

References

- Altman, D. G. (1991) *Practical Statistics for Medical Research*. London: Chapman and Hall.
- American Educational Research Association (AERA) (2013) Standards for Reporting on Empirical Social Science Research in AERA Publications (www.aera.net/ResearchPolicyAdvocacy/AERAShapingResearchPolicy/tabid/10297/Default.aspx). (Last accessed January 2017).
- Anderson, R. (2010) 'Systematic reviews of economic evaluations: Utility or futility?', *Health Economics*, 19(3): 350–64.
- Arksey, S. and O'Malley, L. (2005) 'Scoping studies: Towards a methodological framework', *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 8: 19–32.
- Barnett-Page, E. and Thomas, J. (2009) 'Methods for the synthesis of qualitative research: A critical review', *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 9: 59.
- Bax, L., Yu, L., Ikeda, N. and Moons, K. (2007) 'A systematic comparison of software dedicated to meta-analysis of causal studies', *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 7(40).
- British Library Archives (2013) The British Newspaper Archives (www.bl.uk/). (Last accessed February 2017).
- Britten, N., Campbell, R., Pope, C., Donovan, J., Morgan, M. and Pill, R. (2002) 'Using meta-ethnography to synthesise qualitative research: A worked example', *Journal of Health Service Research*, 7: 209–15.
- Brown, T., Pilkington, G., Bagust, A., Boland, A., Oyee, J., Tudur-Smith, C., Blundell, M., Lai, M., Martin Saborido, C., Greenhalgh, J., Dundar, Y. and Dickson R. (2013) 'Clinical effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of first-line chemotherapy for adult patients with locally advanced or metastatic non-small cell lung cancer: A systematic review and economic evaluation', *Health Technology Assessment*, 17(31): 1–278.
- Campbell Collaboration (2012) The Campbell Collaboration (www.campbellcollaboration.org). (Last accessed October 2016).
- Carrigan, M. (2016) *Social Media for Academics*. London: SAGE.
- CASP (2002). *Ten Questions to Help You Make Sense of Qualitative Research*. Oxford: CASP International Organisation (<https://hhs.hud.ac.uk/lqsu/Useful/critap/Qualitative%20Research%20Checklist/CASP-Qualitative-Research-Checklist-31.05.13.pdf>). (Last accessed January 2017).

- CASP (2013) *Critical Appraisal Skills Program: Making Sense of Evidence*. Oxford: CASP UK (www.casp-uk.net/). (Last accessed January 2017).
- Centre for Reviews and Dissemination (CRD) (2009) *Systematic Reviews: CRD's Guidance for Undertaking Reviews in Health Care* (https://www.york.ac.uk/media/crd/Systematic_Reviews.pdf). (Last accessed February 2017).
- Chalmers, I., Enkin, M. and Keirse, M. (eds) (1989) *Effective Care in Pregnancy and Childbirth*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Chalmers, I., Hedges, L.V. and Cooper, H. (2002) 'A brief history of research synthesis', *Evaluation and the Health Professions*, 25(1): 12–37.
- Chalmers, I., Hetherington, J., Newdick, M., Mutch, L., Grant, A., Enkin, M., Enkin, E. and Dickersin, K. (1986) 'The Oxford Database of Perinatal Trials: Developing a register of published reports of controlled trials', *Journal of Controlled Clinical Trials*, 7(4): 306–24.
- Cherry, M.G. (2013) 'Exploring the relationships between attachment style, emotional intelligence and patient–provider communication', PhD thesis, University of Liverpool, Liverpool.
- Cherry, M.G., Fletcher, I., O'Sullivan, H. and Shaw, N. (2012) 'What impact do structured educational interventions to increase emotional intelligence have on medical students? BEME Guide No. 17', *Medical Teacher*, 34: 11–19.
- Cherry, M.G., Taylor, P.J., Brown, S.L., Rigby, J.W. and Sellwood, W. (2017) 'Guilt, shame and expressed emotion in carers of people with long-term mental health difficulties: A systematic review', *Psychiatry Research*, 249: 137–51.
- Cochrane, A.L. (1972) *Effectiveness and Efficiency: Random Reflections on Health Services*. London: Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust.
