

References

- Abraham, R. and Shaw, C. (1988) *Dynamics – The Geometry of Behavior*, vols. 1–4 (Aerial Press, Santa Cruz, CA).
- Alberts, B., Bray, D., Lewis, J., Raff, M., Roberts, K., and Watson, J.D. (1983, 1989, 1994, 2002) *The Molecular Biology of the Cell*.
- Alligood, K., Sauer, T., and Yorke, J.A. (1997) *CHAOS: An Introduction to Dynamical Systems* (Springer).
- Almaas, E., Kovacs, B., Vicsek, T., Oltvai, Z.N., and Barabási, A.-L. (2004) Global organization of metabolic fluxes in the bacterium *Escherichia coli*. *Nature* **427**, 839–843.
- Altmeyer, S. and McCaskill, J.S. (2001) Error threshold for spatially resolved evolution in the Quasispecies Model. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **86**, 5819–5822.
- Alon, U., Barkai, N., Notterman, D.A., Gish, K., Ybarra, S., Mack, D., and Levine, A.J. (1999) Broad Patterns of Gene Expression Revealed by Clustering Analysis of Tumor and Normal Colon Tissues Probed by Oligonucleotide Arrays. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **96**, 6745–6750.
- Ancel, L.W. (2000) Undermining the Baldwin expediting effect: Does phenotypic plasticity accelerate evolution? *Theor Popul Biol.* **58**, 307–319.
- Ancel, L.W. and Fontana, W. (2002) Plasticity, evolvability, and modularity in RNA. *J. Exp. Zool.* **288**, 242–283.
- Ariizumi, T. and Asashima, M. (2001) In vitro induction systems for analyses of amphibian organogenesis and body patterning. *Int. J. Dev. Biol.* **45**, 273–279.
- Bachman, P.A., Luisi, P.L., and Lang, J. (1992) Autocatalytic self-replicating micelles as models for prebiotic structures. *Nature* **357**, 57–59.
- Baguna, J., Salo, E., and Auladell, C. (1989) Regeneration and pattern formation in planarians. *Development* **107**, 77–86.
- Baldwin, M. (1896) A new factor in evolution. *Am. Nat.* **30**, 441–451; 536–553.
- Barabási, A.-L., and Albert, R. (1999) Emergence of scaling in random networks. *Science* **286**, 509–512.

- Banerjee, B., Balasubramanian, S., Ananthakrishna, G., Ramakrishnan, T.V., and Shivashankar, G.V. (2004) Tracking operator state fluctuations in gene expression in single cells. *Biophys. J.* **86**, 3052–3059.
- Ben-Jacob, E., Schochet, O., Tenenbaum, A., Cohen, I., Czirok A., and Vicsek, T. (1994) Generic modelling of cooperative growth patterns in bacterial colonies. *Nature* **368**, 46–49.
- Benner S.A., and Sismour A.M. (2005) Synthetic biology. *Nat. Rev. Genet.* **6**(7), 533–543.
- Bignone, F.A. (1993) Cells–gene interactions simulation on a coupled map lattice. *Theo J. Biol.* **161**, 231.
- Bjornson, C.R., Rietze, R.L., Reynolds, B.A., Magli, M.C., and Vescovi A.L. (1999) Turning brain into blood: A hematopoietic fate adopted by adult neural stem cells in vivo. *Science* **283**(5401), 534–537.
- Boerlijst, M. and Hogeweg, P. (1991) *Physica 48D* **17**; Spiral wave structure in prebiotic evolution – Hypercycles stable against parasites.
- Bonner, J.T. (1980) *The Evolution of Culture in Animals* (Princeton University Press).
- Bohr, N. (1958) *Atomic Physics and Human Knowledge* (Wiley).
- Braudel, F. *Civilisation Materielle, Economie et Capitalisme XV-XVIII Siecle*.
- Brillouin, L. (1969) *Science and Information Theory* (Academic Press).
- Buss, L.W. (1987) *The Evolution of Individuality* (Princeton University Press).
- Cairns, J., Overbaugh, J., and Miller, S. (1988) The origin of mutants. *Nature* **335**, 142–145.
- Cairns-Smith, A.G. (1986) *Clay Minerals and the Origin of Life*
- Callahan, H.S., Pigliucci, M., and Schlichting, C.D. (1997) Developmental phenotypic plasticity: Where ecology and evolution meet molecular biology. *Bioessays* **19**, 519–525.
- Campbell, K.H.S., McWhir, J., Ritchie, W.A., and Wilmut, I. (1996) Sheep cloned by transfer from a cultured cell line. *Nature* **380**, 64–66.
- Chow, M., Yao, A., and Rubin, H. (1994) Cellular epigenesis: Topochronology of progressive spontaneous transformation of cells under growth constraint. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **91**, 599–603.
- Coyne, J.A. and Orr, H.A. (1998) The evolutionary genetics of speciation. *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. Lond. B* **353**, 287–305.
- David, N.D. and MacWilliams, H. (1978) Regulation of the self-renewal probability in Hydra stem cell clones. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **75**(2), 886–890.
- Darwin, C. (1859) *On the Origin of Species by Means of Natural Selection or the Preservation of Favoured Races in the Struggle for Life* (Murray, London).
- Dieckmann, U. and Doebeli, M. (1999) On the origin of species by sympatric speciation. *Nature* **400**, 354–357.
- Doebeli, M. (1996) A quantitative genetic competition model for sympatric speciation. *J. Evol. Biol.* **9**, 893–909.

