

## References

Abraham, R. and Marsden, J.

- [1] Foundations of Mechanics. Reading, Mass.: Benjamin/Cummings 1978

Abraham, R. and Robbin, J.

- [1] Transversal mappings and flows. New York and Amsterdam: Benjamin 1967

Alber, S. I.

- [1] On periodicity problems in the Calculus of Variations in the Large. *Uspehi Mat. Nauk* 12 No. 4, 57–125 (1957). Russian – Amer. Math. Soc. Transl. (2) 14 (1960)

Alexander, S. and Bishop, R.

- [1] Prolongations and Completions of Riemannian manifolds. *J. Diff. Geom.* 6, 403–410 (1972)

Alexandrov, A. D.

- [1] The Intrinsic Geometry of Convex Surfaces. Moscow-Leningrad: Gosudarstv. Izdat Tehn-Teor. Lit. (1948) (Russian). German translation: Die Innere Geometrie der konvexen Flächen. Berlin: Akademie Verlag 1955

Alkier, H.

- [1] Über geodätische Linien auf Flächen zweiten Grades. Diss. Leipzig 1925.

Aloff, S. and Wallach, N.

- [1] An infinite family of distinct 7-manifolds admitting positively curved Riemannian structures. *Bull. Amer. Math. Soc.* 81, 93–97 (1975)

Ambrose, W.

- [1] Parallel translation of Riemannian curvature. *Ann. of Math.* 64, 337–363 (1956)

Anosov, D.

- [1] Geodesic flows on closed riemannian manifolds of negative curvature. *Trudy Mat. Inst. Steklov* 90 (1967) [Russian]. English translation: Proc. Steklov Inst. Mat., Providence, R. I.: Amer. Math. Soc., 1967

Anosov, D. and Sinai, Ya. G.

- [1] Some smooth ergodic systems. *Uspehi Mat. Nauk* 22, 107–172 (1967) (Russian); *Russian Math. Surveys* 22, 103–167 (1967)

Arnold, V. I.

- [1] Critical points of smooth functions. *Proc. Int. Congress Math.*, Vol. 1, 19–39. Vancouver 1974

Arnold, V. I. and Avez, A.

- [1] Problèmes ergodiques de la mécanique classique. Paris: Gauthier-Villars 1967. – English translation: Ergodic problems of Classical Mechanics. New York and Amsterdam: Benjamin 1968

Ballmann, W.

- [1] Der Satz von Lyusternik und Schnirelmann. *Bonn. Math. Schr. Nr.* 102, 1978
- [2] Einige neuere Resultate über Mannigfaltigkeiten nicht-positiver Krümmung. *Bonn. Math. Schr. Nr.* 113, 1978

