

## SEZNAM LITERATURY

- Adriaens, P. R., and A. de Block. 2006. The evolution of a social construction: The case of male homosexuality. *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* 49:570–85.
- Alberts, S. C., J. C. Buchan, and J. Altmann. 2006. Sexual selection in wild baboons: From mating opportunities to paternity success. *Animal Behaviour* 72:1177–96.
- Alexander, G. M., and M. Hines. 2002. Sex differences in response to children's toys in nonhuman primates. *Evolution and Human Behavior* 23:467–79.
- Algoe, S. B., L. E. Kurtz, and K. Grewen. 2017. Oxytocin and social bonds: The role of oxytocin in perceptions of romantic partners' bonding behavior. *Psychological Science* 28:1763–72.
- Alsop, R., A. Fitzsimons, and K. Lennon. 2002. The social construction of gender. In *Theorizing Gender*, ed. R. Alsop, A. Fitzsimons and K. Lennon, pp. 64–93. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Alter, C. 2020. "Cultural sexism in the world is very real when you've lived on both sides of the coin." *Time*, n.d., [time.com/transgender-men-sexism](https://www.time.com/transgender-men-sexism).
- Altmann, J. 1974. Observational study of behavior. *Behaviour* 49:227–65.
- André, C. 2006. *Une Tendresse Sauvage*. Paris: Calmann-Lévy (francouzsky).
- Angier, N. 1997. Bonobo society: Amicable, amorous and run by females. *New York Times*, 11. 4. 1997, p. C4.
- . 2000. *Woman: An Intimate Geography*. New York: Anchor Books.
- Ardrey, R. 2014 (orig. 1961). *African Genesis: A Personal Investigation into the Animal Origins and Nature of Man*. N.p.: StoryDesign.
- Arendt, H. 1984. *Eichmann in Jerusalem: A Report on the Banality of Evil*. New York: Penguin.
- Arnold, K., and A. Whiten. 2001. Post- conflict behaviour of wild chimpanzee in the Budongo Forest, Uganda. *Behaviour* 138:649–90.
- Arslan, R. C., et al. 2018. Using 26,000 diary entries to show ovulatory changes in sexual desire and behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*. Advance online publication.
- Atwood, M. E. 1989. *Cat's Eye*. New York: Doubleday.
- Atzil, S., et al. 2012. Synchrony and specificity in the maternal and the paternal brain: Relations to oxytocin and vasopressin. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 51:798–811.

- Aureli, F., and F. B. M. de Waal. 2000. *Natural Conflict Resolution*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Bachmann, C., and H. Kummer. 1980. Male assessment of female choice in hamadryas baboons. *Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology* 6:315–21.
- Bădescu, J., et al. 2015. Female parity, maternal kinship, infant age and sex influence natal attraction and infant handling in a wild colobine. *American Journal of Primatology* 77:376–87.
- Bagemihl, B. 1999. *Biological Exuberance: Animal Homosexuality and Natural Diversity*. New York: St. Martin's.
- Bahrampour, T. 2018. Crossing the divide. *Washington Post*, 20. 7. 2018.
- Balliet, D., et al. 2011. Sex differences in cooperation: A meta-analytic review of social dilemmas. *Psychological Bulletin* 137:881–909.
- Bao, A.-M., and D. F. Swaab. 2011. Sexual differentiation of the human brain: Relation to gender identity, sexual orientation and neuropsychiatric disorders. *Frontiers in Neuroendocrinology* 32:214–26.
- Barrett, L. F., L. Robin, and P. R. Pietromonaco. 1998. Are women the more emotional sex? Evidence from emotional experiences in social context. *Cognition and Emotion* 12:555–78.
- Bartal, I. B.-A., J. Decety, and P. Mason. 2011. Empathy and pro-social behavior in rats. *Science* 334:1427–30.
- Bateman, A. J. 1948. Intra-sexual selection in *Drosophila*. *Heredity* 2:349–68.
- Baumeister, R. F. 2010. The reality of the male sex drive. *Psychology Today*, 10. 12. 2018.
- Baumeister, R. F., K. R. Catanese, and K. D. Vohs. 2001. Is there a gender difference in strength of sex drive? Theoretical views, conceptual distinctions, and a review of relevant evidence. *Personality and Social Psychology Review* 5:242–73.
- Baumeister, R. F., K. D. Vohs, and D. C. Funder. 2007. Psychology as the science of self-reports and finger movements: Whatever happened to actual behavior? *Perspectives on Psychological Science* 2:396–403.
- Beach, F. A. 1949. A cross-species survey of mammalian sexual behavior. In *Psychosexual Development in Health and Disease*, ed. P. H. Hoch and J. Zubin, pp. 52–78. New York: Grune and Stratton.
- Bear, J. B., L. R. Weingart, and G. Todorova. 2014. Gender and the emotional experience of relationship conflict: The differential effectiveness of avoidant conflict management. *Negotiation and Conflict Management Research* 7:213–31.
- Beck, B. B. 2019. *Unwitting Travelers: A History of Primate Reintroduction*. Berlin, MD: Salt Water Media.
- Beckerman, S., et al. 1998. The Bari Partible Paternity Project: Preliminary results. *Current Anthropology* 39:164–68.
- Bednarik, R. G. 2011. *The Human Condition*. New York: Springer.
- Benenson, J. F., and A. Christakos. 2003. The greater fragility of females' versus males' closest same-sex friendships. *Child Development* 74:1123–29.
- Benenson, J. F., and R. W. Wrangham. 2016. Differences in post-conflict affiliation following sports matches. *Current Biology* 26:2208–12.
- Benenson, J. F., et al. 2018. Competition elicits more physical affiliation between male than female friends. *Scientific Reports* 8:8380.
- Berard, J. D., P. Nurnberg, J. T. Epplen, and J. Schmidtke. 1994. Alternative reproductive tactics and reproductive success in male rhesus macaques. *Behaviour* 129:177–200.
- Berman, E. 1982. *The Compleat Chauvinist: A Survival Guide for the Bedeviled Male*. New York: Macmillan.
- Biba, E. 2019. In real life, Simba's mom would be running the pride. *National Geographic*, July 8, 2019.
- Birkhead, T. R., and J. D. Biggins. 1987. Reproductive synchrony and extra-pair copulation in birds. *Ethology* 74:320–34.
- Björkqvist, K., et al. 1992. Do girls manipulate and boys fight? Developmental trends in regard to direct and indirect aggression. *Aggressive Behavior* 18:117–27.
- Black, J. M. 1996. *Partnerships in Birds: The Study of Monogamy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Blakemore, J. E. O. 1990. Children's nurturant interactions with their infant siblings: An exploration of gender differences and maternal socialization. *Sex Roles* 22:43–57.
- . 1998. The influence of gender and parental attitudes on preschool children's interest in babies: Observations in natural settings. *Sex Roles* 38:73–94.
- Blaker, N. M., et al. 2013. The height leadership advantage in men and women: Testing evolutionary psychology predictions about the perceptions of tall leaders. *Group Processes and Intergroup Relations* 16:17–27.
- Boehm, C. 1993. Egalitarian behavior and reverse dominance hierarchy. *Current Anthropology* 34:227–54.
- . 1994. Pacifying interventions at Arnhem Zoo and Gombe. In *Chimpanzee Cultures*, ed. R. W. Wrangham et al., pp. 211–26. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- . 1999. *Hierarchy in the Forest: The Evolution of Egalitarian Behavior*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Boesch, C. 2009. *The Real Chimpanzee: Sex Strategies in the Forest*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Boesch, C., and H. Boesch-Achermann. 2000. *The Chimpanzees of the Tai Forest: Behavioural Ecology and Evolution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Boesch, C., et al. 2010. Altruism in forest chimpanzees: The case of adoption. *PLoS ONE* 5:e8901.
- Bogaert, A. F. 2005. Age at puberty and father absence in a national probability sample. *Journal of Adolescence* 28:541–46.
- Bono, A. E. J., et al. 2018. Payoff- and sex-biased social learning interact in a wild primate population. *Current Biology* 28:2800–5.
- Boodman, S. G. 2013. Anger management courses are a new tool for dealing with out-of-control doctors. *Washington Post*, 4. 3. 2013.
- Borgmann, K. 2019. The forgotten female: How a generation of women scientists changed our view of evolution. *All About Birds*, June 17, 2019.
- Boserup, B., et al. 2020. Alarming trends in US domestic violence during the COVID-19 pandemic. *American Journal of Emergency Medicine* 38:2753–55.