- Dobzhansky, T. (1937, 1951) *Genetics and the Origin of Species* (Columbia University Press, New York).
- Dolmetsch, R.E., Xu, K., and Lewis, R.S. (1998) Calcium oscillations increase the efficiency and specificity of gene expression. *Nature* **392**, 933–936.
- Douarin, N.M., and Dupin, E. (1993) Cell lineage analysis in neural crest ontogeny. *J. Neurobiol.* **24**(2), 146–161.
- Driever, W. and Nüsselein-Volhard, C. (1988) A gradient of bicoid protein in *Drosophila* embryos. *Cell* **54**, 83–93.
- Dyson, F. (1985) *Origins of Life* (Cambridge University Press).
- Edwards, A.W.F. (2000) *Foundations of Mathematical Genetics* (Cambridge University Press).
- Eigen, M. (1992) *Steps Towards Life* (Oxford University Press).
- Eigen, M. and Schuster, P. (1979) *The Hypercycle* (Springer).
- Eigen, M., McCaskill, J., and Schuster, P. (1989) The Molecular Quasi-species. *Adv. Chem. Phys.* **75**, 149–263.
- Einstein, A. (1905) Über die von der molekularkinetischen Theorie der Wärme geforderte Bewegung von in ruhe nden Flüssigkeiten suspendierten Teilchen. *Ann. der Physik*, **17**, 549–560.
- Einstein, A. (1906) Zur Theorie der Brownschen Bewegung, *Ann. der Physik*, **19**, 371–381.
- Elowitz, M. and Shapiro, J., Time-lapse images of *E. coli* cells expressing GFP, figures provided by James Shapiro, under special courtesy (2003).
- Elowitz, M.B., and Leibler, S. (2000) A synthetic oscillatory network of transcriptional regulators. *Nature* **403**, 335–338.
- Elowitz, M.B., Levine, A.J., Siggia, E.D., and Swain, P.S. (2002) Stochastic gene expression in a single cell. *Science* **297**, 1183–1186.
- Farmer, J.D., Kauffman, S.A., and Packard, N.H. (1986) Autocatalytic replication of polymers. *Physica D* **22D**, 50.
- Fischer, E.P. and Lipson, C. (1998) *Thinking about Science: Max Delbrück and the Origins of Molecular Biology* (W.W. Norton & Co.).
- Fisher, R.A. (1930, 1958) *The Genetical Theory of Natural Selection* (Oxford University Press).
- Felsenstein, J. (1981) Skepticism towards Santa Rosalia, or why are there so few kinds of animals? *Evolution* **35**, 124–138.
- Fontana, W., and Buss, L.W. (1994). The arrival of the fittest: Toward a theory of biological organization. *Bull. Math. Biol.* **56**, 1–64.
- Forgacs, G., and Newman, S.A. (2005) *Biological Physics of the Developing Embryo* (Cambridge University Press).
- Fujimoto, K. and Kaneko, K. (2003) How fast elements can affect slow dynamics. *Physica* **180D**, 1–16.
- Furusawa, C. and Kaneko, K. (1998a) Emergence of rules in cell society: Differentiation, hierarchy, and stability. *Bull. Math. Biol.* **60**, 659–687.
- Furusawa, C. and Kaneko, K. (1998b) Emergence of multicellular organisms with dynamic differentiation and spatial pattern. *Artif. Life* **4**, 78–89.

- Furusawa, C. and Kaneko, K. (2000a) Origin of complexity in multicellular organisms. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **84**, 6130–6133.
- Furusawa, C. and Kaneko, K. (2000b) Complex organization in multicellularity as a necessity in evolution. *Artif. Life* **6**, 265–281.
- Furusawa, C. and Kaneko, K. (2001) Theory of robustness of irreversible differentiation in a stem cell system: Chaos hypothesis. *J. Theor. Biol.* **209**, 395–416.
- Furusawa, C. and Kaneko, K. (2002) Origin of multicellular organisms as an inevitable consequence of dynamical systems. *Anat. Rec.* **268**, 327–342.
- Furusawa, C. and Kaneko, K. (2003a) Zipf's Law in gene expression. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **90**, 088102.
- Furusawa, C. and Kaneko, K. (2003b) Robust development as a consequence of generated positional information. *J. Theor. Biol.* **224**, 413–435.
- Furusawa, C. and Kaneko, K. (2006a) Evolutionary origin of power-laws in Biochemical Reaction Network; embedding abundance distribution into topology. *Phys. Rev. E* **73**, 011912.
- Furusawa, C. and Kaneko, K. (2006b) Morphogenesis, Plasticity, and Irreversibility. *Int. J. Dev. Biol.*, **50**, 223–232.
- Furusawa, C., Suzuki, T., Kashiwagi, A., Yomo, T., and Kaneko, K. (2005) Ubiquity of log-normal distributions in intra-cellular reaction dynamics, *Biophysics*, **1**, 25.
- Futuyma, D.J. (1986) *Evolutionary Biology*, 2nd edn., (Sinauer Associates Inc., Sunderland, MA).
- Freeman, W. and Skarda, C.A. (1985) Spatial EEG patterns, nonlinear dynamics and perception: The Neo-Sherringtonian view. *Brain Res. Rev.* **10**, 147.
- Ganti, T. (1975) Organization of chemical reactions into dividing and metabolizing units: the chemotons. *Biosystems* **7**, 189.
- Gehring, W. (1998) *Master Control Genes in Development and Evolution: The Homeobox Story* (Yale University Press).
- Geritz, S.A.H., Kisdi, E., Meszena, G., and Metz, J.A.J. (1998) Evolutionary singular strategies and the adaptive growth and branching of the evolutionary tree. *Evol. Ecol.* **12**, 35–57.
- Gilbert, S.F., Opitz, J.M., and Raff, R.A. (1996) Resynthesizing evolutionary and developmental biology. *Dev. Biol.* **173**, 357–372.
- Glass, L. and Kauffman, S. (1973) The logical analysis of continuous non-linear biochemical control networks, *J. Theor. Biol.* **39**, 103–129.
- Goodsell, D.S. (1998) *The Machinery of Life* (Springer).
- Gold, T. (1998) *The Deep Hot Biosphere* (Springer).
- Goldbeter, A. (1996) *Biochemical Oscillations and Cellular Rhythms* (Cambridge University Press).
- Gould, S.J., and Eldredge, N. (1977) Punctuated equilibria: The tempo and mode of evolution reconsidered, *Paleobiology* **3**, 115–151.
- Goodwin, B. (1963) *Temporal Organization in Cells* (Academic Press, London).

