References

- Abbott, Carl. 2005. Personal communication with the author.
- _____. 2001. *Greater Portland: Urban life and landscape in the Pacific Northwest.* Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

060)

- ——. 2000. The capital of good planning: Metropolitan Portland since 1970. In *The American Planning Tradition: Culture and Policy*, ed. Robert Fishman. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press.
- _____. 1983. Portland: Planning, politics, and growth in a twentieth century city. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Abbot, Carl, Deborah Howe, and Sy Adler, eds. 1994. Planning the oregon way: A twenty-year evaluation. Corvallis, Ore.: Oregon State University Press.
- Aldenderfer, Mark and Herbert D. G. Maschner, eds. 1996. Anthropology, space, and geographic information systems. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Association of Bay Area Governments (ABAG). 2003. Projections 2003. Oakland, Calif.: ABAG.
- Barth, Gunther Paul. 1988. Instant cities: Urbanization and the rise of San Francisco and Denver. Reprinted. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
- Bartholomew, Keith. n.d. Making the land use, transportation, air quality connection (LUTRAQ)—Freeways or communities. It's your choice. Portland, Ore.: 1,000 Friends of Oregon.
- Beatley, Timothy. 2000. Green urbanism: Learning from European Cities. Washington, D.C.: Island Press.
- —. 1994. Habitat conservation planning: Endangered species and urban growth. Austin, Tex.: University of Texas Press.
- Beatley, Timothy, David J. Brower, and Anna K. Schwab. 2002. An introduction to coastal zone management. Washington, D.C.: Island
- Beatley, Timothy, and Stephen Wheeler. 2004. *The sustainable urban development reader*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Bedient, Philip B., and Wayne C. Huber. 2002. *Hydrology and floodplain analysis*. 3rd ed. New York: Prentice Hall.
- Bernhardsen, Tor. 2002. Geographic information systems: An introduction. 3rd ed. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Bernick, Michael, and Robert Cervero. 1997. Transit villages for the 21st century. New York: McGraw-Hill.

- Bertin, Jacques. 1967. Reprint 1983. Semiology of graphics: Diagrams, networks, maps. Translated by William J. Berg. Madison, Wis.: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Bolstad, Paul. 2002. GIS fundamentals. White Bear Lake, Minn.: Eider Press.
- Brail, Richard K., and Richard E. Klosterman, eds. 2001. *Planning support systems: Integrating geographic information systems, models, and visualization tools*. Redlands, Calif.: ESRI Press.
- Brewer, Cynthia. 2005. Designing better maps. Redlands, Calif.: ESRI Press
- —. 1994a. Color use guidelines for mapping and visualization. In *Visualization in modern cartography*, eds. A. M. MacEachren and D. R. F. Taylor. Tarrytown, N.Y.: Elsevier Science.
- ——. 1994b. Guidelines for use of the perceptual dimensions of color for mapping and visualization. In *Proceedings of the International Society for Optical Engineering (SPIE)*, ed. Jan Bares, 54–63. San Jose, Calif.
- Brewer, Cynthia, and Trudy A. Suchan. 2001. *Mapping census 2000: The geography of U.S. diversity*. Redlands, Calif. ESRI Press.
- Bridenbaugh, Carl. 1938. Cities in the wilderness. New York: Ronald Press.
- Brinton, Crane. 1963. The shaping of modern thought. New York: Prentice Hall.
- Calthorpe Associates. 1997. *Making the connections: A summary of the LUTRAQ report.* Berkeley, Calif.: Calthorpe Associates.
- Calthorpe, Peter. 1993. The next American metropolis. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton Architectural Press.
- Calthorpe, Peter, and William Fulton. 2001. The regional city: Planning for the end of sprawl. Washington, D.C., Island Press.
- Card, Stuart K., Jock D. Mackinlay, and Ben Schneiderman. 1999. Readings in information visualization—Using vision to think. San Francisco: Morgan Kaufmann.
- Carson, Rachel. 1962. Reprinted 2002. Silent spring. New York: Mariner Books.
- Cervero, Robert. 1991. Jobs-housing balance as public policy. Urban Land. 50 (10):10-14.
- ——. 1996. Jobs-housing balance revisited: Trends and impacts in the San Francisco Bay Area. *Journal of the American Planning Association*. Autumn: 492–511.
- Chandler, Tertius. 1987. Four thousand years of urban growth. Lewiston, N.Y.: Edwin Mellen Press.
- Chandler, Tertius, and Gerald Fox. 1974. 3000 years of urban growth. New York: Academic Press.
- Chrisman, Nicholas. 2001. Exploring geographic information systems. 2nd ed. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Chudacoff, Howard P., and Judith E. Smith. 2005. The evolution of American urban society. New York: Prentice Hall.
- Clark, Colin. 1957. Transport: Maker and breaker of cities. *Town Planning Review*. 28 (4): 237–250.

