
Selected Bibliography

- Addison, Tony, and S. Mansoob Murshed. *From Conflict to Reconstruction: Reviving the Social Contract*. UNU/WIDER Discussion Paper no. 48. Helsinki: UNU/WIDER, 2001.
- Addison, Tony, Philippe Le Billon, and S. Mansoob Murshed. "Finance in Conflict and Reconstruction." *Journal of International Development* 13, no. 7 (October 2001): 951–964.
- Adebajo, Adekeye. *Building Peace in West Africa: Liberia, Sierra Leone, and Guinea-Bissau*. International Peace Academy Occasional Paper. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2002.
- Adebajo, Adekeye, and Chris Landsberg. "Back to the Future: UN Peacekeeping in Africa." In Adekeye Adebajo and Chandra Lekha Sriram, eds., *Managing Armed Conflicts in the Twenty-First Century*. London: Frank Cass, 2001, pp. 161–188.
- Amnesty International. *Making a Killing: The Diamond Trade in Government-Controlled DRC*. London: Amnesty International, October 2002.
- Ayoob, Mohammed. "State Making, State Breaking, and State Failure." In Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, eds., *Turbulent Peace: The Challenges of Managing International Conflict*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Institute of Peace Press, 2001, pp. 127–142.
- Azam, Jean-Paul. "The Redistributive State and Conflicts in Africa." *Journal of Peace Research* 38, no. 4 (2001): 429–444.
- Bamforth, Vicky, Steven Lanjouw, and Graham Mortimer. *Conflict and Displacement in Karenni: The Need for a Considered Approach*. Chiang Mai, Thailand: Burma Ethnic Research Group (BERG), May 2000.
- Barkey, Karen. *Bandits and Bureaucrats: The Ottoman Route to State Centralization*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1992.
- Bayard, Jean Francois, Stephen Ellis, and Beatrice Hibou, eds. *The Criminalization of the State of Africa*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1999.
- Bennett, D. Scott, and Alan C. Stam III. "The Duration of Interstate Wars, 1816–1985." *American Political Science Review* 90, no. 2 (June 1996): 239–257.
- Berdal, Mats, and David Keen. "Violence and Economic Agendas in Civil Wars: Some Policy Implications." *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 26, no. 3 (1997): 795–818.

- Berdal, Mats, and David M. Malone, eds. *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2000.
- Bergesen, Helge Ole, Torleif Haugland, and Leiv Lunde. "Petro-States: Predatory or Developmental?" *CEPLMP Internet Journal* 7, no. 20a (2000). Available online at www.dundee.ac.uk/cepmlp/journal/welcome.htm.
- Bildt, Karl. "The Balkans' Second Chance." *Foreign Affairs* 80, no. 1 (January–February 2001): 148–159.
- Brown, Michael E. *Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1997.
- Caplan, Richard. "Crisis in Kosovo." *International Affairs* 74, no. 4 (October 1998): 745–761.
- Chabal, Patrick, and Jean-Pascal Daloz. *Africa Works: Disorder as Political Instrument*. Oxford and Bloomington: International African Institute, James Currey, and Indiana University Press, 1999.
- Christian Aid. *The Scorched Earth: Oil and War in Sudan*. London: Russell Press, March 2001.
- Clapham, Christopher, ed. *African Guerrillas*. Oxford: James Currey, 1998.
- Clarke, Colin, Ceri Peach, and Steven Vertovec, eds. *South Asians Overseas: Migration and Ethnicity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Collier, Michael W., and Eduardo Gamarra. "The Colombian Diaspora in South Florida." Latin American and Caribbean Center Working Paper no. 1. Miami: Florida International University, May 2001.
- Collier, Paul. "Doing Well Out of War." In Mats Berdal and David M. Malone, eds., *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2000, pp. 91–111.