- [3] Doppelpunktfreie geschlossene Geodätische auf kompakten Flächen. *Math. Z.* 166, 41–46 (1978)
- Ballmann, W., Thorbergsson, G. and Ziller, W.  
 [1] Closed Geodesics on Positively Curved Manifolds. Preprint, Bonn and Philadelphia, 1981
- Bangert, V.  
 [1] Closed geodesics on complete surfaces. *Math. Ann.* 251, 83–96 (1980)
- Berard-Bergery, L.  
 [1] Les variétés Riemanniennes homogènes simplement connexes de dimension impaire à courbure strictement positive. *J. Math. Pures Appl.* 55, 47–68 (1976)
- Berger, M.  
 [1] Sur quelques variétés riemanniennes suffisamment pincées. *Bull. Soc. Math. France* 88, 57–71, (1960)  
 [2] Les variétés riemanniennes (1/4)-pincées. *Ann. Scuola Norm. Pisa* (3) 14, 161–170 (1960)  
 [3] Les variétés Riemanniennes homogènes normales simplement connex à courbure strictement positive. *Ann. Scuola Norm. Pisa* 15, 179–246 (1961)  
 [4] An extension of Rauch's metric theorem and some applications. *Illinois J. Math.* 6, 700–712 (1962)  
 [5] Lectures on Closed Geodesics in Riemannian Geometry. Bombay: Tata Institute 1965
- Besse, A.  
 [1] Manifolds all of whose Geodesics are Closed. Berlin–Heidelberg–New York: Springer 1978
- Bianchi, L.  
 [1] Vorlesungen über Differentialgeometrie. Deutsche Übersetzung von M. Lukat. Leipzig: Teubner 1899
- Bishop, R. and Crittenden, R.  
 [1] Geometry of Manifolds. New York and London: Academic Press 1964
- Bishop, R. and O'Neill, B.  
 [1] Manifolds of negative curvature. *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.* 145, 1–49 (1969)
- Bishop, R. L.  
 [1] Decomposition of cut loci. *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.* 65, 133–136 (1977)
- Borel, A.  
 [1] La cohomologie mod 2 des certaines espaces homogènes. *Comment. Math. Helv.* 27, 165–197 (1953)
- Bott, R.  
 [1] The stable homotopy of the classical groups. 70, 313–337 (1954)  
 [2] On the iteration of closed geodesics and the Sturm intersection theory. *Comm. Pure Appl. Math.* 9, 171–206 (1956)
- Bourbaki, N.  
 [1] Topologie Générale. Paris: Hermann et Cie, 1953–61  
 [2] Variétés différentielles et analytiques. Fasc. des résultats. Paris: Hermann et Cie 1967/71
- Busemann, H.  
 [1] The Geometry of Geodesics. New York, N.Y.: Academic Press 1955  
 [2] Extremals on closed hyperbolic space forms. *Tensor* 16, 313–318 (1965)
- Buser, P. and Karcher, H.  
 [1] Gromov's Almost Flat Manifolds. *Astérisque* 81 (1981)
- Cartan, E.  
 [1] Leçons sur la Géométrie des espaces de Riemann, Paris: Gauthier-Villars 1928  
 [2] Groupes simples clos et ouverts et géométrie riemannienne, *J. Math. Pures Appl.* 8, 1–33 (1929)
- Cheeger, J.  
 [1] Finiteness theorems for riemannian manifolds. *Amer. J. Math.* 92, 61–74 (1970)

- Cheeger, J. and Ebin, D.  
 [1] Comparison Theorems in Riemannian Geometry. Amsterdam and Oxford: North-Holland Publ. Comp. 1975
- Cheeger, J. and Gromoll, D.  
 [1] On the structure of complete manifolds of nonnegative curvature. *Ann. of Math.* 96, 413–443 (1972)
- Chern, S.S.  
 [1] On the multiplication of the characteristic ring of a sphere bundle. *Ann. of Math.* 49, 362–372 (1948)  
 [2] *Studies in Global Geometry and Analysis*. Math. Assoc. of America. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall 1967
- Chevalley, C.  
 [1] *Theory of Lie Groups I*. Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press 1946
- Cohn-Vossen, S.  
 [1] Kürzeste Wege und Totalkrümmung auf Flächen. *Comp. Math.* 2, 69–133 (1935)  
 [2] Complete riemannian spaces of positive curvature. *Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR* 3, 387–389 (1935) (Russian)  
 [3] Totalkrümmung und geodätische Linien auf einfach zusammenhängenden offenen vollständigen Flächenstücken. *Recueil Math. de Moscou* 43, 139–163 (1936)
- Darboux, G.  
 [1] *Leçons sur la théorie générale des surfaces*. Vol. I à IV. Paris: Gauthier-Villars, 1887–1896. Reprint of 3rd edition, New York: Chelsea 1977
- Dieudonné, J.  
 [1] *Foundations of Modern Analysis*. New York and London: Academic Press 1960
- Dubois, E.  
 [1] Beiträge zur Riemannschen Geometrie im Großen. *Comm. Math. Helv.* 41, 30–50 (1966/67)
- Duistermaat, H.  
 [1] On the Morse Index in Variational Calculus. *Advances in Math.* 21, 173–195 (1976)
- Eberlein, P. and O'Neill, B.  
 [1] Visibility manifolds. *Pacific J. of Math.* 46, 45–109 (1973)
- Ehrlich, P.  
 [1] Continuity Properties of the Injectivity Radius Function. *Comp. Math.* 29, 151–178 (1974)
- Eliasson, H.  
 [1] Die Krümmung des Raumes  $Sp(2)/SU(2)$  von Berger. *Math. Ann.* 164, 317–323 (1966)  
 [2] On the geometry of manifolds of maps. *J. Diff. Geom.* 1, 165–194 (1967)
- Eschenburg, J.H.  
 [1] Stabilitätsverhalten des geodätischen Flusses Riemannscher Mannigfaltigkeiten. *Bonn. Math. Schr. Nr. 87*, 1976  
 [2] New examples of manifolds with strictly positive curvature. Preprint, Math. Inst. Universität Münster, 1980
- Flaschel, P. und Klingenberg, W.  
 [1] Riemannsche Hilbertmannigfaltigkeiten. *Periodische Geodätische*. Lecture Notes in Mathematics 282, Berlin–Heidelberg–New York: Springer 1972
- Fubini, G.  
 [1] Sulle metriche definite da una forma Hermitiana. *Atti Ist. Veneto* 6, 501–513 (1904)
- Gauss, C.F.  
 [1] *Disquisitiones generales circa superficies curvas*. *Commentationes societatis regiae scientiarum Gottingensis recentiores* 6, Göttingen 1828
- Gluck, H. and Singer, D.