- Cochrane, A.L. (1979) *1931–1971: A Critical Review. Medicines for the Year 2000*. London: Office of Health Economics.
- Cochrane Collaboration (2017) The Cochrane Collaboration (www.cochrane.org/). (Last accessed January 2017).
- Cohen, J. (1988) *Statistical Power Analysis in the Behavioral Sciences*. 2nd edn. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.
- Colvin, C.J., Smith, H.J., Swartz, A., Ahs, J.W., de Heer, J., Opiyo, N., Kim J.C., Marraccini, T. and George, A. (2013) 'Understanding careseeking for child illness in sub-Saharan Africa: a systematic review and conceptual framework based on qualitative research of household recognition and response to child diarrhoea, pneumonia and malaria', *Social Science and Medicine*, 86: 66–78.
- Cooke, A., Smith, D. and Booth, A. (2012) 'Beyond PICO: The SPIDER tool for qualitative evidence synthesis', *Qualitative Health Research*, 22(10): 1435–43.
- Cooper, H. (2010) *Research Synthesis and Meta-Analysis: A Step-by-Step Approach*. London: SAGE.
- Cowley, D.E. (1995) 'Prostheses for primary total hip replacement: A critical appraisal of the literature', *International Journal of Technology Assessment in Health Care*, 11: 770–8.
- Deeks, J., Dinnes, J., D'Amico, R., Sowden, A., Sakarovich, C., Song, F., Petticrew, M., Altman, D.G., International Stroke Trial Intervention Group and European Carotid

- Surgery Trial Collaborative Group (2003) 'Evaluating non-randomised intervention studies', *Health Technology Assessment*, 7(27): 1–173.
- Department for International Development (DfID) (2012) Systematic Reviews in International Development: An Initiative to Strengthen Evidence-informed Policy Making (www.dfid.gov.uk/what-we-do/research-and-evidence/case-studies/research-case-studies/2011/systematic-reviews-background/). (Last accessed October 2016).
- Dixon-Woods, M., Agarwal, S., Jones, D., Young, B. and Sutton, A. (2005) 'Synthesising qualitative and quantitative evidence: A review of possible methods', *Journal of Health Services Research and Policy*, 10(1): 45–53.
- Dixon-Woods, M., Cavers, D., Agarwal, S., Annandale, E., Arthur, A., Harvey, J., Hsu, R., Katbamna, S., Olsen, R., Smith, L., Riley, R. and Sutton A.J. (2006) 'Conducting a critical interpretive synthesis of the literature on access to healthcare by vulnerable groups', *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 6: 35.
- Downs, S.H. and Black, N. (1998) 'The feasibility of creating a checklist for the assessment of the methodological quality of both randomised and non-randomised studies of health care interventions', *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 52: 337–84.
- Drummond, M. and Jefferson, T. (1996) 'Guidelines for authors and peer reviewers of economic submissions to the BMJ: The BMJ Economic Evaluation Working Party', *British Medical Journal*, 313(7052): 275–83.
- Drummond, M., O'Brien, B., Stoddart, G. and Torrance, G. (1997) *Methods for the Economic Evaluation of Health Care Programs*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Eaves, Y. (2001) 'A synthesis technique for grounded theory data analysis', *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 35: 654–63.
- Egger, M., Smith, G. and Altman, D. (2001) *Systematic Reviews in Health Care: Meta-Analysis in Context*. 2nd edn. London: British Medical Journal Books.
- Ellis, P.D. (2010) *The Essential Guide to Effect Sizes: Statistical Power, Meta-analysis, and the Interpretation of Research Results*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- EQUATOR (2017) EQUATOR Network website (www.equator-network.org/home/). (Last accessed January 2017).
- Estabrooks, C., Field, P. and Morse, J. (1994) 'Aggregating qualitative findings: An approach to theory development', *Qualitative Health Research*, 4: 503–11.
- Fingeld-Connett, D. (2008) 'Meta-synthesis of caring in nursing', *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 17: 196–204.
- Flemming, K. and Briggs, M. (2007) 'Electronic searching to locate qualitative research: Evaluation of three strategies', *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 57: 95–100.
