

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

GENERAL	426
THE BALKANS	433
THE BALTIC STATES, AND BELORUSSIA	434
ALBANIA	434
BULGARIA	435
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	436
THE GDR	439
HUNGARY	440
POLAND AND THE UKRAINE	443
ROMANIA	446
SLOVAKIA	447
YUGOSLAVIA	448

### GENERAL

- Aczel, Tamás and Meray, Tibor *The Revolt of the Mind: A Case History of Intellectual Resistance behind the Iron Curtain*, London, Thames & Hudson, 1960.
- Bahro, R. *The Alternative in Eastern Europe*, translated by David Fernbach, no place of publication indicated, NLB, 1978.
- Batowski, Henryk 'Parliamentary and Multiparty Systems in Central Europe, 1918–1939/41', *East European Quarterly*, vol. 2, no. 3 (Sept. 1968), pp. 295–302.
- Beeson, T. *Discretion and Valour: Religious Conditions in Russia and Eastern Europe*, London, Fontana, 1974.
- Berend, Ivan T. *The Crisis Zone of Europe: an Interpretation of East-Central European History in the First Half of the Twentieth Century*, translated by Adrienne Makkay-Chambers, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- Berend, Ivan T. and Ranki, G. *Economic Development in East Central Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1974.
- Borsody, Stephen *The Tragedy of Central Europe: Nazi and Soviet Conquest and Aftermath*, revised with a new epilogue, Yale Russian and East European Publications, New Haven, Conn., Yale Concilium on International and Area Studies, 1980.
- Bridge, F. R. *From Sadowa to Sarajevo: The Foreign Policy of Austria-Hungary, 1866–1914*, London and Boston, Mass., Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1972.
- Brogan, Patrick *Eastern Europe 1939–1989; the Fifty Years War*, London, Bloomsbury, 1990.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Bromke, Adam *Eastern Europe in the Aftermath of Solidarity*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1985.
- Bromke, Adam and Rakowska-Harmstone, Teresa (eds) *The Communist States in Disarray, 1965–1971*, Minneapolis, Minn., University of Minnesota Press, 1972.
- Brown, A. and Gray, J. *Political Culture and Political Change in Communist States*, second edition, London, Macmillan, 1979.
- Brown, J. F. *Surge to Freedom: The End of Communist Rule in Eastern Europe* (second edition), Durham, NC, Duke University Press, 1991.
- Brus, Włodzimierz and Laski, Kazimierz *From Marx to the Market: Socialism in Search of an Economic System*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1989.
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew K. *The Soviet Bloc: Unity and Conflict*, Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1960.
- Buford, Bill (ed.) 'New Europe', *Granta*, no. 30 (Winter 1990).
- Charlton, Michael *The Eagle and the Small Birds: Crisis in the Soviet Empire; from Yalta to Solidarity*, London, BBC, 1984.
- Chiot, Daniel (ed.) *The Origins of Backwardness in Eastern Europe: Economics and Politics from the Middle Ages until the Early Twentieth Century*, Berkeley, Calif., University of California Press, 1991.
- Churchill, Winston S. *The World Crisis 1911–1918*, London, Four Square Books, 1960.
- Claudin, Fernando *The Communist Movement; from Comintern to Cominform*, London, Penguin Books, 1975.
- Clemens, D. S. *Yalta*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1970.
- Clogg, Richard (ed.) *Balkan Society in the Age of Greek Independence*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1981.
- Cornwall, M. *The Last Years of Austria-Hungary*, Exeter, Exeter University Press, 1990.
- Cullen, Robert *Twilight of Empire: Inside the Crumbling Soviet Bloc*, London, Bodley Head, 1991.
- Dahl, R. (ed.) *Regimes and Opposition*, New Haven, Conn., and London, Yale University Press, 1973.
- Dahrendorf, Ralf *Reflections on the Revolution in Europe in a Letter Intended to have been sent to a Gentleman in Warsaw*, London, Chatto & Windus, 1990.
- Davy, Richard (ed.) *European Détente: a Reappraisal*, London, Sage, 1992.
- Dawidowicz, Lucy S. *The War against the Jews, 1933–45*, London, Penguin Books, 1987.
- Dawisha, Karen *Eastern Europe, Gorbachev, and Reform: The Great Challenge*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, second edition, 1990.
- Dawisha, Karen and Hanson, Philip (eds) *Soviet-East European Dilemmas; Coercion, Competition, and Consent*, London, Heinemann for the Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1981.
- Djilas, Milovan *Conversations with Stalin*, New York, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1962.
- Djilas, Milovan *The New Class; an Analysis of the Communist System*, with an introduction by Robert Conquest, London, Unwin, 1966.
- Djilas, Milovan *The Imperfect Society; Beyond the New Class*, translated by Dorian Cooke, London, Unwin, 1972.
- Drachkovitch, Milorad M. (ed.) *East Central Europe: Yesterday = Today = Tomorrow*, Stanford, Calif., Hoover Institution Press, 1982.
- Drachkovitch, Milorad M. and Lazich, Branko (eds) *The Comintern: Historical Insights; Essays. Recollections; Documents*, New York, Praeger, 1966.
- Erickson, John *The Road to Berlin*, London, Grafton Books, 1985.
- Erickson, John *The Road to Stalingrad*, London, Grafton Books, 1985.
- Evans, Grant 'The Accursed Problem: Communists and Peasants', *Peasant Studies*, vol. 15, no. 2 (Winter 1988), pp. 73–102.

Evans, Ifor L. 'Agrarian Reform in the Danubian Countries: I. Historical Introduction', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 7, no. 21 (Mar. 1929), pp. 604–20.

Fehér, F. and Arato, A. (eds) *Crisis and Reform in Eastern Europe*, London, Transaction Books, 1991.

Fehér, F. and Heller, A. *From Yalta to Glasnost: the Dismantling of Stalin's Empire*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1990.

Féjty, Francois *A History of the People's Democracies; Eastern Europe since Stalin*, translated by Daniel Weissbort, London, Pall Mall Press, 1971.

Fischer-Galați, Stephen *The Communist Parties of Eastern Europe*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1979.

Frankland, M. *The Patriots' Revolution; how East Europe won its Freedom*, London, Sinclair-Stevenson, 1990.

Gafencu, Grigore *Prelude to the Russian Campaign; from the Moscow Pact (August 21st 1939) to the Opening of Hostilities in Russia (June 22nd 1941)*, London, Frederick Muller, 1945.

Garton Ash, Timothy *We The People: The Revolution of '89 Witnessed in Warsaw, Budapest, Berlin and Prague*, Cambridge, Granta Books in association with Penguin Books, 1990.

Garton Ash, Timothy *The Uses of Adversity; Essays on the Fate of Central Europe*, Cambridge, Granta Books in association with Penguin Books, 1991.

Gati, Charles *The Bloc that Failed: Soviet-East European Relations in Transition*, London, Taurus, 1990.

Glenny, Misha *The Rebirth of History; Eastern Europe in the Age of Democracy*, London, Penguin Books, 1990.

Gordon, L. *Eroding Europe; Western Relations with Eastern Europe*, Washington, DC, Brookings Institute, 1987.

Graubard, Stephen R. (ed.) *Eastern Europe . . . Central Europe . . . Europe*, Boulder, Colo., Westview Press, 1991.

Gsovski, Vladimir and Grzybowski, Kazimierz *Government, Law and Courts in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe*, 2 vols, London, Stevens, 1959.

György, Andrew *Governments of Danubian Europe*, reprint edition, Westport, Conn., Greenwood Press, 1978.

Hammond, T. (ed.) *The Anatomy of Communist Takeovers*, with a foreword by Cyril E. Black, New Haven, Conn., Yale University Press, 1975.

Hammond, T. (ed.) *Witnesses to the Origins of the Cold War*, Seattle, Wash., University of Washington Press, 1982.

Havel, Václav *The Power of the Powerless: Citizens against the State in Central-Eastern Europe*, edited by John Keane, London, Hutchinson, 1985.

Havel, Václav *Living in Truth*, edited by Jan Vladislav, London, Faber & Faber, 1989.

Havel, Václav *Summer Meditations; on Politics, Morality and Civility in a Time of Transition*, London, Faber, 1992.

Hayes, Paul *Fascism*, London, George Allen & Unwin, 1973.

Held, Joseph (ed.) *The Columbia History of Eastern Europe in the Twentieth Century*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1992.

Hoensch, Jörg K. *Sowjetische Osteuropa-Politik, 1945–1975*, Düsseldorf, Droste, 1977.

Holmes, Leslie *The Political Process in the Communist States; Politics and Industrial Administration*, with a foreword by Roger E. Kanet, London, Sage, 1981.

Holmes, Leslie (ed.) *The Withering Away of the State; Party and State under Communism*, London, Sage, 1981.

Ionescu, Ghița *The Break-Up of the Soviet Empire in Eastern Europe*, Westport, Conn., Greenwood Press, 1965.

