

Bibliography

- Abrahamson, Jeffrey B. 1990. "Four Criticisms of Press Ethics." In *Democracy and the Mass Media*, Judith Lichtenberg, ed. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Altschull, J. Herbert. 1984. *Agents of Power*. New York: Longman.
- American Press Institute. 1996. *The Printed Newspaper: Its Future and Its Role*. Collected comments from the J. Montgomery Curtis Memorial Seminar, September 24–26. Reston, VA: American Press Institute.
- Anderson, Rob, Robert Dardenne, and George M. Killenberg. 1994. *The Conversation of Journalism: Communication, Community and News*. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Associated Press Managing Editors (APME) Readership Committee. 1994. *Public Journalism: What It Means, Who Is Practicing It, How It Is Done*. APME Report.
- Bagdikian, Ben. 1987. *The Media Monopoly*, 2nd ed. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Balough, Maggie. 1996. "Ethics Code Revision Set for Vote," *The Quill* 83, no. 6 (July 17).
- Barber, Benjamin. 1984. *Strong Democracy: Participatory Politics for a New Age*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Barsamian, David. 1992. *Stenographers to Power: Media and Propaganda*. Monroe, ME: Common Courage Press.
- Bayley, Edwin R. 1982. *Joe McCarthy and the Press*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Bellah, Robert N., Richard Madsen, William M. Sullivan, Ann Swidler, and Steven M. Tipton. 1991. *The Good Society*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Bennett, W. Lance. 1988. *News: The Politics of Illusion*. 2nd ed. New York: Longman.
- Bernstein, Richard. 1982. *Beyond Objectivism and Relativism*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Black, Jay. 1991. "Journalism Ethics Education Since Janet Cooke." Paper presented at the Poynter Institute, St. Petersburg, FL.
- _____. 1996. "Media Feeding Frenzy and the Abducted/Abused/Amnesiac/Runaway? A Journalism Ethics Case Study." The Poynter Institute, February 23.
- Black, Jay, Bob Steele, and Ralph Barney. 1993. *Doing Ethics in Journalism: A Handbook with Case Studies*. Greencastle, IN: The Sigma Delta Chi Foundation and the Society of Professional Journalists.
- Boorstin, Daniel. 1964. *The Image: A Guide to Pseudo-Events in America*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Braaten, Jane. 1991. *Habermas's Critical Theory of Society*. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Bremner, Robert H. 1972. *From the Depths: The Discovery of Poverty in the United States*. New York: New York University Press.
- Callahan, Joan C., ed. 1988. *Ethical Issues in Professional Life*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Cannon, Lou. 1977. *Reporting: An Inside View*. Sacramento: California Journal Press.
- Carey, James. 1987a. "Journalists Just Leave: The Ethics of an Anomalous Profession." In *Ethics and the Media*, Maile-Gene Sagen, ed. Iowa City: Iowa Humanities Board.
- _____. 1987b. "The Press and Public Discourse." *The Center Magazine* (March/April).
- Carper, Alison. 1995. "Paint-by-Numbers Journalism: How Reader Surveys and Focus Groups Subvert a Democratic Press," Discussion Paper D-19, April. Joan Shorenstein Center for Press, Politics, and Public Policy, Harvard University.
- Charity, Arthur. 1993. "What Readers Want: A Vote for a Very Different Model," *Columbia Journalism Review* 32, no. 4 (November/December).
- _____. 1996. *Doing Public Journalism*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1989. *Necessary Illusions: Thought Control in Democratic Societies*. Boston: South End Press.
- Christians, Clifford G., Mark Fackler, and Kim B. Rotzoll. 1995. *Media Ethics: Cases & Moral Reasoning*, 4th ed. White Plains, NY: Longmans.
- Christians, Clifford G., John P. Ferre, and P. Mark Fackler. 1993. *Good News: Social Ethics and the Press*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Commission on Freedom of the Press. 1947. *A Free and Responsible Press*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Craft, Christine. 1988. *Too Old, Too Ugly, and Not Deferential to Men*. New York: Dell Publishing.
- Cranberg, Gilbert. 1997. "Trimming the Fringe: How Newspapers Shun Low-Income Readers," *Columbia Journalism Review* 35, no. 1 (March/April).
- D'Agostino, Fred. 1993. "Transcendence and Conversation: Two Conceptions of Objectivity." *American Philosophical Quarterly* 30, No. 2 (April).
