

9. Relations with Other Organs and Entities	572
1. General Assembly	572
(a) Elections and appointments	574
(b) Threats to peace and security	574
(c) Special sessions of the General Assembly	581
(d) Jurisdictional issues between the Security Council and the General Assembly	582
(e) Coordination between Security Council and General Assembly Presidents	584
(f) Subsidiary bodies of the General Assembly	585
(g) Annual and special reports of the Security Council to the General Assembly	585
(h) Financing peacekeeping operations	590
2. Economic and Social Council	592
3. Trusteeship Council	596
4. International Court of Justice	597
5. United Nations agencies, funds, and programmes	606
6. International Atomic Energy Agency	607
7. International Criminal Court	610
8. Special courts, tribunals, and investigative panels	619
9. Regional and subregional organizations	626
(a) African Union	630
(b) European Union	636
(c) League of Arab States	641
(d) North Atlantic Treaty Organization	645
(e) Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe	649
(f) Economic Community of West African States	649
10. Authorizations to States to carry out peace enforcement	653
10. Concluding Reflections	670
<i>Select Bibliography</i>	682
<i>Index</i>	691

## SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

---

- Adebajo, Adekeye, *UN Peacekeeping in Africa: From the Suez Crisis to the Sudan Conflicts*, Lynne Rienner, Boulder CO, 2011.
- Afoaku, Osita G. and Ukada, Okechukwu, 'United Nations Security Council Reform: A Critical Analysis of Enlargement Options', *Journal of Third World Studies*, 18, no. 2 (Fall 2001), pp. 149-70.
- Akande, Dapo, 'The International Court of Justice and the Security Council: Is There Room for Judicial Control of Decisions of the Political Organs of the United Nations?', *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 46, no. 2 (April 1997), pp. 309-43.
- Alvarez, José E., 'Judging the Security Council', *American Journal of International Law*, 90, no. 1 (January 1996), pp. 1-39.
- Aning, Kwesi, 'The UN and the African Union's Security Architecture: Defining an Emerging Partnership?', in *The United Nations, Security and Peacekeeping in Africa: Lessons and Prospects*, Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation, Uppsala, 2008.
- Annan, Kofi A., *The Question of Intervention*, United Nations, New York, 1999.
- Anstee, Margaret Joan, *Orphan of the Cold War—the Inside Story of the Collapse of the Angolan Peace Process, 1992-3*, Macmillan Press, London, 1996.
- Arria, Diego, *Venezuela: La hora de la verdad*, Cyngular, Caracas, 2012.
- Ayoob, Mohammed, 'Humanitarian Intervention and State Sovereignty', *International Journal of Human Rights*, 6, no. 1 (Spring 2002), pp. 81-202.
- Bailey, Sydney D., *The General Assembly of the United Nations*, Pall Mall Press, London, 1964.
- Bailey, Sydney D., *Voting in the Security Council*, Indiana University Press, Bloomington IN and London, 1969.
- Bailey, Sydney D., 'New Light on Abstentions in the UN Security Council', *International Affairs*, 50, no. 4 (October 1974), pp. 554-73.
- Bailey, Sydney D., 'The UN Security Council: Evolving Practice', *World Today*, 34, no. 3 (March 1978), pp. 100-6.
- Bailey, Sydney D., *How Wars End* (2 vols.), Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1982.
- Bailey, Sydney D. and Daws, Sam, *The United Nations: A Concise Political Guide*, 3rd edn, Macmillan, London, 1995.
- Bailey, Sydney D. and Daws, Sam, *The Procedure of the Security Council*, 3rd edn, Clarendon Press, London, 1998.
- Batra, Tarlok Singh, *UN Security Council: Snapping the Snare*, Metropolitan, New Delhi, 1977.
- Batra, Tarlok Singh, 'The Veto Power of the Security Council', *Indian Journal of International Law*, 18 (January-March 1978), pp. 76-83.
- Bedjaoui, Mohammed, *The New World Order and the Security Council: Testing the Legality of its Acts*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Boston, 1994.