Ionescu, Ghița *The Politics of the European Communist States*, London, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1967.

Jackson, George D., jun. *Comintern and Peasant in East Europe, 1919–1930*, New York and London, Columbia University Press, 1966.

Judt, Tony 'The Dilemmas of Dissidence: the Politics of Opposition in East-Central Europe', *Eastern European Politics and Societies*, vol. 2, no. 2 (Spring 1988), pp. 185–240.

Kaldor, M. *The Imaginary War: Understanding the East-West Conflict*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1990.

Kann, Robert A. *A History of the Habsburg Empire, 1526–1918*, Berkeley, Calif., University of California Press, 1977.

Kaser, M. C. (ed.) *The Economic History of Eastern Europe; 1919–1975*, 5 vols, three published to date, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1985–6.

Keane, John (ed.) *Civil Society and the State: New European Perspectives*, London, Verso, 1988.

Kertész, Stephen D. 'The Consequences of World War I: The Effects on East Central Europe', in Béla K. Király, Peter Pastor, and Ivan Sanders (eds) *Essays on World War I: Total War and Peacemaking. A Case Study on Trianon*, Brooklyn College Studies on Society in Change, East European Monographs 15, New York and Boulder, Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1982, pp. 39–57.

Khrushchev, Nikita S. *Khrushchev Remembers*, translated and edited by Strobe Talbott with an introduction, commentary and notes by Edward Crankshaw, London, André Deutsch, 1971.

Khrushchev, Nikita S. *Khrushchev Remembers: the Last Testament*, translated and edited by Strobe Talbott with a foreword by Edward Crankshaw and an introduction by Jerrold L. Schecter, London, André Deutsch, 1974.

Klein, G. and Reban, M. J. (eds) *Politics of Ethnicity in Eastern Europe*, East European Monograph 93, New York and Boulder, Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1981.

Kořakowski, Leszek *Main Currents of Marxism: Its Origins, Growth, and Dissolution*, translated by P.S. Falla, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1981.

Konrad, G. and Szelenyi, I. *The Intellectuals on the Road to Class Power*, translated by Andrew Arato and Richard E. Allen, Brighton, Harvester Press, 1979.

Korbonski, Andrzej 'Leadership, Succession and Political Change in Eastern Europe', *Studies in Comparative Communism*, vol. 9, no. 1/2 (Spring/Summer 1976), pp. 3–26.

Kornai, János 'Socialist Transformation and Privatization: Shifting from a Socialist System', *Eastern European Politics and Societies*, vol. 2 (Spring 1990), pp. 255–304.

Kovrig, Bennett *Of Walls and Bridges: the United States and Eastern Europe*, New York, New York University Press, 1991.

Lendvai, Paul *Anti-Semitism in Eastern Europe*, London, Macdonald, 1971.

Lendvai, Paul *The Bureaucracy of Truth: How Communist Governments Manage the News*, London, Burnett Books, 1981.

Lichtheim, George 'Social Democracy and Communism, 1918–1968', *Studies in Comparative Communism*, vol. 3, no. 1 (Jan. 1970), pp. 5–30.

London, Kurt (ed.) *Eastern Europe in Transition*, Baltimore, Md, Johns Hopkins Press, 1966.

Longworth, Philip *The Making of Eastern Europe*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1992.

Loth, Wilfried *Die Teilung der Welt; Geschichte des kalten Krieges 1941–1955*, Munich, Deutscher Taschenbuch Verlag, 1982.

Lovenduski, Joni and Woodall, Jean *Politics and Society in Eastern Europe*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1987.

Lukacs, John A. *The Great Powers and Eastern Europe*, New York, American Book Company, 1953.

Macartney, C.A. *Hungary and her Successors: The Treaty of Trianon and its Consequences, 1919–1937*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1937.

Macartney, C. A. *The Habsburg Empire, 1790–1918*, New York, Macmillan, 1969.

Macartney, C.A. and Palmer, A.W. *Independent Eastern Europe*, London, Macmillan, 1966.

Machray, Robert *The Little Entente*, reprint edition, New York, Howard Fertig, 1970.

Mastny, Vojtech *Russia's Road to the Cold War*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1979.

Mastny, Vojtech, *Helsinki, Human Rights and European Security: Analysis and Documentation*, Durham, NC, Duke University Press, 1986.

Mastny, Vojtech and Zielonka, Jan (eds) *Human Rights and Security: Europe on the Eve of a New Era*, Boulder, Colo., Westview, 1991.

May, Arthur J. *The Habsburg Monarchy, 1867–1914*, Cambridge Mass., Harvard University Press, 1968.

McCauley, M. (ed.) *Communist Power in Europe, 1944–1949*, London, Macmillan for the School of Slavonic and East European Studies, 1977.

Mendelsohn, Ezra *The Jews of East Central Europe between the World Wars*, Bloomington Indiana, Indiana University Press, 1987.

Mičunović, Veljko *Moscow Diary*, New York, Doubleday, 1980.

Miłosz, Czesław *The Captive Mind*, translated from the Polish by Jane Zielonko, London, Secker & Warburg, 1953.

Miłosz, Czesław *The Seizure of Power*, translated by Celina Wieniewska, reprinted London, Abacus, 1985.

Milyukov, Paul '“Indivisible Peace” and the Two Blocks in Europe', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 15, no. 45 (April 1937), pp. 577–87.

Mitrany, David *Marx against the Peasant; A Study in Social Dogmatism*, Chapel Hill, NC, University of North Carolina Press, 1951.

Mlynář, Zdeněk *Night Frost in Prague: the End of Humane Socialism*, translated by Paul Wilson, Hurst, London 1980.

Morris, L. P. *Eastern Europe since 1945*, London, Heinemann, 1984.

Morrison, J. (ed.) *Eastern Europe and the West*, Harrogate, St Martin's Press, 1992.

Narkiewicz, Olga A. *Eastern Europe, 1968–1984*, London, Croom Helm, 1986.

Neuburg, Paul *The Hero's Children; the Post-War Generation in Eastern Europe*, London, Constable, 1972.

Newman, Bernard *Danger Spots of Europe*, London, The Right Book Club, 1939.

Nollau, Günther *International Communism and World Revolution; History and Methods*, with a foreword by Leonard Schapiro, London, Hollis & Carter, 1961.

Okey, Robin *Eastern Europe, 1740–1980; Feudalism to Communism*, second edition, London, Hutchinson, 1986.

Oleszczuk, T. 'Dissident Marxism in Eastern Europe', *World Politics*, vol. 34, no. 4 (July 1982), pp. 527–47.

Palmer, Alan *The Lands Between: A History of East-Central Europe since the Congress of Vienna*, London, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1970.

Pearson, Raymond *National Minorities in Eastern Europe, 1848–1945*, London, Macmillan, 1983.

Pech, Stanley Z. 'Political Parties in Eastern Europe, 1848–1939; Comparisons and Continuities', *East Central Europe*, vol. 5, no. 1 (1978), pp. 1–38.

Pelly, M. E., Yasamee, H. J., and Hamilton, K. A. (eds) *Documents on British Policy Overseas*, series 1, vol. 6, *Eastern Europe 1945–1946*, London, HMSO, 1991.

Polonsky, Antony *The Little Dictators; The History of Eastern Europe since 1918*, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1975.

Pravda, Alex (ed.) *The End of the Outer Empire; Soviet-East European Relations in Transition; 1985–90*, London, Sage, 1992.

Prins, Gwyn (ed.) *Spring in Winter; the 1989 Revolutions*, with a preface by Václav Havel, Manchester, Manchester University Press, 1990.

Radice, Lisanne 'The Eastern Pact, 1933–1935: A Last Attempt at European Cooperation', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 55, no. 1 (Jan. 1977), pp. 45–64.

Rakowska-Harmstone, T. and György, A. (eds) *Communism in Eastern Europe*, Bloomington, Ind., Indiana University Press, 1979.

Ramet, Pedro (ed.) *Cross and Commissar; the Politics of Religion in Eastern Europe and the USSR*, Bloomington, Ind., Indiana University Press, 1987.

Ramet, Sabrina P. *Social Currents in Eastern Europe; the Sources and meaning of the Great Transformation*, Durham, NC, and London, Duke University Press, 1991.

Rothschild, Joseph *A History of East Central Europe; 9: East Central Europe between the Two World Wars*, Seattle, Wash., University of Washington Press, 1974.

Rothschild, Joseph *Return to Diversity: A Political History of East Central Europe since World War II*, New York and Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1990.

Rupnik, Jacques *The Other Europe*, London, Weidenfeld & Nicolson in association with Channel Four Television, 1988.

Sanders, Irwin T. (ed.) *Collectivization of Agriculture in Eastern Europe*, Lexington, Ky, University of Kentucky Press, 1958.

Schöpflin, George 'Post-Communism: Constructing New Democracies in Central Europe', *International Affairs*, vol. 67, no. 2 (April 1991), pp. 235–50.

Schöpflin, George and Wood, Nancy (eds) *In Search of Central Europe*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1989.

