

References

- Andalo, D. and agencies (2004) 'Employers urged to help fight obesity', *Guardian Society*, 6 May [online], <http://business.guardian.co.uk/print/0,,4917905-108725,00.html> (Accessed 21 July 2006).
- Antipatis, V.J., Kumanyika, S.K., Jeffery, R.W., Morabia, A. and Ritenbaugh, C. (1999) 'Confidence of health professionals in public health approaches to obesity prevention', *International Journal of Obesity*, vol. 23, pp. 1004–7.
- BBC Three (2005) *Honey We're Killing the Kids* [online], http://www.bbc.co.uk/bbcthree/tv/killing_the_kids.shtml (Accessed 9 April 2006).
- Bordo, S. (1995) *Unbearable Weight: Feminism, Western Culture and the Body*, London, University of California Press.
- British Medical Association (BMA) (2005) *Preventing Childhood Obesity*, London, British Medical Association.
- Brownell, K.D. (2005) 'The chronicling of obesity: growing awareness of its social, economic, and political contexts', *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, vol. 30, no. 5, pp. 955–64.
- Carr, D. and Friedman, M.A. (2005) 'Is obesity stigmatizing? Body weight, perceived discrimination, and psychological well-being in the United States', *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, vol. 46, no. 3, pp. 244–59.
- Carrier, J. (2001) 'Embodied largeness: a significant women's health issue', *Nursing Inquiry*, vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 90–7.
- Chernin, K. (1981) *Womansize: The Tyranny of Slenderness*, London, The Women's Press.
- Conway, R. and Rene, A. (2004) 'Obesity as a disease: no lightweight matter', *Obesity Reviews*, vol. 5, pp. 145–51.
- Cooper, C. (1997) 'Can a fat woman call herself disabled?', *Disability and Society*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 31–41.
- Courtauld, C. (2003) *Community Food Projects: A Directory* [online], http://www.sustainweb.org/pdf/pov_directory.pdf (Accessed 12 May 2006).
- Crawford, D. (2002) 'Population strategies to prevent obesity', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 325, pp. 728–9.
- De Casanova, E.M. (2004) "'No ugly women" – concepts of race and beauty among adolescent women in Ecuador', *Gender and Society*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 287–308.
- Department for Culture, Media and Sport (DCMS) (2002) *Game Plan – A Strategy for Delivering the Government's Sport and Physical Activity Objectives*, London, Cabinet Office.
- Department of Health (DoH) (2002) *Five-A-Day Pilot Initiatives: Executive Summary of the Five-A-Day Pilot Initiatives Evaluation Study*, London, The Stationery Office.
- Department of Health (DoH) (2003a) *5 A DAY: Just Eat More (fruit & veg)*, London, Department of Health.
- Department of Health (DoH) (2003b) *Research Report: A Study into Parents' and Teachers' Views of the National School Fruit Scheme*, London, The Stationery Office.
- Department of Health (DoH) (2004a) *Choosing Health: Making Healthy Choices Easier*, London, The Stationery Office.
- Department of Health (DoH) (2004b) *Choosing Health? Choosing Activity: A Consultation on how to Increase Physical Activity*, London, The Stationery Office.