- Bouazzouni, N. 2017. *Faiminisme: Quand le sexisme passe à table*. Paris: Nouriturfu (ve francouzštině).
- Bowles, S. 2009. Did warfare among ancestral hunter-gatherers affect the evolution of human social behaviors? *Science* 324:1293–98.
- Bowles, S., and H. Gintis. 2003. The origins of human cooperation. In *The Genetic and Cultural Origins of Cooperation*, ed. P. Hammerstein, pp. 429–44. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Brainerd, E. 2016. *The Lasting Effect of Sex Ratio Imbalance on Marriage and Family: Evidence from World War II in Russia*. IZA Discussion Paper no. 10130.
- Bray, O. E., J. J. Kennelly, and J. L. Guarino. 1975. Fertility of eggs produced on territories of vasectomized red-winged blackbirds. *Wilson Bulletin* 87:187–95.
- Bregman, R. 2019. *De Meeste Mensen Deugen: Een Nieuwe Geschiedenis van de Mens*. Amsterdam: De Correspondent (v nizozemštině).
- Brewer, G., and S. Howarth. 2012. Sport, attractiveness, and aggression. *Personality and Individual Differences* 53:640–43.
- Brewer, N., P. Mitchell, and N. Weber. 2002. Gender role, organizational status, and conflict management styles. *International Journal of Conflict Management* 13:78–94.
- Brooker, J. S., C. E. Webb, and Z. Clay. 2021. Fellatio among male sanctuary-living chimpanzees during a period of social tension. *Behaviour* 158:77–87.
- Brownmiller, S. 1975. *Against Our Will: Men, Women and Rape*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Bruce, V., and A. Young 1998. *In the Eye of the Beholder: The Science of Face Perception*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Burkett, J. P., et al. 2016. Oxytocin-dependent consolation behavior in rodents. *Science* 351:375–78.
- Burton, N. 2015. When homosexuality stopped being a mental disorder. *Psychology Today*, 18. 9. 2015.
- Busse, C. 1980. Leopard and lion predation upon chacma baboons living in the Moremi Wildlife Reserve. *Botswana Notes and Records* 12:15–21.
- Butler, J. 1986. Sex and gender in Simone de Beauvoir's *Second Sex*. *Yale French Studies* 72:35–49.
- . 1988. Performative acts and gender constitution: An essay in phenomenology and feminist theory. *Theatre Journal* 40:519–31.
- Byne, W., et al. 2001. The interstitial nuclei of the human anterior hypothalamus: An investigation of variation within sex, sexual orientation and HIV status. *Hormones and Behavior* 40:86–92.
- Calvert, B. 1975. Plato and the equality of women. *Phoenix* 29:231–43.
- Campbell, A. 2004. Female competition: Causes, constraints, content, and contexts. *Journal of Sex Research* 41:16–26.
- Carcea, I., et al. 2020. Oxytocin neurons enable social transmission of maternal behavior. *BioRxiv*, www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/845495v1.
- Carlin, J. 1995. How Newt aped his way to the top. *Independent*, 30. 5. 1995.

- Carosi, M., and E. Visalberghi. 2002. Analysis of tufted capuchin courtship and sexual behavior repertoire: Changes throughout the female cycle and female interindividual differences. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 118:11–24.
- Carson, R. 1962. *Silent Spring*. New York: Houghton Mifflin.
- Carter, A. J., et al. 2018. Women's visibility in academic seminars: Women ask fewer questions than men. *PLoS ONE* 13:e0202743.
- Cartmill, M. 1991. Review of *Primate Visions*, by Donna Haraway. *International Journal of Primatology* 12:67–75.
- . 1993. *A View to a Death in the Morning*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Case, T. I., B. M. Repacholi, and R. J. Stevenson. 2006. My baby doesn't smell as bad as yours: The plasticity of disgust. *Evolution and Human Behavior* 27:357–65.
- Cashdan, E. 1998. Are men more competitive than women? *British Journal of Social Psychology* 37:213–29.
- Cellerino, A., D. Borghetti, and F. Sartucci. 2004. Sex differences in face gender recognition in humans. *Brain Research Bulletin* 63:443–49.
- Chagnon, N. A. 1968. *Yanomamö: The Fierce People*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Chakrabarti, B., and S. Baron-Cohen. 2006. Empathizing: Neurocognitive developmental mechanisms and individual differences. *Progress in Brain Research* 156:403–17.
- Chapman, S. N., et al. 2019. Limits to fitness benefits of prolonged post-reproductive lifespan in women. *Current Biology* 29:645–50.
- Chernaya, A. 2014. Girls' plays with dolls and doll-houses in various cultures. In *Proceedings from the 21st Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology*, ed. L. T. B. Jackson et al.
- Chesler, P. 2002. *Woman's Inhumanity to Woman*. New York: Nation Books.
- Chisholm, J. S., et al. 2005. Early stress predicts age at menarche and first birth, adult attachment, and expected lifespan. *Human Nature* 16:233–65.
- Christie, A. 1933. *The Hound of Death and Other Stories*. London: Odhams Press.
- Christopher, B. 2016. The massacre at Monkey Hill. *Priceonomics*, bez datace, priceonomics.com/the-massacre-at-monkey-hill.
- Churchland, P. S. 2019. *Conscience: The Origins of Moral Intuition*. New York: Norton.
- Clay, Z., and F. B. M. de Waal. 2013. Development of socio-emotional competence in bonobos. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 110:18121–26.
- . 2015. Sex and strife: Post-conflict sexual contacts in bonobos. *Behaviour* 152:313–34.
- Coghlan, A. 2008. Gay brains structured like those of the opposite sex. *New Scientist*, 16. 6. 2008.
- Colapinto, J. 2000. *As Nature Made Him: The Boy Who Was Raised as a Girl*. New York: Harper.
- Collins, S. A. 2000. Men's voices and women's choices. *Animal Behaviour* 60:773–80.
- Connellan, J., et al. 2000. Sex differences in human neonatal social perception. *Infant Behavior and Development* 23:113–18.
- Connor, S. 1995. Reflection: Why bishops are like apes. *Independent*, 18. 5. 1995.