- Golden, J.W., Robinson, S.J., and Haselkorn, R. (1985) Rearrangement of nitrogen fixation genes during heterocyst differentiation in the cyanobacterium *Anabaena*, *Nature* **314**, 419–423.
- Greenwald, I. and Rubin, G.M. (1992) Making a difference: The role of cell-cell interactions in establishing separate identities for equivalent cells *Cell* **68**, 271–281.
- Grey, D., Hutson, V. and Szathmary, E.A. (1995) re-examination of the stochastic corrector model. *Proc. R. Soc. Lond.* **B262**, 29–35.
- Goodwin, B. (1963) *Temporal Organization in Cells* (Academic Press, London).
- Gurdon, J.B., Laskey, R.A., and Reeves, O.R. (1975) The developmental capacity of nuclei transplanted from keratinized skin cells of adult frogs. *J. Embriol. Exp. Morphol.* **34**, 93–112.
- Gurdon, J.B., Lemaire, P., and Kato, K. (1993) Community effects and related phenomena in development *Cell* **75**, 831–834.
- Haken H. (1979) *Synergetics* (Springer).
- Haldane, J.B.S. (1949) Suggestion as to quantitative measurement of the rate of evolution, *Evolution* **3**, 51–56.
- Hanczyc, M., Fujikawa, S.M., and Szostak, J.W. (2003) Experimental models of primitive cellular compartments: Encapsulation, growth, and division science. *Science* **302**, 618–622.
- Hasty, J., Pradines, J., Dolnik, M., and Collins, J.J. (2000) Noise-based switches and amplifiers for gene expression. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **97**, 2075–2080.
- Hess, B. and Boiteux, A. (1971) Oscillatory phenomena in biochemistry. *Ann. Rev. Biochem.* **40**, 237–258.
- Hess, B. and Mikhailov, A. (1994) Self-organization in Living Cells, *Science* **264**, 223.
- Hofbauer, J. and Sigmund, K. (1988) *Dynamical Systems and the Theory of Evolution* (Cambridge University Press).
- Hogeweg, P. (1994) Multilevel evolution: Replicators and the evolution of diversity. *Physica* **75D**, 275–291.
- Hotani, H. and Miyamoto, H. (1990) Dynamic features of microtubules as visualized by dark-field microscopy. *Adv. Biophys.* **26**, 135–156.
- Holland, J.H., Escaping brittleness: The possibilities of general purpose learning algorithms applied to parallel rule-based systems. In: *Machine Learning II*, ed by R.S. Michalski, J.G. Carbonell, and T.M. Mitchell, (Kaufman, 1986).
- Holman, E. (1987) Recognizability of sexual and asexual species of Rotifers. *Syst. Zool.* **36**, 381–386.
- Holmes, L.B. (1979) Penetrance and expressivity of limb malformations *Birth Defects. Orig. Artic. Ser.* **15**, 321–327.
- Houchmandzadeh, B., Wieschaus, E., and Leibler, S. (2002) Establishment of developmental precision and proportions in the early *Drosophila* embryo. *Nature* **415**, 798–802.

- Howard, D.J. and Berlocher, S.H. (eds.) (1988) *Endless Form: Species and Speciation* (Oxford University Press).
- Hu, M., et al. (1997) Multilineage gene expression precedes commitment in the hemopoietic system. *Genes & Dev.* **11**, 774–785.
- Hubbel S.P. (2001) *The Unified Neutral Theory of Biodiversity and Biogeography*, Princeton Univ. Press.
- Ishikawa, K., Sato, K., Shima, Y., Urabe, I., and Yomo, T. (2004) Expression of a cascading genetic network within liposomes, *FEBS Lett.* **576** (3), 387–390.
- Ishihara, S. and Kaneko, K. (2005) Magic number 7 ± 2 in networks of threshold dynamics. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **94**, 058102.
- Ishijima, A., Kojima, H., Funatsu T., Tokunaga M., Higuchi H. and Yanagida, T. (1998) Simultaneous observation of individual ATPase and mechanical events by a single myosin molecule during interaction with actin. *Cell* **92**, 161.
- Ikeda, K., Otsuka, K., and Matsumoto, K. (1989) *Prog. Theor. Phys. Suppl.* **99**, 295. Maxwell–Bloch turbulence.
- Ikegami, T. and Hashimoto, T. (1996) Active mutation in self-reproducing networks of machines and tapes. *Artif. Life* **2**, 305–318.
- Ito, Y., Kawama, T., Urabe, I., and Yomo, T. (2004) Evolution of an arbitrary sequence in solubility. *J. Mol. Evol.* **58**, 196–202.
- Jablonka, E., Marion, J. (1995) *Epigenetic Inheritance and Evolution: The Lamarckian Dimension* (Oxford University Press).
- Jain, S. and Krishna, S. (2002) Large extinctions in an evolutionary model: The role of innovation and keystone species. *Proc Nat. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **99**, 2055–2060.
- Jeon, K.W. (1972) Development of cellular dependence on infective organisms: Micrurgical studies in amoebas. *Science* **176**, 1122–1123.
- Jeong, H., Tombor, B., Albert, R., Oltvai, Z.N., and Barabási, A.-L. (2000) The large-scale organization of metabolic networks. *Nature* **407**, 651–654.
- Jeong, H., Mason, S.P., Barabási, A.-L. (2001) *Nature* **411**, 41.
- Jones, S.J., et al. (2001) *Genome Res.* **11**(8), 1346. SAGE Data is available from <http://elegans.bcgsc.bc.ca/SAGE/>.
- Kaneko, K. (1990) Clustering, coding, switching, hierarchical ordering, and control in network of chaotic elements. *Physica* **41D**, 137–172.
- Kaneko, K. (1991) Globally coupled circle maps. *Physica* **54D**, 5–19.
- Kaneko, K., ed. (1992) CHAOS focus issue on coupled map lattices. *Chaos* **2**, 279–407.
- Kaneko, K., ed. (1993) *Theory and Applications of Coupled Map Lattices* Wiley.
- Kaneko, K. (1994a) Relevance of clustering to biological networks. *Physica* **75D**, 55.
- Kaneko, K. (1994b) Chaos as a source of complexity and diversity in evolution. *Artif. Life* **1**, 163–177.

