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SHRANIČ

Študie skúma metodológiu merení príjmovej chudoby v EÚ, určí hranice a charakteristiky príjmovej chudoby v zemích Všeľadskéj štyriky, odhadne a porovná výsledky pre všetky země EÚ. Data z Šetrení EÚ-SILC 2005–2018 a HBS 2019 sú použité v hlavnej analýze. Táto kapitola, ktorá sa zaoberá metodologickými úskaliami meraní príjmovej chudoby v európskom koncepte, a to najmä na ekvivalenčnej škále. Citlivosť merí ohrozenia príjmovou chudobou na použítom ekvivalenčnej škále sa v jednotlivých zemích líši. Pokiaľ zlikvidovaná ekvivalenčná škála neodpovedá národným špecifikám, môže mera príjmovej chudoby zejména v zemích s vysokou mierou chudoby poskytovať zhrstnuté informácie. Študie odhaduje ekvivalenčné škály pre jednotlivé země dvoma metodami. Zaprvé sú odhadované škály na základe údajů domácností (s využitím dat HBS) a zadruhé subjektívne škály die hranic subjektívnej chudoby (s využitím dat EÚ-SILC). Pokiaľ je diskutovaný vliv použítí odhadnutých ekvivalenčných škál na míru príjmovej chudoby. Nakoniec navrhujeme alternatívny subjektívny ukazovateľ príjmovej chudoby, ktoré dokáže obrazne vykresliť subjektívny ukazovateľ ohrozenia príjmovou chudobou.