- Constable, J. L., et al. 2001. Noninvasive paternity assignment in Gombe chimpanzees. *Molecular Ecology* 10:1279–300.
- Coolidge, H. J. 1933. *Pan paniscus*: Pygmy chimpanzee from south of the Congo River. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 18:1–57.
- Croft, D. P., et al. 2017. Reproductive conflict and the evolution of menopause in killer whales. *Current Biology* 27:298–304.
- Cullen, D. 1997. Maslow, monkeys, and motivation theory. *Organization* 4:355–73.
- Curie-Cohen, M., et al. 1983. The effects of dominance on mating behavior and paternity in a captive troop of rhesus monkeys. *American Journal of Primatology* 5:127–38.
- Daly, M., and M. Wilson. 1988. *Homicide*. Hawthorne, NY: Aldine de Gruyter.
- Damasio, A. R. 1999. *The Feeling of What Happens: Body and Emotion in the Making of Consciousness*. New York: Harcourt.
- Davies, N. B. 1992. *Dunnock Behaviour and Social Evolution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dawkins, R. 1976. *The Selfish Gene*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- de Beauvoir, S. 1973 (orig. 1949). *The Second Sex*. New York: Vintage Books.
- de Waal, F. B. M. 1984. Sex differences in the formation of coalitions among chimpanzees. *Ethology and Sociobiology* 5:239–55.
- . 1986. Integration of dominance and social bonding in primates. *Quarterly Review of Biology* 61:459–79.
- . 1987. Tension regulation and nonreproductive functions of sex in captive bonobos. *National Geographic Research* 3:318–35.
- . 1989. *Peacemaking among Primates*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- . 1993. Sex differences in chimpanzee (and human) behavior: A matter of social values? In *The Origin of Values*, ed. M. Hechter et al., pp. 285–303. New York: Aldine de Gruyter.
- . 1995. Bonobo sex and society. *Scientific American* 272:82–88.
- . 1996a. *Good Natured: The Origins of Right and Wrong in Humans and Other Animals*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- . 1996b. Conflict as negotiation. In *Great Ape Societies*, ed. W. C. McGrew et al., pp. 159–72. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1997. *Bonobo: The Forgotten Ape*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 1999. The end of nature versus nurture. *Scientific American* 281:94–99.
- . 2000. Primates: A natural heritage of conflict resolution. *Science* 289:586–90.
- . 2000. Survival of the Rapist. *New York Times*, April 2, 2000.
- . 2001. *The Ape and the Sushi Master: Cultural Reflections by a Primatologist*. New York: Basic Books.
- . 2006. *Primates and Philosophers: How Morality Evolved*, ed. S. Macedo and J. Ober. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- . 2007 (orig. 1982). *Chimpanzee Politics: Power and Sex among Apes*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 2008. Putting the altruism back into altruism: The evolution of empathy. *Annual Review of Psychology* 59:279–300.

- . 2009. *The Age of Empathy: Nature's Lessons for a Kinder Society*. New York: Harmony.
- . 2013. *The Bonobo and the Atheist: In Search of Humanism among the Primates*. New York: Norton.
- . 2016. *Are We Smart Enough to Know How Smart Animals Are?* New York: Norton.
- . 2019. *Mama's Last Hug: Animal Emotions and What They Tell Us About Ourselves*. New York: Norton.
- de Waal, F. B. M., and K. E. Bonnie. 2009. In tune with others: The social side of primate culture. In *The Question of Animal Culture*, ed. K. Laland and G. Galef, pp. 19–39. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- de Waal, F. B. M., K. Leimgruber, and A. R. Greenberg. 2008. Giving is self-rewarding for monkeys. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 105:13685–89.
- de Waal, F. B. M., and L. M. Luttrell. 1985. The formal hierarchy of rhesus monkeys: An investigation of the bared-teeth display. *American Journal of Primatology* 9:73–85.
- de Waal, F. B. M., and J. J. Pokorny. 2008. Faces and behinds: Chimpanzee sex perception. *Advanced Science Letters* 1:99–103.
- de Waal, F. B. M., and S. D. Preston. 2017. Mammalian empathy: Behavioral manifestations and neural basis. *Nature Reviews: Neuroscience* 18:498–509.
- de Waal, F. B. M., and A. van Roosmalen. 1979. Reconciliation and consolation among chimpanzees. *Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology* 5:55–66.
- Deaner, R. O., S. M. Balish, and M. P. Lombardo. 2015. Sex differences in sports interest and motivation: An evolutionary perspective. *Evolutionary Behavioral Sciences* 10:73–97.
- Deardorff, J., et al. 2010. Father absence, body mass index, and pubertal timing in girls: Differential effects by family income and ethnicity. *Journal of Adolescent Health* 48:441–47.
- Demuru, E., et al. 2020. Foraging postures are a potential communicative signal in female bonobos. *Scientific Reports* 10:15431.
- Demuru, E., P. F. Ferrari, and E. Palagi. 2018. Is birth attendance a uniquely human feature? New evidence suggests that bonobo females protect and support the parturient. *Evolution and Human Behavior* 39:502–10.
- Demuth, S., and S. L. Brown. 2004. Family structure, family processes, and adolescent delinquency: The significance of parental absence versus parental gender. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 41:58–81.
- Denworth, L. 2020. *Friendship: The Evolution, Biology, and Extraordinary Power of Life's Fundamental Bond*. New York: Norton.
- Derks, B., et al. 2018. De keuze van vrouwen voor deeltijd is minder vrij dan we denken. *Sociale Vraagstukken*, 23. 11. 2018 (v nizozemštině).
- Derntl, B., et al. 2010. Multidimensional assessment of empathic abilities: Neural correlates and gender differences. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 35:67–82.
- Despret, V. 2009. Culture and gender do not dissolve into how scientists “read” nature: Thelma Rowell's heterodoxy. In *Rebels of Life: Iconoclastic Biologists in the Twentieth Century*, ed. O. Harman and M. Friedrich, pp. 340–55. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

- Diamond, J. 1992. *The Third Chimpanzee: The Evolution and Future of the Human Animal*. New York: HarperCollins.
- Diamond, M., and H. K. Sigmundson. 1997. Sex reassignment at birth: Long-term review and clinical implications. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine* 151:298–304.
- Dienske, H., W. van Vreeswijk, and H. Koning. 1980. Adequate mothering by partially isolated rhesus monkeys after observation of maternal care. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 89:489–92.
- Diogo, R., J. L. Molnar, and B. Wood. 2017. Bonobo anatomy reveals stasis and mosaicism in chimpanzee evolution, and supports bonobos as the most appropriate extant model for the common ancestor of chimpanzees and humans. *Scientific Reports* 7:608.
- DiPietro, J. A. 1981. Rough and tumble play: A function of gender. *Developmental Psychology*, 17:50–58.
- Dixon, A. 2010. Homosexual behaviour in primates. In *Animal Homosexuality: A Biosocial Perspective*, ed. A. Poiani, pp. 381–99. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Eckes, T., and H. M. Trautner, eds. 2000. *The Developmental Social Psychology of Gender*. New York: Psychology Press.
- Edwards, C. P. 1993. Behavioral sex differences in children of diverse cultures: The case of nurturance to infants. In *Juvenile Primates: Life History, Development, and Behavior*, ed. M. E. Pereira and L. A. Fairbanks, pp. 327–38. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Edwards, C. P. 2005. Children's play in cross-cultural perspective: A new look at the six cultures study. *Cross-Cultural Research* 34:318–38.
- Ehmann, B., et al. 2021. Sex-specific social learning biases and learning outcomes in wild orangutans. *PLOS* 19: e3001173.
- Ellis, B. J., et al. 2003. Does father absence place daughters at special risk for early sexual activity and teenage pregnancy? *Child Development* 74:801–21.
- Fagen, R. 1993. Primate juveniles and primate play. In *Primate Juveniles: Life History, Development, and Behavior*, ed. M. E. Pereira and J. A. Fairbanks, pp. 182–96. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Fairbanks, L. 2000. Maternal investment throughout the life span in Old World monkeys. In *Old World Monkeys*, ed. P. F. Whitehead and C. J. Jolly, pp. 341–67. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Fairbanks, L. A. 1990. Reciprocal benefits of allomothering for female vervet monkeys. *Animal Behaviour* 40:553–62.
- . 1993. Juvenile vervet monkeys: Establishing relationships and practicing skills for the future. In *Juvenile Primates: Life History, Development, and Behavior*, ed. M. E. Pereira and L. A. Fairbanks, pp. 211–27. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Fausto-Sterling, A. 1993. The five sexes: Why male and female are not enough. *The Sciences* 33:20–24.
- Fedigan, L. M. 1982. *Primate Paradigms: Sex Roles and Social Bonds*. Montreal: Eden Press.