Selbourne, David *Death of the Dark Hero: Eastern Europe, 1987–90*, London, Jonathan Cape, 1990.

Seton Watson, Hugh *Eastern Europe between the Wars; 1918–1941*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1946.

Seton Watson, Hugh *The East European Revolution*, London, Methuen, 1950.

Seton Watson, Hugh *The Pattern of Communist Revolution: A Historical Analysis*, revised and enlarged edition, London, Methuen, 1960.

Seton Watson, Hugh *The Decline of Imperial Russia*, London, Methuen, 1966.

Seton Watson, Hugh *The Russian Empire, 1801–1917*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1967.

Seton Watson, Hugh *The Imperialist Revolutionaries; World Communism in the 1960s and 1970s*, London, Hutchinson, 1978.

Seton Watson, Hugh and Seton Watson, Christopher *The Making of the New Europe; R. W. Seton Watson and the Last Years of Austria-Hungary*, London, Methuen, 1981.

Simons, Thomas W., jun. *Eastern Europe in the Post-War World*, New York, St Martin's Press, 1991.

Sked, Alan *The Decline and Fall of the Habsburg Empire, 1815–1918*, London, Longman, 1989.

Skilling, H. Gordon *Communism National and International; Eastern Europe after Stalin*, Toronto, Toronto University Press, 1964.

Skilling, H. Gordon *Samizdat and an Independent Society in Central and Eastern Europe*, Basingstoke, Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford, 1989.

*Social Research* vol. 55, nos 1–2 (Spring-Summer 1988), special issue on Central and Eastern Europe.

Staniszki, Jadwiga 'Patterns of Change in Eastern Europe', *East European Politics and Societies*, vol. 4, no. 1 (Winter 1990), pp. 77–97.

Starr, Richard F. *Communist Régimes in Eastern Europe*, Stanford Cal., Hoover Institution Press, 1977.

Stehle, Hansjakob *Eastern Politics of the Vatican, 1917–1979*, translated by Sandra Smith, Athens, Ohio, Ohio University Press, 1981.

- Stokes, Gale (ed.) *From Stalinism to Pluralism; A Documentary History of Eastern Europe since 1945*, New York and Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1991.
- Stone, Norman *The Eastern Front, 1914-17*, London, Hodder & Stoughton, 1975.
- Sugar, Peter F. and Lederer, Ivo J. *Nationalism in Eastern Europe*, Seattle and London, University of Washington Press, 1969.
- Sugar, Peter F. 'Conclusion', in Peter F. Sugar (ed.) *Native Fascism in the Successor States, 1918-1945*, Santa Barbara, Calif., Clio, 1971, pp. 145-56.
- Sukiennicki, Wiktor *East Central Europe during World War I: From Foreign Domination to National Independence*, edited by Maciej Sierkierski, preface by Czesław Miłosz, 2 vols, East European Monograph 99, New York and Boulder, Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1984.
- Swain, Geoffrey and Swain, Nigel *Eastern Europe since 1945*, Basingstoke and London, Macmillan, 1993.
- Sword, Keith (ed.) *The Times Guide to Eastern Europe; Inside the Other Europe, A Comprehensive Handbook*, London, Times Books, 1990.
- Szász, Béla *Volunteers for the Gallows: Anatomy of a Show-Trial*, London, Chatto & Windus, 1971.
- Thomas, Hugh *Armed Truce; The Beginnings of the Cold War 1945-46*, London, Hamish Hamilton, 1986.
- Tiltman, Hessel H. *Peasant Europe*, London, Jarrolds, 1934.
- Tökés, Rudolf (ed.) *Opposition in Eastern Europe*, London, Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford, 1979.
- Tomaszewski, Jerzy *The Socialist Régimes of East Central Europe; Their Establishment and Consolidation, 1944-67*, translated by Jolanta Krauze, London, Routledge, 1989.
- Toynbee, Arnold and Toynbee, Veronica M. (eds) *Hitler's Europe*, Survey of International Affairs 1939-1946, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1954.
- Turczynski, Emanuel 'Nationalism and Religion in Eastern Europe', *East European Quarterly*, vol. 5, no. 4 (Jan. 1972), pp. 46-86.
- Turnock, David *The Human Geography of Eastern Europe*, London, Routledge, 1989.
- Vago, Bela *The Shadow of the Swastika: the Rise of Fascism and Anti-Semitism in the Danube Basin, 1936-39*, published for the Institute of Jewish Affairs, London, Saxon House, 1975.
- Valenta, Jiří 'Eurocommunism in Eastern Europe', *Problems of Communism*, vol. 27, no. 2 (Mar.-April 1978), pp. 41-54.
- Valiani, Leo *The End of Austria-Hungary*, New York, Alfred A. Knopf, 1973.
- Various authors 'A Survey of Opinion on the East European Revolution', *East European Politics and Societies*, vol. 4, no. 2 (Spring 1990), pp. 153-207.
- Volgyes, Ivan *Political Socialisation in Eastern Europe; A Comparative Framework*, New York, Praeger, 1975.
- Walters, Philip (ed.) *World Christianity; Eastern Europe*, with a foreword by Michael Bourdeaux, Eastbourne, MARC, 1988.
- Wandycz, Piotr S. *The Price of Freedom; A History of East Central Europe from the Middle Ages to the Present*, London, Routledge, 1992.
- Warriner, Doreen *Revolution in Eastern Europe*, London, Turnstile Press, 1950.
- Warriner, Doreen 'The Population Question in Eastern Europe', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 16, no. 48 (April 1938), pp. 629-37.
- Watt, Donald Cameron *How War Came; The Immediate Origins of the Second World War, 1938-1939*, London, Heinemann, 1989.
- White, S. *Communist and Postcommunist Political Systems; an Introduction*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1990.
- White, S., Gardiner J, and Schöpflin, G. *Communist Political Systems; an Introduction*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1987.

- Wiles, Peter J. 'East Central Europe as an Active Element in the Soviet Empire', in Milorad M. Drachkovitch (ed.) *East Central Europe: Yesterday = Today = Tomorrow*, Stanford, Calif., Hoover Institution Press, 1982, pp. 81-105.
- Zagorov, S. D. *The Agrarian Economy of the Danubian Countries, 1935-1945*, Stanford, Calif., Stanford University Press, 1955.
- Zeman, Z. A. B. *The Break-Up of the Habsburg Empire, 1914-1918; A Study in National and Social Revolution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1961.
- Zeman, Z. A. B. *Pursued by a Bear; the Making of Eastern Europe*, London, Chatto & Windus, 1989.

## THE BALKANS

- Barker, Elizabeth *British Policy in South-East Europe in the Second World War*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1976.
- Crefeld, Martin van *Hitler's Strategy 1940-1941; The Balkan Clue*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1973.
- Cviić, Christopher *Remaking the Balkans*, London, Pinter for the Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House Papers), 1991.
- Deakin, William, Barker, Elizabeth, and Chadwick, Jonathan *British Political Strategy in Central, Eastern and Southern Europe in 1944*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1988.
- Ilyal, Jonathan (ed.) *The Warsaw Pact and the Balkans; Moscow's Southern Flank*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1989.
- Hösch, Edgar *Geschichte der Balkanländer; von der Frühzeit bis zur Gegenwart*, Munich, C.H. Beck, 1988.
- Jelavich, Barbara *History of the Balkans*, 2 vols, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1983.
- Jelavich, Charles and Jelavich, Barbara *A History of East Central Europe; 8: The Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1804-1920*, Seattle, Wash., University of Washington Press, 1977.
- King, Robert R. *Minorities under Communism; Nationalities as a Source of Tension among Balkan Communist States*, Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1973.
- Lendvai, Paul *Eagles in Cobwebs; Nationalism and Communism in the Balkans*, London, Macdonald, 1969.
- Momtchiloff, N. *Ten Years of Controlled Trade in South-Eastern Europe*, National Institute of Economic and Social Research, Occasional Paper 6, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1944.
- Orlow, Dietrich *The Nazis in the Balkans: A Case Study of Totalitarian Politics*, Pittsburgh, Pa, University of Pittsburgh Press 1968.
- Poulton, Hugh *The Balkans; Minorities and States in Conflict*, London, Minority Rights Publications, 1991.
- Shoup, Paul S. and Hoffman, George W. *Problems of Balkan Security; Southeastern Europe in the 1990s*, Washington, DC, The Wilson Center Press, 1990.
- Stavrianos, S. *The Balkans since 1453*, Hinsdale, Ill., Dryden Press, 1958.
- Sugar, Peter F. *A History of East Central Europe; 5: Southeastern Europe under Ottoman Rule, 1354-1804*, Seattle, Wash., University of Washington Press, 1977.
- Todorov, Kosta *Balkan Firebrand; The Autobiography of a Rebel, Soldier, and Statesman*, Chicago, Ziff-Davis, 1943.
- Troebst, Stefan *Mussolini, Makedonien und die Mächte, 1922-1930*, Cologne and Vienna, Böhlau, 1987.
- Winniffrith, T.J. *The Vlachs: the History of a Balkan People*, London, Duckworth, 1987.