- Kaneko, K. (1997a) Dominance of milnor attractors and noise-induced selection in a multi-attractor system. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **78**, 2736–2739.
- Kaneko, K. (1997b) Coupled maps with growth and death: An approach to cell differentiation. *Physica* **103D**, 505–527.
- Kaneko, K. (1998a) On the strength of attractors in a high-dimensional system: Milnor attractor network, robust global attraction, and noise-induced selection. *Physica D*, **124**, 322–344.
- Kaneko, K. (1998b) Diversity, stability, recursivity, hierarchy, and rule generation in a biological system studied as intra-inter dynamics. *Int. J. Mod. Phys. B*, **12**, 285–298.
- Kaneko, K. (1998c) Life as complex systems: Viewpoint from intra-inter dynamics. *Complexity* **3**, 53–60.
- Kaneko, K. (ed.) (2001) Biophysics of Complex Systems, (Kyoritsu Pub.), in Japanese
- Kaneko, K. (2002a) Kinetic origin of heredity in a replicating system with a catalytic network. *J Biol. Phys.* **28**, 781–792.
- Kaneko, K. (2002b) From coupled dynamical systems to biological irreversibility. *Adv. Chem. Phys.* **122**, 53–73.
- Kaneko, K. (2002c) Symbiotic sympatric speciation: compliance with interaction-driven phenotype differentiation from a single genotype. *Populat. Ecol.* **44**, 71–85.
- Kaneko, K. (2002d) Dominance of minlnor attractors in globally coupled dynamical systems with more than 7 ± 2 degrees of freedom. *Phys. Rev. E* **66**, 055201(R).
- Kaneko, K. (2003a) *Organization Through Intra-Inter Dynamics in Origination of Organismal Form: Beyond the Gene in Developmental and Evolutionary Biology* (The Vienna Series in Theoretical Biology) (MIT Press).
- Kaneko, K. (2003b) Recursiveness, switching, and fluctuations in a replicating catalytic network, *Phys. Rev. E* **68**, 031909.
- Kaneko, K. and Yasutomi, A. (2005) Braudel's viewpoint on hisotory and complex systems in *Perspectives in Economics Theory* (Nippon-Hyoron Pub.) in Japanese.
- Kaneko, K. (2005a) On recursive production and evolvabilty of cells: Catalytic reaction network approach. *Adv. Chem. Phys.* **130**, 543–598.
- Kaneko, K. (2005b) Inter-intra molecular dynamics as an iterated function system. *J. Phys. Soc. Jpn.* **74**, 2386–2390.
- Kaneko, K. and Furusawa, C. (2000) Robust and irreversible development in cell soceity as a general consequence of intra-inter dynamics. *Physica A* **280**, 23–33.
- Kaneko, K. and Furusawa, C. (2006) An evolutionary relationship between genetic variation and phenotypic fluctuation. *J. theor. Biol.* **240**, 78–86.
- Kaneko, K. and Ikegami, T. (1992) Homeochaos: Dynamics Stability of a symbiotic network with populationdynamics and evolving mutation rates. *Physica* **56D**, 406–429.

- Kaneko, K. and Tsuda, I. (1994) Constructive complexity and artificial reality: An introduction. *Physica* **75D**, 1–10.
- Kaneko, K. and Tsuda, I. (2000) *Complex Systems: Chaos and Beyond – A Constructive Approach with Applications in Life Sciences* (Springer), pp 1–273.
- Kaneko, K. and Tsuda, I., eds. (2003) Chaos focus issue on chaotic itinerancy. *Chaos*.
- Kaneko, K. and Yasutomi, A. (2002) *History as Inter-Intra-Dynamics* (in Japanese) (in Perspectives in Social History).
- Kaneko, K. and Yomo, T. (1994) Cell division, differentiation, and dynamic clustering, *Physica* **75D**, 89–102.
- Kaneko, K. and Yomo, T. (1995) A theory of differentiation with dynamic clustering. In: *Advances in Artificial Life*, ed by E. Moran et al. (Springer) pp 329–340.
- Kaneko, K. and Yomo, T. (1997) Isologous diversification: A theory of cell differentiation, *Bull. Math. Biol.* **59**, 139–196.
- Kaneko, K. and Yomo, T. (1999) Isologous diversification for robust development of cell society. *J. Theor. Biol.* **199**, 243–256.
- Kaneko, K. and Yomo, T. (2000) Symbiotic speciation from a single genotype. *Proc. Roy. Soc. B* **267**, 2367–2373.
- Kaneko, K., and Yomo, T. (2002a) On a kinetic origin of heredity: Minority control in replicating molecules. *J. Theor. Biol.* **214**, 563–576.
- Kaneko, K. and Yomo, T. (2002b) Symbiotic sympatric speciation through interaction-driven phenotype differentiation. *Evol. Ecol. Res.* **4**, 317–350.
- Kaplan, D. and Glass, L. (1995) *Understanding Nonlinear Dynamics* (Springer).
- Kashiwagi, A., Kanaya, T., Yomo, T., and Urabe, I. (1998) How small can the difference among competitors be for coexistence to occur, *Res. Populat. Ecol.* **40**, 223.
- Kashiwagi, A., Noumachi, W., Katsuno, M., Alam, M.T., Urabe, I., and Yomo, T. (2001) Plasticity of fitness and diversification process during an experimental molecular evolution. *J. Mol. Evol.* **52**, 502–509.
- Kashiwagi, A., Urabe, I., Kaneko, K., and Yomo, T. (2005), Adaptive response of a mutually inhibitory gene network to environmental changes by attractor selection. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Kawata M. & Yoshimura J. (2000) *Speciation by sexual selection in hybridizing populations without viability selection. Ev. Ec. Res.* **2**, 897–909.
- Kauffman, S.A. (1969) Metabolic stability and epigenesis in randomly constructed genetic nets. *J. Theor. Biol.* **22**, 437.
- Kauffman, S.A. (1986) Autocatalytic sets of proteins. *J. Theor. Biol.* **119**, 1–24.
- Kauffman, S.A. (1993) *The Origin of Order* (Oxford University Press).
- Kenyon, C. (1985) Cell lineage and the control of *Caenorhabditis elegans* development. *Philos. Trans. R. Soc. Lond. (Biol.)* **312**, 21–38.