- Glaser, B. and Strauss, A. (1967) *The Discovery of Grounded Theory*. Hawthorne, NY: Aldine Publishing Company.
- Glass, G.V. (1976) 'Primary, secondary, and meta-analysis of research', *Educational Researcher*, 5(10): 3–8.
- Greenhalgh, T., Robert, G., Macfarlane, F., Bate, P., Kyriakidou, O., Peacock, R. (2005) 'Storylines of research in diffusion of innovation: a meta-narrative approach to systematic review', *Social Science & Medicine*, 61(2): 417–30.



- Greenhalgh, J., Bagust, A., Boland, A., Martin Saborido, C., Oyee, J., Blundell, M., Dundar, Y., Dickson, R., Proudlove, C. and Fisher, M. (2011) 'Clopidogrel and modified-release dipyridamole for the prevention of occlusive vascular events (review of Technology Appraisal No. 90): A systematic review and economic analysis', *Health Technology Assessment*, 15(31): 1–178.
- Greenhalgh, J., Dickson, R. and Dundar, Y. (2009) 'The effects of biofeedback for the treatment of essential hypertension: A systematic review', *Health Technology Assessment*, 13(46): 1–104.
- Hannes, K. and Macaitis, K. (2012) 'A move to more systematic and transparent approaches in qualitative evidence synthesis: Update on a review of published papers', *Qualitative Research*, 12: 402.
- Higgins, J.P.T. and Green, S. (2011) *Cochrane Handbook for Systematic Reviews of Interventions* (www.handbook.cochrane.org). (Last accessed February 2017).
- Hill, J., Hoyt, J., van Eijk, A.M., D'Mello-Guyett, L., ter Kuile, F.O., Steketee, R., Smith, H. and Webster, J. (2013) 'Factors affecting the delivery, access and use of interventions to prevent malaria in pregnancy in sub-Saharan Africa: A systematic review and meta-analysis', *PLoS Medicine*, 10(7): e1001488.
- Holmes, F.L. (1993) *Hans Krebs: Architect of Intermediary Metabolism 1933–1937, Volume II*. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Joanna Briggs Institute (2014) *Reviewers' Manual* (www.joannabriggs.org). (Last accessed February 2017).
- Kearney, M. (1988) 'Ready-to-wear: Discovering grounded formal theory', *Research on Nursing and Health*, 21: 179–86.
- Khan, K., Kunz, R., Kleijnen, J. and Antes, G. (2003) *Systematic Reviews to Support Evidence-Based Medicine: How to Review and Apply Findings of Healthcare Research*. London: Royal Society of Medicine Press.
- Lavis, J. (2009) 'How can we support the use of systematic reviews in policymaking?', *PLoS Med*, 6(11): e1000141.
- Levac, D., Colquhoun, H. and O'Brien, K. (2010) 'Scoping studies: Advancing the methodology', *Implementation Science*, 5: 69.
- Lewin, K. (1946). 'Action research and minority problems', *Journal of Social Issues*, 2(4): 34–46.
- Liberati, A., Altman, D.G., Tetzlaff, J., Mulrow, C., Gøtzsche, P.C., Ioannidis, J.P.A., Clarke, M., Devereaux, P.J., Kleijnen, J. and Moher, D. (2009) 'The PRISMA statement for reporting systematic reviews and meta-analyses of studies that evaluate healthcare interventions: Explanation and elaboration', *British Medical Journal*, 339: b2700.
- Library of Congress (2013) *Chronicling America – Historic American Newspapers* (<http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/>). (Last accessed February 2017).
- Lockwood, C., Munn, Z. and Porritt, K. (2015) 'Qualitative research synthesis: Methodological guidance for systematic reviews utilizing meta-aggregation', *International Journal of Evidence Based Healthcare*, 13: 179–87.
- Lucas, P., Baird, J., Arai, L., Law, C. and Roberts, H. (2007) 'Worked examples of alternative methods for the synthesis of qualitative and quantitative research in systematic reviews', *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 7(4).

- Meremikwu, M. and Oyo-Ita, A. (2003) 'Physical methods for treating fever in children', *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 2003(2): CD004264.
