

Selected Bibliography

- Michael Akehurst, 'Custom as a Source of International Law' (1975) *British Yearbook of International Law* 1.
- Philip Alston, 'Conjuring up New Human Rights: A Proposal for Quality Control' (1984) 78 *American Journal of International Law* 607.
- Philip Alston, 'The Commission on Human Rights' in Philip Alston (ed.), *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal* (Oxford, England: Clarendon Press, 1992) 126.
- Philip Alston, 'Does the Past Matter? On the Origins of Human Rights' (2013) 126 *Harvard Law Review* 2043.
- Julian Arato, 'Accounting for Difference in Treaty Interpretation Over Time' in Andrea Bianchi et al. (eds), *Interpretation in International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015) 205.
- J.L. Austin, *How to Do Things with Words* (2nd edn, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1975).
- Mark A. Bedau and Paul Humphreys (eds), *Emergence: Contemporary Readings in Philosophy and Science* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 2008).
- David J. Bederman, *Custom as a Source of Law* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010).
- Charles Beitz, 'What Human Rights Mean' (2003) 132 *Daedalus* 36.
- Charles R. Beitz, *The Idea of Human Rights* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009).
- Jochen von Bernstorff, 'The Changing Fortunes of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Genesis and Symbolic Dimensions of the Turn to Rights in International Law' (2008) 19 *European Journal of International Law* 903.
- Samantha Besson, 'The Law in Human Rights Theory' (2013) 7 *Zeitschrift für Menschenrechte* [Journal for Human Rights] 120.
- Samantha Besson, 'Legal Human Rights Theory' in Kasper Lippert-Rasmussen et al. (eds), *A Companion to Applied Philosophy* (Cambridge: Wiley, 2017) 328.
- Andrea Bianchi, 'Human Rights and the Magic of Jus Cogens' (2008) 19 *European Journal of International Law* 491.
- Eirik Bjorge, *The Evolutionary Interpretation of Treaties* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014).
- Norberto Bobbio, *The Age of Rights* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 1996).
- Elizabeth Borgwardt, '"When You State a Moral Principle, You Are Stuck with It": The 1941 Atlantic Charter as a Human Rights Instrument' (2006) 46 *Virginia Journal of International Law* 501.
- Antoon Braeckman, 'Niklas Luhmann's Systems Theoretical Redescription of the Inclusion/Exclusion Debate' (2006) 32 *Philosophy & Social Criticism* 65.
- Alison Brysk, *Speaking Rights to Power: Constructing Political Will* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2013).
- Allen Buchanan, 'Human Rights and the Legitimacy of the International Order' (2008) 14 *Legal Theory* 39.
- Allen E. Buchanan, *The Heart of Human Rights* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2014).
- Thomas Buergenthal, 'The UN Human Rights Committee' in J.A. Frowein and R. Wolfrum (eds), 5 *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law* (2001) 341.