## THE BALTIC STATES, AND BELORUSSIA

- Ahmann, Rolf 'Nazi German policy towards the Baltic states on the eve of the Second World War', in John Hiden and Thomas Lane (eds) *The Baltic and the Outbreak of the Second World War*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1992, pp. 50-72.
- Applebaum, Anne 'Simulated Birth of a Nation', *Spectator*, 29 February 1992.
- Child, J. 'The Ukraine under German Occupation', in Arnold Toynbee and Veronica M. Toynbee, *Hitler's Europe*, Survey of International Affairs 1939-1946, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1954, pp. 632-47.
- Dreifelds, Juris 'Latvian National Rebirth', *Problems of Communism*, vol. 38, no. 4 (July-Aug. 1989), pp. 77-95.
- Hiden, John and Lane, Thomas (eds) *The Baltic and the Outbreak of the Second World War*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- Hiden, John and Salmon, Patrick *The Baltic Nations and Europe: Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania in the Twentieth Century*, London and New York, Longman, 1991.
- Krivickas, V. 'The Polish Minority in Lithuania, 1918-26', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 53, no. 130 (1970), pp. 67-87.
- Misiunas, Romuald J. 'Fascist Tendencies in Lithuania', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 48, no. 110 (1970), pp. 88-109.
- Misiunas, Romuald J. and Taagepera, Rein *The Baltic States; Years of Dependence, 1940-1980*, London, Hurst, 1983.
- Rauch, Georg von *The Baltic States: The Years of Independence; Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania 1917-1940*, London, Hurst, 1974.
- Sakwa, George 'The Polish Ultimatum to Lithuania in March 1938', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 55, no. 2 (April 1977), pp. 204-26.
- Stephens, David 'The German Problem in Memel', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 14, no. 41 (Jan. 1936), pp. 321-31.
- Swettenham, John Alexander *The Tragedy of the Baltic States; A Report Compiled from Official Documents and Eyewitnesses' Stories*, London, Hollis & Carter, 1952.
- Zaprudnik, Jan 'Belorussian Reawakening', *Problems of Communism*, vol. 38, no. 4 (July-Aug. 1989), pp. 36-52.
- Vardys, Stanley V. 'Lithuanian National Politics', *Problems of Communism*, vol. 38, no. 4 (July-Aug. 1989), pp. 53-76.
- Vardys, Stanley V. (ed.) *Lithuania under the Soviets: Portrait of a Nation, 1940-1965*, New York, Praeger, 1965.

## ALBANIA

- Fischer, Bernd Jürgen *King Zog and the Struggle for Stability in Albania*, East European Monograph 159, New York and Boulder, Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1984.
- Fontana, Dorothy Grouse 'Recent Sino-Albanian Relations', *Survey*, vol. 21, no. 4 (Autumn 1975), pp. 121-44.
- Gardiner, Leslie *The Eagle Spreads his Claws; A History of the Corfu Channel Dispute and of Albania's Relations with the West, 1945-1965*, Edinburgh and London, Blackwood, 1966.
- Halliday, J. *The Artful Albanian; the Memoirs of Enver Hoxha*, London, Chatto & Windus, 1986.

- Hocevar, T. 'The Albanian Economy 1912-1944: A Survey', *Journal of European Economic History*, vol. 16, no. 3 (Winter 1987), pp. 561-68.
- Logoreci, Anton *The Albanians: Europe's Forgotten Survivors*, London, Gollancz, 1977.
- Pano, Nicholas C. *The People's Republic of Albania*, Baltimore, Md, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1968.
- Pano, Nicholas, C. 'The Albanian Cultural Revolution', *Problems of Communism*, vol. 23, no. 4 (July-Aug. 1974), pp. 44-57.
- Pano, Nicholas, C. 'Albania in the 1970s', *Problems of Communism*, vol. 26, no. 6 (Nov.-Dec. 1977), pp. 33-43.
- Pollo, Stefanaq *The History of Albania from its Origins to the Present Day*, English translation by Carol Wiseman and Ginnie Hole, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1981.
- Prifti, Peter R. 'Albania and the Sino-Soviet Conflict', *Studies in Comparative Communism*, vol. 6, no. 3 (Autumn 1973), pp. 241-79.
- Schmidt-Neke, Michael *Entstehung und Ausbau der Königsdiktatur in Albanien (1912-1939); Regierungsbildungen, Herrschaftsweise und Machteliten in einem jungen Balkanstaat, Südosteuropäische Arbeiten 84*, Munich, R. Oldenbourg, 1987.
- Skendi, Stavro (ed.) *Albania*, New York, Praeger, 1956.
- Skendi, Stavro *The Albanian National Awakening, 1878-1912*, Princeton, Princeton, NJ, University Press, 1967.
- Swire, J. *Albania, the Rise of a Kingdom*, London, Williams & Norgate, 1929.
- Swire, J. *King Zog's Albania*, London, Rupert Hale, 1937.

## BULGARIA

- Bell, John D. *Peasants in Power; Alexander Stamboliski and the Bulgarian Agrarian National Union, 1899-1923*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1977.
- Bell, John D. *The Bulgarian Communist Party from Blagoev to Zhivkov*, Stanford, Calif., Hoover Institution Press, 1986.
- Black, Cyril E. 'The Start of the Cold War in Bulgaria: A Personal View', *Review of Politics*, vol. 41, no. 2 (1979), pp. 163-202.
- Boll, Michale B. 'Reality and Illusion: The Allied Control Commission for Bulgaria as a Cause of the Cold War', *East European Quarterly*, vol. 17, no. 4 (Winter 1983), pp. 417-36.
- Boll, Michael B. *Cold War in the Balkans; American Foreign Policy and the Emergence of Communist Bulgaria, 1944-1947*, Lexington, Ky, University Press of Kentucky, 1984.
- Boll, Michael B. 'Pro-Monarchist to Pro-Muscovite: The Transformation of the Bulgarian Army, 1944-1948', *East European Quarterly*, vol. 20, no. 4 (Jan. 1987), pp. 409-28.
- Boll, Michael B. (ed.) *The American Military Mission in the Allied Control Commission for Bulgaria, 1944-1947; History and Transcripts*, East European Monograph 176, New York and Boulder, Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1985.
- Brown, J. F. *Bulgaria under Communist Rule*, London, Pall Mall Press, 1970.
- Chakûrov, Kostadin *Vtoriya Etazh (The Second Floor)*, Sofia, no publisher indicated, 1990.
- Chary, Frederick, 'The Bulgarian Writers' Protest of 1940 against the Introduction of Anti-Semitic Legislation into the Kingdom of Bulgaria', *East European Quarterly*, vol. 4, no. 1 (Mar. 1970), pp. 88-93.
- Chary, Frederick, *The Bulgarian Jews and the Final Solution, 1940-1944*, Pittsburgh, Pa, University of Pittsburgh Press, 1972.
- Crampton, Richard J. *Bulgaria 1878-1918; A History*, East European Monograph 138, New York and Boulder, Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1983.

- Crampton, Richard J. *A Short History of Modern Bulgaria*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Crampton, Richard J. '“Stumbling and Dusting Off” or an Attempt to Pick a Path through the Thicket of Bulgaria's New Economic Mechanism', *Eastern European Politics and Societies*, vol. 2, no. 2 (Spring 1988), pp. 333–95.
- Crampton, Richard J. 'The Intelligentsia, the Ecology and the Opposition in Bulgaria', *The World Today*, vol. 46, no. 2 (Feb. 1990), pp. 23–6.
- Garson, Robert 'Churchill's Spheres of Interest: Bulgaria and Rumania', *Survey*, vol. 24, no. 3 (108, Summer 1939), pp. 143–58.
- Grothusen, Klaus-Detlev (ed.) *Bulgarien, Südosteuropa-Handbuch*, vol. vi, Göttingen, Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1990.
- Groueff, Stephane *Crown of Thorns; the Reign of King Boris III of Bulgaria, 1918–1943*, Lanham, Md, and London, Madison Books, 1987.
- Horner, John E. 'The Ordeal of Nikola Petkov and the Consolidation of Communist Rule in Bulgaria', *Survey*, vol. 20, no. 1 (90, Winter 1974), pp. 75–83.
- Horner, John E. 'Traicho Kostov: Stalinist Orthodoxy in Bulgaria', *Survey*, vol. 24, no. 3 (108, Summer 1979), pp. 135–42.
- Lampe, John R. *The Bulgarian Economy in the Twentieth Century*, London, Croom Helm, 1986.
- Markov, Georgi *The Truth that Killed*, translated by Liliana Brisby with an introduction by Annabel Markov, London, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1983.
- Miller, Marshall Lee *Bulgaria during the Second World War*, Stanford, Calif., Stanford University Press, 1975.
- Oren, Nissan *Bulgarian Communism; the Road to Power, 1934–1944*, New York and London, Columbia University Press, 1971.
- Oren, Nissan *Revolution Administered; Agrarianism and Communism in Bulgaria*, Baltimore, Md, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1973.
- Padev, Michael *Dimitrov Wastes No Bullets; The Inside Story of the Trial and Murder of Nikola Petkov (leader of the Bulgarian Agrarian Party)*, London, Eyre & Spottiswoode, 1948.
- Rothschild, Joseph *The Communist Party of Bulgaria: Origins and Development, 1883–1936*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1959.
- Simşir, Bilal N. *The Turks of Bulgaria (1878–1985)*, London, K. Rustem & Brother, 1988.
- Slavov, Atanas *The 'Thaw' in Bulgarian Literature*, East European Monograph 24, New York and Boulder, Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1981.
- Slavov, Atanas *With the Precision of Bats; the Sweet and Sour Story of Real Bulgaria during the Last Fifty Years or So*, no place of publication indicated, Occidental Press, 1986.
- Swire, J. *Bulgarian Conspiracy*, London, Rupert Hale, 1939.
- Todor Zhivkov: *Statesman and Builder of New Bulgaria*, edited by Robert Maxwell, second revised edition, Oxford, Pergamon Press, 1985.