- D'Amico, Alfonso J. 1978. *Individuality and Community: The Social and Political Thought of John Dewey*. Gainesville: University Presses of Florida.
- de Uriarte, Mercedes L. 1991. "'Jimmy's World': Black Void in a White Press." Paper delivered at the Poynter Institute, St. Petersburg, FL.
- Dennis, Everette E. 1989. *Reshaping the Media*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Dewey, John. n.d.; originally published in 1927. *The Public and Its Problems*. Athens: Ohio University Press.
- Dicken-Garcia, Hazel. 1989. *Journalistic Standards in Nineteenth-Century America*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Duncan, Margaret Carlisle. 1991. "Gender Bias in Televised Sports," *Extra!* (March/April).
- Eason, David. 1986. "On Journalistic Authority: The Janet Cooke Scandal," *Critical Studies in Mass Communications* 3 (December).
- Ellul, Jacques. 1973. *Propaganda*. New York: Vintage Books.
- Emery, Michael, and Edwin Emery. 1992. *The Press and America: An Interpretive History of the Mass Media*, 7th ed. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Entman, Robert. 1989. *Democracy Without Citizens: Media and the Decay of American Politics*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Fallows, James. 1996. *Breaking the News: How the Media Undermine American Democracy*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Ferguson, Marilyn. 1984. *The Feminist Case Against Bureaucracy*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Fibich, Linda. 1995. "Under Siege," *American Journalism Review* (September).

- Fingarette, Herbert. 1988. *Heavy Drinking: The Myth of Alcoholism as a Disease*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Fischer, Claude. 1988. "Finding the 'Lost' Community: Facts and Fictions," *Tikkun* (November/December).
- Fishman, Mark. 1980. *Manufacturing the News*. Austin, University of Texas Press.
- Foucault, Michel. 1980. *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings, 1972-1977*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Funkhouser, G. Ray, and Eugene F. Shaw. 1990. "How Synthetic Experience Shapes Social Reality," *Journal of Communication* (Spring).
- Galvan, Manuel. 1989. "For Journalists, Inescapable Impact of Ethics." In *Solutions Today for Ethics Problems Tomorrow*, Manuel Galvan, ed. Chicago: Society of Professional Journalists.
- Galvan, Manuel, ed. 1989. *Solutions Today for Ethics Problems Tomorrow*. Chicago: Society of Professional Journalists.
- Gans, Herbert. 1979. *Deciding What's News*. New York: Vintage Books.
- Gilmore, Gene, and Robert Root. 1978. "Ethics for Newsmen." In *Ethics and the Press*, John C. Merrill and Ralph D. Barney, eds. New York: Hastings House.
- Gitlin, Todd. 1980. *The Whole World Is Watching*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Glasser, Theodore L. 1984. "Objectivity Precludes Responsibility," *The Quill* (May).
- _____. 1992. "Professionalism and the Derision of Diversity: The Case of the Education of Journalists," *The Journal of Communication* 42, no. 2 (Spring).
- Glendon, Mary Ann. 1991. *Right Talk: The Impoverishment of Political Discourse*. New York: The Free Press.
- Goldstein, Tom. 1985. *The News at Any Cost: How Journalists Compromise Their Ethics to Shape the News*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Gouldner, Alvin. 1976. *The Dialectic of Ideology and Technology*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Greider, William. 1992. *Who Will Tell the People: The Betrayal of American Democracy*. New York: Touchstone Books/Simon & Schuster.
- Gunn, Giles. 1992. *Thinking Across the American Grain: Ideology, Intellect, and the New Pragmatism*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Guzzo, Glenn. 1994. "Mirror of a Community," in *Public Journalism: What It Means, Who Is Practicing It, How It Is Done*. Associated Press Managing Editors (APME) Readership Committee.
- Habermas, Juergen. 1991. *The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere: An Inquiry into a Category of Bourgeois Society*. Thomas Burger, trans. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Hardt, Hanno. 1996. "The End of Journalism: Media and Newswriters in the United States," *Javnost/The Public Journal of the European Institute for Communication and Culture* 3, no. 3.
- Harwood, Richard. 1997. "Reporting in The Absence of News," *The Washington Post*, Monday, April 28, p. A19.
- Herman, Edward, and Noam Chomsky. 1988. *Manufacturing Consent: The Political Economy of the Mass Media*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Hernandez, Debra Gersh, and Bill Schmitt. 1996. "SPJ Approves Ethics Code," *Editor and Publisher* (October 19).