- Kimura, M. (1983) *The Neutral Theory of Molecular Evolution* (Cambridge University Press).
- Kirk, D.L. and Harper, J.F. (1986) Genetic, biochemical, and molecular approaches to volvox development and evolution, *Int. Rev. Cytol.*, **99**, 217.
- Ko, E., Yomo, T., and Urabe, I. (1994) Dynamic Clustering of bacterial population. *Physica* **75D**, 81–88.
- Koch A.L. (1984) Evolution vs the number of gene copies per primitive cell. *J. Mol. Evol.* **20**(1), 71–6.
- Kondrashov, A.S. and Kondrashov, A.F (1999) Interactions among quantitative traits in the course of sympatric speciation, *Nature* **400**, 351–354.
- Krishna, S., Banerjee, B., Ramakrishnan, T.V., and Shivashankar, G.V. (2005) Stochastic simulations of the origins and implications of long-tailed distributions in gene expression, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **102**, 4771–4776.
- Kubo, R., Toda, M., and Hashitsume. N. (1972) *Statistical Physics in Japanese* (English translationi is published from Springer, 1985).
- Kuznetsov, V.A., Knott, G.D., and Bonner, R.F. (2002) General statistics of stochastic process of gene expression in eukaryotic cells. *Genetics* **161**, 1321–1332.
- Lacalli, T.C. and Harrison, L.G. (1991) From gradient to segments: Models for pattern formation in early Drosophila embryogenesis, *Sems. Dev. Biol.* **2**, 107–117.
- Lande, R. (1981) Models of speciation by sexual selection on phylogenetic traits, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **78**, 3721–3725.
- Langer, J.S. (1980) Instabilities and pattern formation in crystal growth. *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **52**, 1–28.
- Langton, C., eds. (1989) *Artificial Life* (Adisson Wesley).
- Langton, C., eds. (1992) *Artificial Life II* (Adisson Wesley).
- Langton, C., eds. (1994) *Artificial Life III* (Adisson Wesley).
- Lash, A.E., et al. (2000) *Genome Res.* **10**(7), 1051.
- Lee, D.H., Severin K., Yokobayashi Y., and Ghadiri M.R. (1997) Emergence of symbiosis in peptide self-replication through a hypercyclic network. *Nature* **390**, 591–594.
- Lev, A.B. and Alexander, N.T. (1994) *Biophysical Thermodynamics of Intracellular Processes*, (Springer).
- Lorenz, E.N. (1963) Deterministic Nonperiodic Flow. *J. Atmos. Sci.* **20**, 130.
- Matsuyama, T., and Matsushita, M. (1993) Fractal morphogenesis by a bacterial cell population. *Crit. Rev. Microbiol.* **19**, 117–35.
- Matsuyama S., Furusawa C., Todoriki M., Urabe I., and Yomo T. (2004) Global change in Escherichia coli gene expressions in initial stage of symbiosis with Dictyostellium cells. *Biosystems* **73**, 163–171.
- Mandelbrot, B.B. (1953) Jeux de communication, Publ. de l'Inst de Statistique de l'Univ de Paris.
- Matsuura, T., Yomo, T., Yamaguchi, M., Shibuya, N., Ko-Mitamura, E.P., Shima, Y., and Urabe, I. (2002) Importance of compartment formation for a self-encoding system, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **99**, 7514–7517.

- Margulis, L. (1981) *Symbiosis in Cell Evolution* (W.H. Freeman and Company).
- May, R. (1973) *Stability and Complexity in Model Ecosystems* (Princeton University Press).
- May R.M. (1999) Unanswered questions in ecology, *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* **354**, 1951–1959.
- Maynard-Smith, J. (1979) Hypercycles and the origin of life, *Nature* **280**, 445–446.
- Maynard-Smith, J. (1989) *Evolutionary Genetics* (Oxford University Press).
- Maynard-Smith, J. (1966) Sympatric Speciation, *The American Naturalist* **100**, 637–650.
- Maynard-Smith, J. and Szathmary, E. (1995) *The Major Transitions in Evolution* (W.H. Freeman).
- Maynard-Smith, J., Burian, R., Kauffman, S., Alberch, P., Campbell, J., Goodwin, B., Lande, R., Raup, D., and Wolpert, L. (1985) Developmental constraints and evolution. *Q. Rev. Biol.* **60**, 265–287.
- Meinhardt, H. and Gierer, A. (2000) Pattern formation by local self-activation and lateral inhibition. *Bioessays*. **22**, 753–60.
- Mezard, M., Parisi, G., and Virasoro, M.A. eds. (1987) *Spin Glass Theory and Beyond* (World Science Publication).
- Mikhailov, A. and Hess, B. (1995) Fluctuations in living cells and intracellular traffic. *J. Theor. Biol.* **176**, 185–192.
- Mikhailov, A.S. and Calenbuhr, V. (2002) *From Cells to Societies* (Springer).
- Miller, M.B. and Bassler, B.L. (1973) Quorum sensing in bacteria. *Annu. Rev. Microbiol.* **55**, 165–199.
- Miller, G.A. (1975) *The Psychology of Communication* Basic Books, New York.
- Mills, D.R., Kramer F.R., and Spiegelman, S. (1973) Complete nucleotide sequence of a replicating RNA molecule, *Science* **180**, 916.
- Mills, D.R., Peterson R.L., and Spiegelman, S. (1967) An extracellular Darwinian experiment with a self-duplicating nucleic acid molecule, *Proc. nat. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **58**, 217.
- Milnor, J. (1985) On definition of an attractor. *Comm. Math. Phys.* **99**, 177 (1985); **102**, 517.
- Mjolsness, E., Sharp, D.H., and Reinitz, J. (1991) A connectionist model of development. *J. Theor. Biol.* **152**, 429–453.
- Muller, H.J. (1964) Mutat Res. 1; 1–9. The Relation of Recombination to Mutational Advance.
- Nakagawa, N. and Kaneko, K. (2004) Autonomous energy transducer: Proposition, example, basic characteristics. *Physica A* **338**, 511–536.
- Nakahata, T., Gross, A.J., and Ogawa, M. (1982) A stochastic model of self-renewal and commitment to differentiation of the primitive hemopoietic stem cells in culture. *J. Cell. Phy.* **113**, 455.
- von Neumann, J. (1966) *Theory of Self-Reproducing Automata*, ed by A.W. Burks (University of Illinois Press).