- . "Economic Causes of Civil Conflict and Their Implications for Policy." In Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, eds., *Turbulent Peace: The Challenges of Managing International Conflict*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Institute of Peace Press, 2001, pp. 143–162.
- Collier, Paul, and Anke Hoeffler. "Greed and Grievance in Civil War." World Bank Policy Research Working Paper no. 2355. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, 2001.
- . "On the Economic Causes of Civil War." *Oxford Economic Papers* 50, no. 4 (October 1998): 563–573.
- Connell, John. "Compensation and Conflict: The Bougainville Copper Mine, Papua New Guinea." In John Connell and Richard Howitt, eds., *Mining and Indigenous Peoples in Australasia*. Sydney: Sydney University Press, 1991, pp. 55–76.
- Cortright, David, and George A. Lopez. *The Sanctions Decade: Assessing UN Strategies in the 1990s*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2000.
- Cortright, David, and George A. Lopez with Linda Gerber. *Sanctions and the Search for Security: Challenges to UN Action*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2002.
- Council of Europe, Economic Crime Division. "Report on the Planning and Assessment Mission on Corruption, Organized Crime, and Money Laundering in Kosovo (Pristina, 1–4 February 2000)." Strasbourg: Economic Crime Division, Directorate General I, February 11, 2000.
- de Silva, K. M. *A History of Sri Lanka*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1981.

- de Soysa, Indra. "Natural Resources and Civil War: Shrinking Pie or Honey Pot?" Paper presented at the International Studies Association annual convention, Los Angeles, March 2000.
- Denoon, Donald. *Getting Under the Skin: The Bougainville Copper Agreement and the Creation of the Panguna Mine*. Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 2000.
- Dietrich, Christian. "Power Struggles in the Diamond Fields." In Jakkie Cilliers and Christian Dietrich, eds., *Angola's War Economy: The Role of Oil and Diamonds*. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2000, pp. 173–194.
- Dinnen, Sinclair, Roy May, and Anthony J. Regan, eds. *Challenging the State: The Sandline Affair in Papua New Guinea*. Canberra: Australian National University Press, 1997.
- Dove, John, Theodore Miriung, and Melchior Togolo. "Mining Bitterness." In Peter G. Sack, ed., *Problem of Choice: Land in Papua New Guinea's Future*. Canberra: Australian National University Press, 1974, pp. 181–189.
- Duffield, Mark. *Global Governance and the New Wars: The Merging of Security and Development*. London: Zed Books, 2001.
- . "Globalization and War Economies: Promoting Order or the Return of History?" *Fletcher Forum of World Affairs* 23, no. 2 (Fall 1999): 21–38.
- Elbadawi, Ibrahim, and Nicholas Sambanis. "How Much War Will We See? Estimating the Prevalence of Civil War in 161 Countries, 1960–1999." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46, no. 2 (June 2002): 307–334.
- Ellis, Stephen. *The Mask of Anarchy: The Destruction of Liberia and the Religious Dimension of an African Civil War*. New York: New York University Press, 1999.
- European Commission/World Bank. *Toward Stability and Prosperity: A Program for Reconstruction and Recovery in Kosovo*. November 3, 1999.
- Fairhead, James. "The Conflict over Natural and Environmental Resources." In E. Wayne Nafziger, Frances Stewart, and Raimo Värynen, eds., *War, Hunger, and Displacement: The Origins of Humanitarian Emergencies*, vol. 1. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000, pp. 154–159.
- Fearon, James D. "Why Do Some Civil Wars Last So Much Longer Than Others?" Paper presented at the Civil Wars and Post-Conflict Transitions Workshop organized by the World Bank and the University of California at Irvine, Irvine, May 18, 2001.
- Fearon, James D., and David Laitin. "Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, Calif., August 30–September 2, 2001.
- Filer, Colin. "Resource Rents: Distribution and Sustainability." In Ila Temu, ed., *Papua New Guinea: A 20/20 Vision*. Canberra: National Centre for Development Studies, 1997, pp. 222–260.
