Key Terms 140

Identification 90 Revenge 91

Terrorism Is Different Today 92

Groups to Movements 92

Aims or Goals 95

Tactics 96

Group Dynamics 96

Religious Fanaticism

Radicalization 99

Demographic Trends in Group Membership 101

Age 101

Education 103

Economic Status 103

Gender 104

Disturbing Patterns of Socialization

Socialization Toward Violence: Suicide Bombing 106

Alienation Toward Western Systems 107

Conclusions 107

Key Terms 110

Discussion 110

Analysis Challenge 111

Suggested Readings and Resources 111

CHAPTER 5 Terrorism by the State

Internal Terrorism: The Beast That Lurks Within 116 Examples of Genocide 117

Coerced Conversion and Genocide in Stalin's USSR 119

The Continuing Reality of State Terror 122

Torture 123

External Terrorism: Waging War by Proxy Suggested Readings and Resources

Iran, Involved in Syrian Conflict 127

Libya - Former Role and Current Status

The Arms Bazaar: Supplying the Weapons 131

Weapons of Mass Destruction on the Arms Bazaar 132

Russia 132

North Korea 133

China 134

Terrorist-Supported States 135

Terrorism to Become a State: ISIS 138

Conclusions 138

Discussion 139

Analysis Challenge 140 Protection of Rights 229
Personal Security 230
Focus Attention on Controversial Actions 230

Propaganda by the Deed 231

Media as a "Showcase" for Terrorism 233

Legal Issue of the Right of Access 235

Government-Directed Censorship: An Unpopular Process 237

Weapons of Mass Destruction

Jeleanagy, Not Psychology,

Deay the Terrorist a Platform

serral vez

-moreen design

Social Media: Playing a Pivotal Role and Self-Imposed

Restrictions 239 Complicity 240

Recruitment, Organization, and Escalation 241

Conclusions 242

Key Terms 247

Discussion 247

Analysis Challenge 248

Suggested Readings and Resources 249

CHAPTER 9 Domestic Terrorism in the United States 252

Historical Roots in the United States 252

Conceptualizing Domestic Terrorism in the United States 255

Left-Wing Terrorism 256

Left-Wing Extremism 256

Nationalist Groups 257

Single-Issue Groups 258

Conclusion: Left-Wing Terrorism in the

United States Today 260

Right-Wing Terrorism: From Militia Groups to Religious Fanatics to

White Supremacists 260

Militia Groups and Movements 261

Transnational Terrorism 267

"Lone-Wolf" Terrorists 272

Conclusions 276

Trends in Attacks and Attackers 276

Key Terms 281

Discussion 281

Analysis Challenge 282

Suggested Readings and Resources 283

PARTIV Responses to Terrorism

CHAPTER 10 International Legal Perspectives on Terrorism 287

Terrorism Is a Crime Constraints on the International Legal System 288 Inability to Achieve Consensus on

Definition of "Terrorism" 290

Laws of War 291

Defining Key Terms 292

Provisions of the Geneva Convention on the Treatment of Civilians During Times of War 293

Canada's Legal War with the FLQ 352

Firacy of Air and Sea 299

Piracy of the Sea

Piracy of the Air and the Issue of Jurisdiction 300

Protection of Diplomatic Personnel and Heads of State 303

Regional Legal Efforts to Prevent or Punish Terrorism 305

Ternational Efforts to Restrict Internal State Terrorism 308 Declarations and Conventions 308 Prosecution for International Crimes 309

International Criminal Court and Code 309

Is Terrorism a Political Crime? 311

Political Offenders 312

The Role of the International Criminal Court 313

The United Nations and the War on Terrorism 314

Resolutions 314

Administrative Structures to Combat Terrorism 316

Conventions on Terrorism 317

Conclusions 319

Key Terms 320

Discussion 321

Analysis Challenge

Suggested Readings and Resources

CHAPTER 11 The Use of Force to Combat Terrorism 327

Nations Without Defenses 327

Strike Forces: A First Mechanism for Response? 328 Israel's Sayeret Matkal 329

The British Special Air Services 332

Germany's GSG-9 335

The United States: Too Many U.S. Options? 337 Special Forces, U.S. Army 338

First Special Forces Operational Detachment — Delta (Delta Force), U.S. Army 339

Ranger, U.S. Army 340

Air Force Special Operations Command 340

Naval Special Warfare Command 340

Problems: Operation Eagle's Claw 341

New Units and New Technologies 342

Conclusions 346

Key Terms 347

Discussion 347

Analysis Challenge 348

Suggested Readings and Resources 348

CHAPTER 12 The Use of National Law and Intelligence Resources to Combat Terrorism 350

annithment Consentions

Legal Initiatives to Counterterrorism 351

Canada's Legal War with the FLQ 352

The "Temporary" British Problem in

Northern Ireland 353

Italy and the "Penititi" 355

Comparing the Legal Initiatives 357

Investigation: The Intelligence Initiative 364

Germany's Intelligence Gathering:

Target Search Teams 365

U.S. Intelligence-Gathering: Multiple Tools 367

Computers as Tools of Investigation 371

Government Use of Investigation and Intelligence 373

Conclusions 376

Key Terms 381

Discussion 381

Analysis Challenge 383

Suggested Readings and Resources 383

CHAPTER 13 Security Measures: A Frail Defense 386

Three Facets of Security 387

Physical Security 387

Operational Security 388

Personnel Security 389

Critical Infrastructure Protection 391

Airport Security 392

Weaknesses in the Security System 392

Ease of Access to the Cockpit 393

Radicalization and Religious Extremism

Impact of Generational Differences Within Terrorist

Inadequate Screening Processes 394
Impact of September 11 Attacks on U.S. Airport Security 394

Protecting Other Forms of Public Transportation 398

Port Security 401

Preventive Security 402

The Costs of Security 403

Threat and Risk Assessment 405

Threat Assessment 405

Risk of Terrorist Attacks 407

Cybersecurity 411

Conclusions 413

Key Terms 414

Discussion 415

Analysis Challenge 417

Suggested Readings and Resources 417

PART V Current Trends and Future Prospects

CHAPTER 14 The Continuing Terrorist Threat: Weapons of Mass Destruction 423

Context of the Threat 423

Historical Use of Weapons of Mass Destruction 425

A Brief History of Biological Weapons 425

A Brief History of Chemical Weapons 427

A Brief History of Nuclear Weapons 429

Types of Weapons of Mass Destruction 429

Biological Agents 430

Bioterrorism Defense 434

Chemical Agents 440

Radiological Weapons 442

Nuclear Weapons 443

Access to and Use of Weapons of Mass Destruction 445

Chemical Agents 445

Biological Agents 447

Nuclear Devices 450

Radiological Devices 453

Risk Assessment: Comparative Effectiveness of WMDs 453

Conclusions 454

Key Terms 455

Discussion 455

Analysis Challenge 457

Suggested Readings and Resources 457