- . 1994. Science and the successful female: Why there are so many women primatologists. *American Anthropologist* 96:529–40.
- Feldblum, J. T., et al. 2014. Sexually coercive male chimpanzees sire more offspring. *Current Biology* 24:2855–60.
- Feldman, R., K. Braun, and F. A. Champagne. 2019. The neural mechanisms and consequences of paternal caregiving. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience* 20:205–24.
- FeldmanHall, O., et al. 2016. Moral chivalry: Gender and harm sensitivity predict costly altruism. *Social Psychological and Personality Science* 7:542–51.
- Finch, C. 2016. Compassionate ostrich offers comfort to baby elephants at orphaned animal sanctuary. *My Modern Met*, 8. 10. 2016.
- Flack, J. C., D. C. Krakauer, and F. B. M. de Waal. 2005. Robustness mechanisms in primate societies: A perturbation study. *Proceedings of the Royal Society London B* 272:1091–99.
- Flanagan, J. 1989. Hierarchy in simple “egalitarian” societies. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 18:245–66.
- Flemming, A. S., et al. 2002. Mothering begets mothering: The transmission of behavior and its neurobiology across generations. *Pharmacology, Biochemistry and Behavior* 73:61–75.
- Flores, A. R., et al. 2016. *How Many Adults Identify as Transgender in the United States?* Los Angeles: UCLA Williams Institute.
- Foerster, S., et al. 2016. Chimpanzee females queue but males compete for social status. *Scientific Reports* 6:35404.
- Ford, C. S., and F. A. Beach. 1951. *Patterns of Sexual Behavior*. New York: Harper and Brothers.
- Forman, J., et al. 2019. Automobile injury trends in the contemporary fleet: Belted occupants in frontal collisions. *Traffic Injury Prevention* 20:607–12.
- Forrester, G. S., et al. 2019. The left cradling bias: An evolutionary facilitator of social cognition? *Cortex* 118:116–31.
- Foster, M. W., et al. 2009. Alpha male chimpanzee grooming patterns: Implications for dominance “style.” *American Journal of Primatology* 71:136–44.
- Fraser, O. N., and F. Aureli. 2008. Reconciliation, consolation and postconflict behavioral specificity in chimpanzees. *American Journal of Primatology* 70:1114–23.
- French, M. 1985. *Beyond Power: On Women, Men, and Morals*. New York: Ballantine Books.
- Frumin, I., et al. 2015. A social chemosignaling function for human handshaking. *eLife* 4:e05154.
- Fry, D. P. 2006. *The Human Potential for Peace*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 2013. *War, Peace, and Human Nature: The Convergence of Evolutionary and Cultural Views*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Fujita, S., and E. Inoue. 2015. Sexual behavior and mating strategies. In *Mahale Chimpanzees: 50 Years of Research*, ed. M. Nakamura et al. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

- Furuichi, T. 2019. *Bonobo and Chimpanzee: The Lessons of Social Coexistence*. Singapore: Springer Nature.
- Furuichi, T., et al. 2014. Why do wild bonobos not use tools like chimpanzees do? *Behaviour* 152:425–60.
- Galdikas, B. M. F. 1995. *Reflections of Eden: My Years with the Orangutans of Borneo*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Ganna, A., et al. 2019. Large-scale GWAS reveals insights into the genetic architecture of same-sex sexual behavior. *Science* 365:eaat7693.
- Garcia-Falgueras, A., and D. F. Swaab. 2008. A sex difference in the hypothalamic uncinate nucleus: Relationship to gender identity. *Brain* 131:3132–46.
- Gavrilets, S., and W. R. Rice. 2006. Genetic models of homosexuality: Generating testable predictions. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B* 273:3031–38.
- Ghiselin, M. 1974. *The Economy of Nature and the Evolution of Sex*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Goldfoot, D. A., et al. 1980. Behavioral and physiological evidence of sexual climax in the female stump-tailed macaque. *Science* 208:1477–79.
- Goldhagen, D. J. 1996. *Hitler's Willing Executioners: Ordinary Germans and the Holocaust*. New York: Knopf.
- Goldsborough, Z., et al. 2020. Do chimpanzees console a bereaved mother? *Primates* 61:93–102.
- Goldstein, J. S. 2001. *War and Gender: How Gender Shapes the War System and Vice Versa*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Goodall, J. 1979. Life and death at Gombe. *National Geographic* 155:592–621.
- . 1986. *The Chimpanzees of Gombe: Patterns of Behavior*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press.
- Gould, S. J. 1977. *Ontogeny and Phylogeny*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press.
- . 1993. Male nipples and clitoral ripples. *Columbia: Journal of Literature and Art* 20:80–96.
- Gowaty, P. A. 1997. Introduction: Darwinian Feminists and Feminist Evolutionists. In *Feminism and Evolutionary Biology*, ed. P. A. Gowaty, pp. 1–17. New York: Chapman and Hall.
- Gowaty, P. A., Y.-K. Kim, and W. W. Anderson. 2012. No evidence of sexual selection in a repetition of Bateman's classic study of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 109:11740–45.
- Grammer, K., L. Renninger, and B. Fischer. 2005. Disco clothing, female sexual motivation, and relationship status: Is she dressed to impress? *Journal of Sex Research* 41:66–74.
- Grawunder, S., et al. 2018. Higher fundamental frequency in bonobos is explained by larynx morphology. *Current Biology* 28:R1188–89.
- Gray, J. 1992. *Men Are from Mars, Women Are from Venus: A Practical Guide for Improving Communication and Getting What You Want in Your Relationships*. New York: HarperCollins.

- Greenberg, D. 1988. *The Construction of Homosexuality*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Gülgöz, S., et al. 2019. Similarity in transgender and cisgender children's gender development. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 116:24480–85.
- Gutmann, M. C. 1997. Trafficking in men: The anthropology of masculinity. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 26:385–409.
- Haig, D. 2004. The inexorable rise of gender and the decline of sex: Social change in academic titles, 1945–2001. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 33:87–96.
- Hall, J. A. 2011. Sex differences in friendship expectations: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 28:723–47.
- Hall, K. R. L., and I. DeVore. 1965. Baboon social behavior. In *Primate Behavior: Field Studies of Monkeys and Apes*, ed. I. DeVore, pp. 53–110. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Hallal, P. C., et al. 2012. Global physical activity levels: Surveillance progress, pitfalls, and prospects. *Lancet* 380:247–57.
- Halley, J. E. 1994. Sexual orientation and the politics of biology: A critique of the argument from immutability. *Stanford Law Review* 46:503–68.
- Haraway, D. 1989. *Primate Visions: Gender, Race, and Nature in the World of Modern Science*. New York: Routledge.
- Harlan, R. 1827. Description of a hermaphrodite orang outang. *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences Philadelphia* 5:229–36.
- Harris, J. R. 1998. *The Nurture Assumption: Why Children Turn Out the Way They Do*. London: Bloomsbury.
- Harrison, J., et al. 2011. Belzec, Sobibor, Treblinka: Holocaust Denial and Operation Reinhard. *Holocaust Controversies*, <http://holocaustcontroversies.blogspot.com/2011/12/belzec-sobibor-treblinka-holocaust.html>.
- Haselton, M. G., et al. 2007. Ovulatory shifts in human female ornamentation: Near ovulation, women dress to impress. *Hormones and Behavior* 51:40–45.
- Hassett, J. M., E. R. Siebert, and K. Wallen. 2008. Sex differences in rhesus monkey toy preferences parallel those of children. *Hormones and Behavior* 54:359–64.
- Hawkes, K., and J. E. Coxworth. 2013. Grandmothers and the evolution of human longevity: A review of findings and future directions. *Evolutionary Anthropology* 22:294–302.
- Hayes, C. 1951. *The Ape in Our House*. New York: Harper.
- Hecht, E. E., et al. 2021. Sex differences in the brains of capuchin monkeys. *Journal of Comparative Neurology* 2:327–39.
- Henrich, J., and F. J. Gil-White. 2001. The evolution of prestige: Freely conferred deference as a mechanism for enhancing the benefits of cultural transmission. *Evolution and Human Behavior* 22:165–96.
- Herman, R. A., M. A. Measday, and K. Wallen. 2003. Sex differences in interest in infants in juvenile rhesus monkeys: Relationship to prenatal androgen. *Hormones and Behavior* 43:573–83.
- Herschberger, R. 1948. *Adam's Rib*. New York: Harper and Row.