- Ghai, Yash, and Anthony J. Regan. "Bougainville and the Dialectics of Ethnicity, Autonomy, and Separation." In Yash Ghai, ed., *Autonomy and Ethnicity: Negotiating Competing Claims in Multi-Ethnic States*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, pp. 242–265.
- Glenny, Misha. *The Balkans 1804–1999: Nationalism, War, and the Great Powers*. London: Granta Books, 1999.
- . *The Fall of Yugoslavia*. 2nd ed. London: Penguin Books, 1993.

- Global Witness. *All the President's Men: The Devastating Story of Oil and Banking in Angola's Privatised War*. London: Global Witness, March 2002.
- . *A Rough Trade: The Role of Companies and Governments in the Angolan Conflict*. London: Global Witness, December 1988.
- Gomel, Giorgio. "Migration Toward Western Europe: Trends, Outlook, Policies." *International Spectator* 27, no. 2 (April–June 1992): 67–80.
- Gunaratna, Rohan. "Impact of the Mobilised Tamil Diaspora on the Protracted Conflict in Sri Lanka." In Kumar Rupesinghe, ed., *Negotiating Peace in Sri Lanka: Efforts, Failures, and Lessons*. London: International Alert, 1998, pp. 301–328.
- Gurung, Harka. *Nepal Social Demography and Expressions*. Kathmandu: New Era, 1998.
- Gurr, Ted Robert. *Minorities at Risk*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace, 1993.
- . "Containing Internal War in the Twenty-First Century." In Fen Osler Hampson and David M. Malone, eds., *From Reaction to Conflict Prevention: Opportunities for the UN System*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2002, pp. 41–62.
- Harden, Russell. *One for All: The Logic of Group Conflict*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995.
- Hare, Paul. *Angola's Last Best Chance for Peace: An Insider's Account of the Peace Process*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Institute of Peace Press, 1998.
- Hechter, Michael. *Principles of Group Solidarity*. California Series on Social Change and Political Economy no. 11. Berkeley: University of California at Berkeley, August 1988.
- Hedges, Chris. "Kosovo's Next Masters." *Foreign Affairs* 78, no. 3 (May–June 1999): 24–42.
- Hegre, Håvard, Tanja Ellingsen, Scott Gates, and Nils Petter Gleditsch. "Towards a Democratic Civil Peace? Civil Change, and Civil War, 1816–1992." *American Political Science Review* 95, no. 1 (March 2001): 17–33.
- Hellman-Rajanayagam, Dagmar. "The Politics of the Tamil's Past." In J. Spencer, ed., *Sri Lanka: History and Roots of Conflict*. London: Routledge, 1990.
- Herbst, Jeffrey. "Economic Incentives, Natural Resources, and Conflict in Africa." *Journal of African Economies* 9, no. 3 (2000): 270–294.
- Hirsch, John L. *Sierra Leone: Diamonds and the Struggle for Democracy*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2001.
- Hislope, Robert. "The Calm Before the Storm? The Influence of Cross-Border Networks, Corruption, and Contraband on Macedonian Stability and Regional Security." Paper prepared for the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 30–September 2, 2001.
- Hoffman, Bruce, and Donna Kim Hoffman. "The Rand–St. Andrews Chronology of International Terrorist Incidents, 1995." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 8, no. 3 (Autumn 1996): 87–127.
- Holbrooke, Richard. *To End a War*. New York: Modern Library, 1999.
- Horowitz, Donald. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985.

- Hubert, Don. "Taking the Profit Out of War." *Ploughshares Monitor*, June 2000.
- Human Rights Watch. *Angola Unravels: The Rise and Fall of the Lusaka Peace Process*. New York: Human Rights Watch, 1999.
- . "Federal Republic of Yugoslavia: Abuses Against Serbs and Roma in the New Kosovo." *Report Series* 11, no. 10 (D) (August 1999).