- Miake-Lye, I., Hempel, S., Shanman, R. and Shekelle, P. (2016) 'What is an evidence map? A systematic review of published evidence maps and their definitions, methods, and products', *Systematic Reviews*, 5(28).
- Moher, D., Liberati, A., Tetzlaff, J. and Altman, D.G. (2009) 'Preferred reporting items for systematic reviews and meta-analyses: The PRISMA statement', *British Medical Journal*, 339: b2535.
- Mullins, G. and Kiley, M. (2002) "'It's a PhD, not a Nobel Prize": How experienced examiners assess research theses', *Studies in Higher Education*, 27(4): 369–86.
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE) (2014) Developing NICE Guidelines: The Manual (<http://nice.org.uk/process/pmg20>). (Last accessed February 2017).
- Noblit, G. and Hare, R. (1988) *Meta-Ethnography: Synthesizing Qualitative Studies*. London: SAGE.
- Noyes, J. and Lewin, S. (2011) 'Supplemental guidance on selecting a method of qualitative evidence synthesis and integrating qualitative evidence with Cochrane Intervention Reviews', in J. Noyes, A. Booth, K. Hannes, A. Harden, J. Harris, S. Lewin and C. Lockwood (eds), *Supplementary Guidance for Inclusion of Qualitative Research in Cochrane Systematic Reviews of Interventions. Version 1* (updated August 2011). Cochrane Collaboration Qualitative Methods Group (<http://cqrmg.cochrane.org/supplemental-handbook-guidance>). (Last accessed February 2017).
- Noyes, J., Hannes, K., Booth, A., Harris, J., Harden, A., Popay, J., Pearson, A., Cargo, M. and Pantoja, T. on behalf of the Cochrane Qualitative and Implementation Methods Group (2015) 'Chapter 20: Qualitative research and Cochrane reviews', in J.P.T. Higgins and S. Green (eds), *Cochrane Handbook for Systematic Reviews of Interventions Version 5.3.0* (updated October 2011). The Cochrane Collaboration (<http://qim.cochrane.org/supplemental-handbook-guidance>). (Last accessed February 2017).
- Oliver, S., Rees, R., Clarke-Jones, L., Milne, R., Oakley, A., Gabbay, J., Stein, K., Buchanan, P. and Gyte, G. (2008) 'A multidimensional conceptual framework for analysing public involvement in health services research', *Health Expectations*, 11: 72–84.
- Paltridge, B. (2013) 'Referees' comments on submissions to peer-reviewed journals: When is a suggestion not a suggestion?', *Studies in Higher Education*, 40(1): 106–22.
- Paterson, B., Thorne, S., Canam, C. and Jillings, C. (2001). *Meta-study of Qualitative Health Research: A Practical Guide to Meta-analysis and Meta-synthesis*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE.
- Pawson, R., Greenhalgh, T., Harvey, G. and Walshe, K. (2005) 'Realist review – A new method of systematic review designed for complex policy interventions', *Journal of Health Services Research and Policy*, 10(1): 21–34.
- Philips, Z., Ginnelly, L., Sculpher, M., Claxton, K., Golder, S., Riemsma, R., Woolacott, N. and Glanville, J. (2004) 'Review of guidelines for good practice in decision-analytic modelling in health technology assessment', *Health Technology Assessment*, 8(36): 1–158.
- Pope, D.P., Mishra, V., Thompson, L., Siddiqui, A.R., Rehfuss, E.A., Weber, M. and Bruce, N.G. (2010) 'Risk of low birth weight and stillbirth associated with indoor air pollution from solid fuel use in developing countries', *Epidemiologic Reviews*, 32(1): 70–81.

- Reisch, J., Tyson, J.E. and Mize, S.G. (1989) 'Aid to the evaluation of therapeutic studies', *Pediatrics*, 84: 815–27.
- Review Manager (RevMan) Version 5.3 (2014) [Computer program]. Copenhagen: The Nordic Cochrane Centre, The Cochrane Collaboration.