- Newman, S.A. (1994) Generic physical mechanisms of tissue morphogenesis: A common basis for development and evolution. *J. Evol. Biol.* **7**, 467–488.
- Newman, S.A. (2003) From physics to development: The evolution of morphogenetic mechanism to appear in *Origins of Organismal Form* ed by G.B. Müller and S.A. Newman (MIT Press, Cambridge).
- Newman, S.A. and Comper, W.D. (1990) Generic physical mechanisms of morphogenesis and pattern formation. *Development* **110**, 1–18.
- Nicolis, G. and Prigogine, I. (1977) Self-organization in Nonequilibrium Systems. (Wiley).
- Noireaux V. and Libchaber A., A vesicle bioreactor as a step toward an artificial cell assembly. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **101**, 17669–17674
- Ogawa, M. (1993) Differentiation and proliferation of hematopoietic stem cells. *Blood* **81**, 2844.
- Oparin A.I. (1967) The origin of life. In: *Origin of Life*, ed by J.D. Bernal (Wiesenfeld and Nicholson).
- Oosawa, F. (2000) The loose coupling mechanism in molecular machines in living cells, *Genes to Cells* **5**, 9–16.
- Oosawa, F. (2001) Autonomy, Spontaneity, and individuality. in Biophysics of Complex Systems, (Kyoritsu Pub.) ed. K. Kaneko, in Japanese.
- Oosawa, F. Biophysics, Maruzen Pub. (1998), in Japanese.
- Oosawa, F. and Hayashi, S. (1986) The loose coupling mechanism in molecular machines in living cells, *Adv. Biophys.* **22**, 151–183 .
- Opitz, J.M. (1981) Some comments on penetrance and related subjects, *Am. J. Med. Genet.* **8**, 265–274.
- Osawa, M., et al. (1996) Long-term lymphohematopoietic reconstitution by a single CD34-low/negative hematopoietic stem cell. *Science* **273**, 242–245.
- Preston F.W. (1962) The Canonical Distribution of Commonness and Rarity: Part II, *Ecology*, **43**, 410–432.
- Roberts, M.S., and Cohan, F.M. (1995) Recombination and migration rates in natural populations of *Bacillus subtilis* and *Bacillus mojavensis*, *Evolution* **49**, 1081–1094.
- Rosen, R. *Dynamical System Theory in Biology*, (Wiley and Sons, 1970).
- Ronen, M., Rosenberg, R., Shraiman, B., and Alon, U. (2002) Assigning numbers to the arrows: Parameterizing a gene regulation network by using accurate expression kinetics, *Proc Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **99**, 10555–10560.
- Rubin, H. (1990) The significance of biological heterogeneity. *Cancer Metastasis Rev.* **9**, 1–20
- Rubin, H. (1994a) Cellular epigenetics: Control of the size, shape, and spatial distribution of transformed foci by interactions between the transformed and nontransformed cells. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **91**, 1039–1043.
- Rubin, H. (1994b) Experimental control of neoplastic progression in cell populations; Fould's rules revisited. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **91**, 6619–6623.
- Salzar-Ciudad, I., Garcia-Fernandez, J., and Sole, R.V. (2000) Gene networks capable of pattern formation: from induction to reaction-diffusion. *J. Theor. Biol.* **205**, 587–603.

- Sato K., Ito Y., Yomo, T., and Kaneko, K. (2003) On the Relation between fluctuation and response in biological systems. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **100**, 14086–14090.
- Sato, K., Obinata, K., Sugawara, T., Urabe, I., and Yomo, T. (2005). Quantification of structural properties of cell-sized individual liposomes by flow cytometry.
- Schrödinger, E. (1946) “*What Is Life*” (Cambridge University Press).
- Segré, D., Ben-Eli, D., and Lancet, D. (2000) Compositional genomes: prebiotic information transfer in mutually catalytic noncovalent assemblies, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **97**, 4112–4117.
- Shannon, C. and Weaver, W. (1949) *The Mathematical Theory of Communication*, (Univ. of Illinois Press).
- Shapiro, J.A. (1995) Adaptive mutation: Who’s really in the garden?, *Science* **268**, 373–374.
- Shapiro, J.A., Dworkin M., ed. (1997) *Bacteria As Multicellular Organisms*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Shnerb, N.M., Louzoun, Y., Bettelheim, E., and Solomon, S. (2000) The importance of being discrete: Life always wins on the surface. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **97**, 10 322.
- Simon, H.A. (1955) On a class of skew distribution functions *Biometrika* **42**, 425–440.
- Solari, F. and Ahringer J. (2000) NURD-complex genes antagonise Ras-induced vulval development in *Caenorhabditis elegans*, *Curr. Biol.* **10**, 223–226.
- Solé, R.V., Bascompte, J., and Vallis, J. (1992) Nonequilibrium dynamics in lattice ecosystems *Chaos* **2**, 387.
- Sprinzak D. and Elowitz M.B. (2005) Reconstruction of genetic circuits. *Nature* **438**, 443–448.
- Spitze, K. and Sadler, T.D. (1996) Evolution of a generalist genotype: Multivariate analysis of the adaptiveness of phenotypic plasticity, *Am. Nat.* **148**, 108–123.
- Spudich, J.L. and Koshland D.E., Jr. (1976) Non-genetic individuality: Chance in the single cell. *Nature* **262**, 467–471.
- Stadler, P.F. and Schuster, P. (1990) Dynamics of small autocatalytic reaction networks—I. Bifurcations, permanence and exclusion. *Bull. Math. Biol.* **52**, 485–508.
- Stadler, P.F., Fontana, W., and Miller, J.H. (1993) Random catalytic reaction networks, *Physica* **63D**, 378.
- Stange, P., Mikhailov, A.S., and Hess, B. (1998) Mutual synchronization of molecular turnover cycles in allosteric enzymes, *J. Phys. Chem. B* **102**, 6273.
- Sternberg, P.W. and Han, M. (1988) Genetics of RAS signalling in *C-elegans*, *Trends Genet.* **14**, 466–472.