- Hesse, M. 2019. Elizabeth Holmes's weird, possibly fake baritone is actually her least baffling quality. *Washington Post*, 21. 3. 2019.
- Hill, S. E., R. P. Proffitt, Levya, and D. J. DelPriore. 2016. Absent fathers and sexual strategies. *Psychologist* 29:436–39.
- Hines, M. 2011. Gender development and the human brain. *Annual Review of Neuroscience* 34:69–88.
- Hockings, K. J., J. R. Anderson, and T. Matsuzawa. 2006. Road crossing in chimpanzees: A risky business. *Current Biology* 16:668–70.
- Hockings, K. J., et al. 2007. Chimpanzees share forbidden fruit. *PLoS ONE* 9:e886.
- Hohmann, G., and B. Fruth. 2011. Is blood thicker than water? In *Among African Apes*, ed. M. M. Robbins and C. Boesch, pp. 61–76. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Hopkins, W. D. 2004. Laterality in maternal cradling and infant positional biases: Implications for the development and evolution of hand preferences in nonhuman primates. *International Journal of Primatology* 25:1243–65.
- Hopkins, W. D., and M. de Lathouwers. 2006. Left nipple preferences in infant *Pan paniscus* and *P. troglodytes*. *International Journal of Primatology* 27:1653–62.
- Hoquet, T., et al. 2020. Bateman's data: Inconsistent with "Bateman's Principles." *Ecology and Evolution* 10:10325–42.
- Horner, V., and F. B. M. de Waal. 2009. Controlled studies of chimpanzee cultural transmission. *Progress in Brain Research* 178:3–15.
- Horner, V., D. J. Carter, M. Suchak, and F. B. M. de Waal. 2011. Spontaneous prosocial choice by chimpanzees. *Proceedings of the Academy of Sciences USA* 108:13847–51.
- Horner, V., et al. 2010. Prestige affects cultural learning in chimpanzees. *PLoS ONE* 5:e10625.
- Hrdy, S. B. 1977. *The Langurs of Abu: Female and Male Strategies of Reproduction*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- . 1981. *The Woman That Never Evolved*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- . 1999. *Mother Nature: A History of Mothers, Infants, and Natural Selection*. New York: Pantheon.
- . 2000. The optimal number of fathers: Evolution, demography, and history in the shaping of female mate preferences. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 907:75–96.
- . 2009. *Mothers and Others: The Evolutionary Origins of Mutual Understanding*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press.
- Hyde, J. S., and J. DeLamater. 1997. *Understanding Human Sexuality*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Hyde, J. S., et al. 2008. Gender similarities characterize math performance. *Science* 321:494–95.
- Idani, G. 1990. Relations between unit-groups of bonobos at Wamba, Zaire: Encounters and temporary fusions. *African Study Monographs* 11:153–86.
- . 1993. A bonobo orphan who became a member of the wild group. *Primate Research* 9:97–105.

- Jabbour, J., et al. 2020. Robust evidence for bisexual orientation among men. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 117:18369–77.
- Jadva, V., M. Hines, and S. Golombok. 2010. Infants' preferences for toys, colors, and shapes: Sex differences and similarities. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 39:1261–73.
- Jannini, E. A., O. Buisson, and A. Rubio-Casillas. 2014. Beyond the G-spot: Clitourethrovaginal complex anatomy in female orgasm. *Nature Reviews Urology* 11:531–38.
- Jolly, A. 1999. *Lucy's Legacy: Sex and Intelligence in Human Evolution*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Jones, A. 2002. Gender and genocide in Rwanda. *Journal of Genocide Research* 4:65–94.
- Jones, L. K., B. M. Jennings, M. Higgins, and F. B. M. de Waal. 2018. Ethological observations of social behavior in the operating room. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 115:7575–80.
- Jordan-Young, R. M., and K. Karkazis. 2019. *Testosterone: An Unauthorized Biography*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Kahlenberg, S. M., and R. W. Wrangham. 2010. Sex differences in chimpanzees' use of sticks as play objects resemble those of children. *Current Biology* 20:R1067–68.
- Kahneman, D. 2013. *Thinking, Fast and Slow*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Kano, T. 1992. *The Last Ape: Pygmy Chimpanzee Behavior and Ecology*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- . 1998. Comments on C. B. Stanford. *Current Anthropology* 39:410–11.
- Killen, M., and E. Turiel. 1991. Conflict resolution in preschool social interactions. *Early Education and Development* 2:240–55.
- Kinsey, A. C., W. R. Pomeroy, and C. E. Martin. 1948. *Sexual Behavior in the Human Male*. Philadelphia: Saunders.
- Kirkpatrick, M. 1987. Clinical implications of lesbian mother studies. *Journal of Homosexuality* 14:201–11.
- Klofstad, C. A., R. C. Anderson, and S. Peters. 2012. Sounds like a winner: Voice pitch influences perception of leadership capacity in both men and women. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B* 279:2698–704.
- Knott, C. D., and S. Kahlenberg. 2007. Orangutans in perspective: Forced copulations and female mating resistance. In *Primates in Perspective*, ed. S. Bearder et al., pp. 290–305. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Köhler, W. 1925. *The Mentality of Apes*. New York: Vintage.
- Konner, M. J. 1976. Maternal care, infant behavior, and development among the !Kung. In *Kalahari Hunter Gatherers*, ed. R. B. Lee and I. DeVore, pp. 218–45. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Konner, M. J. 2015. *Women After All: Sex, Evolution, and the End of Male Supremacy*. New York: Norton.
- Koski, S. E., K. Koops, and E. H. M. Sterck. 2007. Reconciliation, relationship quality, and postconflict anxiety: Testing the integrated hypothesis in captive chimpanzees. *American Journal of Primatology* 69:158–72.