- [1] Scattering of a geodesic field I, II. *Ann. of Math.* *108*, 347–372 (1978), *110*, 205–225 (1979)
- Green, L. W.  
 [1] Surfaces without conjugate points. *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.* *76*, 529–546 (1954)
- Greene, R.  
 [1] Complete metrics of bounded curvature on non-compact manifolds. *Arch. Math.* *31*, 89–95 (1978)
- Greene, R. and Wu, H.  
 [1] Integrals of Subharmonic Functions on Manifolds of Nonnegative Curvature. *Inv. math.* *27*, 265–298 (1974)
- Gromoll, D., Klingenberg, W. und Meyer, W.  
 [1] *Riemannsche Geometrie im Grossen*. Lecture Notes in Mathematics 55, Berlin–Heidelberg–New-York: Springer 1968. 2<sup>te</sup> Auflage 1975
- Gromoll, D. and Meyer, W.  
 [1] On complete open manifolds of positive curvature. *Ann. of Math.* *90*, 75–90 (1969)  
 [2] An exotic sphere with non-negative curvature. *Ann. of Math.* *100*, 401–406 (1974)
- Gromoll, D. and Wolf, J.  
 [1] Some relations between the metric structure and the algebraic structure of the fundamental group in manifolds of non-positive curvature. *Bull. Amer. Math. Soc.* *77*, 545–551 (1971)
- Gromov, M.  
 [1] Manifolds of negative curvature. *J. Diff. Geom.* *13*, 223–230 (1978)  
 [2] Almost flat manifolds. *J. Diff. Geom.* *13*, 231–241 (1978)  
 [3] Curvature, diameter and Betti numbers. *Comment. Math. Helv.* *56*, 179–195 (1981)
- Grove, K.  
 [1] Condition (C) for the energy integral on certain path spaces and applications to the theory of geodesics. *J. Diff. Geom.* *8*, 207–223 (1973)
- Grove, K., Karcher, H. and Ruh, E.  
 [1] Jacobi fields and Finsler Metrics on Compact Lie Groups with an Application to Differentiable Pinching Problems. *Math. Ann.* *211*, 7–21 (1974)
- Grove, K. and Shiohama, K.  
 [1] A generalized sphere theorem. *Ann. of Math.* *106*, 201–211 (1977)
- Gulliver, R.  
 [1] On the variety of manifolds without conjugate points. *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.* *210*, 185–201 (1975)
- Hadamard, J.  
 [1] Les surfaces à courbures opposées et leur lignes géodesiques. *J. Math. Pures Appl.* (5) *4*, 27–73 (1896)  
 [2] Sur la forme des lignes géodesique à l'infini et sur les géodesiques des surfaces réglées du second ordre. *Bull. Soc. Math. France* *26*, 195–216 (1898)  
 [3] Sur l'iteration et les solutions asymptotiques des équations différentielles. *Bull. Soc. Math. France* *29*, 224–228 (1901)
- Hedlund, G. A.  
 [1] Poincaré's rotation number and Morse's type number. *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.* *34*, 75–97 (1932)
- Heintze, E.  
 [1] The curvature of  $SU(5)/(Sp(2) \times S^1)$ . *Inv. math.* *13*, 205–212 (1971)
- Helgason, S.  
 [1] *Differential Geometry and Symmetric Spaces*. New York and London: Academic Press 1962
- Hilbert, D.  
 [1] Über das Dirichletsche Prinzip. *J. Reine Angew. Math.* *129*, 63–67 (1905)