- . *The "Sixth Division": Military-Paramilitary Ties and U.S. Policy in Colombia*. New York: Human Rights Watch, 2001.
- Humphreys, Macartan. "Economics and Violent Conflict." Harvard University, August 2002. Available online at www.preventconflict.org/portal/economics/login.php.
- International Consortium of Investigative Journalists. *Making a Killing: The Business of War*. Washington, D.C., 2002.
- International Crisis Group (ICG). "Disarmament in the Congo: Investing in Conflict Prevention." Africa Briefing Paper. Brussels: ICG, June 12, 2001.
- . *Kosovo: A Strategy for Economic Development*. Balkans Report no. 123. Pristina: ICG, December 19, 2001.
- . "Trepca: Making Sense of the Labyrinth." ICG Balkans Report no. 82. Washington, D.C.: ICG, November 26, 1999.
- Judah, Tim. *Kosovo: War and Revenge*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 2000.
- Kagwanja, Peter Mwangi, and Gloria Ntegeye. "Regional Conflict Formations in the Great Lakes of Africa: Dynamics and Challenges for Policy." Summary Report of the Nairobi Conference, November 2001. New York: Center on International Cooperation. Available online at www.nyu.edu/pages/cic/pdf/rcf_nairobi.pdf.
- Kaldor, Mary. *New and Old Wars: Organized Violence in a Global Era*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999.
- Kaputin, J. R. *Crisis in the North Solomons Province: Report of the Special Committee Appointed by the National Executive Council*. Port Moresby: Department of the Prime Minister, 1992.
- Karki, Arjun K. "The Politics of Poverty and Movements from Below in Nepal." Ph.D. diss., Norwich, UK, University of East Anglia, 2001.
- Keen, David. *The Economic Functions of Violence in Civil Wars*. Adelphi Paper no. 320. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1998.
- . "Economic Incentives and Disincentives for Violence." In Mats Berdal and David M. Malone, eds., *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2000, pp. 19–41.
- . "War and Peace: What's the Difference?" In Adekeye Adebajo and Chandra Lekha Sriram, eds., *Managing Armed Conflicts in the Twenty-First Century*. London: Frank Cass, 2001, pp. 1–22.
- King, Charles. *Ending Civil Wars*. Adelphi Paper no. 308. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1997.
- Klare, Michael. *Resource Wars: The New Landscape of Global Conflict*. New York: Metropolitan Books, 2001.
- Klare, Michael, and David Andersen. *A Scourge of Guns: The Diffusion of Small Arms and Light Weapons in Latin America*. Washington, D.C.: Federation of American Scientists, 1996.

- Larmour, Peter. "The Politics of Race and Ethnicity: Theoretical Perspectives on Papua New Guinea." *Pacific Studies* 15, no. 2 (1992): 87–108.
- Lawyers Committee for Human Rights (LCHR). *A Fragile Peace: Laying the Foundation for Justice in Kosovo*. New York: LCHR, October 1999.
- Le Billon, Philippe. "The Political Ecology of War: Natural Resources and Armed Conflicts." *Political Geography* 20, no. 5 (June 2001): 561–584.
- . "The Political Economy of Resource Wars." In Jakkie Cilliers and Christian Dietrich, eds., *Angola's War Economy: The Role of Oil and Diamonds*. Pretoria: Institute of Security Studies, 2000, pp. 21–42.
- Lintner, Bertil. *Burma in Revolt: Opium and Insurgency Since 1948*. Bangkok: Silkworm Press, 1999.
- . "The Drug Trade in Southeast Asia." *Jane's Intelligence Review*, London, 1995.
- Loescher, Gil. *Refugee Movements and International Security*. Adelphi Paper no. 268. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1992.
- Lunde, Leiv. *Economic Driving Forces of Violent Conflict*. Econ Report number 27/01. Oslo: Econ Center for Economic Analysis, 2002.