- Bennett, Leroy A., 'The Rejuvenation of the Security Council—Evidence and Reality', *Midwest Journal of Political Science*, 9 (1965), pp. 361-75.



- Berdal, Mats and Economides, Spyros, *United Nations Interventionism: 1991–2004*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2007.
- Bolton, John, *Surrender is Not an Option*, Simon & Schuster, New York, 2008.
- Bosco, David L., *Five to Rule Them All: The UN Security Council and the Making of the Modern World*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2009.
- Bothe, Michael, 'Les limites des pouvoirs du Conseil de Sécurité', in René-Jean Dupuy (ed.), *Le Développement du rôle du Conseil de Sécurité*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht, 1993.
- Boulden, Jane (ed.), *Dealing with Conflict in Africa: The United Nations and Regional Organizations*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2004.
- Bourantonis, Dimitris, *The History and Politics of UN Security Council Reform*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2007.
- Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, *Unvanquished: A US–UN Saga*, Random House, New York, 1999.
- Boyd, Andrew, *Fifteen Men on a Powder Keg: A History of the UN Security Council*, Methuen, London, 1971.
- Brady, Christopher and Daws, Sam, 'UN Operations: The Political–Military Interface', *International Peacekeeping*, 1, no. 1 (Spring 1994), pp. 59–79.
- Brand, Ronald A., 'Security Council Resolutions: When do they Give Rise to Enforceable Legal Rights?', *Cornell International Law Journal*, 9 (May 1976), pp. 298–316.
- Caron, David D., 'The Legitimacy of the Collective Authority of the Security Council', *American Journal of International Law*, 87 (1993), pp. 552–88.
- Chai, Feng Y., *Consultation and Consensus in the Security Council*, UN Institute for Training and Research, New York and Geneva, 1971.
- Chesterman, Simon, *Just War or Just Peace? Humanitarian Intervention and International Law*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2001.
- Chesterman, Simon, *The UN Security Council and the Rule of Law: Final Report and Recommendations from the Austrian Initiative, 2004–2008*, Federal Ministry for European and International Affairs, Republic of Austria, Vienna, 2008. The report was also issued as a UN document: A/63/69-S/2008/270.
- Chesterman, Simon, Franck, Thomas M., and Malone, David M., *Law and Practice of the United Nations: Documents and Commentary*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008.
- Chopra, Jarat, 'Building State Failure in East Timor', *Survival*, 42, no. 3 (Autumn 2000), pp. 27–39.
- Claude, Inis L., 'Collective Legitimation as a Political Function of the United Nations', *International Organization*, 20 (1966), pp. 367–79.
- Claude, Inis L., 'The Security Council', in Evan Luard (ed.), *The Evolution of International Organization*, Thames and Hudson, London, 1966, pp. 68–91.
- Colombia, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, *Colombia in the United Nations Security Council 2011–2012*, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Bogotá, 2013.
- Conforti, Benedetto, 'The Legal Effect of Non-Compliance with Rules of Procedure in the UN General Assembly and Security Council', *American Journal of International Law*, 63 (1969), pp. 479–89.
- Conforti, Benedetto, *The Law and Practice of the United Nations*, Kluwer Law International, The Hague, 1996.
- Cortright, David and Lopez, George A., *The Sanctions Decade: Assessing UN Strategies in the 1990s*, Lynne Rienner, Boulder CO, 2000.



- Cot, Jean-Pierre, Pellet, Alain, and Forteau, Mathias (eds.), *La Charte des Nations Unies: Commentaire article par article*, 3rd edn, Economica, Paris, 2005.
- Cronin-Furman, Kathleen R., 'The International Court of Justice and the United Nations Security Council: Rethinking a Complicated Relationship', *Columbia Law Review*, 106, no. 2 (March 2006), pp. 435–63.
- Daws, Sam, 'The Origins and Development of UN Electoral Groups', in Ramesh Thakur (ed.), *What is Equitable Geographic Representation in the Twenty-First Century*, United Nations University, Tokyo, 1999, pp. 11–29.