Hirsch, M.

- [1] Differential Topology. New York–Heidelberg–Berlin: Springer 1976

Hopf, E.

- [1] Statistik der Lösungen geodätischer Probleme vom unstabilen Typus, II. *Math. Ann.* 117, 590–608 (1940)  
 [2] Closed surfaces without conjugate points. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci.* 34, 47–51 (1948)

Hopf, H.

- [1] Zum Clifford-Kleinschen Raumproblem. *Math. Ann.* 95, 313–335 (1925)

Hopf, H. und Rinow, W.

- [1] Über den Begriff der vollständigen differentialgeometrischen Fläche. *Math. Ann.* 116, 749–766 (1938)

Jacobi, C.G.J.

- [1] Note von der geodätischen Linie auf einem Ellipsoid und den verschiedenen Anwendungen einer merkwürdigen analytischen Substitution. *Crelles J.* 19, 309–313 (1839). Die kürzeste Linie auf dem dreiaxigen Ellipsoid. Achtundzwanzigste Vorlesung. Vorlesungen über Dynamik, gehalten an der Universität zu Königsberg im Wintersemester 1842–1843. Hrsg. A. Clebsch. Berlin: Reimer 1866

Karcher, H.

- [1] Schnittort und konvexe Mengen in vollständigen Riemannschen Mannigfaltigkeiten. *Math. Ann.* 177, 105–121 (1968)

Katok, A.

- [1] Entropy and Closed Geodesics. Technical Report, U. of Maryland, 1981

Kervaire, M.

- [1] A manifold which does not admit any differentiable structure. *Comment. Math. Helv.* 34, 257–270 (1960)

Klingenberg, W.

- [1] Contributions to Riemannian Geometry in the large. *Ann. of Math.* 69, 654–666 (1959)  
 [2] Neue Ergebnisse über konvexe Flächen. *Comment. Math. Helv.* 34, 17–36 (1960)  
 [3] Über riemannsche Mannigfaltigkeiten mit positiver Krümmung. *Comment. Math. Helv.* 35, 47–54 (1961)  
 [4] Über Riemannsche Mannigfaltigkeiten mit nach oben beschränkter Krümmung. *Ann. Mat. Pura Appl.* 60, 49–59 (1962)  
 [4a] Manifolds with restricted conjugate locus I, II. *Ann. of Math.* 78, 527–547 (1963); 80, 330–339 (1964).  
 [5] Simple closed geodesics on pinched spheres. *J. Diff. Geom.* 2, 225–232 (1968)  
 [6] Geodätischer Fluss auf Mannigfaltigkeiten vom hyperbolischen Typ. *Inv. math.* 14, 63–82 (1971)  
 [7] Manifolds with geodesic flow of Anosov type. *Ann. of Math.* 99, 1–13 (1974)  
 [8] Der Indexsatz für geschlossene Geodätische. *Math. Z.* 139, 231–256 (1974)  
 [9] A Course in Differential Geometry. New York–Heidelberg–Berlin: Springer 1978  
 [10] Lectures on Closed Geodesics. *Grundlehren Math. Wiss.* Bd. 230, Berlin–Heidelberg–New York: Springer 1978  
 [11] Über den Index geschlossener Geodätischer auf Flächen. *Nagoya Math. J.* 69, 107–116 (1978)  
 [12] Closed Geodesics on Surfaces of Genus 0. *Ann. Scuola Norm. Pisa (IV)* 6, 19–38 (1979)  
 [13] On the existence of closed geodesics on spherical manifolds. *Math. Z.* 176, 319–325 (1981)  
 [14] Über die Existenz unendlich vieler geschlossener Geodätischer. *Akad. Wiss. Lit. Mainz. Abh. Math.-Naturw. Kl. Nr. 1*, 1981

