Gunter, N. C. (1980). Leisure styles: A conceptual framework for modern leisure. *The Sociological Quarterly*, 21, 361–374.
- Harmon, J., Dunlap, R., & Dang, T. T. (2020). Finding fear and loathing in Las Vegas. *Annals of Leisure Research*, 23(3), 364–385. doi:10.1080/11745398.2019.1622141
- Hartel, J. (2006). Information activities and resources in an episode of gourmet cooking. *Information Research*, 12(1). Retrieved from <http://InformationR.net/ir/12-1/paper282.html>.
- Hartel, J. (2010). Managing documents at home for serious leisure: A case study of the hobby of gourmet cooking. *Journal of Documentation*, 66(6), 847–874.
- Holt, N. A., & Kleiber, D. A. (2009). The sirens' song of multiplayer online games. *Children, Youth and Environments*, 19(1), 223–244.
- Huang, D. (2020). 9 tips for bird watching with kids. Retrieved from <http://goexplorenature.com/2011/02/9-tips-for-bird-watching-with-kids.html>. Accessed on August 14, 2020.
- Hudson, S., & Beedie, P. (2007). Kayaking. In G. Jennings (Ed.), *Water-based tourism, sport, leisure, and recreational experiences* (pp. 171–186). Burlington, MA: Elsevier.
- Hungenberg, E., Gould, J., & Daly, S. (2013). An examination of social psychological factors predicting skiers' skill, participation frequency, and spending behaviors. *Journal of Sport & Tourism*, 18(4), 313–336. doi:10.1080/14775085.2014.933357
- Kelly, J. R. (1999). Leisure behaviors and styles: Social, economic, and cultural factors. In E. L. Jackson & T. L. Burton (Eds.), *Leisure studies: Prospects for the twenty-first century* (pp. 135–150). State College, PA: Venture.
- Kleiber, D. A. (2000). The neglect of relaxation. *Journal of Leisure Research*, 32, 82–86.

- Koblin, J. (2016, June 30). How much do we love TV? Let us count the ways. *New York Times*. (online edition).
- Kooiman, B. J., & Sheehan, D. P. (2015). Interacting with the past, present, and future of exergames: At the beginning of a new life cycle of video games? *Loisir et Société/Society and Leisure*, 38(1), 55–73.
- Lee, S., McMahan, K., & Scott, D. (2015). The gendered nature of serious birdwatching. *Human Dimensions of Wildlife*, 20(1), 47–64. doi:10.1080/10871209.2015.956375
- Leitner, M. J., & Leitner, S. F. (2012). *Leisure in later life* (4th ed.). Urbana, IL: Sagamore.
- Leivestad, H. H. (2018). *Caravans: Lives on wheels in contemporary Europe*. London: Bloomsbury.
- Lew, T. (2018). Why do couples shop together? We shop with partners to avoid risk, get attention, and bond. *Racked*. Retrieved from <https://www.racked.com/2018/5/31/17406146/why-couples-shop-together-bored-mall-partner-bond-risk>. Accessed on July 24, 2020.
- Liu, H., & Stebbins, R. A. (2014). Concerted singing: Leisure fulfillment in a university faculty chorus. *Leisure Studies*, 33(5), 533–545.
- Lum, C. S., Keith, S. J., & Scott, D. (2020). The long-distance hiking social world along the Pacific Crest Trail. *Journal of Leisure Research*, 51(2), 165–182. doi:10.1080/00222216.2019.1640095
- Major, W. F. (2001). The benefits and costs of serious running. *World Leisure Journal*, 43(2), 12–25.
- McCarville, R. (2007). From a fall in the mall to a run in the sun: One journey to ironman triathlon. *Leisure Sciences*, 29, 159–173.
- McKeough, T. (2020). How to keep your collections from looking like clutter. *New York Times*. Retrieved from <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/08/18/realestate/how-to-keep-your-collections-from-looking-like-clutter.html>. Accessed on October 19, 2020.
- McQuarrie, F., & Jackson, E. L. (1996). Connections between negotiation of leisure constraints and serious leisure: An exploratory study of adult amateur ice skaters. *Loisir et Société/Society and Leisure*, 19, 459–483.
- Miseng, D. (2019). Identification and description of individual lifestyles as characteristics of life activity. *Roczniki Psychologiczne/Annals of Psychology*, 22(3), 233–256. doi:10.18290/rpsych.2019.22.3-3