- Daws, Sam and Ryan, Nick, 'Global and Regional Security Compatibility in the 1990s: Extending Mechanisms for Cooperation Between the UN and Regional Bodies in Preventive Diplomacy and Conflict Management', in Italian Society for International Organization, *Prospects for Reform of the United Nations' System*, Cedam-Padova, Rome, 1993.
- Dominicé, Christian, 'Le Conseil de Sécurité et l'accès aux pouvoirs qu'il reçoit du Chapitre VII de la Charte des Nations Unies', *Revue Suisse de Droit International et de Droit Européen*, 5, no. 4 (1995), pp. 417–39.
- Doyle, Michael, Johnstone, Ian, and Orr, Robert (eds.), *Keeping the Peace: Multidimensional UN Operations in Cambodia and El Salvador*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1997.
- Dupuy, René-Jean (ed.), *Le Développement du rôle du Conseil de Sécurité*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht, 1993.
- Eckhard, Frederic, *Kofi Annan: A Spokesperson's Memoir*, Ruder Finn Press, New York, 2012.
- Evans, Gareth and Sahnoun, Mohamed, 'The Responsibility to Protect', *Foreign Affairs*, 81, no. 6 (November–December 2002), pp. 99–110.
- Fassbender, Bardo, *UN Security Council Reform and the Right of Veto: A Constitutional Perspective*, Kluwer, The Hague, 1998.
- Fenton, Neil, *Understanding the UN Security Council: Coercion or Consent?*, Ashgate Publishing, Hampshire, 2004.
- Feuerle, Loie, 'Informal Consultation: A Mechanism in Security Council Decision-Making', *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics*, 18, no. 1 (Fall 1985), pp. 267–308.
- Franck, Thomas M., 'Between Unilateralism and Collective Security: Authorizations of the Use of Force by the UN Security Council', *European Journal of Public and International Law*, 5, no. 4 (1994), pp. 492–531.
- Gelot, Linnéa, *Legitimacy, Peace Operations and Global-Regional Security: The African Union-United Nations Partnership in Darfur*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2012.
- Genser, Jared and Stagno Ugarte, Bruno (eds.), *The UN Security Council in the Age of Human Rights*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2014.
- Gharekhan, Chinmaya R., *The Horseshoe Table: An Inside View of the UN Security Council*, Dorling Kindersley (India), Delhi, 2006.
- Gilmour, David R., 'Article 2(7) of the United Nations Charter and the Practice of the Permanent Members of the Security Council', in *Australian Yearbook of International Law*, Butterworth, London, 1970, pp. 153–210.
- Goodrich, Leland M., 'The UN Security Council', *International Organization*, 3 (1958), pp. 273–87.
- Goodrich, Leland M., Hambro, Edvard, and Simons, Anne P., *Charter of the United Nations: Commentary and Documents*, 3rd edn, Columbia University Press, New York, 1969.



- Goodrich, Leland M. and Simons, Anne P., *The United Nations and the Maintenance of International Peace and Security*, Brookings Institution, Washington DC, 1955.
- Gowlland-Debbas, Vera, 'The Relationship Between the International Court of Justice and the Security Council in the Light of the Lockerbie Case', *American Journal of International Law*, 88, no. 4 (October 1994), pp. 643-77.
- Gowlland-Debbas, Vera, *United Nations Sanctions and International Law*, Kluwer Law International, The Hague, 2001.
- Gray, Christine, *International Law and the Use of Force*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2000.
- Green, L. C., 'Representation in the Security Council—A Survey', in *Indian Year Book of International Affairs*, University of Madras, Chennai, 1962, pp. 48-75.
- Greenwood, Christopher, *Humanitarian Intervention: Law and Policy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2001.
- Gross, Leo, 'Voting in the Security Council: Abstention from Voting and Absence from Meetings', *Yale Law Journal*, 60 (1951), pp. 209-57.