## CZECHOSLOVAKIA

- 'A German Bohemian Deputy' 'The German Minority in Czechoslovakia' *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 14, no. 41 (Jan. 1936), pp. 295–300.
- Anderle, Josef 'The First Republic, 1918–1938', in Hans Brisch and Ivan Volgyes (eds), *Czechoslovakia: The Heritage of Ages Past; Essays in Memory of Josef Korbel*, East European Monograph 51, New York and Boulder, Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1979.
- Beneš, Eduard *The Memoirs of Dr Eduard Beneš: From Munich to New War and New Victory*, translated by Godfrey Liaš, reprint edition Westport, Conn., Greenwood Press, 1978.

- Burks, R. V. 'The Decline of Communism in Czechoslovakia', *Studies in Comparative Communism*, vol. 2, no. 1 (Jan. 1969), pp. 21–49.
- Čapek, Emanuel 'The Background of Political Parties in Czechoslovakia', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 10, no. 28 (June 1931), pp. 90–104.
- Čapek, Karel 'A Representative Czech: Antonín Švehla' *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 7, no. 20 (Jan. 1929), pp. 26–71.
- Crane, J. O. 'Church and State in Czechoslovakia', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 6, no. 17 (Dec. 1927), pp. 364–78.
- Dubček's Blueprint for Freedom*, London, William Kimber, 1968.
- Duff, Sheila Grant *A German Protectorate; The Czechs under Nazi Rule*, reprint edition, London, Cass, 1970.
- Golan, Galia 'Youth and Politics in Czechoslovakia', *Journal of Contemporary History*, vol. 5, no. 1 (Jan. 1970), pp. 3–22.
- Golan, Galia *The Czechoslovak Reform Movement; Communism in Crisis, 1962–1968*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1971.
- Golan, Galia *Reform Rule in Czechoslovakia; the Dubček Era, 1968–1969*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1973.
- Hanák, H. (ed.) *T. G. Masaryk (1850–1937)*, 2 vols, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1990.
- Hermann, A.H. *A History of the Czechs*, London, Allen Lane, 1975.
- Kaplan, Karel *The Short March; The Communist Takeover in Czechoslovakia 1945–1948*, London, Hurst, 1987.
- Kaplan, Karel *Report on the Murder of the General Secretary*, translated by Karel Kovenda, London, Taurus, 1990.
- Kavan, Rosemary *Freedom at a Price; an Englishwoman's Life in Czechoslovakia*, introduction by William Shawcross and an epilogue by Jan Kavan, London, Verso, 1985.
- Kohák, Erazim 'Making and Writing History', in Norman Stone and Eduard Strouhal (eds) *Czechoslovakia: Crossroads and Crises, 1918–88*, London, Macmillan in association with the BBC World Service, 1989, pp. 183–206.
- Korbel, Josef *The Communist Subversion of Czechoslovakia, 1938–1948*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1959.
- Korbel, Josef *Twentieth-Century Czechoslovakia: The Meanings of Its History*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1977.
- Kraus, Michael 'The Thaw and Frost: The Prague Spring and Moscow Nights, Ten Years After', *East Central Europe*, vol. 6, no. 1 (1979), pp. 63–75.
- Krejčí, Jaroslav *Social Change and Stratification in Postwar Czechoslovakia*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1972.
- Kusin, Vladimir V. *The Intellectual Origins of the Prague Spring; the Development of Reformist Ideas in Czechoslovakia*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1971.
- Kusin, Vladimir V. *Political Grouping in the Czechoslovak Reform Movement*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1972.
- Kusin, Vladimir V. *From Dubček to Charter 77; A Study of Normalisation in Czechoslovakia, 1968–1978*, Edinburgh, Q Press, 1978.
- Kusin, Vladimir V. 'Husák's Czechoslovakia and Economic Stagnation', *Problems of Communism*, vol. 31, no. 3 (May–June 1982), pp. 24–37.
- Loebl, Erzen and others 'A Symposium on Czechoslovakia', *Studies in Comparative Communism*, vol. 2, no. 2 (April 1969), pp. 74–94.
- Luža, Radomir *The Transfer of the Sudeten Germans: A Study of Czech-German Relations, 1933–1962*, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1964.
- Maček, Josef 'Land Reform in Czechoslovakia', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 1, no. 1 (June 1922), pp. 144–50.
- Mamatey, Victor S. 'The Development of Czechoslovak Democracy, 1920–1938', in

- Victor S. Mamatey and Radomir Luža, *A History of the Czechoslovak Republic, 1918–1948*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1973, pp. 99–166.
- Mamatey, Victor S. and Luža, Radomir *A History of the Czechoslovak Republic, 1918–1948*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1973.
- Mastny, Vojtech *The Czechs under Nazi Rule; the Failure of National Resistance, 1939–1942*, New York, Cambridge University Press, 1971.
- Mňačko, Ladislav *The Seventh Night; A Personal Inside View of the First Week of the Occupation of Czechoslovakia – and of the Previous 30 Years*, with a foreword by Harry Schwarz, London, Dent, 1968.
- Myant, M. R. *Socialism and Democracy in Czechoslovakia, 1945–1948*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1981.
- Nečas, Jaromir 'Economic and Social Problems in German-Bohemia', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 15, no. 45 (April 1937), pp. 599–611.
- Olivová, Vera *The Doomed Democracy: Czechoslovakia in a Disrupted Europe, 1914–38*, London, Sidgwick & Jackson, 1972.
- Palaček, Anthony 'Antonín Švehla: Czech Peasant Statesman', *American Slavic and East European Review*, vol. 21, no. 4 (Dec. 1962), pp. 699–708.
- Palaček, Anthony 'The Rise and Fall of the Czechoslovak Agrarian Party', *East European Quarterly*, vol. 5, no. 2 (June 1971), pp. 177–201.
- Pelikán, Jiří *Socialist Opposition in Eastern Europe: The Czechoslovak Example*, translated by Marian Šling and V. and R. Tošek, London, Allison & Busby, 1976.
- Pelikán, Jiří (ed.) *The Czechoslovak Political Trials, 1950–1954; the Suppressed Report of the Dubček Government's Commission of Inquiry, 1968*, London, Macdonald, 1970.
- Renner, Hans *A History of Czechoslovakia since 1945*, London and New York, Routledge, 1989.
- Schwartz, Harry *Prague's 200 Days; the Struggle for Democracy in Czechoslovakia*, London, Pall Mall Press, 1969.
- Selucký, Radoslav *Czechoslovakia: The Plan that Failed*, with an introduction by Kamil Winter, London, Nelson, 1970.
- Seton Watson, R. W. *A History of the Czechs and Slovaks*, London, Hutchinson, 1943.
- Shawcross, William *Dubček*, London, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1970.
- Skilling, H. Gordon 'Revolution and Continuity in Czechoslovakia, 1945–1946' *Journal of Central European Affairs*, vol. 20, no. 4 (Jan. 1961), pp. 357–77.
- Skilling, H. Gordon *Czechoslovakia's Interrupted Revolution*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1976.
- Skilling, H. Gordon *Charter 77 and Human Rights in Czechoslovakia*, London, Allen & Unwin, 1981.
- Smelser, Ronald M. *The Sudeten Problem 1933–1938; Volkstumpolitik and the Formulation of Nazi Foreign Policy*, Middletown, Conn., Wesleyan University Press, 1975.
- Sobota, Emil 'Czechs and Germans: A Czech View', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 14, no. 41 (Jan. 1936), pp. 301–20.
- Stone, Norman and Stouhal, Eduard (eds) *Crossroads and Crises; Czechoslovakia 1918–1988*, London, Macmillan in association with the BBC World Service, 1989.
- Sviták, Ivan *The Czechoslovak Experiment, 1968–1969*, New York and London, Columbia University Press, 1971.
- Szporluk, R. 'Masaryk's Idea of Democracy', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 41, no. 96 (Dec. 1962), pp. 31–49.
- Táborsky, Edward *Czechoslovak Democracy at Work*, with a foreword by Sir Ernest Barker, London, George Allen & Unwin, 1945.
- Táborsky, Edward 'Local Government in Czechoslovakia, 1918–1948', *American Slavic and East European Review*, vol. 10, no. 3 (1951), pp. 202–15.