- Koblin, J. (2016, June 30). How much do we love TV? Let us count the ways. *New York Times*. (online edition).
- Kooiman, B. J., & Sheehan, D. P. (2015). Interacting with the past, present, and future of exergames: At the beginning of a new life cycle of video games? *Loisir et Société/Society and Leisure*, 38(1), 55–73.
- Lee, S., McMahan, K., & Scott, D. (2015). The gendered nature of serious birdwatching. *Human Dimensions of Wildlife*, 20(1), 47–64. doi:10.1080/10871209.2015.956375
- Leitner, M. J., & Leitner, S. F. (2012). *Leisure in later life* (4th ed.). Urbana, IL: Sagamore.
- Leivestad, H. H. (2018). *Caravans: Lives on wheels in contemporary Europe*. London: Bloomsbury.
- Lew, T. (2018). Why do couples shop together? We shop with partners to avoid risk, get attention, and bond. *Racked*. Retrieved from <https://www.racked.com/2018/5/31/17406146/why-couples-shop-together-bored-mall-partner-bond-risk>. Accessed on July 24, 2020.
- Liu, H., & Stebbins, R. A. (2014). Concerted singing: Leisure fulfillment in a university faculty chorus. *Leisure Studies*, 33(5), 533–545.
- Lum, C. S., Keith, S. J., & Scott, D. (2020). The long-distance hiking social world along the Pacific Crest Trail. *Journal of Leisure Research*, 51(2), 165–182. doi:10.1080/00222216.2019.1640095
- Major, W. F. (2001). The benefits and costs of serious running. *World Leisure Journal*, 43(2), 12–25.
- McCarville, R. (2007). From a fall in the mall to a run in the sun: One journey to ironman triathlon. *Leisure Sciences*, 29, 159–173.
- McKeough, T. (2020). How to keep your collections from looking like clutter. *New York Times*. Retrieved from <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/08/18/realestate/how-to-keep-your-collections-from-looking-like-clutter.html>. Accessed on October 19, 2020.
- McQuarrie, F., & Jackson, E. L. (1996). Connections between negotiation of leisure constraints and serious leisure: An exploratory study of adult amateur ice skaters. *Loisir et Société/Society and Leisure*, 19, 459–483.
- Miseng, D. (2019). Identification and description of individual lifestyles as characteristics of life activity. *Roczniki Psychologiczne/Annals of Psychology*, 22(3), 233–256. doi:10.18290/rpsych.2019.22.3-3

- Norton, D. L. (1976). *Personal destinies*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Oldenburg, R. (1999). *The great good places: Cafés, coffee shops, bookstores, bars, hair salons and other hangouts at the heart of a community*. Philadelphia, PA: Da Capo.
- Olmsted, A. D. (1988). Morally controversial leisure: The social world of the gun collector. *Symbolic Interaction*, 11, 277–287.
- Pettigrew, K. E., Fidel, R., & Bruce, H. (2001). Conceptual frameworks in information behavior. *Annual Review of Information Science and Technology (ARIST)*, 34, 43–78.
- Piskunova, I. (2010). Amateurism in Saratov local history research. In M. Stuart-Hoyle & J. Lovell (Eds.), *Leisure experiences: Space, place and performance* (pp. 113–142). Eastbourne: Chelsea School, University of Brighton. LSA No. 109.
- Polson, G. (2006). Modeling the process used to decide to participate in specific recreation and leisure activities: The funnel chart. Retrieved from <http://www.strengthtech.com/misc/funnel/funnel.htm>
- Robbins, M. L., & Karan, A. (2020). Who gossips and how in everyday life? *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 11(2), 185–195.
- Roberts, K. (1978). *Contemporary society and the growth of leisure*. London: Longman.
- Rojek, C. (1997). Leisure theory: Retrospect and prospect. *Loisir et Société/Society and Leisure*, 20, 383–400.
- Ross, C. S. (1999). Finding without seeking: The information encounter in the context of reading for pleasure. *Information Processing & Management*, 35, 783–799.
- Rowe, D. (2006). Leisure, mass communications and media. In C. Rojek, S. M. Shaw, & A. J. Veal (Eds.), *A handbook of leisure studies* (pp. 317–334). Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Schneider, B., & McCoy, L. (2016). The labour of leisure: The work of square dance calling. *Leisure/Loisir*, 40(4), 375–393. doi:10.1080/14927713.2016.1269295
- Scott, D., & McMahan, K. K. (2017). Hard-core leisure: Conceptualizations. *Leisure Sciences*, 39(6), 569–574.