- Malcolm, Noel. *Kosovo: A Short History*. London: Macmillan, 1998.
- May, R. J., and Matthew Spriggs, eds. *The Bougainville Crisis*. Bathurst: Crawford House Press, 1990.
- Maynard, Kimberly. *Healing Communities in Conflict: International Assistance in Complex Emergencies*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1999.
- McAdam, Doug, John McCarthy, and Mayer Zald. "Towards a Synthetic, Comparative Perspective on Social Movements." In Doug McAdam, John McCarthy, and Mayer Zald, eds., *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Mikesell, R. F. *Foreign Investment in Copper Mining: Case Studies of Mines in Peru and Papua New Guinea*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1975.
- Murshed, S. Mansoob. "On Natural Resource Abundance and Underdevelopment." Background Paper for the *World Development Report 2003*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, 2002.
- Mwanasali, Musifiky. "The View from Below." In Mats Berdal and David M. Malone, eds. *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2000, pp. 137–153.
- Naylor, R. T. *Economic Warfare: Sanctions, Embargo Busting, and Their Human Cost*. Boston: Northeastern University Press, 2001.
- Ogan, Eugene. "The Cultural Background to the Bougainville Crisis." *Journal de la Société des Océanistes* 92–93, nos. 1–2 (1991): 61–67.
- Pashko, Gramoz. "Kosovo: Facing Dramatic Economic Crisis." In Thanos Veremis and Evangelos Kofos, eds., *Kosovo: Avoiding Another Balkan War*. Athens: Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy (ELIAMEP) and the University of Athens, 1998, pp. 329–355.
- Peleman, Johan. "Mining for Serious Trouble: Jean-Raymond Boulle and His Corporate Empire Project." In Abdel-Fatau Musah and J. 'Kayode Fayemi, eds., *Mercenaries: An African Security Dilemma*. London: Pluto Press, 2000, pp. 155–168.

- Pluchinsky, Dennis A. "Ethnonational Terrorism: Themes and Variations." In Gunnar Jervas, ed., *FOA Report on Terrorism*. Stockholm: Defence Research Establishment, 1998.
- Porto, João Gomes. "Contemporary Conflict Analysis in Perspective." In Jeremy Lind and Kathryn Sturman, eds., *Scarcity and Surfeit: The Ecology of Africa's Conflicts*. Pretoria: Institute of Security Studies, 2002, pp. 1–49.
- Quodling, Paul. *Bougainville: The Mine and the People*. Sydney: Centre for Independent Studies, 1991.
- Rangel, Alfredo. "Parasites and Predators: Guerrillas and the Insurrection Economy of Colombia." *Journal of International Affairs* 53, no. 2 (Spring 2000): 577–601.
- Reeve, Ros, and Stephen Ellis. "An Insider's Account of the South African Security Forces' Role in the Ivory Trade." *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 13, no. 2 (1995): 227–244.
- Regan, Anthony J. "Current Developments in the Pacific: Causes and Course of the Bougainville Conflict." *Journal of Pacific History* 33, no. 3 (1988): 269–285.
- . "Why a Neutral Peace Monitoring Force? The Bougainville Conflict and the Peace Process." In Monica Wehner and Donald Denoon, eds., *Without a Gun: Australia's Experience of Monitoring Peace in Bougainville, 1997–2001*. Canberra: Pandanus Books, 2001, pp. 1–18.
- Renner, Michael. *The Anatomy of Resource Wars*. WorldWatch Paper no. 162. Washington, D.C.: WorldWatch Institute, 2002.
- Reno, William. *Corruption and State Politics in Sierra Leone*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- . "The Real (War) Economy of Angola." In Jakkie Cilliers and Christian Dietrich, eds., *Angola's War Economy: The Role of Oil and Diamonds*. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2000, pp. 219–236.