- Gross, Leo, 'The Double Veto and the Four-Power Statement on Voting in the Security Council', *Harvard Law Review*, 67 (1953), pp. 251-80.
- Gross, Leo, 'The Question of Laos and the Double Veto in the Security Council', *American Journal of International Law*, 54 (1960), pp. 118-31.
- Gross, Leo, 'Voting in the Security Council and the PLO', *American Journal of International Law*, 70 (December 1976), pp. 470-91.
- Hannay, David, *Britain's Quest for a Role: A Diplomatic Memoir from Europe to the UN*, I. B. Taurus, London, 2013.
- Harper, Keith, 'Does the United Nations Security Council have the Competence to Act as Court and Legislature?', *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics*, 27, no. 1 (Fall 1994), pp. 103-58.
- Higgins, Rosalyn, *The Development of International Law Through the Political Organs of the United Nations*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1963.
- Higgins, Rosalyn, 'The Place of International Law in the Settlement of Disputes in the Security Council', *American Journal of International Law*, 64, no. 1 (1970), pp. 1-18.
- Hiscocks, Richard, *The Security Council: A Study in Adolescence*, Longman, London, 1973.
- Hurd, Ian, *After Anarchy: Legitimacy and Power in the United Nations Security Council*, Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ, 2007.
- Jiménez de Aréchaga, Eduardo, *Voting and the Handling of Disputes in the Security Council*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, New York, 1950.
- Jonah, James O. C., *What Price the Survival of the United Nations? Memoirs of a Veteran International Civil Servant*, Evans Brothers Limited, Ibadan, 2006.
- Junn, Robert S. and Park, Tong-Whan, 'Calculus for Voting Power in the UN Security Council', *Social Science Quarterly*, 58 (June 1977), pp. 104-10.
- Kahng, Tae Jin, *Law, Politics, and the Security Council*, Nijhoff, The Hague, 1964.
- Kelsen, Hans, 'Organization and Procedure of the Security Council of the United Nations', *Harvard Law Review*, 59 (1946), pp. 1087-121.
- Kelsen, Hans, *The Law of the United Nations*, Praeger, New York and Stevens, London, 1951.
- Koo, Wellington, jun., *Voting Procedures in International Political Organizations*, Columbia University Press, New York and Oxford University Press, London, 1947.
- Lall, Arthur, *The Security Council in a Universal United Nations*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, New York, 1971.



- Lee, Dwight E., 'The Genesis of the Veto', *International Organization*, 1, no. 1 (1947), pp. 33-42.
- Liang, Yuen-Li, 'Abstention and Absence of a Permanent Member in Relation to the Voting Procedure in the Security Council', *American Journal of International Law*, 44, (1950), pp. 694-708.
- Lie, Trygve, *In the Cause of Peace*, Macmillan, New York, 1954.
- Lowe, Vaughan, Roberts, Adam, Welsh, Jennifer, and Zaum, Dominik (eds.), *The United Nations Security Council and War*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008.
- Luard, Evan, *A History of the United Nations, Volume 1: The Years of Western Domination, 1945-1955*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1982.
- Luck, Edward C., *UN Security Council: Practice and Promise*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2006.
- MacMillan, Margaret, *Peacemakers*, John Murray, London, 2001.
- Mahbubani, Kishore, *Beyond the Age of Innocence*, PublicAffairs, New York, 2005.
- Malone, David M., *Decision-Making in the UN Security Council: The Case of Haiti*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1998.
- Malone, David M., 'Eyes on the Prize: The Quest for Non-Permanent Seats on the UN Security Council', *Global Governance*, 6, no. 1 (January-March 2000), pp. 3-23.
- Malone, David M., (ed.), *The UN Security Council: From the Cold War to the 21st Century*, Lynne Rienner, Boulder CO, 2004.
- Malone, David M., *The International Struggle Over Iraq: Politics in the UN Security Council 1980-2005*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.
- Malone, David M., 'Security Council', in Thomas G. Weiss and Sam Daws (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007, pp. 117-35.