- Seelye, K. Q. (2020, August 28). Charles Cook, Ground Zero volunteer for months, dies at 79. *New York Times*. online edition.
- Simmel, G. (1949). The sociology of sociability. *American Journal of Sociology*, 55, 254–261.
- Sobel, M. E. (1981). *Lifestyle and social structure: Concepts, definitions, analyses*. New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Spracklen, K., & Henderson, S. (2013). “Oh! what a tangled web we weave”: Englishness, communicative leisure, identity work and the cultural web of the English folk Morris dance scene. *Leisure/Loisir*, 37, 233–250.
- Stalp, M. B. (2007). *Quilting: The fabric of everyday life*. New York, NY: Berg.
- Stebbins, R. A. (1979). *Amateurs: On the margin between work and leisure*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Stebbins, R. A. (1981). Science amateurs? Rewards and costs in amateur astronomy and archaeology. *Journal of Leisure Research*, 13, 289–304.
- Stebbins, R. A. (1982). Serious leisure: A conceptual statement. *Pacific Sociological Review*, 25, 251–272.
- Stebbins, R. A. (1990). *The laugh-makers: Stand-up comedy as art, business, and life-style*. Montréal, QC; Kingston, ON: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Stebbins, R. A. (1992). *Amateurs, professionals, and serious leisure*. Montreal, QC; Kingston, ON: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Stebbins, R. A. (1993a). *Canadian football: A view from the helmet* (reprinted ed.). Toronto, ON: Canadian Scholars Press. Retrieved from www.seriousleisure.net/Digital Library
- Stebbins, R. A. (1993b). *Career, culture and social psychology in a variety art: The magician*. Malabar, FL: Krieger. (reprinted edition with Introduction).
- Stebbins, R. A. (1996a). *The barbershop singer: Inside the social world of a musical hobby*. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press.
- Stebbins, R. A. (1996b). Cultural tourism as serious leisure. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 23, 948–950.
- Stebbins, R. A. (1996c). *Tolerable differences: Living with deviance* (2nd ed.). Toronto, ON: McGraw-Hill Ryerson. (also available at Library). Retrieved from www.seriousleisure.net/Digital
- Stebbins, R. A. (1997a). Lifestyle as a generic concept in ethnographic research. *Quality and Quantity*, 31, 347–360.

- Stebbins, R. A. (1997b). Casual leisure: A conceptual statement. *Leisure Studies*, 16, 17–25.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2000a). Obligation as an aspect of leisure experience. *Journal of Leisure Research*, 32, 152–155.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2000b). Optimal leisure lifestyle: Combining serious and casual leisure for personal well-being. In M. C. Cabeza (Ed.), *Leisure and human development: Proposals for the 6th world leisure congress* (pp. 101–107). Bilbao: University of Deusto.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2001a). *New directions in the theory and research of serious leisure. Mellen Studies in Sociology* (Vol. 28). Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellen.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2001b). The costs and benefits of hedonism: Some consequences of taking casual leisure seriously. *Leisure Studies*, 20, 305–309.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2001c). *New directions in the theory and research of serious leisure, Mellen studies in sociology* (Vol. 28). Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellen.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2002). *The organizational basis of leisure participation: A motivational exploration*. State College, PA: Venture.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2004a). Pleasurable aerobic activity: A type of casual leisure with salubrious implications. *World Leisure Journal*, 46(4), 55–58.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2004b). *Between work and leisure: The common ground of two separate worlds*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction. New York: Routledge, 2017 (paperback edition with new Preface, 2014).
- Stebbins, R. A. (2004c). Pleasurable aerobic activity: A type of casual leisure with salubrious. *World Leisure Journal*, 46(4), 55–58.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2005a). Project-based leisure: Theoretical neglect of a common use of free time. *Leisure Studies*, 24, 1–11.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2005b). *Challenging mountain nature: Risk, motive, and lifestyle in three hobbyist sports*. Calgary, AB: Detselig.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2007). The sociology of entertainment. In C. D. Bryant & D. L. Peck (Eds.), *21st century sociology: A reference handbook* (Vol. 2, pp. 178–185). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2009a). *Personal decisions in the public square: Beyond problem solving into a positive sociology*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction. New York: Routledge, 2017.