- Hertsgaard, Mark. 1996. "Washington's Court Press," *Nation*, June 10.

- Hulteng, John L. 1979. *The News Media: What Makes Them Tick?* Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- _____. 1981. *Playing It Straight*. Chester, CT: Globe Pequot Press.
- Johnson, Ben. 1989. "The Problem of Collecting and Presenting Information." In *Solutions Today for Ethics Problems Tomorrow*, Manuel Galvan, ed. Chicago: Society of Professional Journalists.
- Katz, Jon. 1992. "Rock, Rap and Movies Bring You the News," *Rolling Stone* (March 5).
- Kellner, Douglas. 1990. *Television and the Crisis of Democracy*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- _____. 1992. *The Persian Gulf TV War*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Klaidman, Stephen, and Tom L. Beauchamp. 1987. *The Virtuous Journalist*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kurtz, Howard. 1993. *Media Circus: The Trouble with America's Newspapers*. New York: Times Books.
- Kwitny, Jonathan. 1991. "The Ethics of Ownership." Paper presented at the Poynter Institute, St. Petersburg, FL.
- Lambeth, Edmund B. 1986. *Committed Journalism: An Ethic for the Profession*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Lasch, Christopher. 1990a. "Stop Making Sense," *NEWSINC*. (December).
- _____. 1990b. "Journalism, Publicity and the Lost Art of Argument," *Gannett Center Journal* (Spring).
- Lee, Martin A., and Norman Solomon. 1990. *Unreliable Sources: A Guide to Detecting Bias in News Media*. New York: Lyle Stuart.
- Levins, Hoag. 1996. "Newspapers May Lose 14% to Internet/Research Firm Predicts 5 Year Readership Decline," *E&P Interactive* (Friday, November 1).
- Linsky, Marty. 1997. "Reporters and Angst: The View from the Top," Poynter Report.
- Lippmann, Walter. 1920. *Liberty and the News*. New York: Harcourt Brace and Howe.
- _____. 1922. *Public Opinion*. New York: Harcourt Brace & Co.
- MacDonnell, Diane. 1986. *Theories of Discourse*. London: Basil Blackwell.
- Mankiewicz, Frank, and Joel Swerdlow. 1978. *Remote Control: Television and the Manipulation of American Life*. New York: Ballantine Books.
- Manoff, Robert Karl, and Michael Schudson, eds. 1987. *Reading the News*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- McCartney, James. 1997. "News Lite," *American Journalism Review* 19, no. 5 (June).
- McCulloch, Frank, ed. 1984. *Drawing the Line: How 31 Editors Solved Their Toughest Ethical Dilemmas*. Washington, DC: American Society of Newspaper Editors.
- McDonald, Donald. 1975. "Is Objectivity Possible?" In *Ethics and the Press*, John C. Merrill and Ralph D. Barney, eds. New York: Hastings House.
- McIntyre, Alasdair. 1981. *After Virtue*. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press.
- McKnight, John L. 1989. "Regenerating Community," *Kettering Review* (Fall).
- Merrill, John C., and Ralph D. Barney, eds. 1975. *Ethics and the Press*. New York: Hastings House.
- Meyer, Philip. 1987. *Ethical Journalism*. New York: Longman.
- _____. 1996. "Learning to Love Lower Profits," *American Journalism Review*.
- Meyrowitz, Joshua. 1985. *No Sense of Place: The Impact of Electronic Media on Social Behavior*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mott, Frank Luther. 1962. *American Journalism: A History, 1690-1960*. New York: Macmillan.

- Murphy, John P. 1990. *Pragmatism: From Peirce to Davidson*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- National News Council. 1981. *After "Jimmy's World": Tightening Up in Editing*. New York: The National News Council.
- Norris, Christopher. 1992. *Uncritical Theory: Postmodernism, Intellectuals, and the Gulf War*. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press.
- Parenti, Michael. 1986. *Inventing Reality: The Politics of the Mass Media*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Parisi, Peter. Forthcoming. "Toward a 'Philosophy of Framing': News Narratives for Public Journalism," *Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly*.
- Parker, Elliott. 1996. "'Market-driven' Business and Demands on Journalists." Paper given at the 1996 Conference of the Association of Educators in Journalism and Mass Communications.
- Parry, Robert. 1992. *Fooling America: How Washington Insiders Twist the Truth and Manufacture the Conventional Wisdom*. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc.