- Ring, N., Ritchie, K., Mandava, L. and Jepson, R. (2011) A Guide to Synthesising Qualitative Research for Researchers Undertaking Health Technology Assessments and Systematic Reviews (www.healthcareimprovementscotland.org/programmes/clinical__cost_effectiveness/programme_resources/synth_qualitative_research.aspx). (Last accessed September 2016).
- Saborido, C.M., Hockenhull, J., Bagust, A., Boland, A. and Dickson, R. (2010) 'Systematic review and cost-effectiveness evaluation of "pill-in-the-pocket" strategy for paroxysmal atrial fibrillation compared to episodic in-hospital treatment or continuous antiarrhythmic drug therapy', *Health Technology Assessment*, 14(31): 1–75.
- Sandelowski, M. and Barroso, J. (2007) *Handbook for Synthesizing Qualitative Research*. New York: Springer Publishing Company.
- Sandelowski, M., Barroso, J. and Voils, C. (2007) 'Using qualitative metasummary to synthesize qualitative and quantitative descriptive findings', *Research in Nursing and Health*, 3(1): 99–111.
- Shea, B., Grimshaw, J., Wells, G., Boers, M., Andersson, N., Hamel, C., Porter, A., Tugwell, P., Moher, D. and Bouter, L. (2007) 'Development of AMSTAR: A measurement tool to assess the methodological quality of systematic reviews', *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 7(10).
- Smith, H., Colvin, C., Richards, E., Roberson, J., Sharma, G., Thapa, K. and Gülmezoglu, A. (2016) 'Programmes for advance distribution of misoprostol to prevent post-partum haemorrhage: A rapid literature review of factors affecting implementation', *Health Policy and Planning*, 31(1): 102–13.
- Social Care Institute for Excellence (2010) SCIE Systematic Research Reviews: Guidelines (www.scie.org.uk/publications/researchresources/rr01.pdf). (Last accessed February 2017).
- Sterne, J.A.C., Hernan, M.A., Reeves, B.C., Savovic, J., Beckman, N.D., Viswanathan, M., et al. (2016) 'ROBINS-1: A tool for assessing risk of bias in non-randomized studies of interventions', *British Medical Journal*, 355: i4919.
- Stroup, D., Berlin, J., Morton, S., Olkin, I., Williamson, G., Rennie, D., Moher, D., Becker, B., Sipe, T. and Thacker, S. (2000) 'Meta-analysis of observational studies in epidemiology: A proposal for reporting', *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 283(15): 2008–12.
- Thomas, H. (no date) *Quality Assessment Tool for Quantitative Studies*. Effective Public Health Practice Project. Toronto: McMaster University.
- Thomas, J. and Harden, A. (2008) Methods for the thematic synthesis of qualitative research in systematic reviews. *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 8(45) (<http://bmcmedresmethodol.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/1471-2288-8-45>). (Last accessed May 2017).



- Tong, A., Flemming, K., McInnes, E., Oliver, S. and Craig, J. (2012) 'Enhancing transparency in reporting the synthesis of qualitative research: ENTREQ', *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 12: 181.
- Vergnes, J., Sixou, C., Nabet, C., Maret, D. and Hamel, O. (2010). 'Ethics in systematic reviews', *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 36: 771–4.
- Wells, G., Shea, B., O'Connell, D., Peterson, J., Welch, V., Losos, M. and Tugwell, P. (2012) The Newcastle–Ottawa Scale (NOS) for Assessing the Quality of Nonrandomised Studies in Meta-analyses (www.ohri.ca/programs/clinical_epidemiology/oxford.asp). (Last accessed January 2017).
- Wildrige, V. and Bell, L. (2002) 'How CLIP became ECLIPSE: A mnemonic to assist in searching for health policy/management information', *Health Information and Libraries Journal*, 19(2): 113–15.
- Zaza, S., Wright-de Agüero, L.K., Briss, P.A., Truman, B.I., Hopkins, D.P., Hennessy, M.H., Sosin, D.M., Anderson, L., Carande-Kulis, V.G., Teutsch, S.M. and Pappaioanou, M. (2000) 'Data collection instrument and procedure for systematic reviews in the Guide to Community Preventive Services', *American Journal of Preventative Medicine*, 18(1): 44–74.