- Clark, Rich, and Marc Maynard. 1998. Research methodology: Using online technology for secondary analysis of survey research data—'Act globally, think locally.' *Social Science Computer Review*. Special Issue. *State of the Art of Computing in the Social Sciences*. Spring: 58–71.
- Clarke, Keith C. 2003. Getting started with geographic information systems. 4th ed. New York: Prentice Hall.
- Cleveland, William. 1994. The elements of graphing data. Revised edition. Murray Hill, N.J.: AT&T Bell Labs.
- Cooper, C. David, and F. C. Alley. 2002. Air pollution control. 3rd ed. Prospect Heights, Ill.: Waveland Press.
- Craig, William J., Trevor M. Harris, and Daniel Weiner. 2002. Community participation and geographical information systems. Boca Raton, Fla.: CRC Press.
- Cronon, William. 1992. Nature's metropolis: Chicago and the Great West. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Daniels, Roger. 2002. Coming to America: A history of immigration and ethnicity in American life. 2nd ed. New York: Perennial.
- Davidoff, Paul. 1965. Advocacy and pluralism in planning. *American Institute of Planners Journal*. November: 277–295.
- Davis, Kingsley. 1973. Cities: Their origin, growth, and human impact. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman.
- . 1965. The urbanization of the human population. *Scientific American*. September: 41–53.
- DeGrove, John, and Deborah A. Miness. 1992. The new frontier for land policy: Planning and growth management in the States. Cambridge, Mass.: Lincoln Institute of Land Policy.
- DeMers, Michael N. 2004. Fundamentals of geographic information systems. 3rd ed. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- 2001. GIS modeling in raster. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Dent, Borden D. 1999. Cartography: Thematic map design. 5th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Devlin, Keith. 1999. InfoSense—Turning information into knowledge. New York: W. H. Freeman and Company.
- Ditmar, Hank, and Gloria Ohland. 2003. The new transit town: Best practices in transitoriented development. Washington, D.C.: Island Press.
- Domhoff, G. William. 1967. Who rules America? New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Dowall, David. 1984. The suburban squeeze. Berkeley, Calif.: University of California Press.
- Downing, Andrew Jackson. 1844. A treatise on the theory and practice of landscape gardening adapted to North America. New York and London: Wiley and Putnam.
- Downs, Anthony, ed. 2004. Growth management and affordable housing: Do they conflict? . Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
- Press and Lincoln Institute of Land Policy.