- Martin, Ian, *Nepal's Peace Process at the United Nations*, vol. 1, Himal Books, Lalitpur, 2008.
- Meisler, Stanley, *Kofi Annan: A Man of Peace in a World of War*, John Wiley and Sons, Hoboken NJ, 2007.
- Meyer, Jeffrey A. and Califano, Mark G., *Good Intentions Corrupted: The Oil-for-Food Scandal and the Threat to the UN*, PublicAffairs, New York, 2006.
- Morphet, Sally, 'China as a Permanent Member of the Security Council: October 1971-December 1999', *Security Dialogue*, 31, no. 1 (June 2000), pp. 141-66.
- Morris, Justin, 'UN Security Council Reform: A Counsel for the Twenty-First Century', *Security Dialogue* 31, no. 3 (September 2000), pp. 265-78.
- Moskowitz, M., *The Roots and Reaches of United Nations Actions and Decisions*, Sijthoff & Noordhoff, Alphen aan den Rijn, The Netherlands, 1980.
- Multilateral Policy Research Group, Foreign and Commonwealth Office, *Research Analysts Memorandum: Table of Vetoed Draft Resolutions in the United Nations Security Council, 1946-2014*, Multilateral Policy Research Group, London, 2014.
- Murthy, C. S. R., 'Change and Continuity in the Functioning of the Security Council Since the End of the Cold War', *International Studies*, 32, no. 4 (October-December 1995), pp. 423-40.
- Murti, B. S. N., 'Periodic Meetings of the Security Council: Article 28, paragraph 2 of the UN Charter', *Indian Journal of International Law*, 10, no. 3 (1970), pp. 283-99.
- Nicol, Davidson (ed.), *Paths to Peace: The UN Security Council and its Presidency*, Pergamon, Oxford and New York, 1981.
- Nicol, Davidson, with Croke, Margaret and Adeniran, Babatunde, *The United Nations Security Council: Towards Greater Effectiveness*, UN Institute for Training and Research, New York, 1982.



- Novosseloff, Alexandra, *Le Conseil de Sécurité de l'ONU et la maîtrise de la Force Armée: Dialectique du politique et du militaire en matière de paix et de sécurité internationales*, Éditions Bruylant, Paris, 2003.
- Olsson, Louise, *Gendering UN Peacekeeping: Mainstreaming a Gender Perspective in Multi-dimensional Peacekeeping*, Uppsala University, Department of Peace and Conflict Research, Uppsala, 1999.
- Organski, A., *The Veto as Viewed by the United States and the Soviet Union*, New York University Press, New York, 1951.
- Otunnu, Olara and Doyle, Michael (eds.), *Peacemaking and Peacekeeping for the New Century*, Rowman & Littlefield, Lanham MD, 1998.
- Padelford, Norman J., 'The Use of the Veto', *International Organization*, 2 (1948), pp. 227-46.
- Padelford, Norman J., 'Politics and Change in the Security Council', *International Organization*, 14, no. 3 (1960), pp. 381-401.
- Paris, Roland, *At War's End: Building Peace after Civil Conflict*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
- 'Partners for Peace' series: *The United Nations under . . .*  
*Trygve Lie, 1945-1953*, by Anthony Gaglione  
*Dag Hammarskjöld, 1953-1961*, by Peter B. Heller  
*U Thant, 1961-1971*, by Bernard J. Firestone  
*Kurt Waldheim, 1972-1981*, by James Daniel Ryan  
*Javier Pérez de Cuéllar, 1982-1991*, by George J. Lankevich  
*Boutros Boutros-Ghali, 1991-1997*, by Stephen F. Burgess  
 The Scarecrow Press, Lanham MD, 2001.
- Patil, Anjali V., *The Veto: A Historical Necessity, 1946-2001: A Comprehensive Record of the Use of the Veto in the UN Security Council*, A.V. Patil, New York, 2001.