- . "Shadow States and the Political Economy of Civil Wars." In Mats Berdal and David M. Malone, eds., *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2000, pp. 43–68.
- . *Warlord Politics and African States*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1998.
- Reyes, Alejandro. "La expansión territorial del narcotráfico." In Bruce Bagley and Juan G. Tokatlian, eds., *Economía y política del narcotráfico*. Bogotá: Ediciones Uniandes CEI and CEREC, 1990.
- Rohde, David. "Kosovo Seething." *Foreign Affairs* 79, no. 3 (May–June 2000): 65–79.
- Ross, Michael. "How Does Natural Resource Wealth Influence Civil War? Evidence from 13 Case Studies." Paper presented at the World Bank conference on "Civil Wars and Post-Conflict Transition," UC Irvine, Irvine, Calif., May 18, 2001.
- Rudrakumaran, Visuvanathan. *The Tamil's Quest for Statehood in the Context of the Birth of New States in the Former Soviet Union and Yugoslavia*. Camberley: International Federation of Tamils, 1991.
- Rufin, Jean-Christophe. "Economics of War: A New Theory for Armed Conflicts." In *War, Money, and Survival*. Geneva: ICRC, 2000.
- Rupnik, Jacques. "Yugoslavia After Milosevic." *Survival* 43, no. 2 (Summer 2001): 19–30.
- Sandole, D. *Capturing the Complexity of Conflict: Dealing with Violent Ethnic Conflicts in the Post-Cold War Era*. London: Pinter, 1999.

- Schatzberg, Michael. *The Dialectics of Oppression in Zaire*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1988.
- . *Mobutu or Chaos: The United States and Zaire, 1960–1990*. Lanham, Md.: University Press of America, 1991.
- Schnabel, Albrecht, and Ramesh Thakur, eds. *Kosovo and the Challenge of Humanitarian Intervention: Selective Indignation, Collective Action, and International Citizenship*. New York: UNU Press, 2000.
- Schwarz, Walter. *The Tamils of Sri Lanka*. London: Minority Rights Group, 1975.
- Seddon, David, Jagannath Adhikari, and Ganesh Gurung. *Foreign Labour Migration and the Remittance Economy of Nepal*. Norwich, UK: Overseas Development Group, University of East Anglia, 2000.
- Shawcross, William. *Deliver Us from Evil: Warlords and Peacekeepers in a World of Endless Conflict*. London: Bloomsbury, 2000.
- Shearer, David. "Aiding or Abetting? Humanitarian Aid and Its Economic Role in Civil War." In Mats Berdal and David M. Malone, eds., *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2000, pp. 189–203.
- Silverstein, Josef. "Fifty Years of Failure in Burma." In Michael Brown and Sumit Ganguly, eds., *Government Policies and Ethnic Relations in Asia and the Pacific*. CSIA Studies in International Security. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1997, pp. 167–196.
- Smillie, Ian, Lansana Gberie, and Ralph Hazleton. *The Heart of the Matter: Sierra Leone, Diamonds, and Human Security*. Ottawa: Partnership Africa–Canada, January 2000.
- Smith, Anthony. *The Ethnic Revival*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.
- Smith, Martin. *Burma and the Politics of Insurgency*. 2nd ed. New York: Zed Books, 1999.
- Spriggs, Matthew, and Donald Denoon, eds. *The Bougainville Crisis: 1991 Update*. Canberra: Australian National University in association with Crawford House Press, 1992.
- Stedman, Stephen John. *Implementing Peace Agreements in Civil Wars: Lessons and Recommendations for Policymakers*. IPA Policy Paper Series on Peace Implementation. New York: IPA, May 2001.
- Stedman, Stephen John, Donald Rothschild, and Elizabeth M. Cousins, eds. *Ending Civil Wars: The Implementation of Peace Agreements*. Project of the International Peace Academy and the Center for International Security and Cooperation. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2002.