Klingenberg, W. and Sakai, T.

- [1] Injectivity radius for  $1/4$ -pinched manifolds. *Arch. Math.* 34, 371–376 (1980)

Klingmann, M.

- [1] Das Morse'sche Indextheorem bei allgemeinen Randbedingungen. *J. Diff. Geom.* 1, 371–380 (1967)

Kobayashi, S.

- [1] Fixed points of isometries. *Nagoya Math. J.* 13, 63–68 (1958)  
 [2] Riemannian manifolds without conjugate points. *Ann. Math. Pura Appl.* 53, 149–155 (1961)  
 [3] On conjugate and cut loci. *Studies in Global Geometry and Analysis*, Math. Assoc. Amer., 96–122 (1967)

Kobayashi, S. and Nomizu, K.

- [1] *Foundations of Differential Geometry*. Vol. 1 and 2. New York: Interscience 1963/69

Koebe, P.

- [1] Riemannsche Mannigfaltigkeiten und nichteuklidische Raumformen. *Sitz. Ber. Preuss. Akad. Wiss.*, 164–196 (1927), 345–442 (1928), 414–457 (1929), 304–364 (1930), 506–584 (1931)

Lang, S.

- [1] *Differential Manifolds*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley 1972

Lawson, H. B. and Yau, S. T.

- [1] On compact manifolds of nonpositive curvature. *J. Diff. Geom.* 7, 211–228 (1972)

Levi-Civita, T.

- [1] Nozione di parallelismo in una varietà qualunque e conseguente specificazione geometrica della curvatura Riemanniana. *Rend. Circ. Mat. Palermo* 42, 173–205 (1917)

Lusternik, L. et Schnirelmann, L.

- [1] Sur le problème de trois géodésiques fermées sur les surfaces de genre 0. *C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris* 189, 269–271 (1929)

Lyusternik, L.

- [1] *The Topology of Function Spaces and the Calculus of Variations in the Large*. *Trudy Mat. Inst. Steklov* 19, (Russian) (1947)

Lyusternik, L. and Fet, A. I.

- [1] Variational problems on closed manifolds. *Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR (N.S.)* 81, 17–18 (Russian) (1951)

v. Mangoldt, H.

- [1] Über diejenigen Punkte auf positiv gekrümmten Flächen, welche die Eigenschaft haben, daß die von ihnen ausgehenden geodätischen Linien nie aufhören, kürzeste Linien zu sein. *J. Reine Angew. Math.* 91, 23–52 (1881)

Meyer, K.

- [1] Generic Bifurcation of Periodic Points. *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.* 149, 95–107 (1970)

Milnor, J.

- [1] On manifolds homeomorphic to the 7-sphere. *Ann. of Math.* 64, 394–405 (1956)  
 [2] *Morse Theory*. *Ann. Math. Studies* No. 51, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton Univ. Press 1963

Morse, M.

- [1] A fundamental class of closed geodesics on any closed surface of genus greater than one. *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.* 26, 25–60 (1971)  
 [2] *Calculus of Variations in the Large*. *Amer. Math. Soc. Colloq. Publ.* vol. 18. Providence, R. I.: Amer. Math. Soc. 1934  
 [3] A generalization of the Sturm separation and comparison theorems in  $n$ -space. *Math. Ann.* 103, 52–69 (1930)  
 [4] Generalized concavity theorems. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA* 21, 359–362 (1935)

Morse, M. and Hedlund, G.

