

Recommended reading

- C. R. Boxer, *The Portuguese Seaborne Empire, 1415–1825* (Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1973).
- P. Chaunu, *European Expansion in the Later Middle Ages* (Amsterdam, North Holland Publishing House, 1979).
- J. H. Parry, *The Age of Reconnaissance: Discovery, Exploration and Settlement, 1450 to 1650* (Berkeley, University of California Press, 1981).
- J. H. Parry, *The Discovery of the Sea* (Berkeley, University of California Press, 1981).
- J. H. Parry, *The Spanish Seaborne Empire* (Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1973).
- G. V. Scammell, *The World Encompassed: The first European maritime empires, c. 800–1650* (London, Methuen, 1981).