- Steward, F.C., Mapes, M.O., and Mears, K. (1958) Growth and organized development of cultured cells. II. Organization in cultures from freely suspended cells, *Am. J. Bot.* **45**, 705–708.
- Strogatz, S. (2001) *Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos: With Applications to Physics, Biology, Chemistry, and Engineering*, (Perseus Books).
- Suel, G.M., Garcia-Ojalvo, J., Liberman, L.M., and Elowitz, M.B. (2006) "An excitable gene regulatory circuit induces transient cellular differentiation." *Nature* **440**, 545–50.
- Sunami, T., Sato, K., Tsukada, K., Matsuura, T., Urabe, I., and Yomo, T. (2005) Population analysis of liposomes with protein synthesis and a cascading genetic network. In: *Protocells*, ed by Pacakrd et al. (MIT Press).
- Szostak, J.W., Bartel, D., and Luisi, P.L. (2001) Synthesizing life, *Nature* **409**, 387–390.
- Szathmary, E., and Demeter, L. (1987) Group selection of early replicators and the origin of life. *J. Theor. Biol.* **128**, 463–86.
- Szathmary, E. and Maynard-Smith, J. (1995) The major evolutionary transitions. *Nature* **374**, 227.
- Szathmary E. and Maynard-Smith J. (1997) From replicators to reproducers: The first major transitions leading to life, *J. Theor. Biol.* **187**, 555–571.
- Takagi, H., and Kaneko, K. (2001) Differentiation and replication of spots in a reaction diffusion system with many chemicals. *Europhys. Lett.* **56**, 145–151.
- Takagi, H., and Kaneko, K. (2002) Dynamic relationship between diversity and plasticity of cell types in multi-cellular state. In: *Proceedings of the Eighth International Conference of Artificial Life*.
- Takagi, H. and Kaneko, K. (2005) Dynamical systems basis of metamorphosis: Diversity and plasticity of cellular states in reaction diffusion network. *J. Theor. Biol.* **234**, 173–186.
- Takagi, H., Kaneko, K., and Yomo, T. (2000) Evolution of genetic code through isologous diversification of cellular states, *Artif. Life* **6**, 283–305.
- Takakura K. and Sugawara, T. (2004) Membrane dynamics of a myelin-like giant multiamellar vesicle applicable to a self-reproducing system. *Langmuir* **20**, 3832–3834.
- Takakura, K., Toyota, T., and Sugawara, T. (2003) A novel system of self-reproducing giant vesicles. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **125**, 8134.
- Tam, L. and Kirk, D.L. (1991) The program for cellular differentiation in *Volvox carteri* as revealed by molecular analysis of development in a gonialess/somatic regenerator mutant, *Development*, **112**, 571.
- Till, J.E., McCulloch, E.A., and Siminovitch, L. (1964) A stochastic model of stem cell proliferation, based on the growth of spleen colony-forming cells. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **51**, 29.
- Tilman, D. (1976) Ecological competition between algae: Experimental confirmation of resource-based competition theory, *Science* **192**, 463–465.
- Tilman, D. (1981) Test of resource competition theory using four species of lake Michigan algae, *Ecology* **62**, 802–815.