- ——. 1994. *New visions for metropolitan America*. Washington, D.C. and Cambridge, Mass.: Brooking Institution Press and Lincoln Institute of Land Policy.
- ——. 1989. The need for a new vision of metropolitan America. New York: Salomon Brothers. Reprinted in *The city reader*, 3rd ed., eds. Richard LeGates and Frederic Stout. 2003. New York and London: Routledge.
- —. 1973. Opening up the suburbs: An urban strategy for America. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Duany, Andres, and Elizabeth Plater-Zyberk. 2001. Suburban nation: The rise of sprawl and the decline of the American dream. New York: North Point Press.
- Forester, John. 1987. Planning in the face of conflict. *Journal of the American Planning Association*. Summer.
- Forthingham, Stewart, Chris Brunsdon, and Martin Charlton. 2000. Quantitative geography: Perspectives on spatial data analysis. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- Frankenberg, Erica, Chungmei Lee, and Gary Orfield. 2003. A multiracial society with segregated schools: Are we losing the dream? Cambridge: The Harvard Civil Rights Project.
- Galster, George, Peter A. Tatian, Anna M. Santiago, Kathryn L. S. Pettit, and Robin E. Smith. 2003. Why not in my backyard? Neighborhood impacts of deconcentrating assisted housing. New Brunswick, N.J.: Center for Urban Policy Research. Rutgers University.
- Geddes, Patrick. 1915. Cities in evolution. London: Williams and Norgate. Reprinted in Early urban planning 1870–1940, eds. Richard LeGates and Frederic Stout. 1998. London: Routledge/Thoemmes.
- Gilbert, Alan, ed. 1996. The mega-city in Latin America. New York: United Nations University Press.
- Golway, Terry. 1997. The Irish in America. New York: Hyperion books.
- Goodchild, Michael. 1997. What is geographic information science? Santa Barbara. National Center For Geographic Information and Analysis.
- Goodchild, Michael S., and David W. Rhind, eds. 1991. Geographical information systems: Principles and applications. London: Longman.
- Gordon, Peter, and Harry Richardson. 2000. Defending suburban sprawl. *The Public Interest* no. 139: 65–71.
- Gorr, Wilpen L., and Kristen S. Kurland. 2005. GIS tutorial: Workbook for ArcView 9. Redlands, Calif.: ESRI Press.
- Hall, Peter. 2002. Cities of tomorrow. 3rd ed. London: Blackwell Publishing.
- Harris, Robert L. 1996. Information graphics: A comprehensive illustrated reference. Atlanta: Management Graphics.
- Hartman, Chester. 2002. City for sale: The transformation of San Francisco. Berkeley, California University of California Press.
- Harvey, David. 1973. Social justice and the city. Johns Hopkins University Press. Baltimore, Md. Reissue edition Oxford. Basil Blackwell. 1992.
- Heat-Moon, William Least. 1982. Blue highways. Boston: Back Bay Books.

- ——. 1994. *New visions for metropolitan America*. Washington, D.C. and Cambridge, Mass.: Brooking Institution Press and Lincoln Institute of Land Policy.
- ——. 1989. The need for a new vision of metropolitan America. New York: Salomon Brothers. Reprinted in *The city reader*, 3rd ed., eds. Richard LeGates and Frederic Stout. 2003. New York and London: Routledge.
- —. 1973. Opening up the suburbs: An urban strategy for America. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Duany, Andres, and Elizabeth Plater-Zyberk. 2001. Suburban nation: The rise of sprawl and the decline of the American dream. New York: North Point Press.
- Forester, John. 1987. Planning in the face of conflict. *Journal of the American Planning Association*. Summer.
- Forthingham, Stewart, Chris Brunsdon, and Martin Charlton. 2000. *Quantitative geography: Perspectives on spatial data analysis*. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- Frankenberg, Erica, Chungmei Lee, and Gary Orfield. 2003. A multiracial society with segregated schools: Are we losing the dream? Cambridge: The Harvard Civil Rights Project.
- Galster, George, Peter A. Tatian, Anna M. Santiago, Kathryn L. S. Pettit, and Robin E. Smith. 2003. Why not in my backyard? Neighborhood impacts of deconcentrating assisted housing. New Brunswick, N.J.: Center for Urban Policy Research. Rutgers University.
- Geddes, Patrick. 1915. Cities in evolution. London: Williams and Norgate. Reprinted in Early urban planning 1870–1940, eds. Richard LeGates and Frederic Stout. 1998. London: Routledge/Thoemmes.
- Gilbert, Alan, ed. 1996. The mega-city in Latin America. New York: United Nations University Press.
- Golway, Terry. 1997. The Irish in America. New York: Hyperion books.
- Goodchild, Michael. 1997. What is geographic information science? Santa Barbara. National Center For Geographic Information and Analysis.
- Goodchild, Michael S., and David W. Rhind, eds. 1991. Geographical information systems: Principles and applications. London: Longman.
- Gordon, Peter, and Harry Richardson. 2000. Defending suburban sprawl. *The Public Interest* no. 139: 65–71.
- Gorr, Wilpen L., and Kristen S. Kurland. 2005. GIS tutorial: Workbook for ArcView 9. Redlands, Calif.: ESRI Press.
- Hall, Peter. 2002. Cities of tomorrow. 3rd ed. London: Blackwell Publishing.
- Harris, Robert L. 1996. Information graphics: A comprehensive illustrated reference. Atlanta: Management Graphics.
- Hartman, Chester. 2002. City for sale: The transformation of San Francisco. Berkeley, California University of California Press.
- Harvey, David. 1973. Social justice and the city. Johns Hopkins University Press. Baltimore, Md. Reissue edition Oxford. Basil Blackwell. 1992.
- Heat-Moon, William Least. 1982. Blue highways. Boston: Back Bay Books.