- Pauly, John. 1994. "Foreword," for *The Conversation of Journalism: Communication, Community, and News*, Rob Anderson, Robert Dardenne, and George M. Kellenberg, eds. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Peele, Stanton. 1990. *The Diseasing of America*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Peirce, C. S. 1955. *Philosophical Writings of Peirce*. Justus Buchler, ed. New York: Dover Books.
- Peterson, Iver. 1997. "Editors Discuss Frustrations in Age of Refrigerator Magnet Journalism," *New York Times*.
- Pew Charitable Trusts (Peggy Anderson, report writer). 1997. "Civic Lessons: Report on Four Civic Journalism Projects Funded by the Pew Center for Civic Journalism." Philadelphia: The Pew Charitable Trusts.
- Postman, Neil. 1986. *Amusing Ourselves to Death*. New York: Penguin Books.
- Powers, William. 1996. "The Local Press Is a Tragedy Waiting to Happen," *The Washington Spectator* 22, no. 13 (July 1).
- Putnam, Robert D. 1995. "Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital" *Journal of Democracy* 6, no. 1 (January).
- _____. 1996. "The Strange Disappearance of Civic America," *The American Prospect* (Winter).
- Rapping, Elaine. 1987. *The Looking Glass World of Nonfiction Television*. Boston: South End Press.
- Rivers, William L., Wilbur Schramm, and Clifford G. Christians. 1980. *Responsibility in Mass Communications*, 3rd ed. New York: Harper & Row.
- Roberts, Gene. 1996a. "Drowning in Shallow Water," *Columbia Journalism Review* 35, no. 1 (May/June).
- _____. 1996b. "The Local Press Is a Tragedy Waiting to Happen," *The Washington Spectator* 22, no. 13 (July 1).
- Rorty, Richard. 1991. *Objectivity, Relativism and Truth: Philosophical Papers, Volume 1*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Rosen, Jay. 1991. "Making Journalism More Public," *Communication* 12.
- _____. 1992a. "No Content: The Press, Politics, and Public Philosophy," *Tikkun* 7, no. 3 (May/June).
- _____. 1992b. "Rituals of Contempt: On a Dangerous Tendency in American Journalism," *Culturefront* 1, no. 2 (September).

- _____. 1993. "Beyond Objectivity," *Nieman Reports* (Winter).
- _____. 1996. *Getting the Connections Right: Public Journalism and the Troubles in the Press*. New York: Twentieth Century Fund Press.
- Rucinski, Dianne. 1991. "The Centrality of Reciprocity to Communication and Democracy," *Critical Studies in Communication* 8 (June).
- Sagen, Maile-Gene. 1987. *Ethics and the Media* (Iowa City: Iowa Humanities Board, 1987)
- Said, Edward. 1981. *Covering Islam*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Schiller, Dan. 1981. *Objectivity and the News*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Schiller, Herbert. 1973. *The Mind Managers*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Schudson, Michael. 1978. *Discovering the News*. New York: Basic Books.
- Schwartz, Tony. 1981. *Media: The Second God*. New York: Random House.
- Shepard, Alicia C. 1996. "Moving Against Speaking Fees," *American Journalism Review* (November).
- Sinclair, Upton. 1920 *The Brass Check: A Study of American Journalism*. Pasadena, CA: Upton Sinclair. Reprint edition, New York: Arno, 1970.
- Smith, Dorothy. 1987. *The Everyday World as Problematic: A Feminist Sociology*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Soley, Lawrence. 1992. *The News Shapers*. New York: Praeger.
- Sparks, Colin. 1996. "Newspapers, the Internet and Democracy," *Javnost/The Public Journal of the European Institute for Communication and Culture* 3, no. 3.
- Stepp, Carl Sessions. 1995. "The Thrill Is Gone," *American Journalism Review* (November/December).
- _____. 1995. *American Journalism Review* (October).
- Thompson, John B. 1990. *Ideology and Modern Culture*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Tuchman, Gaye. 1972. "Objectivity as Strategic Ritual: An Examination of Newsmen's Notions of Objectivity," *American Journal of Sociology*, 77, no. 4 (January).
- _____. 1978. *Making News*. New York: The Free Press.
- Underwood, Doug. 1993. *When MBAs Rule the Newsroom*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Vanocur, Sander. 1980. "TV's Failed Promise." In *Ethics, Morality and the Media*, Lee Thayer, ed. New York: Hastings House.
- Yankelovich, Daniel. 1992. "How Public Opinion Really Works," *Fortune* (October 5), pp. 102-108.