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Singh, Simon, *The Code Book*, Doubleday, 1999, ISBN 0-385-49531-5. A historical account of cryptography and a look at the future.

Smith, Richard E., *Internet Cryptography*, Addison-Wesley, 1997, ISBN 0-201-92480-3. In-depth discussion of IPsec and link encryption.

Stallings, William, *Cryptography and Network Security Principles and Practice*, 2d edition, Prentice Hall, 1999, ISBN 0-13-869017-0. Practical discussion of cryptographic principles by a prolific author of networking texts.

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Welsh, Dominic, *Codes and Cryptography*, Oxford University Press, 1988, ISBN 0-19-853287-3. Based on author's mathematics course on information theory.

Wrixon, Fred B., *Codes and Ciphers: An A to Z of Covert Communication from the Clay Tablet to the Mierdot*, Prentice Hall General Reference, 1992, 1st edition (out of print). A summary of cryptographic history in encyclopedia format.

Wrixon, Fred B., *Codes, Ciphers & Other Cryptic & Clandestine Communication: Making and Breaking Secret Messages from Hieroglyphs to the Internet*, Black Dog & Leventhal Publishers, 1998, ISBN 1-57912-040-7. All types of clandestine communication techniques from antiquity to the present, organized by subject matter.

For a more extensive review of most of these and other cryptography books, we recommend www.youdzone.com/cryptobooks.html.

Articles

Bellovin, Steven M., "Problem Areas for the IP Security Protocols," July 1996, USENIX UNIX Security Symposium, www.usenix.org/publications/library/proceedings/sec96/full_papers/bellovin/bellovin.txt. The cut-and-paste attack.

Bleichenbacher, D. "Chosen Ciphertext Attacks against Protocols Based on RSA PKCS#1," *Advances in Cryptology, CRYPTO 98*

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Sullivan, Bob, "Can Hackers Kill Credit Cards?" March 15, 2000, MSNBC, www.msnbc.com/news/382141.asp.

Smart Card Integrators, Inc., "Smart Card Information," www.sci-s.com/sub/history.html.

Internet Resources

Although most sites are listed only once, many of them could be listed in more than one category. All sites are also listed at www.HxMel.com.

Sites with Many Good Links

theory.lcs.mit.edu/~rivest/crypto-security.html#Other

R. Rivest, creator of RSA

www.Counterpane.com

B. Schneier, author of *Applied Cryptography*

www.cryptography.com/

SSL 3.0 designer P. Kocher

www.infowar.com

Long-time security activist W. Schwartau

www.io.com/~ritter/

Introduction by professional cryptologist T. Ritter

www.pbs.org/wgbh/nova/decoding/textindex.html

Public Broadcasting System

Standards

csrc.ncsl.nist.gov/fips/fips1401.htm

U.S. government standards

www.Ietf.org

IETF standards for e-everything

www.imc.org

Internet Mail Consortium

www.rsasecurity.com/rsalabs/pkcs/

Public key cryptographic standards

U.S. Government

csrc.nist.gov/encryption/

First stopping point

gits-sec.treas.gov/krdptut.htm

Government Information Technology Services

www.gsa.gov/aces/about.htm

Public key information

www.nsa.gov

Information Systems Security Organization

Tutorials and Teaching

- web.mit.edu/network/pgp.html MIT's PGP distribution site
- world.std.com/~franl/crypto/ Has good links as well
- www.certicom.com Elliptic curve tutorial
- www.conceptLabs.co.uk Introduction to cryptography
- www.cosc.georgetown.edu/
~denning/crypto/ Cryptographic policy and good links as well
- www.counterpane.com/insiderisks5.html Some public key precautions
- www.cs.adfa.oz.au/teaching/studinfo/
csc/lectures/ Australian military
- www.hifn.com Introduction to cryptography and compression
- www.iks-jena.de/mitarb/lutz/
certification/mc/cert.htm More public key precautions
- www.math.washington.edu/~koblitz/
crlogia.html Teaching aids by an ECC inventor, N. Koblitz
- www.microsoft.com/technet/security/
kerberos/default.asp Microsoft Kerberos
- www.nsa.gov/museum/ NSA Cryptography Museum
- www.timestep.com/ SSL and IPsec articles
- www.und.nodak.edu/org/crypto/crypto/ University of North Dakota/American
Cryptogram Association
- www.youdzone.com/rapelcgvba.html Interactive RSA tutorial and more
- Markus, Lara, "French Banks Overlook Credit Cards," March 15, 2000, MSNBC, www.msnbc.com/news/00/03/15/00031515a.asp
- Sullivan, Bob, "Can Hackers Kill Credit Cards?" March 15, 2000, MSNBC, www.msnbc.com/news/00/03/15/00031515a.asp
- Smart Card Integrators, Inc., "Smart Card Information," www.sci.com/pub/hazcy.html

Applications and Selected Vendors

www.baltimore.com	Example of a PKI retailer
www.celocom.com/web/celo/d.asp	Example of a digital signature retailer
www.checkpoint.com	Example of VPN and firewall builder and seller
www.cisco.com/warp/public/759/	Routers and cryptography
www.pgp.com	Two commercial distributors of PGP
www.pgpi.com	International PGP site
www.smartcardforum.org	Smart cards
www.vpnc.org	Virtual private networks
www.zks.net	Remaining anonymous with Zero Knowledge

Privacy

www.computerprivacy.org	Americans for Computer Privacy
www.eff.org	Electronic Frontier Foundation
www.epic.org	Electronic Privacy Information Center

News

www.faqs.org/faqs/by-newsgroup/sci/sci.crypt.html	Newsgroup FAQ
www.icsa.net	International Computer Security Association
www.infosecuritymag.com/	<i>Information Security</i> magazine
www.mercurycenter.com/svtech/reports/gmsv/	Silicon Valley's local newspaper
www.nytimes.com	<i>New York Times</i>
www.pwcglobal.com/cce	PricewaterhouseCoopers
www.zdnet.com/zdnn/ecrime/	ZDNet dedicated site

Bankers and Lawyers

- www.abaecom.com/ American Bankers Association
- www.bakerinfo.com/ecommerce Example of law firm specializing in digital signatures
- www.bsa.org/policy/encryption/ Business Software Alliance policy
- www.digsigtrust.com/ American Bar Association
- www.ilpf.org/ Internet Law & Policy Forum
- www.mbc.com Example of law firm specializing in cryptography

Computer Code

- www.attrition.org/~wrlwnd/crypto/crypto_tutorial/ Tutorials, too
- www.cryptix.org Java source code
- www.cryptography.org North American Cryptography archives
- www.ussrback.com Underground Security Systems Research

Miscellaneous

- www.ams.org American Mathematical Society
- www.attlabs.att.co.uk/andyc/enigma/enigma_j.html Enigma implemented in Java
- www.cacr.math.uwaterloo.ca University of Waterloo Center for Cryptographic Research
- www.hxMel.com Cryptographic glossary and AES update
- www.interhack.net/people/cmcurtin/snake-oil-faq.html What to watch out for!

www.isoc.org/internet/history

www.jargon.org

www.jya.com/cryptout.htm

www.w3.org/Security/Overview.html

Internet Society history

The New Hacker's Dictionary

Another view

World Wide Web security page

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