- Stewart, Frances. "Crisis Prevention: Tackling Horizontal Inequalities." *Oxford Development Studies* 28, no. 3 (October 2000): 245–262.
- . "Horizontal Inequalities as a Source of Conflict." In Fen Osler Hampson and David M. Malone, eds., *From Reaction to Conflict Prevention: Opportunities for the UN System*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2002, pp. 105–136.
- . "The Root Causes of Humanitarian Emergencies." In Wayne E. Nafziger, Francis Stewart, and Raimo Väyrynen, eds., *War, Hunger, and Displacement: The Origins of Humanitarian Emergencies*, vol. 1. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000, pp. 1–41.
- Swanson, Philip. *Fuelling Conflict: The Oil Industry and Armed Conflict*. Fafo Report no. 378. Oslo: Fafo Institute for Applied Social Science,

- Programme for International Co-operation and Conflict Resolution, March 2002.
- Tambiah, S. J. *Sri Lanka: Ethnic Fratricide and the Dismantling of Democracy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986.
- Tarrow, Sidney. *Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Thompson, Herb. "The Economic Causes and Consequences of the Bougainville Crisis." *Resource Policy* 17, no. 1 (1991): 69–85.
- Tilly, Charles. *From Mobilization to Revolution*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1978.
- . "War Making and State Making as Organized Crime." In Peter B. Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol, eds., *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985, pp. 169–225.
- Triton, Theodore. "The Political Economy of Sacrifice: Kino's and the State." *Review of African Political Economy* 29, no. 93/94 (2002).
- Tucker, Shelby. *Burma: The Curse of Independence*. Sterling, Va.: Pluto Press, 2001.
- United Nations. "Report of the Panel of Experts Appointed Pursuant to Security Council Resolution 1306 (2000), Paragraph 19, in Relation to Sierra Leone." UN Doc. S/2000/1195, December 20, 2000.
- . "Report of the Panel of Experts on the Illegal Exploitation of Natural Resources and Other Forms of Wealth of the Democratic Republic of Congo." UN Doc. S/2001/357, April 12, 2001.
- . "Final Report of the Panel of Experts on the Illegal Exploitation of Natural Resources and Other Forms of Wealth of the Democratic Republic of Congo." UN Doc. S/2002/1146, October 16, 2002.
- . "Report of the Panel of Experts on Violations of Security Council Sanctions Against UNITA." UN Doc. S/2000/203, March 10, 2000.
- . "Report of the Panel on United Nations Peace Operations." UN Doc. A/55/305-S/2000/809, August 21, 2000.
- . "Report of the UN Secretary General Pursuant to Paragraph 10 of Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999)." UN Doc. S/1999/672, June 12, 1999.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). *Human Development Report 2001: Poverty Reduction and Governance*. New York: UNDP, 2001.
- . *Nepal Human Development Report*. Kathmandu: UNDP, 1998.
- United Nations International Drug Control Programme (UNDCP). *Global Illicit Drug Trends 2001*. Vienna: UN Office for Drug Control and Crime Prevention (UNODCCP).
- U.S. Department of State. *2001 International Narcotics Control Strategy Report*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of State, 2002.
- Valluvan, T. *The Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka: Economic Aspects*. London: Tamil Information Centre, 1987.
- Vlassenroot, Koen. "Citizenship, Identity Formation in South Kivu: The Case of the Banyamulenge." *Review of African Political Economy* 29, no. 93/94 (2002).
- Vlassenroot, Koen, and Hans Romkema. "The Emergence of a New Order? Resources and War in Eastern Congo." *Journal of Humanitarian Assistance*, October 28, 2002. Available online at www.jha.ac/articles/a111.htm.

- Waldman, Amy. "Nepal: Conflict's Toll on Children." *New York Times*, January 16, 2003, p. A10.
- Wallensteen, Peter, and Margareta Sollenberg. "After the Cold War: Emerging Patterns of Armed Conflict, 1989–1994." *Journal of Peace Research* 32, no. 3 (August 1995): 345–360.