- Department of Health (DoH) (2004c) *Health Survey for England 2003*, London, Stationery Office.
- Department of Health (DoH) (2006a) *Dudley Beacon and Castle with Dudley South Primary Care Trust* [online], http://www.dh.gov.uk/PolicyAndGuidance/HealthAndSocialCareTopics/HealthyLiving/LocalExerciseActionPilots/LocalExerciseActionPilotsGeneralArticle/fs/en?CONTENT_ID=4133546&chk=n7J2zV (Accessed 19 September 2006).
- Department of Health (DoH) (2006b) *Local Exercise Action Pilots (LEAP): Summary of the Interim Findings*, London, The Stationery Office.
- Deurenberg, P. and Deurenberg-Yap, M. (2001) 'Differences in body composition assumptions across ethnic groups: practical consequences', *Current Opinion in Clinical Nutrition and Metabolic Care*, vol. 4, pp. 377–83.
- Deurenberg, P., Deurenberg-Yap, M. and Guricci, S. (2002) 'Asians are different from Caucasians and from each other in their body mass index/body fat percent relationship', *Obesity Reviews*, vol. 3, pp. 141–6.
- Doll, H.A., Peterson, S.E.K. and Stewart-Brown, S.L. (2000) 'Obesity and physical and emotional well-being: associations between body mass index, chronic illness and the physical and mental components of the SF-36 questionnaire', *Obesity Research*, vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 160–70.
- Egger, G. and Swinburn, B. (1997) 'An "ecological" approach to the obesity pandemic', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 315, pp. 477–80.
- Egger, G., Swinburn, B. and Rossner, S. (2003) 'Dusting off the epidemiological triad: could it work with obesity?', *Obesity Reviews*, vol. 4, pp. 115–19.
- Erlichman, J., Kerbey, A.L. and James, W.P.T. (2002) 'Physical activity and its impact on health outcomes. Paper 2: Prevention of unhealthy weight gain and obesity by physical activity: an analysis of the evidence', *Obesity Reviews*, vol. 3, pp. 273–87.
- Faculty of Public Health (FPH) (2003) *ph.com*, The Newsletter of the Faculty of Public Health, London, Faculty of Public Health [online], http://www.fph.org.uk/policy_communication/downloads/publications/phcom/2003/decph.com03/ph.comDec%202003.pdf (Accessed 9 April 2006).
- Finlay, S.J. and Faulkner, G. (2005) 'Physical activity promotion through the mass media: inception, production, transmission and consumption', *Preventive Medicine*, vol. 40, no. 2, pp. 121–30.
- French, J. (2007) 'The market-dominated future of public health?' in Douglas, J., Earle, S., Handsley, S., Lloyd, C.E., and Spurr, S. (eds) (2007) *A Reader in Promoting Public Health: Challenge and Controversy*, London, Sage/Milton Keynes, The Open University.
- Gard, M. and Wright, J. (2005) *The Obesity Epidemic: Science, Morality and Ideology*, London, Routledge.
- Goffman, E. (1963) *Stigma: Notes on the Study of a Spoiled Identity*, London, Penguin.
- Hamilton, M. and Greenway, F. (2004) 'Evaluating commercial weight loss programmes: an evolution in outcomes research', *Obesity Reviews*, vol. 5, pp. 217–32.
- Heo, M., Pietrobelli, A., Fontaine, K.R., Sirey, J.A. and Faith, M.S. (2006) 'Depressive mood and obesity in US adults: comparison and moderation by sex, age and race', *International Journal of Obesity*, vol. 30, no. 3, pp. 513–19.
- House of Commons Health Committee (2004) *Obesity: Third Report of Session 2003–04, Volume 1*, London, The Stationery Office.
- Huhman, M., Potter, L.D., Wong, F.L., Banspach, S.W., Duke, J.C. and Heitzler, C.D. (2005) 'Effects of a mass media campaign to increase physical activity among children: year-1 results of the VERB campaign', *Paediatrics*, vol. 116, no. 2, pp. 277–84.