- Táborsky, Edward *Communism in Czechoslovakia, 1940–1960*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1961.
- Táborsky, Edward *President Edvard Beneš; Between East and West, 1938–1948*, Stanford, Calif., Hoover Institution Press, 1981.
- Teichova, Alice *The Czechoslovak Economy 1918–1920*, London, Routledge, 1988.
- Thomson, S. Harrison *Czechoslovakia in European History*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1943.
- Tigríd, Pavel *Why Dubček Fell*, London, Macdonald, 1969.
- Tigríd, Pavel 'Czechoslovakia: A Post Mortem; Part I', *Survey*, vol. 15, no. 73 (Autumn 1969), pp. 133–64.
- Tigríd, Pavel 'Czechoslovakia: A Post Mortem; Part II', *Survey*, vol. 16, no. 74/5 (Winter/Spring 1970), pp. 112–42.
- Ulč, O. *Politics in Czechoslovakia*, with a foreword by Jan F. Triska, San Francisco, Calif., W.H. Freeman, 1974.
- Valenta, J. *Soviet Intervention in Czechoslovakia, 1968: Anatomy of a Decision*, Baltimore, Md, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1979.
- Warren, W. Preston *Masaryk's Democracy; A Philosophy of Scientific and Moral Culture*, London, George Allen & Unwin, 1941.
- Weiss, John 'Fascism in Czechoslovakia, 1919–1939', *East Central Europe*, vol. 4, no. 1 (1977), pp. 35–43.
- Wightman, Gordon 'The Changing Role of the Central Party Institutions in Czechoslovakia, 1962–69', *Studies in Comparative Communism*, vol. 34, no. 4 (Oct. 1981), pp. 401–20.
- Windsor, Philip and Roberts, Adam *Czechoslovakia 1968; Reform, Repression, and Resistance*, London, Chatto & Windus, 1969.
- Wingfield, Nancy 'Czech, German or Jew: the Jewish Community of Prague during the Inter-war Period', in Morrison, John (ed.) *The Czech and Slovak Experience*, pp. 218–30.
- Wiskemann, Elizabeth *Czechs and Germans: A Study of the Struggle in the Historic Provinces of Bohemia and Moravia*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1938.
- Zeman, Z.A.B. *Prague Spring: A Report on Czechoslovakia 1968*, London, Penguin Books, 1969.
- Zeman, Zbenek *The Masaryks; the Making of Czechoslovakia*, London, Taurus, 1990.
- Zinner, Paul E. *Communist Strategy and Tactics in Czechoslovakia, 1918–48*, London, Pall Mall Press, 1963.
- Zorach, Jonathan 'The Nationality Problem in the Czechoslovak Army between the Two World Wars', *East Central Europe*, vol. 5, no. 2 (1978), pp. 169–85.

## THE GDR

- Baring, A. *Uprising in East Germany*, translated by Gerald Onn, Ithaca, NY, and London, Cornell University Press, 1972.
- Caracciolo, Lucio 'Der Untergang der Sozialdemokratie in der sowjetischen Besatzungszone. Otto Grotewohl und die "Einheit der Arbeiterklasse" 1945/46', *Vierteljahrsheft für Zeitgeschichte*, vol. 36, no. 2 (April 1968), pp. 281–318.
- Cate, Curtis *The Ides of August; The Berlin Wall Crisis of 1961*, London, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1978.
- Childs, David (ed.) *Honecker's Germany*, London, Allen & Unwin, 1985.
- Childs, David *The GDR: Moscow's German Ally*, second edition, London, Unwin Hyman, 1988.
- Croan, Melvin 'Régime, Society and Nation: The GDR after Thirty Years', *East Central Europe*, vol. 6, no. 2 (1979), pp. 137–51.

- Glass, George A. 'Church-State Relations in East Germany: Expanding Dimensions of an Unresolved Problem', *East Central Europe*, vol. 6, no. 2 (1979), pp. 232-49.
- Krisch, Henry 'Nation Building and Régime Stability in the DDR', *East Central Europe*, vol. 3, no. 1 (1976), pp. 15-29.
- Krisch, Henry 'Politics in the German Democratic Republic', *Studies in Comparative Communism*, vol. 9, no. 4 (Winter 1976), pp. 389-419.
- Leonhard, Wolfgang *Child of the Revolution*, Chicago, Regnery, 1958.
- McCauley, Martin *The German Democratic Republic since 1945*, London, Macmillan in association with the School of Slavonic and East European Studies, 1983.
- Meuschel, Sigrid 'The End of "East German Socialism"', *Telos*, no. 82 (Winter 1989-90), pp. 3-26.
- Nettl, J. P. *The Eastern Zone and Soviet Policy in Germany 1945-50*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1951.
- Sandford, Gregory W. *From Hitler to Ulbricht: The Communist Reconstruction of East Germany, 1945-46*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1983.
- Sandford, J. *The Sword and the Ploughshare; Autonomous Peace Initiatives in East Germany*, London, Merlin Press/CND, 1983.
- Schneider, Eberhard *The GDR: the History, Politics, Economy and Society of East Germany*, translated by Hannes Adomeit and Roger Clarke, London, Hurst, 1978.
- Shears, David *The Ugly Frontier*, London, Chatto & Windus, 1970.
- Staritz, Dieter *Die Gründung der DDR; von der sowjetischen Besatzungsherrschaft zum sozialistischen Staat*, Munich, Deutscher Taschenbuch Verlag, 1984.
- Steele, J. *Socialism with a German Face; the State that came in from the Cold*, London, Cape 1977.
- Weber, H. *Die DDR: 1945-1986*, Munich, Oldenbourg, 1988.
- Woods, R. *Opposition in the GDR under Honecker, 1971-85: an Introduction and Documentation*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1986.
- Woods, Roger 'East German Intellectuals in Opposition', *Survey*, vol. 28, no. 3 (Autumn 1984), pp. 111-123.
- Zimmermann, Hartmut 'The GDR in the 1970s', *Problems of Communism*, vol. 27, no. 2 (Mar-April 1978), pp. 1-40.

## HUNGARY

- Aczel, Tamás *Ten Years After; A Commemoration of the Tenth Anniversary of the Hungarian Revolution*, London, Macgibbon & Kee, 1966.
- Argentieri, Frederigo and Gianotti, Lorenzo 'Ottobre Ungharese', Rome, Valerio Levi, 1986.
- Ballogh, Eva S. 'Romania and the Allied Involvement in the Hungarian Coup d'Etat of 1919', *East European Quarterly*, vol. 9, no. 3 (Fall 1975), pp. 296-314.
- Barány, George 'The Dragon's Teeth: The Roots of Hungarian Fascism', in Peter F. Sugar (ed.) *Native Fascism in the Successor States, 1918-1945*, Santa Barbara, Calif., Clio, 1971, pp. 73-82.
- Bell, Peter D. *Peasants in Socialist Transition: Life in a Collectivized Hungarian Village*, Berkeley and Los Angeles, University of California Press, 1984.
- Berend, I. T. *The Hungarian Economic Reforms, 1953-88*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Berend, I. T. and Ranki, G. *Hungary: A Century of Economic Development*, Newton Abbot, David & Charles, 1974.
- Bozóki, András 'Post-Communist Transition: Political Tendencies in Hungary', *East European Politics and Societies*, vol. 4, no. 2 (Spring 1990), pp. 211-30.
- Büky, Barnabas 'Hungary's NEM on a Treadmill', *Problems of Communism*, vol. 21, no. 5 (Sept.-Oct. 1972), pp. 31-9.