- Heywood, Ian, Sarah Cornelius, and Steve Carver. 2002. An introduction to geographical information systems. 2nd ed. New York: Prentice Hall.
- Hoggan, Daniel H. 1996. Computer-assisted floodplain hydrology and hydraulics. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Holliday, J. S. 1981. The world rushed in: The California Gold Rush experience. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Howard, Ebenezer. 1898. Tomorrow: The peaceful path to real reform. London. Sonnenschein. Subsequently titled Garden cities of tomorrow. Reprinted in Early urban planning, eds. Richard LeGates and Frederic Stout. 1998. London: Routledge/ Thoemmes.
- Huxhold, William E., Brian M. Fowler, and Brian Parr. 2004. ArcGIS and the digital city. Redlands, Calif.: ESRI Press.
- International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN). 2004. IUCN red list of Threatened species. www.iucnredlist.org.
- Job-Center Housing Coalition. 2004. *Housing in your area*. www.jobcenterhousing.com/area-sv.html.
- Kain, J. F. 1968. Housing segregation, Negro employment, and metropolitan decentralization. Quarterly Journal of Economics. 82: 32–59.
- Katz, Peter. 1994. The new urbanism: Towards an architecture of community. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Kay, Robert, and Jackie Alder. 1999. Coastal planning and management. London: Sponpress.
- Kent, Jack. 1964. The urban general plan. San Francisco: Chandler.
- Kirp, David. 1995. Our town: race, housing, and the soul of Suburbia. Rutgers: Rutgers University Press.
- Knaap, Gerrit. 2000. The urban growth boundary in metropolitan Portland, Oregon: Research, rhetoric, and reality. American Planning Association Planning Advisory Service *PAS MEMO*. December.
- Knaap, Gerrit, Richard Bolen, and Ethan Seltzer. 2004. Metro's regional land information system: The virtual key to Portland's growth management success. *American Planning Association Planning Advisory Service PAS MEMO*. May/June.
- Knowles, Anne Kelly. 2002. Past time past place: GIS for history. Redlands, Calif.: ESRI Press.
- Koch, Tom. 2005. Cartographies of disease: Maps, mapping, and medicine. Redlands, Calif.: ESRI Press.
- Kozol, Jonathan. 1992. Savage inequalities: Children in America's schools. New York: Harper Perennial.
- Krumholz, Norman, and John Forester. 1990. Making equity planning work. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Krumholz, Norman, and Pierre Clavel. 1994. Reinventing cities: Equity planners tell their stories. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Leccese, Michael, ed. 1999. Charter of the new urbanism. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- LeGates, Richard. 1989. Growing old gracefully: The Petaluma plan reaches middle age. San Francisco: San Francisco State University Public Research Institute.