- Stebbins, R. A. (2009b). *Leisure and consumption: Common ground, separate worlds*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2011). *Personal memoirs, project-based leisure and therapeutic recreation for seniors*. LSA Newsletter, No. 88, March.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2012). *The idea of leisure: First principles*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2013). *The committed reader: Reading for utility, pleasure, and fulfillment in the twenty-first century*. Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2014). *Careers in serious leisure: From dabbler to devotee in search of fulfillment*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2015a). *Leisure and the motive to volunteer: Theories of serious, casual, and project-based leisure*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2015b). *The interrelationship between play and leisure: Play as leisure, leisure as play*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2016). Hedonism, eudaimonia, and the serious leisure perspective. In J. Vittersø (Ed.), *Handbook of eudaimonic well-being* (pp. 497–506). New York, NY: Springer.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2017). *Leisure's legacy: Challenging the common-sense view of free time*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2018). *Social worlds and the leisure experience*. Bingley: Emerald.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2020). *The serious leisure perspective: A synthesis*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Stebbins, R. A. (2021). *Non-work obligations: On the delicate art of dealing with disagreeableness*. Bingley: Emerald.
- Stevens-Ratchford, R. G. (2016). Ballroom dance: Linking serious leisure to successful aging. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 83(3), 290–308.
- The Economist. (2005, October 22). *Up off the couch*, p. 35.
- Thompson, B. Y. (2019). The digital nomad lifestyle: (Remote) work/leisure balance, privilege, and constructed community. *International Journal of Sociology of Leisure*, 2(1–2), 27–42.
- Toffler, A. (1970). *Future shock*. New York, NY: Bantam Books.

- Turea, M. (2020). Here's why women play slots much more than men do. *Casino News*. Retrieved from <https://gamblingnewsmagazine.com/category/casino-news/page/2/>
- Unruh, D. R. (1979). Characteristics and types of participation in social worlds. *Symbolic Interaction*, 2, 115–130.
- Unruh, D. R. (1980). The nature of social worlds. *Pacific Sociological Review*, 23, 271–296.
- Veal, A. J. (1993). The concept of lifestyle: A review. *Leisure Studies*, 12, 233–252.
- Veal, A. J. (2000). *Lifestyle and leisure: A review and annotated bibliography*. Sydney, NSW: School of Leisure and Tourism Studies, University of Technology Sydney. Retrieved from www.business.uts.edu.au/leisure/research/bibs.html
- Veal, A. J. (2003). Lifestyle. In J. M. Jenkins & J. J. Pigram (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of leisure and outdoor recreation* (p. 288). London: Routledge.
- Verbakel, E. (2013). Leisure values of Europeans from 46 countries. *European Sociological Review*, 29(3), 669–682.
- Waterman, A. S. (1993). Two conceptions of happiness: Contrasts of personal expressiveness (eudaimonia) and hedonic enjoyment. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 64, 678–691.
- Welte, J., Barnes, G., Wieczorek, W., Tidwell, M.-C., & Parker, J. (2002). Gambling Participation in the U.S.—Results from a national survey. *Journal of Gambling Studies*, 18(4), 313–337.
- Wheaton, B. (Ed.). (2004). *Understanding lifestyle sport: Consumption, identity and difference*. London: Routledge.
- Whitbourne, S. K. (2012). 4 signs that you're an extreme collector collecting vs. hoarding: Where to draw the line? *Psychology Today*. online edition (31 July).
- Williams, R. M., Jr. (2000). American society. In E. F. Borgatta & R. J. V. Montgomery (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of sociology* (2nd ed., Vol. 1, pp. 140–148). New York, NY: Macmillan.
- Wilson, T. D. (1999). Models in information behaviour research. *Journal of Documentation*, 55(3), 249–270.

Yoder, D. G. (1997). A model for commodity intensive serious leisure. *Journal of Leisure Research*, 29, 407-429.

Zurcher, L. A., Jr. (1970). The "friendly" poker game: A study of an ephemeral role. *Social Forces*, 49(2), 173-186.