- Peck, Connie, *The United Nations as a Dispute Settlement System: Improving Mechanisms for the Prevention and Resolution of Conflict*, Kluwer, The Hague, 1996.
- Peterson, Keith S., 'The Business of the United Nations Security Council: History (1946-1963) and Prospects', *Journal of Politics*, 27 (1965), pp. 818-38.
- Prandler, Arpad, 'Rules of Procedure of the Security Council', in *Questions of International Law*, Hungarian Branch of the International Law Association, Budapest, 1971, pp. 147-78.
- Prandler, Arpad, 'The Security Council and International Law', *Acta Juridica*, 16 (1974), pp. 177-92.
- Prantl, Jochen, *The UN Security Council and Informal Groups of States: Complementing or Competing for Governance?*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.
- Przetacznik, Franciszek, 'The Double Veto of the Security Council of the United Nations: A New Appraisal', *Revue de droit international de science diplomatiques et politiques*, 58 (July-September 1980), pp. 153-81.
- Pugh, Michael (ed.), *The UN, Peace, and Force*, Frank Cass, London, 1997.
- Qureshi, Moeen and von Weizäcker, Richard, *The United Nations in its Second Half Century*, Ford Foundation and Yale University, New York, 1995.
- Reisman, W. M., 'Case of the Non-permanent Vacancy', *American Journal of International Law*, 74, no. 4 (1980), pp. 907-13.
- Roberts, Adam and Zaum, Dominik, *Selective Security: War and the United Nations Security Council since 1945*, IISS and Routledge, Abingdon, 2008.
- Rodley, Nigel S. (ed.), *To Loose the Bands of Wickedness: International Interventions in Defence of Human Rights*, Brassey's, London, 1992.



- Roscini, M., 'The United Nations Security Council and the Enforcement of International Humanitarian Law', *Israel Law Review*, 43, no. 2 (2010), pp. 330.
- Rudzinski, Alexander W., 'The So-Called Double Veto', *American Journal of International Law*, 45 (1951), pp. 443-61.
- Russell, Ruth B., assisted by Muther, Jeanette E., *A History of the United Nations Charter*, Brookings Institution, Washington DC and Faber, London, 1958.
- Russett, Bruce (ed.), *The Once and Future Security Council*, St Martin's Press, New York, 1997.
- Russett, Bruce and Sutterlin, James S., 'The UN in a New World Order', *Foreign Affairs*, 70, no. 2 (Spring 1991), pp. 69-83.
- Sabel, Robbie, *Procedure at International Conferences*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1997.
- Saksena, K. P., *The United Nations and Collective Security, 1945-1964: A Historical Analysis*, D. K. Publishing House, Delhi, 1974.
- Sarooshi, Danesh, *The United Nations and the Development of Collective Security: The Delegation by the UN Security Council of its Chapter VII Powers*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1999.
- Schachter, Oscar, 'The Quasi-Judicial Role of the Security Council and the General Assembly', *American Journal of International Law*, 58, no. 4 (1964), pp. 959-66.
- Schlesinger, Stephen C., *Act of Creation: The Founding of the United Nations*, Westview Press, Boulder CO, 2003.
- Schweigman, D., *The Authority of the Security Council Under Chapter VII of the UN Charter: Legal Limits and the Role of the International Court of Justice*, Kluwer, Boston, 2001.
- Simma, Bruno, et al. (eds.), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary*, 3rd edn, 2 vols., Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2012.
- Smith, Courtney B., *Politics and Process at the United Nations: The Global Dance*, Lynne Rienner, London, 2006.
- Sohn, Louis B., 'The Security Council's Role in the Settlement of International Disputes', *American Journal of International Law*, 78, no. 2 (1984), pp. 402-4.
- Sonnenfeld, Renata, 'The Obligation of UN Member-States "to Accept and Carry Out the Decisions of the Security Council"', *Polish Yearbook of International Law*, 8 (1976), pp. 129-54.
- South Centre, *For a Strong and Democratic United Nations: A South Perspective on UN Reform*, Zed Books, London, 1997.