- Cohen, Asher 'Some Socio-Political Aspects of the Arrow Cross Party in Hungary', *East European Quarterly*, vol. 21, no. 3 (Sept. 1987), pp. 369-84.
- Deák, István 'Hungary', in Hans Rogger and Eugen Weber (eds) *The European Right*, second edition, Berkeley and Los Angeles, University of California Press, 1974, pp. 364-407.
- Don, Yehuda 'The Economic Dimensions of Anti-Semitism and Anti-Jewish Legislation in Hungary, 1938-1944', *East European Quarterly*, vol. 20, no. 4 (Jan. 1987), pp. 447-65.
- Eddie, S. M. 'The Changing Pattern of Land Ownership in Hungary, 1867-1914', *The Economic History Review*, second series, vol. 20, no. 2 (1967), pp. 293-310.
- Erős, J. 'Hungary', in S.J. Woolf (ed.), *Fascism in Europe*, London and New York, Methuen, 1981, pp. 117-50.
- Fehér, F. and Heller, A. *Hungary 1956 Revisited: the Message of a Revolution - a Quarter of a Century After*, London, Allen & Unwin, 1983.
- Fenyo, Mario D. *Hitler, Horthy, and Hungary; German-Hungarian Relations, 1941-44*, New Haven, Conn., and London, Yale University Press, 1972.
- Fryer, Peter *Hungarian Tragedy*, reprint edition, London, New Park Publications, 1986.
- Gati, Charles 'The Kádár Mystique', *Problems of Communism*, vol. 23, no. 3 (May-June 1974), pp. 23-35.
- Gati, Charles *Hungary and the Soviet Bloc*, Durham, NC, Duke University Press, 1986.
- Grothusen, Klaus-Detlev (ed.) *Ungarn, Südosteuropa-Handbuch*, vol. 5, Göttingen, Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1986.
- Haraszti, Miklós *A Worker in a Workers' State; Piece-Rates in Hungary*, translated by Michael Wright with an introduction by Heinrich Böll, London, Penguin Books, 1981.
- Hare, P. J. and Wanless, P. T. 'Polish and Hungarian Economic Reforms: A Comparison', *Soviet Studies*, vol. 33, no. 4 (Oct. 1981), pp. 491-517.
- Heinrich, Hans-Georg *Hungary: Politics, Economics and Society*, London, Pinter, 1986.
- Hoensch, Jörg K. *A History of Modern Hungary; 1867-1986*, translated by Kim Traynor, London, Longman, 1984.
- Horthy, Admiral Nicholas *Memoirs*, London, Hutchinson, 1956.
- Irving, David *Uprising; One Nation's Nightmare: Hungary 1956*, London, Hodder & Stoughton, 1981.
- Janos, Andrew C. *The Politics of Backwardness in Hungary, 1825-1945*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1982.
- Janos, Andrew C. and Slottman, William B. (eds) *Revolution in Perspective: Essays on the Hungarian Soviet Republic of 1919*, Berkeley, Los Angeles and London, University of California Press, 1971.
- Kállay, Nicholas *Hungarian Premier: a Personal Account of a Nation's Struggle in the Second World War*, with a foreword by C. A. Macartney, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1954.
- Karfunkel, Thomas 'The Impact of Trianon on the Jews of Hungary', in Béla K. Király, Peter Pastor, and Ivan Sanders (eds) *Essays on World War I: Total War and Peacemaking; A Case Study on Trianon*, Brooklyn College Studies on Society in Change, East European Monograph 15, New York and Boulder, Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1982, pp. 457-77.
- Károlyi, Michael *Memoirs of Michael Károlyi: Faith Without Illusion*, London, Jonathan Cape, 1956.
- Kenez, Peter 'Coalition Politics in the Hungarian Soviet Republic', in Andrew C. Janos and William B. Slottman (eds) *Revolution in Perspective: Essays on the Hungarian Soviet Republic of 1919*, Berkeley, Los Angeles and London, University of California Press, 1971, pp. 61-84.
- Kertesz, Stephen D. *Between Russia and the West; Hungary and the Illusions of Peacemaking, 1945-1947*, Notre Dame and London, Notre Dame University Press, 1986.



- Király, Béla and Jónás, Paul *The Hungarian Revolution of 1956 in Retrospect*, East European Monograph 40, New York and Boulder, Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1978.
- Király, Béla K., Pastor, Peter and Sanders, Ivan (eds) *Essays on World War I: Total War and Peacemaking; A Case Study on Trianon*, Brooklyn College Studies on Society in Change, East European Monograph 15, New York and Boulder, Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1982.
- Klay, Andor 'Hungarian Counterfeit Francs: A Case of Post World War I Political Sabotage', *Slavic Review*, vol. 33, no. 1 (Mar. 1974), pp. 107–13.
- Kornai, Janos *The Road to a Free Economy: Shifting from a Socialist System; the Example of Hungary*, New York, Norton, 1990.
- Kovrig, Bennett *Communism in Hungary: From Kun to Kádár*, Stanford, Calif., Hoover Institution Press, 1979.
- Lomax, Bill *Hungary 1956*, London, Allison & Busby, 1976.
- Lomax, Bill (ed.) *Eyewitness in Hungary: The Soviet Invasion of 1956*, Nottingham, Spokesman, 1980.
- Löwenthal, Richard 'The Hungarian Soviet and International Communism', in Andrew C. Janos and William B. Slottman (eds) *Revolution in Perspective: Essays on the Hungarian Soviet Republic of 1919*, Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London, University of California Press, 1971, pp. 173–81.
- Macartney, C.A. *October Fifteenth: A History of Modern Hungary, 1929–1945*, 2 vols, Edinburgh, Edinburgh University Press, 1956.
- Mikes, George *The Hungarian Revolution*, London, André Deutsch, 1957.
- Molnár, Miklós *From Béla Kun to János Kádár; Seventy Years of Hungarian Communism*, translated by Arnold J. Pomerans, Oxford, Berg, 1990.
- Nagy, Ferenc *The Struggle behind the Iron Curtain*, translated by Stephen K. Swift, New York, Macmillan, 1948.
- Nagy, Zsuzsa L. *The Liberal Opposition in Hungary, 1919–1945*, Budapest, Akadémiai Kiadó, 1983.
- Nagy-Talavera, Nicholas M. *The Green Shirts and Others: A History of Fascism in Hungary and Romania*, Hoover Institution Publication 85, Stanford, Calif., Stanford University Press, 1970.
- Paloczky-Horváth, George *In Darkest Hungary*, London, Gollancz, 1944.
- Paloczky-Horváth, George *The Undeclared*, London, Secker & Warburg, 1959.
- Pastor, Peter 'The Vix Mission in Hungary, 1918–1919: A Reexamination', *Slavic Review*, vol. 29, no. 3 (Sept. 1970), pp. 481–98.
- Radványi, János *Hungary and the Superpowers; the 1956 Revolution and Realpolitik*, Stanford, Calif., Hoover Institution Press, 1972.
- Sakmyster, Thomas L. 'Great Britain and the Making of the Treaty of Trianon', in Béla K. Király, Peter Pastor, and Ivan Sanders (eds), *Essays on World War I: Total War and Peacemaking: A Case Study on Trianon*, Brooklyn College Studies on Society in Change, East European Monographs 15, New York and Boulder, Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1982, pp. 107–29.
- Scarlett, Dora 'Window onto Hungary', in Bill Lomax (ed.) *Eyewitness in Hungary: The Soviet Invasion of 1956*, Nottingham, Spokesman, 1980, pp. 26–82.
- Shawcross, William *Crime and Compromise; János Kádár and the Politics of Hungary since Revolution*, London, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1974.
- Street, C. J. C. *Hungary and Democracy*, London, Unwin, 1923.
- Sugar, P. (ed.) *A History of Hungary*, London, Taurus, 1990.
- Szelenyi, Ivan 'Alternative Features for Eastern Europe: The Case for Hungary', *East European Politics and Societies*, vol. 4, no. 2 (Spring 1990), pp. 231–54.

- Tőkés, Rudolf *Béla Kun and the Hungarian Soviet Republic: The Origins and Role of the Communist Party of Hungary in the Revolutions of 1918–1919*, New York, Praeger, 1967.
- Tőkés, Rudolf 'Polycentrism: Central European and Hungarian Origins', *Studies in Comparative Communism*, vol. 6, no. 4 (Winter 1973), pp. 414–28.
- Tőkés, Rudolf 'Hungarian Reform Imperatives', *Problems of Communism*, vol. 33, no. 5 (Sept.–Oct. 1984), pp. 1–23.
- Tőkés, Rudolf 'Hungary's New Political Elites: Adaptation to Change, 1989–90', *Problems of Communism*, vol. 39, no. 6 (Nov.–Dec. 1990), pp. 44–65.
- Unwin, Peter *Voice in the Wilderness: Imre Nagy and the Hungarian Revolution*, with a foreword by the president of the Hungarian Republic, Arpád Göncz, London, Macdonald, 1991.
- Vali, Ferenc A. *Rift and Revolt in Hungary: Nationalism versus Communism*, Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1961.
- Volgyes, Ivan *Hungary: A Nation of Contradictions*, Epping, Bowker, 1985.
- Zinner, Paul E. *National Communism and Popular Revolt in Eastern Europe: A Selection of Documents on Events in Poland and Hungary, February–November 1956*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1956.
- Zinner, Paul E. 'Revolution in Hungary: Reflections on the Vicissitudes of a Totalitarian System', *Journal of Politics*, vol. 21, no. 1 (Feb. 1959), pp. 3–36.
- Zinner, Paul E., *Revolution in Hungary*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1962.