- [1] Manifolds without conjugate points. *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.* 51, 363–386 (1942)

Moser, J.

- [1] Stable and Random Motions in Dynamical Systems. Ann. Math. Studies No. 77, Princeton, N.Y.: Princeton University Press 1973
- Myers, S. B.
- [1] Connections between differential geometry and topology I. Duke Math. J. 1, 376–391 (1935)
- [2] Riemannian manifolds in the large. Duke Math. J. 1, 39–49 (1935)
- Myers, S. B. and Steenrod, N.
- [1] The group of isometries of a Riemannian manifold. Ann. of Math. 40, 400–416 (1939)
- Nash, J.
- [1] The imbedding problem for Riemannian manifolds. Ann. of Math. 63, 20–63 (1956)
- Nielsen, J.
- [1] Untersuchungen zur Topologie der geschlossenen zweiseitigen Flächen. Acta Math. 90, 189–358 (1927)
- O'Neill, B.
- [1] The fundamental equations for a submersion. Michigan Math. J. 13, 459–469 (1966)
- Nomizu, K. and Ozeki, H.
- [1] The existence of complete Riemannian metrics. Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 12, 889–891 (1961)
- Ozols, V.
- [1] Largest normal neighbourhoods. Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 61, 99–101 (1976)
- Palais, R.
- [1] Morse Theory on Hilbert manifolds. Topology 2, 299–340 (1963)
- Palais, R. and Smale, S.
- [1] A generalized Morse theory. Bull. Amer. Math. Soc. 70, 165–172 (1964)
- Pars, L. A.
- [1] A treatise on Analytical Dynamics. London: Heinemann 1965
- Perron, O.
- [1] Die Stabilitätsfrage bei Differentialgleichungen. Math. Z. 32, 703–728 (1930)
- Poincaré, H.
- [1] Les méthodes nouvelles de la mécanique céleste. Vol. I, II, III. Paris: Gauthier-Villars 1892/99
- [2] Sur les lignes géodésiques des surfaces convexes. Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. 17, 237–274 (1905)
- Preissmann, A.
- [1] Quelques propriétés globales des espaces de Riemann. Comment. Math. Helv. 15, 175–216 (1943)
- Rauch, H. E.
- [1] A contribution to differential geometry in the large. Ann. of Math. 54, 38–55 (1951)
- de Rham, G.
- [1] Sur la réductibilité d'un espace de Riemann. Comment. Math. Helv. 26, 328–344 (1952)
- [2] Variétés Différentiables. Paris: Hermann et Cie 1955
- Sakai, T.
- [1] On the cut loci of symmetric spaces. Hokkaido Math. J. 6, 136–161 (1977)
- Schatten, R.
- [1] A Theory of Cross-Spaces. Ann. Math. Studies No. 26, Princeton University Press: Princeton, N.J. 1950
- Schoenberg, J. J.
- [1] Some applications of the calculus of variations to Riemannian geometry. Ann. of Math. 33, 485–495 (1932)
- Seifert, H. and Threlfall, W.
- [1] Variationsrechnung im Grossen. Leipzig: Teubner 1938