- Walter, Barbara F. *Committing to Peace: The Successful Settlement of Civil Wars*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001.
- Wechsler, William. "Follow the Money." *Foreign Affairs* 80, no. 4 (July–August 2001): 40–57.
- Weiner, Myron. "Bad Neighbors, Bad Neighbourhoods: An Inquiry into the Causes of Refugee Flows." *International Security* 21, no. 1 (Summer 1996): 5–42.
- Weinstein, Jeremy. *The Structure of Rebel Organizations: Implications for Post-Conflict Reconstruction*. Conflict Prevention and Reconstruction Unit Dissemination Notes no. 4. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, June 2002.
- Weller, Marc. "Resolving Self-Determination Conflicts Through Complex Power Sharing: The Case of Kosovo." Draft paper prepared for the project on "Resolving Self-Determination Disputes Through Complex Power-Sharing Arrangements" of the Carnegie Corporation, the Centre of International Studies, the Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law of Cambridge University, and the European Centre for Minority Issues, April 2001.
- , ed. *The Crisis in Kosovo 1989–1999: From the Dissolution of Yugoslavia to Rambouillet and the Outbreak of Hostilities*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Wesley-Smith, Terence. "The Non-Review of the Bougainville Copper Agreement." In Matthew Spriggs and Donald Denoon, eds., *The Bougainville Crisis: 1991 Update*. Canberra: Australian National University in association with Crawford House Press, 1992, pp. 92–111.
- Whall, Helena J. *Repatriation of Displaced Tamils: Voluntary or Mandatory? Victims of War in Sri Lanka*. London: Medical Institute of Tamils, 1995.
- Wilkinson, Paul. *Terrorism and the Liberal State*. London: Macmillan, 1986.
- Williams, Phil. "Transnational Criminal Organisations and International Security." *Survival* 36, no. 1 (Spring 1994): 96–113.
- Williams, Phil, and John Picarelli. "Organized Crime, Conflict and Terrorism: Combating the Relationships." Paper prepared for Policies and Practices for Controlling Resource Flows in Armed Conflict conference, sponsored by the International Peace Academy, Bellagio, Italy, May 21–23, 2002.
- Wilson, A. Jeyaratnam. *The Break-Up of Sri Lanka: The Sinhalese-Tamil Conflict*. London: C. Hurst, 1988.
- Wolfers, Edward P. "Politics, Development, and Resources: Reflections on Constructs, Conflict, and Consultants." In Stephen Hennigham and R. J. May, eds., *Resources, Development, and Politics in the Pacific Islands*. Bathurst: Crawford House Press, 1992, pp. 238–257.
- Woodward, Susan L., *Economic Priorities for Peace Implementation*. IPA Policy Paper Series on Peace Implementation. New York: IPA, October 2002.
- World Bank. *Kosovo: Economic and Social Reforms for Peace and Reconciliation*, no. 21784-KOS, February 1, 2001.
- . *The Road to Stability and Prosperity in South Eastern Europe: A Regional Strategy Paper*, March 1, 2000.

- Yannis, Alexandros, *Kosovo Under International Administration: An Unfinished Conflict*. Geneva: Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies (PESI) and the Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy (ELIAMEP), 2001.
- Zahar, Marie-Joëlle. "Is All the News Bad for Peace? Economic Agendas in the Lebanese War." *International Journal* 51, no. 1 (2000–2001).
- Zartman, I. William. "Mediating Conflicts of Need, Greed, and Creed." *Orbis: A Journal of World Affairs* 44, no. 2 (Spring 2000): 255–266.
- Zartman, I. William, and Saadia Touval. "International Mediation in the Post-Cold War Era." In Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, eds., *Managing Global Chaos: Sources of and Responses to International Conflict*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Institute of Peace Press, 1996, pp. 445–462.