- Kret, M. E., and M. Tomonaga. 2016. Getting to the bottom of face processing: Species-specific inversion effects for faces and behinds in humans and chimpanzees (*Pan troglodytes*). *PLoS ONE* 11:e0165357.
- Krupenye, C., et al. 2016. Great apes anticipate that other individuals will act according to false beliefs. *Science* 354:110–14.
- Kummer, H. 1971. *Primate Societies: Group Techniques of Ecological Adaptation*. Chicago: Aldine.
- . 1995. *In Quest of the Sacred Baboon: A Scientist's Journey*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Lafreniere, P. 2011. Evolutionary functions of social play: Life histories, sex differences, and emotion regulation. *American Journal of Play* 3:464–88.
- Lagerspetz, K. M., et al. 1988. Is indirect aggression typical of females? *Aggressive Behavior* 14:403–14.
- Lamb, M. E., and D. Oppenheim. 1989. Fatherhood and father-child relationships: Five years of research. In *Fathers and Their Families*, ed. S. H. Cath et al., pp. 11–26. Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Lancaster, J. B. 1971. Play-mothering: The relations between juvenile females and young infants among free-ranging vervet monkeys (*Cercopithecus aethiops*). *Folia primatologica* 15:161–82.
- Långström, N., et al. 2010. Genetic and environmental effects on same-sex sexual behavior: A population study of twins in Sweden. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 39:75–80.
- Lappan, S. 2008. Male care of infants in a siamang population including socially monogamous and polyandrous groups. *Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology* 62:1307–17.
- Laqueur, T. W. 1990. *Making Sex: Body and Gender from the Greeks to Freud*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Leavitt, H. J. 2003. Why hierarchies thrive. *Harvard Business Review*, břez 2003.
- Leca, J.-B., N. Gunst, and P. L. Vasey. 2014. Male homosexual behavior in a free-ranging all-male group of Japanese macaques at Minoo, Japan. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 43:853–61.
- Lemaître, J.-F., et al. 2020. Sex differences in adult lifespan and aging rates of mortality across wild mammals. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 117:8546–53.
- Lerner, R. M. 1978. Nature, nurture, and dynamic interactionism. *Human Development* 21:1–20.
- Lethmate, J., and G. Dücker. 1973. Untersuchungen zum Selbsterkennen im Spiegel bei Orang-Utans und einigen anderen Affenarten. *Zeitschrift für Tierpsychologie* 33:248–69 (v němčině).
- LeVay, S. 1991. A difference in hypothalamic structure between homosexual and heterosexual men. *Science* 253:1034–37.
- . 1996. *Queer Science: The Use and Abuse of Research into Homosexuality*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Lever, J. 1976. Sex differences in the games children play. *Social Problems* 23:478–87.

- Lévi-Strauss, C. 1969 (orig. 1949). *The Elementary Structures of Kinship*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Lewis, R. J. 2018. Female power in primates and the phenomenon of female dominance. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 47:533–51.
- Leyk, D., et al. 2007. Hand-grip strength of young men, women and highly trained female athletes. *European Journal of Applied Physiology* 99:415–21.
- Lindgaard, M. R., et al. 2017. Consolation in the aftermath of robberies resembles post-aggression consolation in chimpanzees. *PLoS ONE* 12:e0177725.
- Linden, E. 2002. The wife beaters of Kibale. *Time* 160:56–57.
- Lindfors, P., J. L. Gittleman, and K. E. Jones. 2007. Sexual size dimorphism in mammals. In *Evolutionary Studies of Sexual Size Dimorphism*, ed. D. J. Fairbairn, W. U. Blanckenhorn, and T. Székely, pp. 16–26. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lloyd, E. A. 2005. *The Case of the Female Orgasm: Bias in the Science of Evolution*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Lonsdorf, E. V., L. E. Eberly, and A. E. Pusey. 2004. Sex differences in learning in chimpanzees. *Nature* 428:715–16.
- Lonstein, J. S., and G. J. de Vries. 2000. Sex differences in the parental behavior of rodents. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews* 24:669–86.
- Losin, E. A., et al. 2012. Own-gender imitation activates the brain's reward circuitry. *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience* 7:804–10.
- Ludwig, A. M. 2002. *King of the Mountain: The Nature of Political Leadership*. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky.
- Luef, E. M., T. Breuer, and S. Pika. 2016. Food-associated calling in gorillas (*Gorilla g. gorilla*) in the wild. *PLoS ONE* 11:e0144197.
- Lundström, J. N., et al. 2013. Maternal status regulates cortical responses to the body odor of newborns. *Frontiers in Psychology* 4:597.
- Lutchmaya, S., and S. Baron-Cohen. 2002. Human sex differences in social and non-social looking preferences, at 12 months of age. *Infant Behavior and Development* 25:319–25.
- Maccoby, E. E. 1998. *The Two Sexes: Growing up Apart, Coming Together*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press.
- MacDonald, K., and R. D. Parke. 1986. Parent-child physical play: The effects of sex and age of children and parents. *Sex Roles* 15:367–78.
- Maerker, A. 2005. Scenes from the museum: The hermaphrodite monkey and stage management at La Specola. *Endeavour* 29:104–8.
- Maestripieri, D., and S. Pelka. 2002. Sex differences in interest in infants across the lifespan: A biological adaptation for parenting? *Human Nature* 13:327–44.
- Maggioncalda, A. N., N. M. Czekala, and R. M. Sapolsky. 2002. Male orangutan subadulthood: A new twist on the relationship between chronic stress and developmental arrest. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 118:25–32.
- Maglaty, J. 2011. When did girls start wearing pink? *Smithsonian*, 7. 4. 2011.



- Mann, D. 2017. *Become the Alpha Male: How to Be an Alpha Male, Dominate in Both the Boardroom and Bedroom, and Live the Life of a Complete Badass*. Vydáno vlastním nákladem.
- Maple, T. 1980. *Orangutan Behavior*. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Marshall, P., A. Bartolacci, and D. Burke. 2020. Human face tilt is a dynamic social signal that affects perceptions of dimorphism, attractiveness, and dominance. *Evolutionary Psychology* 18:1–15.
- Martin, C. L., and R. A. Fabes. 2001. The stability and consequences of young children's same-sex peer interactions. *Developmental Psychology* 37:431–46.
- Martin, R. D. 2019. No substitute for sex: "Gender" and "sex" have very different meanings. *Psychology Today*, 20. 8. 2019.
- Maslow, A. 1936. The role of dominance in the social and sexual behavior of infra-human primates. *Journal of Genetic Psychology* 48:261–338 and 49:161–98.
- Massen, J. J. M., et al. 2010. Generous leaders and selfish underdogs: Pro-sociality in despotic macaques. *PLoS ONE* 5:e9734.
- Mast, M. S. 2002. Female dominance hierarchies: Are they any different from males? *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 28:29–39.
- . 2004. Men are hierarchical, women are egalitarian: An implicit gender stereotype. *Swiss Journal of Psychology* 62:107–11.
- Matevia, M. L., F. G. P. Patterson, and W. A. Hillix. 2002. Pretend play in a signing gorilla. In *Pretending and Imagination in Animals and Children*, ed. R. W. Mitchell, pp. 285–306. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Matsuzawa, T. 1997. The death of an infant chimpanzee at Bossou, Guinea. *Pan Africa News* 4:4–6.
- Mayhew, R. 2004. *The Female in Aristotle's Biology: Reason or Rationalization*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Mayr, E. 1982. *The Growth of Biological Thought*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- McAlone, N. 2015. Here's how Janet Jackson's infamous "nipplegate" inspired the creation of YouTube. *Business Insider*, 3. 10. 2015.
- McBee, T. P. 2016. Until I was a man, I had no idea how good men had it at work. *Quartz*, 13. 5. 2016.
- McCann, S. J. H. 2001. Height, social threat, and victory margin in presidential elections (1894–1992). *Psychological Reports* 88:741–42.
- McCarthy, M. M. 2016. Multifaceted origins of sex differences in the brain. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B* 371:20150106.
- McCloskey, D. N. 1999. *Crossing: A Memoir*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- McElwain, G. S. 2020. *Mary Midgley: An Introduction*. London: Bloomsbury.
- McGrew, W. C. 1992. *Chimpanzee Material Culture*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- McGrew, W. C., and L. F. Marchant. 1998. Chimpanzee wears a knotted skin "necklace." *Pan African News* 5:8–9.
- Mead, M. 2001 (orig. 1949). *Male and Female*. New York: Perennial.