## POLAND AND THE UKRAINE

- Andrusiak, N. 'The Ukrainian Movement in Galicia; I', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 14, no. 40 (July 1935), pp. 163–75.
- Andrusiak, N. 'The Ukrainian Movement in Galicia; II', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 14, no. 41 (Jan. 1936), pp. 372–9.
- Anonymous, *From Serfdom to Self Government: Memoirs of a Polish Village Mayor, 1842–1927*, translated from the Polish by William John Rose and with an Introduction by Stanisaw Kot, London, Minerva, 1941.
- Ascherson, Neal *The Polish August: the Self-Limiting Revolution*, London, Penguin Books, 1982.
- Ascherson, Neal *The Struggles for Poland*, London, Michael Joseph, 1987.
- Beneš, Václav and Pounds, Norman G. J. *Poland*, London, Benn, 1970.
- Bethel, Nicholas *Gomułka; his Poland and his Communism*, London, Longman, 1969.
- Blit, Lucjan *The Eastern Pretender; the Story of Bolesław Piasecki*, London, Hutchinson, 1965.
- Bloch, Alfred, 'Poland in the Present', in Alfred Bloch (ed.) *The Real Poland: an Anthology of National Self-Perception*, New York, Continuum, 1982, pp. 53–70.
- Bloch, Alfred (ed.) *The Real Poland: an Anthology of National Self-Perception*, New York, Continuum, 1982.
- Boyes, Roger and Moody, John *The Priest who had to Die; the Tragedy of Father Jerzy Popiełuszko*, London, Gollancz, 1986.
- Browning, Christopher R. 'Nazi Ghettoization in Poland, 1939–41', *Central European History*, vol. 19, no. 4 (Dec. 1987), pp. 343–68.
- Bruce, George *The Warsaw Uprising, 1 August – 2 October 1944*, London, Hart-Davis, 1972.
- Ciechanowski, Jan M. *The Warsaw of Rising of 1944*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1974.
- Cienciala, Anna M. *Poland and the Western Powers, 1938–1939; A Study in the Interdependence of Eastern and Western Europe*, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1968.

- Cienciala, Anna M. and Komarnicki, Titus *From Versailles to Locarno; Keys to Polish Foreign Policy, 1919–1925*, Lawrence, Kan., University Press of Kansas, 1984.
- Coutouvidis, John and Reynolds, Jaimie *Poland; 1939–1947*, Leicester, Leicester University Press, 1986.
- Davies, Norman *White Eagle, Red Star; The Polish-Soviet War, 1919–1920*, with a foreword by A.J.P. Taylor, London, Macdonald, 1972.
- Davies, Norman *God's Playground; A History of Poland*, 2 vols, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1981.
- Davies, Norman *Heart of Europe: A Short History of Poland*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1986.
- Dziewanowski, M. K. *Joseph Piłsudski; a European Federalist*, Stanford, Calif., Hoover Institution Press, 1969.
- Dziewanowski, M. K. *Poland in the 20th Century*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1977.
- Fountain, Alvin Marcus II *Roman Dmowski: Party, Tactics, Ideology 1895–1907*, East European Monograph 10, New York and Boulder Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1980.
- Friszke, Andrzej 'The Polish Political Scene (1989)', *East European Politics and Societies*, vol. 4, no. 2 (Spring 1990), pp. 305–41.
- Garliński, Józef *Poland in the Second World War*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1985.
- Garton Ash, Timothy *The Polish Revolution: Solidarity 1980–82*, London, Jonathan Cape, 1983.
- Groth, Alexander J. 'Proportional Representation in Pre-War Poland', *American Slavic and East European Review*, vol. 23, no. 1 (Mar. 1964), pp. 102–16.
- Groth, Alexander J. 'Polish Elections, 1919–1928', *Slavic Review*, vol. 24, no. 4 (Dec. 1965), pp. 653–65.
- Groth, Alexander J. 'The Legacy of Three Crises: Parliament and Ethnic Issue in Pre-War Poland', *Slavic Review*, vol. 27, no. 4 (Dec. 1968), pp. 564–80.
- Hahn, Werner *Democracy in a Communist Party: Poland's Experience since 1980*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1987.
- Hare, P. J. and Wanless, P. T. 'Polish and Hungarian Economic Reforms: A Comparison', *Soviet Studies*, vol. 33, no. 4 (Oct. 1981), pp. 491–517.
- Heller, Celia Stopnicka *On the Edge of Destruction: the Jews of Poland between the Two World Wars*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1977.
- Hiscocks, Richard *Poland; Bridge for the Abyss? An Interpretation of Developments in Post-War Poland*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1963.
- Kemp-Welch, A. (ed.) *The Birth of Solidarity*, Basingstoke, Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford, 1991.
- Korbel, Josef *Poland between East and West: Soviet and German Diplomacy towards Poland, 1919–1939*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
- Korbonski, Stefan *The Polish Underground State: A Guide to the Underground, 1939–1945*, translated by Marta Erdman, East European Monograph 39, New York and Boulder, Colo., Columbia University Press and East European Monographs, 1978.
- Korzec, Pawel 'Polen und der Minderheitenschutzvertrag (1919–1934)', *Jahrbuch für Geschichte Osteuropas*, vol. 22 (1974), pp. 515–55.
- Lane, David and Kolankiewicz, George (eds) *Social Groups in Polish Society*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1973.
- Lane, Thomas 'The Soviet occupation of Poland through British eyes', in John Hiden and Thomas Lane (eds) *The Baltic and the Outbreak of the Second World War*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1992, pp. 142–64.

- Leslie, R. F. (ed.) *A History of Poland since 1863*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1980.
- Lipski, Jan Józef KOR; *A History of the Workers' Defense Committee in Poland, 1976–1981*, translated by Olga Amsterdamska and Gene M. Moore, Berkeley and Los Angeles, University of California Press, 1985.
- Loś, Stanislas 'The Ukrainian Question in Poland', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 10, no. 28 (June 1931), pp. 116–25.
- Machray, Robert *Poland 1914–1931*, London, George Allen & Unwin, 1932.
- McShane, Denis *Solidarity, Poland's Independent Trade Union*, Nottingham, Spokesman, 1981.
- Michnik, Adam *Letters from Prison and Other Essays*, translated by Maya Latynski with a foreword by Czesław Miłosz and an introduction by Jonathan Schell, Berkeley, Calif., University of California Press, 1985.
- Mikołajczyk, Stanisław *The Pattern of Soviet Domination*, London, Sampson Low, Marston, 1948.
- Motyl, Alexander J. 'Ukrainian Nationalist Political Violence in Inter-War Poland (1921–1939)', *East European Quarterly*, vol. 19, no. 1 (March 1985), pp. 45–55.
- Myant, Martin *Poland: A Crisis for Socialism*, London, Lawrence & Wishart, 1982.
- Narkiewicz, Olga A. *The Green Flag: Polish Populist Politics, 1867–1970*, London, Croom Helm, 1976.
- Nowak, Jan *Courier from Warsaw*, with a foreword by Malcolm Muggeridge, London, Collins/Harvill, 1982.
- Ost, D. *Solidarity: The Politics of Anti-Politics; Opposition and Reform in Poland since 1968*, Philadelphia, Pa, Temple University Press, 1990.
- Polonsky, Antony *Politics in Independent Poland, 1921–1939: The Crisis of Constitutional Government*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1972.
- Polonsky, A. and Drukier, B. (eds) *The Beginnings of Communist Rule in Poland*, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1980.
- Pomian-Szrednicki, M. *Religious Change in Contemporary Poland; Secularization and Politics*, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1982.
- Reddaway, W. F. *Marshall Piłsudski*, London, Routledge, 1939.
- Rosenthal, Harry K. 'National Self Determination: The Example of Upper Silesia', *Journal of Contemporary History*, vol. 7, no. 3–4 (July–Oct. 1972), pp. 231–41.
- Roszkowski, Wojciech 'Large Estates and Small Farms in the Polish Agrarian Economy between the Wars (1918–1939)', *Journal of European Economic History*, vol. 16, no. 1 (Spring 1987), pp. 75–88.
- Rothschild, Joseph *Piłsudski's Coup D'Etat*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1966.
- Ruane, Kevin *The Polish Challenge*, London, BBC, 1982.
- Sakwa, George 'The Polish Ultimatum to Lithuania in March 1938', *Slavonic and East European Review*, vol. 55, no. 2 (April 1977), pp. 204–26.
- Sandford, George *Polish Communism in Crisis*, London, Croom Helm, 1983.
- Staniszki, J. *Poland's Self-Limiting Revolution*, edited by Jan T. Gross, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1984.
- Szczypiorski, Andrzej *The Polish Ordeal: The View from Within*, translated by Celina Wieniewska, London, Croom Helm, 1982.
- Taras, Ray *Ideology in a Socialist State: Poland 1956–1983*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1984.
- Toranska, Teresa *Oni: Stalin's Polish Puppets*, translated from the Polish by Agnieszka Kołakowska, with an introduction by Harry Willets, London, Collins/Harvill, 1987.
- Touraine, Alain, Dubet, François, Wieworka, Michel, and Strzelecki, Jan *Solidarity: Analysis of a Social Movement: Poland 1980–81*, translated by David Denby, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1983.