- LeGates, Richard, and Frederic Stout, eds. 2003. The city reader. 3rd ed. New London and New York: Routledge.
- Levine, Ned. 1996. Spatial statistics and GIS: Software tools to quantify spatial patterns. Journal of the American Planning Association. Summer: 381–391.
- Lippmann, Walter. 1929. A preface to morals. New York: Macmillan.
- Listoken, David. 1976. Fair share housing allocation. New Brunswick, N.J.: Center for Urban Policy Research. Rutgers University.
- Lo, Fu-chen and Yue-man Yeung, eds. 1996. *Emerging world cities in Pacific Asia*. New York: United Nations University Press.
- Logan, John. 2001. Ethnic diversity grows, neighborhood integration lags behind. Albany: Lewis Mumford Center.
- Longley, Paul. 2000. Spatial analysis in the new millennium. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*. March: 157–165.
- Longley, Paul A., Michael F. Goodchild, David J. Maguire, and David W. Rhind. 2005. Geographic information systems: Principles, techniques, management and applications. 2nd ed. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Madden, Janice. 2000. Changes in income inequality within U.S. metropolitan areas. Kalamazoo, Mich.: W. E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research.
- Marger, Martin. 2001. Social inequality: Patterns and processes. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Massey, Douglas S., and Nancy A. Denton. 1993. American apartheid: Segregation and the making of the underclass. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- McCoy, Jill, and Kevin Johnston. 2001. Using ArcGIS Spatial Analyst. Redlands, Calif.: ESRI.
- McHarg, Ian. 1969. Design with nature. Garden City: Doubleday and Company.
- Meadows, Donella H., Dennis L. Meadows, Jorgen Randers, and William W. Behrens III. 1972. The limits to growth: A report for the club of Rome's project on the predicament of mankind. New York: Universe Books
- Medoff, Peter, and Holly Sklar. 1994. Streets of hope: The fall and rise of an urban neighborhood. Boston: South End Press.
- Melton, Hope. 1993. Ghettos of the nineties: The consequences of concentrated poverty. St. Paul, Minn.: Department of Planning and Economic Development.
- Metro. 2004a. The nature of 2040. Portland, Ore.: Metro.
- ——. 2004b. *Protecting the nature of the region*. Portland, Ore.: Metro.
- -----. 2002. UGB decision and map. Portland, Ore.: Metro.
- —. 2000. Regional transportation plan. Portland, Ore.: Metro.
- —. 1997. Regional framework plan. Portland, Ore.: Metro.
- ——. 1992. Charter. Portland, Ore.: Metro.
- Miller, David. 2002. The regional governing of metropolitan America. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press.
- Mills, C. Wright. 1956. The power elite. London and New York: Oxford University Press.

- Mitchell, Andy. 2005. The ESRI guide to GIS analysis, volume 2: Spatial measurements and statistics. Redlands, Calif.: ESRI Press.
- ——. 1999. The ESRI guide to GIS analysis, volume 1: Geographic patterns & relationships. Redlands, Calif.: ESRI Press.
- Monmonier, Mark. 1996. How to lie with maps. 2nd ed. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press.
- ——. 1993. *Mapping it out: Expository cartography for the humanities and social sciences.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Moore, Thomas. 1516. Reprinted 1997. Utopia. New York: Dover.
- Myers, Dowell. 1992. Analysis with local census data—Portraits of change. Boston: Academic Press.
- National Center for Geographic Information and Analysis (NCGIA). 2000. Core curriculum in GIScience. Santa Barbara: NCGIA.
- New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection (NJDEP). Division of Publicly Funded Site Remediation. Site Remediation Program (SRP). 2001. *Known contaminated site list for New Jersey* 2001. www.state.nj.us/dep/gis/stateshp.html
- Nyerges, Timothy, and Reg Golledge. 1997. Asking geographic questions. Santa Barbara: NCGIA.
- Oakland, California, Community Economic Development Agency (CEDA). 2004. Fourth annual small business symposium. Oakland: Oakland CEDA.
- O'Looney, John. 2000. Beyond maps—GIS and decision making in local government. Redlands, Calif.: ESRI Press.
- Orfield, Myron. 2002. American metropolitics: The new suburban reality. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
- ----. 1999. Metropolitics: A regional agenda for community and stability. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
- Orfield, Gary, and John T. Yun. 1999. Resegregation in American schools. Cambridge: The Harvard Civil Rights Project.
- Orfield, Myron, and Thomas Luce. 2003. New Jersey metropatterns. Minneapolis: Ameregis.
- Ormsby, Tim, Eileen Napoleon, Robert Burke, Carolyn Groessl, and Laura Feaster. 2004. *Getting to Know ArcGIS*. 2nd ed. Redlands, Calif.: ESRI Press.
- Orshansky, Mollie. 1965. Counting the poor. Another look at the poverty profile. *Social Security Bulletin*. January: 3–29.
- . 1963. Children of the poor. Social Security Bulletin. July: 3–13.
- Ortolano, Leonard. 1997. Environmental regulation and impact assessment. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Ozawa, Connie, ed. 2004. The Portland edge: Challenges and successes in growing communities. Washington, D.C.: Island Press.
- Parzen, Julia A., and Michael H. Kieschnick. 1993. Credit where it's due: Development banking for communities. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