- International Obesity Task Force (IOTF) (2004) *Obesity in Children and Young People: A Crisis in Public Health* [online], <http://www.ietf.org/childhoodobesity.asp> (Accessed 9 April 2006).
- Jain, A. (2004) 'Fighting obesity', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 328, p. 1327.
- Jha, A. (2005) 'Hormone raises hope of victory in war on obesity', *Guardian*, 11 November [online], <http://www.guardian.co.uk/print/0,,5330884-103526,00.html> (Accessed 21 July 2006).
- Jonas, S. (2004) 'The "dynamic epidemiology" of obesity: knowledge to help improve our ability to manage the condition', *American Medical Athletic Association Journal*, Summer, pp. 5–17.
- Kumanyika, S., Jeffery, J.W., Morabia, A., Ritenbaugh, C. and Antipatis, V.J. (2002) 'Public health approaches to the prevention of obesity. Working Group of the International Obesity Taskforce. Obesity prevention: the case for action', *International Journal of Obesity*, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 425–36.
- Lawrence, F. and Carvel, J. (2006) 'Free fruit and veg scheme for young pupils hits problems', *Guardian*, 28 January [online], <http://society.guardian.co.uk/health/story/0,,1696884,00.html>. (Accessed 10 May 2006).
- Livingstone, S. (2004) *A Commentary on the Research Evidence Regarding the Effects of Food Promotion on Children*, London, London School of Economics.
- Lobstein, T., Baur, L. and Uauy, R. (2004) 'Obesity in children and young people: a crisis in public health', *Obesity Reviews*, vol. 5 (suppl. 1), pp. 4–85.
- Neovius, M., Linné, Y., Barkeling, B. and Rössner, S. (2004) 'Discrepancies between classification systems of childhood obesity', *Obesity Reviews*, vol. 5, pp. 105–14.
- Orbach, S. (1988) *Fat is a Feminist Issue*, London, Arrow Books.
- Parry, V. (2005) 'Fat versus fiction', *Guardian*, 16 June [online], <http://www.guardian.co.uk/life/lastword/story/0,,1506961,00.html> (Accessed 9 April 2006).
- Prentice, A.M. and Jebb S.A. (1995) 'Obesity in Britain: gluttony or sloth?', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 311, pp. 437–9; also available online at: <http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/311/7002/437> (Accessed 29 September 2006).
- Revill, J. and Harris, P. (2004) 'US sugar barons "block global war on obesity"', *Observer*, 18 January [online], <http://www.guardian.co.uk/print/0,,4838847-110418,00.html> (Accessed 21 July 2006).
- Robison, J. (2005) 'Health at every size: antidote for the "obesity epidemic"', *Health at Every Size*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 3–10 [online], http://www.gurze.com/client/client_images/PDFs/HAES19-1.pdf (Accessed 9 April 2006).
- Schwartz, M.B. and Puhl, R. (2003) 'Childhood obesity: a societal problem to solve', *Obesity Reviews*, vol. 4, pp. 57–71.
- Sjoberg, R.L., Nilsson, K.W. and Leppert, J. (2005) 'Obesity, shame, and depression in school-aged children: a population-based study', *Pediatrics*, vol. 116, no. 3, pp. 389–92.
- Sontag, S. (1979) *Illness and Metaphor*, London, Allen Lane.
- Sontag, S. (1989) *AIDS and its Metaphors*, London, Penguin.
- Swinburn, B. and Egger, G. (2002) 'Preventive strategies against weight gain and obesity', *Obesity Reviews*, vol. 3, pp. 289–301.
- Swinburn, B., Gill, T. and Kumanyika, S. (2005) 'Obesity prevention: a proposed framework for translating evidence into action', *Obesity Reviews*, vol. 6, pp. 23–33.
- Templeton, S.K. (2005) 'Nurses fight weight test for children', *Sunday Times*, 17 July, p. 5.
- Voûte, J. and Fuster, A. (2005) 'Fatness to fitness', *Global Agenda*, vol. 3, pp. 214–6.

- Wardle, J. and Cooke, L. (2005) 'The impact of obesity on psychological well-being', *Best Practice and Research: Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 421–40.
- Wills, W., Backett-Milburn, K., Gregory, S. and Lawton, J. (2006) 'Young teenagers' perceptions of their own and others' bodies: a qualitative study of obese, overweight and "normal" weight young people in Scotland', *Social Science and Medicine*, vol. 62, no. 2, pp. 396–406.
- Winkler, J.T. (2005) 'The fundamental flaw in obesity research', *Obesity Reviews*, vol. 6, pp. 199–202.
- World Health Organization (WHO) (2000) *Obesity: Preventing and Managing the Global Epidemic*, WHO Technical Report Series 894, Geneva, World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization (WHO) (2003) *Diet, Nutrition and the Prevention of Chronic Diseases: Report of a Joint WHO/FAO Expert Consultation*, Geneva, World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization (WHO) (2004) *Promoting Physical Activity: International and UK Experiences*, Geneva, World Health Organization.