- Serre, J. P.  
 [1] Homologie singulière des espace fibrés. *Ann. of Math.* 54, 425–505 (1951)
- Smale, S.  
 [1] Generalized Poincaré conjecture in dimensions greater than four. *Ann. of Math.* 74, 391–406 (1961)
- Spanier, E.  
 [1] Algebraic Topology. New York–London: McGraw Hill 1966
- Solá-Morales, J.  
 [1] On the continuation of the  $-grad E$  flow of  $H^1(S^1, M)$ . *Arch. Math.* 34, 140–142 (1980)
- Stallings, J.  
 [1] The piecewise-linear structure of euclidean space. *Proc. Cambridge Phil. Soc.* 58, 481–488 (1962)
- Steenrod, N.  
 [1] The topology of fibre bundles. Princeton, N. Y.: Princeton Univ. Press 1951
- Study, E.  
 [1] Kürzeste Wege im komplexen Gebiet. *Math. Ann.* 60, 312–377 (1905)
- Sulanke, R. und Wintgen, P.  
 [1] Differentialgeometrie und Faserbündel. Berlin: VEB Deutscher Verlag der Wissenschaften 1972
- Synge, J.  
 [1] On the connectivity of spaces of positive curvature. *Quart. J. Math.* 7, 316–320 (1936)
- Thimm, A.  
 [1] Integrabilität beim geodätischen Fluss. *Bonn. Math. Schr. Nr. 103* (1978)
- Thom, R.  
 [1] Stabilité structurelle et morphogénèse. Reading, Mass.: Benjamin, 1972
- Thorbergsson, G.  
 [1] Non-hyperbolic Closed Geodesics. *Math. Scand.* 44, 135–148 (1979)
- Toponogov, V. A.  
 [1] Computation of the length of a closed geodesic on a convex surface. *Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR*, 124, 282–284 (1959) (Russian)  
 [2] Dependence between curvature and topological structure of Riemannian spaces of even dimensions. *Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR* 133, 1031–1033 (1960) (Russian). *Soviet Mathematics* 1, 943–945 (1961)  
 [3] The metric structure of riemannian spaces of nonnegative curvature which contain straight lines. *Sibirsk. Mat. Z.* 5, 1358–1369 (1964) (Russian). – *Transl. Amer. Math. Soc.* (2) 70, 225–239 (1968)  
 [4] Riemannian spaces having their curvature bounded below by a positive number. *Uspehi Mat. Nauk* 14, 87–130 (1959) (Russian)
- Viesel, H.  
 [1] Über einfach geschlossene Geodätische auf dem Ellipsoid. *Arch. Math.* 22, 106–112 (1971)
- Wall, C. T. C.  
 [1] Geometric properties of generic differentiable manifolds. *Geometry and Topology*, Rio de Janeiro 1976. Ed. R. Palais and M. do Carmo. *Lecture Notes in Mathematics* 597, 707–774. Berlin–Heidelberg–New York: Springer 1977
- Wallach, N.  
 [1] Compact homogeneous Riemannian manifolds with strictly positive curvature. *Ann. of Math.* 96, 277–295 (1972)
- Walter, R.  
 [1] Konvexität in riemannschen Mannigfaltigkeiten. *Jahresber. DMV* 83, 1–31 (1981)
- Warner, F.



- [1] The conjugate locus of a Riemannian manifold. *Amer. J. Math.* 87, 575–604 (1965)
- [2] *Foundations of Differentiable Manifolds and Lie Groups*. Glenview, Ill.-London: Scott, Foresmond and Co. 1971
- Weinstein, A.
- [1] The cut locus and conjugate locus of a riemannian manifold. *Ann. of Math* 87, 29–41 (1968)
- [2] On the homotopy type of positively pinched manifolds. *Arch. Math.* 18, 523–524 (1967)
- [3] Distance spheres in complex projective spaces. *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.* 39, 649–650 (1973)
- Whitehead, J. H. C.
- [1] Convex regions in the geometry of paths. *Quart. J. Math. Oxford Ser. 3*, 33–42 (1932)
- Whitney, H.
- [1] Differentiable manifolds. *Ann. of Math.* 37, 645–680 (1936)
- Wolf, J.
- [1] *Spaces of Constant Curvature*. New York–Toronto–London: McGraw Hill 1967
- Wolter, F. E.
- [1] Distance function and cut loci on a complete Riemannian manifold. *Arch. Math.* 32, 92–96 (1979)
- Yau, S. T.
- [1] Problem section, in *Seminar on Differential Geometry*. *Ann. Math. Studies No. 102*, Princeton, N. J: Princeton Univ. Press 1982.
- Ziller, W.
- [1] *Geschlossene Geodätische auf globalsymmetrischen und homogenen Räumen*. Bonn. *Math. Schr. Nr. 85*, 1976