- Peirce, Neal R. 1994. Citistates: How urban America can prosper in a competitive world. Santa Ana: Seven Locks Press.
- Pemer, Mats. 2001. Developing a sustainable compact city in Stockholm, Sweden. Stockholm, Sweden: Strategic Department. Stockholm City Planning Department.
- Peters, Alan, and Heather MacDonald. 2004. Unlocking the census with GIS. Redlands, Calif.: ESRI Press.
- Pickles, John. 1994. Ground truth: The social implications of geographic information systems. New York: Guilford Press.
- Playfair, William. 1786. The commercial and political atlas. London: J. DeBrett.
- Polo, Marco. 1299. *The travels of Marco Polo*. A modern translation by Teresa Waugh from the Italian by Maria Bellonci. 1984. London: Sidgwick and Jackson.
- Porter, Douglas, Barry Hogue, Terry Jill Lassar, Robert Lewis, Robert Narus, Paul O'Mara, Bruce Rips, David Salvesen, and Richard C. Ward. 1996. Profiles in growth management: An assessment of current programs and guidelines for effective management. Washington, D.C.: Urban Land Institute.
- Porter, Douglas, Robert Dunphy, and David Salvesen. 2002. *Making smart growth work*. Washington, D.C.: Urban Institute.
- Porter, Michael. 1995. The competitive advantage of the central city. *Harvard Business Review*. May/June.
- Putnam, Robert. 2000. Bowling alone. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Putnam, Robert, and Lewis M. Feldstein. 2003. Better together: Restoring the American community. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Quine, Willard Van Orman. 1951. Two dogmas of empiricism. Philosophical Review 60: 20-43.
- Rabinovitch, Leitman. 1996. Urban planning in Curitiba. Scientific American March: 46-63.
- Rahm, Dianne. 2002. *Toxic waste and environmental policy in the 21st century United States*. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland and Company.
- Rakodi, Carole, ed. 1997. The urban challenge in Africa: Growth and management of its large cities. New York: United Nations University Press.
- Reisner, Marc. 1993. Cadillac desert: The American West and its disappearing water. New York: Penguin.
- Robinson, Arthur H., Joel L. Morrison, Phillip C. Muehrcke, A. Jon Kimerling, and Stephen C. Guptill. 1995. *Elements of cartography*. 6th ed. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Roosevelt, Franklin D. 1957. Second inaugural address.
- Sassen, Saskia. 1994. Cities in a world economy. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Pine Forge Press.
- Scott, J. Michael et al. 1993. *Gap analysis: A geographic approach to protection of biological diversity*. Wildlife monographs no. 123. *Supplement to the Journal of Wildlife Management*. January.
- Scott, Mellior. 1985. The San Francisco Bay Area. A metropolis in perspective. 2nd ed. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Slocum, Terry A., Bruce B. McMaster, Fritz C. Kessler, and Hugh H. Howard. 2003. *Thematic cartography and geographic visualization*. 2nd ed. New York: Prentice Hall.