- Stavropoulos, Constantin A., 'The Practice of Voluntary Abstentions by Permanent Members of the Security Council under Article 27 Paragraph 3 of the Charter of the United Nations', *American Journal of International Law*, 61, no. 3 (July 1967), pp. 731-41.
- Stiles, K. W., 'The Power of Procedure and the Procedures of the Powerful: Anti-Terror Law in the United Nations', *Journal of Peace Research*, 43, no. 1 (January 2006), pp. 37-54.
- Subbarao, M. V., *The Use of the Veto in Relation to Pacific Settlement of Disputes in the Security Council of the United Nations, 1946-1965*, New Heights, Delhi, 1976.
- Taylor, Paul, Daws, Sam, and Adamczick-Gerteis, Ute (eds.), *Documents on Reform of the United Nations*, Dartmouth, Aldershot, 1997.
- Teja, Jaskaran S., 'Expansion of the Security Council and its Consensus Procedure', *Nederlands Tijdschrift voor International Recht*, 16, no. 4 (1969), pp. 349-63.
- Thakur, R. and Schnabel, A. (eds.), *United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: Ad Hoc Missions, Permanent Engagement*, United Nations University Press, Tokyo, 2001.
- Thant, U, *View from the UN*, David & Charles, London, 1978.



- Tharoor, Shashi and Daws, Sam, 'Humanitarian Intervention: Getting Past the Reefs', *World Policy Journal*, XVIII, no. 2 (Summer 2001), pp. 21–30.
- Tiewul, S. Azadon, 'Namibia and the Unanimity Principle in the Security Council: Is an Abstention a Concurring Vote?', *University of Ghana Law Journal*, 11 (1974), pp. 20–42.
- Tiewul, S. Azadon, 'Binding Decisions of the Security Council within the Meaning of Art. 25 of the UN Charter', *Indian Journal of International Law*, 15 (1976), pp. 195–215.
- Todd, J. B., 'An Analysis of Security Council Voting Behaviour', *Western Political Quarterly*, 22 (1969), pp. 61–78.
- Traub, J., *The Best Intentions: Kofi Annan and the UN in the Era of American World Power*, Farrar, Straus and Giroux, New York, 2007.
- Türk, Danilo, 'The Role of the UN Security Council in Preventing Internal Conflicts', *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights*, 8, no. 1 (2001), pp. 71–3.
- Tzanakopoulos, Antonios, *Disobeying the Security Council: Countermeasures against Wrongful Sanctions*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2013.
- Udechuku, E. C., 'The Problem of the Veto in the Security Council', *International Relations*, 4 (1972), pp. 187–217.
- United Nations, *Handbook on the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes between States*, United Nations, New York, 1992.
- United Nations, *The Security Council: Working Methods Handbook*, United Nations, New York, 2011.
- United Nations Association of China, *United Nations: Towards a Harmonious World*, Sichuan People's Publishing House, Sichuan Province, 2008.
- United Nations Blue Book series, United Nations Department of Public Information, New York, 1996:  
*The United Nations and Somalia, 1992–1996*  
*The United Nations and the Iraq-Kuwait conflict, 1990–1996*  
*The United Nations and Rwanda, 1993–1996*  
*Les Nations Unies et Haïti, 1990–1996*
- Urquhart, Brian, *Hammarskjöld*, Bodley Head, London, 1972.
- Urquhart, Brian, *A Life in Peace and War*, Weidenfeld & Nicholson, London, 1987.
- Vallat, Francis, 'The General Assembly and the Security Council of the United Nations', in *British Yearbook of International Law*, Oxford University Press (under the auspices of the Royal Institute of International Affairs), New York, 1953, pp. 63–104.
- Voeten, Erik, 'The Political Origins of the UN Security Council's Ability to Legitimize the Use of Force', *International Organization*, 59, no. 3 (2005), pp. 527–58.
- Waldheim, Kurt, *In the Eye of the Storm*, Weidenfeld & Nicholson, London, 1985.