- Merkle, S. 1989. Sexual differences as adaptation to the different gender roles in the frog *Xenopus laevis* Daudin. *Journal of Comparative Physiology B* 159:473–80.
- Meston, C. M., and D. M. Buss. 2007. Why humans have sex. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 36:477–507.
- Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. L. 2005. Gender identity outcome in female-raised 46,XY persons with penile agenesis, cloacal exstrophy of the bladder, or penile ablation. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 34:423–38.
- Michele, A., and T. Fisher. 2003. Truth and consequences: Using the bogus pipeline to examine sex differences in self-reported sexuality. *Journal of Sex Research* 40:27–35.
- Midgley, M. 1995. *Beast and Man: The Roots of Human Nature*. London: Routledge.
- . 2010. *The Solitary Self: Darwin and the Selfish Gene*. Durham, UK: Acumen.
- Mitani, J. C., and T. Nishida. 1993. Contexts and social correlates of long-distance calling by male chimpanzees. *Animal Behaviour* 45:735–46.
- Mitchell, R. W., ed. 2002. *Pretending and Imagination in Animals and Children*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Money, J., J. G. Hampson, and J. Hampson. 1955. An examination of some basic sexual concepts: The evidence of human hermaphroditism. *Bulletin of Johns Hopkins Hospital* 97:301–19.
- Montagu, M. F. A. 1962. *The Natural Superiority of Women*. New York: Macmillan.
- , ed. 1973. *Man and Aggression*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Morgan, M. H., and D. R. Carrier. 2013. Protective buttressing of the human fist and the evolution of hominin hands. *Journal of Experimental Biology* 216:236–44.
- Morris, D. 1977. *Manwatching: A Field Guide to Human Behavior*. London: Jonathan Cape.
- . 2017 (orig. 1967). *The Naked Ape: A Zoologist's Study of the Human Animal*. London: Penguin.
- Morris, J. 1974. *Conundrum*. New York: New York Review of Books.
- Morrison, T. 2019. Goodness. *New York Times Book Review*, 8. 9. 2019, pp. 16–17.
- Moscovice, L. R., et al. 2019. The cooperative sex: Sexual interactions among female bonobos are linked to increases in oxytocin, proximity, and coalitions. *Hormones and Behavior* 116:104581.
- Moye, D. 2019. Speech coach has a theory on Theranos CEO Elizabeth Holmes and her deep voice. *Huffington Post*, 11. 4. 2019.
- Muller, M. N., et al. 2011. Sexual coercion by male chimpanzees shows that female choice may be more apparent than real. *Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology* 65:921–33.
- Muller, M. N., S. M. Kahlenberg, and R. W. Wrangham. 2009. Male Aggression against females and sexual coercion in chimpanzees. In *Sexual Coercion in Primates and Humans: An Evolutionary Perspective on Male Aggression Against Females*, ed. M. N. Muller and R. W. Wrangham, pp. 184–217. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Murphy, S. M. 1992. *A Delicate Dance: Sexuality, Celibacy, and Relationships Among Catholic Clergy and Religious*. New York: Crossroad.

- Murray, C. M., E. Wroblewski, and A. E. Pusey. 2007. New case of intragroup infanticide in the chimpanzees of Gombe National Park. *International Journal of Primatology* 28:23–37.
- Musgrave, S., et al. 2016. Tool transfers are a form of teaching among chimpanzees. *Scientific Reports* 6:34783.
- Musgrave, S., et al. 2020. Teaching varies with task complexity in wild chimpanzees. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 117:969–76.
- Nadler, R. D., et al. 1985. Serum levels of gonadotropins and gonadal steroids, including testosterone, during the menstrual cycle of the chimpanzee. *American Journal of Primatology* 9:273–84.
- Nash, R., et al. 2006. Cosmetics: They influence more than Caucasian female facial attractiveness. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 36:493–504.
- Nelson, A. 2005. Children's toy collections in Sweden: A less gender-typed country? *Sex Roles* 52:93–102.
- Nguyen, N., R. C. van Horn, S. C. Alberts, and J. Altmann. 2009. "Friendships" between new mothers and adult males: Adaptive benefits and determinants in wild baboons (*Papio cynocephalus*). *Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology* 63:1331–44.
- Nicholls, H. 2014. In conversation with Jane Goodall. *Mosaic Science*, 31. 3. 2014, mosaicscience.com/story/conversation-with-jane-goodall.
- Nieuwenhuijsen, K. 1985. *Geslachtshormonen en Gedrag bij de Beermakaak*. Ph.D. disertace, Erasmus Universiteit, Rotterdam (v nizozemštině).
- Nishida, T. 1996. The death of Ntologi: The unparalleled leader of M Group. *Pan Africa News* 3:4.
- Nishida, T. 2012. *Chimpanzees of the Lakeshore*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Nishida, T., and K. Hosaka. 1996. Coalition strategies among adult male chimpanzees of the Mahale Mountains, Tanzania. In *Great Ape Societies*, ed. W. C. McGrew et al., pp. 114–34. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Nolen-Hoeksema, S., B. E. Wisco, and S. Lyubomirsky. 2008. Rethinking rumination. *Perspectives on Psychological Science* 3:400–24.
- Nussbaum, M. 2001. *Upheavals of Thought: The Intelligence of Emotions*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- O'Connell, C. 2015. *Elephant Don: The Politics of a Pachyderm Posse*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- O'Connell, H. E., K. V. Sanjeevan, and J. M. Hutson. 2005. Anatomy of the clitoris. *Journal of Urology* 174:1189–95.
- O'Connell, M. 2017. *To Be a Machine*. London: Granta.
- O'Toole, A. J., et al. 1998. The perception of face gender: The role of stimulus structure in recognition and classification. *Memory and Cognition* 26:146–60.
- O'Toole, A. J., J. Peterson, and K. A. Deffenbacher. 1996. An "other-race effect" for classifying faces by gender. *Perception* 25:669–76.
- Oakley, K. 1950. *Man the Tool Maker*. London: Trustees of the British Museum.

- Orbach, D., and P. Brennan. 2019. Functional morphology of the dolphin clitoris. Prezentováno na Experimental Biology Conference, Orlando, FL.
- Ortiz, A. 2020. Diego, the tortoise whose high sex drive helped save his species, retires. *New York Times*, 12.1.2020.
- Palagi, E., and E. Demuru. 2017. *Pan paniscus* or *Pan ludens*? Bonobos, playful attitude and social tolerance. In *Bonobos: Unique in Mind and Behavior*, ed. B. Hare and S. Yamamoto, pp. 65–77. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Palagi, E., et al. 2020. Mirror replication of sexual facial expressions increases the success of sexual contacts in bonobos. *Scientific Reports* 10:18979.
- Palagi, E., T. Paoli, and S. Borgognini. 2004. Reconciliation and consolation in captive bonobos (*Pan paniscus*). *American Journal of Primatology* 62:15–30.
- Paresky, P. B. 2019. What's the problem with "traditional masculinity"? The frenzy about the APA guidelines has died down. What have we learned? *Psychology Today*, March 10, 2019.
- Parish, A. R. 1993. Sex and food control in the "uncommon chimpanzee": How bonobo females overcome a phylogenetic legacy of male dominance. *Ethology and Sociobiology* 15:157–79.
- Parish, A. R., and F. B. M. de Waal. 2000. The other "closest living relative": How bonobos (*Pan paniscus*) challenge traditional assumptions about females, dominance, intra- and inter-sexual interactions, and hominid evolution. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 907:97–113.
- Patterson, N., et al. 2006. Genetic evidence for complex speciation of humans and chimpanzees. *Nature* 441:1103–8.
- Pauls, R. N. 2015. Anatomy of the clitoris and the female sexual response. *Clinical Anatomy* 28:376–84.
- Peirce, L. P. 1993. *The Imperial Harem: Women and Sovereignty in the Ottoman Empire*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Pellegrini, A. D. 1989. Elementary school children's rough-and-tumble play. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly* 4:245–60.
- Pellegrini, A. D. 2010. The role of physical activity in the development and function of human juveniles' sex segregation. *Behaviour* 147:1633–56.
- Pellegrini, A. D., and P. K. Smith. 1998. Physical activity play: The nature and function of a neglected aspect of play. *Child Development* 69:577–98.
- Perry, S. 2008. *Manipulative Monkeys: The Capuchins of Lomas Barbudal*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- . 2009. Conformism in the food processing techniques of white-faced capuchin monkeys (*Cebus capucinus*). *Animal Cognition* 12:705–16.
- Petr, M., S. Pääbo, J. Kelso, and B. Vernot. 2019. Limits of long-term selection against Neanderthal introgression. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 116:1639–44.
- Pincemy, G., F. S. Dobson, and P. Jouventin. 2010. Homosexual mating displays in penguins. *Ethology* 116:1210–16.