- Spence, Jonathan D. 1994. The memory palace of Mateo Ricci. London and New York: Penguin.
- Spirn, Anne Whiston. 1985. The granite garden: Urban nature and human design. New York: Basic Books.
- Stein, Bruce A., Lynn S. Kutner, and Jonathan S. Adams, eds. 2000. *Precious heritage: The status of biodiversity in the United States*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Stevens, Stanley Smith. 1949. On the theory of scales of measurement. Science. 677-680.
- Stevens, Wallace. 1990. The collected poems of Wallace Stevens. New York: Vintage Books.
- Strunk, William Jr., and Elwyn Brook White. 2000. *The elements of style*. Needham Heights: Allyn Bacon.
- Swift, Jonathan. 1711. Thoughts on various subjects.
- Szasz, Andrew. 1994. *Ecopopulism: Toxic waste and the movement for environmental justice*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Taylor, Paul. 1999. Worlds of large cities: Pondering Castells' space of flows. *Third Word Planning Review* 21 (3): iii–x.
- Tomlin, C. Dana. 1990. *Geographic information systems and cartographic modeling*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
- Tufte, Edward R. 2003. The cognitive style of PowerPoint. Cheshire, Conn.: Graphics Press.
- —. 2001. The visual display of quantitative information. 2nd ed. Cheshire, Conn.: Graphics Press.
- —. 1997. Visual explanations: Images and quantities, evidence and narrative. Cheshire, Conn.: Graphics Press.
- . 1990. Envisioning information. Cheshire, Conn.: Graphics Press.
- Tukey, John Wilder. 1977. Exploratory data analysis. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley.
- United Nations. 2004. *Urban agglomerations* 2003. New York: UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Population Division.
- —. 2002. World population prospects: The 2002 revision. Highlights. New York: UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Population Division.
- 2000. World population prospects report. New York: UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Population Division.
- —. 1999. World urbanization prospects: The 1999 revision. New York: UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Population Division.
- Unwin, David J. 1997. Curriculum design for GIS. Santa Barbara, Calif.: National Center for Geographic Information and Analysis.
- U.S. Census. 2004. *Historical statistics of the United States* 1790–1970. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Printing Office. 2002b. The foreign born population 2000. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government

- ——. 2000a. Census of population and housing. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- ——. 2000b. Current population survey 1968 to 2000. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. 2000. State of the nation's cities. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.
- U.S. Endangered Species Act (ESA). 1973. 16 USC s 1531 et seq.
- U.S. Housing Act of 1949. Title V of PL 81-171. October 25, 1949.
- Van der Ryn, Sim, and Stuart Cowan. 1996. Ecological design. Washington, D.C.: Island Press.
- Ward, Michael, and John O'Loughlin, eds. 2002. Spatial methods in political science. *Political Analysis* Summer.
- Weitz, Jerry. 2000. Sprawl busting: State programs to control growth. Chicago: Planners Press.
- Wheeler, Stephen. 2004. Planning for sustainability: Creating livable, equitable, and ecological communities. London and New York: Routledge
- Wilde, Oscar. 1895. Reprinted 1990. The importance of being earnest. Mineoloa, N.Y.: Dover Publications.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1996. When work disappears: The world of the new urban poor. New York: Knopf.
- —. 1987. The truly disadvantaged. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- ——. 1980. *The declining significance of race: Blacks and changing American institutions.* 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Winchester, Simon. 2002. The map that changed the world: William Smith and the birth of modern geology. New York: Perennial.
- World Bank. 2004. World development indicators 2004. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- —. 1984. World development report: Infrastructure for development. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- World Commission on Environment and Development (The Brundtland Commission). 1987. Our common future. New York: Oxford University Press.