- Weckel, P., *Le Chapitre VII de la Charte et son application par le Conseil de Sécurité*, *Annuaire Français de Droit International*, Paris, 1991.
- Wellens, Karel C., *Resolutions and Statements of the United Nations Security Council, 1946–2000: A Thematic Guide*, Nijhoff Law Specials, vol. 50, Kluwer, The Hague, 2001 and Brill, 2002.
- Weller, Marc, *Iraq and the Use of Force in International Law*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2010.
- Werners, S. E., *The Presiding Officers of the United Nations*, Bohn, Haarlem, 1967.
- de Wet, Erika, 'The Relationship between the Security Council and Regional Organizations during Enforcement Action under Chapter VII of the United Nations Charter', *Nordic Journal Of International Law*, 71, no. 1 (2002), pp. 1–37.



- de Wet, Erika, *The Chapter VII Powers of the United Nations Security Council*, Hart Publishing, Oxford, 2004.
- Wilcox, Francis, 'The Rule of Unanimity in the Security Council', *Proceedings of the American Society of International Law* (1946), pp. 51–83.
- Wheeler, Nicholas J., *Saving Strangers: Humanitarian Intervention in International Society*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2000.
- White, Nigel D., *Keeping the Peace: The United Nations and the Maintenance of International Peace and Security*, 2nd edn, Manchester University Press, Manchester, 1997.
- Whitfield, Teresa, *Friends Indeed?: The United Nations, Groups of Friends, and the Resolution of Conflict*, United States Institute of Peace Press, Washington DC, 2007.
- Williams, Abiodun, Alvarez, José, Gordon, Ruth, and Knight, W. Andy, *Article 2(7) Revisited*, Academic Council on the United Nations System, Providence RI, 1994.
- Winklemann, Ingo, 'Bringing the Security Council into a New Era: Recent Developments in the Discussion on the Reform of the Security Council', in Jochen A. Frowein and Rüdiger Wolfrum (eds.), *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law*, vol. 1, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden, 1997, pp. 36–90.
- Wolfrum, R., *United Nations: Law, Policies, and Practice*, Martinus Nijhoff, Dordrecht, 1995.
- Wood, Michael C., 'Security Council Working Methods and Procedure: Recent Developments', *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 45 (January 1996), pp. 150–62.
- Wood, Michael C., 'Participation of Former Yugoslav States in the United Nations and in Multilateral Treaties', in Jochen A. Frowein and Rüdiger Wolfrum (eds.), *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law*, vol. 1, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden, 1997, pp. 231–57.
- Wood, Michael C., 'The Interpretation of Security Council Resolutions', in Jochen A. Frowein and Rüdiger Wolfrum (eds.), *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law*, vol. 2, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden, 1998, pp. 73–95.
- Wouters, Jan, Drieskens, Edith, and Discop, Sven (eds.), *Belgium in the UN Security Council: Reflections on the 2007–2008 Membership*, Intersentia, Antwerp, Oxford, and Portland, 2009.
- Wuthnow, Joel, *Chinese Diplomacy and the UN Security Council: Beyond the Veto*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2012.
- Zacklin, Ralph, *The United Nations Secretariat and the Use of Force in a Unipolar World: Power v. Principle*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2010.

### Key documents relating to the Security Council available online

- Website for updates to this book <<http://www.scprocedure.org>>
- UN Charter <<http://www.un.org/en/documents/charter>>
- Security Council Provisional Rules of Procedure <<http://un.org/en/sc/about.rules>>
- Information available on the Security Council website <<http://www.un.org/en/sc>>
- Daily, monthly, and yearly programme of work of the Security Council
  - Resolutions adopted by the Security Council, 1946 to present
  - Statements by the President of the Security Council, 1994 to present
  - Statements by the Council President to the press, 2001 to present
  - Notes by the President of the Security Council, 1993 to present
  - Security Council working methods handbook, incorporating S/2010/507
  - Annual Reports of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1946 to present
  - *Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council*, 1946 to present