- Pinker, S. 2011. *The Better Angels of Our Nature: Why Violence Has Declined*. New York: Viking.
- Ploog, D. W., and P. D. MacLean. 1963. Display of penile erection in squirrel monkey (*Saimiri sciureus*). *Animal Behaviour* 32:33–39.
- Potts, M., and R. Short. 1999. *Ever Since Adam and Eve: The Evolution of Human Sexuality*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Prause, N., et al. 2016. Clitorally stimulated orgasms are associated with better control of sexual desire, and not associated with depression or anxiety, compared with vaginally stimulated orgasms. *Journal of Sexual Medicine* 13:1676–85.
- Price, D. 2018. Gender socialization is real (complex). *Devon Price*, 5.11.2018 medium.com/@devonprice/gender-socialization-is-real-complex-348f56146925.
- Pruetz, J. D. 2011. Targeted helping by a wild adolescent male chimpanzee (*Pan troglodytes verus*): Evidence for empathy? *Journal of Ethology* 29:365–68.
- Prüfer, K., et al. 2012. The bonobo genome compared with the chimpanzee and human genomes. *Nature* 486:527–31.
- Prum, R. O. 2015. The role of sexual autonomy in evolution by mate choice. In *Current Perspectives on Sexual Selection: What's Left after Darwin?* ed. T. Hoquet, pp. 237–62. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Prum, R. O. 2017. *The Evolution of Beauty: How Darwin's Forgotten Theory of Mate Choice Shapes the Animal World*. New York: Doubleday.
- Puppo, V. 2013. Anatomy and physiology of the clitoris, vestibular bulbs, and labia minora with a review of the female orgasm and the prevention of female sexual dysfunction. *Clinical Anatomy* 26:134–52.
- Pusey, A. E. 1980. Inbreeding avoidance in chimpanzees. *Animal Behaviour* 28:543–52.
- Puts, D. A., C. R. Hodges, R. A. Cárdenas, and S. J. C. Gaulin. 2007. Men's voices as dominance signals: Vocal fundamental and formant frequencies influence dominance attributions among men. *Evolution and Human Behavior* 28:340–44.
- Reddy, R. B., and J. C. Mitani. 2019. Social relationships and caregiving behavior between recently orphaned chimpanzee siblings. *Primates* 60:389–400.
- Reeve, E. 2013. Male pundits fear the natural selection of Fox's female breadwinners. *Atlantic*, May 30, 2013.
- Regan, B. C., et al. 2001. Fruits, foliage and the evolution of primate colour vision. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B* 356:229–83.
- Regitz-Zagrosek, V. 2012. Sex and gender differences in health. *EMBO Reports* 13:596–603.
- Reinhardt, V., et al. 1986. Altruistic interference shown by the alpha-female of a captive troop of rhesus monkeys. *Folia primatologica* 46:44–50.
- Reynolds, V. 1967. *The Apes*. New York: Dutton.
- Riley, C. 2019. How to play Patriarchy Chicken: Why I refuse to move out of the way for men. *New Statesman*, 22.2.2019.
- Rilling, J. K., and J. S. Mascaró. 2017. The neurobiology of fatherhood. *Current Opinion in Psychology* 15:26–32.
- Rippon, G. 2019. *The Gendered Brain: The New Neuroscience that Shatters the Myth of the Female Brain*. New York: Random House.

- Robarchek, C. A. 1997. A community of interests: Semai conflict resolution. In *Cultural Variation in Conflict Resolution: Alternatives to Violence*, ed. D. P. Fry and K. Björkqvist, pp. 51–58. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Roberts, W. P., and M. Krause. 2002. Pretending culture: Social and cognitive features of pretense in apes and humans. In *Pretending and Imagination in Animals and Children*, ed. R. W. Mitchell, pp. 269–79. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Romans, S., et al. 2003. Age of menarche: The role of some psychosocial factors. *Psychological Medicine* 33:933–39.
- Romero, M. T., M. A. Castellanos, and F. B. M. de Waal. 2010. Consolation as possible expression of sympathetic concern among chimpanzees. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 107:12110–15.
- Rosati, A. G., et al. 2020. Social selectivity in aging wild chimpanzees. *Science* 370:473–76.
- Rose, A. J., and K. D. Rudolph. 2006. A review of sex differences in peer relationship processes: Potential trade-offs for the emotional and behavioral development of girls and boys. *Psychological Bulletin* 132:98–131.
- Roselli, C. E., et al. 2004. The volume of a sexually dimorphic nucleus in the ovine medial preoptic area/anterior hypothalamus varies with sexual partner preference. *Endocrinology* 145:478–83.
- Roseth, C. 2018. Children's peacekeeping and peacemaking. In *Peace Ethology: Behavioral Processes and Systems of Peace*, ed. P. Verbeek and B. A. Peters, pp. 113–32. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Roughgarden, J. 2004. Review of "Evolution, Gender, and Rape." *Ethology* 110:76.
- . 2017. Homosexuality and evolution: A critical appraisal. In *On Human Nature: Biology, Psychology, Ethics, Politics, and Religion*, ed. M. Tibayrenc and F. J. Ayala, pp. 495–516. New York: Academic Press.
- Rowell, T. E. 1974. *The Social Behavior of Monkeys*. New York: Penguin.
- Rubin, Z. 1980. *Children's Friendships*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Rueckert, L., et al. 2011. Are gender differences in empathy due to differences in emotional reactivity? *Psychology* 2:574–78.
- Rupp, H. A., and K. Wallen. 2008. Sex differences in response to visual sexual stimuli: A review. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 37:206–18.
- Russell, D. G. D., et al. 2012. Dr. George Murray Levick (1876–1956): Unpublished notes on the sexual habits of the Adélie penguin. *Polar Record* 48:387–93.
- Russell, N. 2019. The Nazi's pursuit for a "humane" method of killing. In *Understanding Willing Participants*, vol. 2. Cham, Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Russell, R. 2009. A sex difference in facial contrast and its exaggeration by cosmetics. *Perception* 38:1211–19.
- Rutherford, A. 2018. *Humanimal: How Homo sapiens Became Nature's Most Paradoxical Creature*. New York: Experiment.
- Rutherford, A. 2020. *How to Argue with a Racist: What Our Genes Do (and Don't) Say About Human Difference*. New York: Experiment.