- Todoriki, M., Oki, S., Matsuyama, S.-I., Urabe, I., and Yomo, T. (2002a) Unique colony housing the coexisting *Escherichia coli* and *Dictyostelium discoideum*. *J. Biol. Phys.* **28**(4), 793–797.
- Todoriki, M., Oki, S., Matsuyama, S., Ko-Mitamura, E.P., Urabe, I., and Yomo, T. (2002b) An observation of the initial stage towards a symbiotic relationship. *BioSystems*. **65**, 105–112
- Togashi, Y. and Kaneko, K. (2001) Transitions induced by the discreteness of molecules in a small autocatalytic system. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **86**, 2459.
- Togashi, Y. and Kaneko, K. (2003) Alteration of chemical concentrations through discreteness-induced transitions in small autocatalytic systems. *J. Phys. Soc. Jpn.* **72**, 62–68.
- Togashi, Y. and Kaneko, K. (2004). Discreteness of molecules in reaction-diffusion systems can induce a novel steady state, *Phys. Rev. E* **70**, 020901(R).
- Togashi, Y. and Kaneko, K. (2005) Discreteness-induced stochastic steady state in reaction diffusion systems: Self-consistent analysis and stochastic simulations. *Physica D* **205**, 87–99.
- Tsuda, I. (1991a) In: *Neurocomputers and Attention* (Manchester university press) pp 430.
- Tsuda, I. (1991b) Chaotic itinerancy as a dynamical basis of Hermeneutics in brain and mind. *World Futures* **32**, 167.
- Tsuda, I. (1992) Dynamic link of memory–chaotic memory map in nonequilibrium neural networks. *Neural Networks* **5**, 313.
- Turner, G.F. and Burrows M.T. (1995) A model for sympatric speciation by sexual selection. *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. B* **260**, 287–292.
- Tyson, J.J., Novak B., Odell G.M., Chen K., and Thron C.D. (1996) Chemical kinetic theory: Understanding cell-cycle regulation. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* **21**(3), 89–96.
- Turing, A.M. (1952) The chemical basis of morphogenesis *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. B* **237**, 37–72.
- Ueda, H.R., et al. (2004) Universality and flexibility in gene expression from bacteria to human. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **101**(11), 3765–3769.
- Ueda, M., Sako, Y., Tanaka, T., Devreotes, P., and Yanagida, T. (2001) Single-molecule analysis of chemotactic signaling in *Dictyostelium* cells. *Science* **294**, 864–867.
- Uochi, T. and Asashima, M. (1996) Sequential gene expression during pronephric tubule formation in vitro in *Xenopus* ectoderm. *Dev. Growth Diff.* **38**, 625–634.
- de Visser, J.A.G.M., et al. (2003) Evolution and detection of genetic robustness. *Evolution* **57**, 1959–1972.
- Veening, J.W., Hamoen, L.W., and Kuipers, O.P. (2005) Phosphatases modulate the bistable sporulation gene expression pattern in *Bacillus subtilis*. *Mol. Microbiol.* **56**, 1481–1494.
- Velculescu V.E., Zhang L., Zhou W., Vogelstein J., Basrai M.A., Bassett D.E. Jr., Hieter P., Vogelstein B., Kinzler K.W. (1997) Characterization

- of the yeast transcriptome. *Cell* **88**, 243: SAGE Data is available from <http://www.sagenet.org/>.
- Velculescu, V.E., Zhang L., Vogelstein B., Kinzler K.W. (1995) Serial analysis of gene expression. *Science* **270**, 484.
- Volkov, E.L., Stolyarov M.N., and Brooks, R.F. (1992) The modelling of heterogeneity in proliferative capacity during clonal growth. In: *Proceedings of the Lebedev Physics Institute Biophysical Approach to Complex Biological Phenomena*, Vol. **194**, ed. by E. Volkov (Nova Publishers).
- Wächtershäuser, G. (1990) Evolution of the first metabolic cycles. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **87**, 200–204.
- Watson, J.D. (1965) *Molecular Biology of the Gene* Benjamin (Revised 1970, 1975).
- Waddington, C.H. (1957) *The Strategy of the Genes* (George Allen and Unwin L.D., Bristol).
- Weinig, C. (2000) Plasticity versus canalization: Population differences in the timing of shade-avoidance responses., *Evolution* **54**, 441–451.
- Weismann, A. (1893) *The Germ-plasm; A Theory of Heredity* (Charles Scribner's Sons, New York).
- West-Eberhard, M.J. (2003) *Developmental Plasticity and Evolution* (Oxford University Press).
- Wiener, N. (1948) *Cybernetics, or Control and Communication in the Animal and the Machine* (John Wiley).
- Wilson, A.B., Noack-Kunnmann, K., and Meyer, A. (2000) Incipient speciation in sympatric Nicaraguan crater lake cichlid fishes: Sexual selection versus ecological diversification *Proc. Roy. Soc. Lond. B* **267**, 2133–2141.
- Wilson, E.O. (1992) *The Diversity of Life* (W.W. Norton and Company Inc.).
- Wolpert, L. (1969) Positional information and the spatial pattern of cellular formation. *J. Theor. Biol.* **25**, 1–47.
- Xu, W.Z., Kashiwagi, A.T. Yomo, and Urabe, I. (1996) Fate of a mutant emerging at the initial stage of evolution, *Res. Popul. Ecol.* **38**, 231–237.
- Yamauchi, A., Nakashima, T., Tokuriki, N., Hosokawa, M., Nogami, H., Arioka S., Urabe I., and Yomo, T. (2002) Evolvability of random polypeptides through functional selection within a small library, *Protein Eng.* **15**, 619–26.
- Yanagida, T., Arata, T., and Oosawa, F. (1985) Sliding distance of actin filament induced by a myosin cross-bridge during one ATP hydrolysis cycle. *Nature* **316**, 366–369.
- Yoshida, H., Furusawa, C., and Kaneko, K. (2005) Selection of initial condition for recursive production of multicellular organisms *J. Theor. Biol.* **233**, 501–514.
- Yoshimura, J., and Shields, W.M. (1987) Probabilistic optimization of phenotypic distributions: A general solution for the effects of uncertainty on natural selection? *Evol. Ecol.* **1**, 125–138.
- Yoon, H.-S. and Golden, J.W. (1998) Hereocyst pattern formation controlled by a diffusible peptide, *Science* **282**, 935–938.

- You, L., Cox, R.S., Weiss, R., and Arnold, F.H. (2004) Population control by cell-cell communication and regulated killing. *Nature* **42**, 8868–8871.
- Yates, F.E. (1980) Physical Causality and brain theories. *Am. J. Physiol.* **238**, 277.
- Yu, W., Sato, K., Wakabayashi, M., Nakaishi, T., Ko-Mitamura, E.P., Shima, Y., Urabe, I., and Yomo, T. (2001) Synthesis of functional protein in liposome. *J. Biosci. Bioeng.* **92**(6), 590–593.
- Zandstra, P. and Nagy, A. (2001) Stem cell bioengineering, *Annu. Rev. Biomed. Eng.* **3**, 275–305.
- Zaug, A.J. and Cech, T.R. (1986) The intervening sequence RNA of Tetrahymena is an enzyme. *Science* **231**, 470–475.
- Zipf, G.K. (1949) *Human Behavior and the Principle of Least Effort* (Addison-Wesley, Cambridge.)