- Thomas Buergenthal, 'The Evolving International Human Rights System' (2006) 100 *American Journal of International Law* 783.
- Jan Herman Burgers, 'The Road to San Francisco: The Revival of the Human Rights Idea in the Twentieth Century' (1992) 14 *Human Rights Quarterly* 447.
- Roland Burke, *Decolonization and the Evolution of International Human Rights* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2010).
- David Byrne, *Complexity Theory and the Social Sciences* (London; New York: Routledge, 1998).
- David Byrne and Gill Callaghan, *Complexity Theory and the Social Sciences: The State of the Art* (New York: Routledge, 2014).
- Richard Campbell, *The Metaphysics of Emergence* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015).
- Lars-Erik Cederman, *Emergent Actors in World Politics: How States and Nations Develop and Dissolve* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1997).
- Hilary Charlesworth and Emma Larking (eds), *Human Rights and the Universal Periodic Review* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015).
- Jonathan I. Charney, 'The Persistent Objector Rule and the Development of Customary International Law' (1985) 56 *British Yearbook of International Law* 1.
- Roland Chauville, 'The Universal Periodic Review's First Cycle: Successes and Failures' in Hilary Charlesworth and Emma Larking (eds), *Human Rights and the Universal Periodic Review* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015) 87.
- Paul Cilliers, *Complexity and Postmodernism: Understanding Complex Systems* (London: Routledge, 1998).
- Paul Cilliers, 'What Can We Learn from a Theory of Complexity?' (2000) 2 *Emergence* 23.
- Paul Cilliers, 'Why We Cannot Know Complex Things Completely' (2002) 4 *Emergence* 77.
- Andrew Clapham, *Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007).
- Philip Clayton, *Mind and Emergence: From Quantum to Consciousness* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006).
- Jean L. Cohen, 'Rethinking Human Rights, Democracy, and Sovereignty in the Age of Globalization' (2008) 36 *Political Theory* 578.
- Joshua Cohen, 'Minimalism about Human Rights: The Most We Can Hope for?' (2004) 12 *Journal of Political Philosophy* 190.
- J. Angelo Corlett, 'Searle on Human Rights' (2016) 30 *Social Epistemology* 440.
- Peter A. Corning, 'The Re-Emergence of "Emergence": A Venerable Concept in Search of a Theory' (2002) 7(2) *Complexity* 18.
- Maurice Cranston, *What are Human Rights?* (New York: Basic Books, 1962).
- Maurice Cranston, 'Are There Any Human Rights?' (1983) 112 *Daedalus* 1.
- Matthew Craven, 'Legal Differentiation and the Concept of the Human Rights Treaty in International Law' (2000) 11 *European Journal of International Law* 489.
- James Crawford, *Chance, Order, Change: The Course of International Law* (The Hague: Hague Academy of International Law, 2014).
- Erika Cudworth and Stephen Hobden, 'The Foundations of Complexity, the Complexity of Foundations' (2012) 42 *Philosophy of the Social Sciences* 163.
- Anthony D'Amato, 'Groundwork for International Law' (2014) 108 *American Journal of International Law* 650.
- Manuel DeLanda, *A Thousand Years of Nonlinear History* (New York: Zone Books, 1997).
- Manuel DeLanda, *New Philosophy of Society: Assemblage Theory and Social Complexity* (London: Continuum International Publishing, 2006).
- Manuel DeLanda, *Philosophy and Simulation: The Emergence of Synthetic Reason* (London: Continuum, 2011).

- Marie-Bénédicte Dembour, *Who Believes in Human Rights? Reflections on the European Convention* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006).
- Paul F. Diehl and Charlotte Ku, *The Dynamics of International Law* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010).
- Jack Donnelly, *Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice* (2nd edn, Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2003).
- Costas Douzinas, *The End of Human Rights: Critical Legal Thought at the Turn of the Century* (Oxford: Hart, 2000).
- Bardo Fassbender and Anne Peters (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of the History of International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012).
- Martha Finnemore and Kathryn Sikkink, 'International Norm Dynamics and Political Change' (1998) 52 *International Organization* 887.
- John Finnis, *Natural Law and Natural Rights* (2nd edn, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011).
- Andreas Fischer-Lescano and Gunther Teubner, 'Regime Collisions: The Vain Search for Legal Unity in the Fragmentation of Global Law' (2004) 25 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 999.
- Malgosia Fitzmaurice, 'The Tale of Two Judges: Sir Hersch Lauterpacht and Sir Gerald Fitzmaurice' (2008) 61 *Revue Hellenique de Droit International* 125.
- Nicholas Fotion, 'Searle on Human Rights' (2011) 71 *Analysis* 697.
- Günter Frankenberg, 'Human Rights and the Belief in a Just World' 12 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* (2014) 35.
- Michael Freedman, *Rights* (Milton Keynes: Open University Press, 1991).
- Rosa Freedman, *The United Nations Human Rights Council: A Critique and Early Assessment* (London: Taylor & Francis, 2013).
- Michael Freeman, 'The Philosophical Foundations of Human Rights' (1994) 16 *Human Rights Quarterly* 491.
- John Lewis Gaddis, *The Landscape of History: How Historians Map the Past* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2004).
- Arran Gare, 'Systems Theory and Complexity: Introduction' (2000) 6 *Democracy & Nature* 327.
- Donald L. Gilstrap, 'Strange Attractors and Human Interaction: Leading Complex Organizations through the Use of Metaphors' (2005) 2(1) *Complexity* 55.
- James Gleik, *Chaos: The Amazing Science of the Unpredictable* (London: Vintage, 1997).
- Mary Ann Glendon, *A World Made New: Eleanor Roosevelt and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights* (New York: Random House, 2001).
- Jeffrey Goldstein, 'Emergence as a Construct: History and Issues' (1999) 1 *Emergence* 49.
- Mark Goodale, *Surrendering to Utopia: An Anthropology of Human Rights* (Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, 2009).
- Wesley L. Gould and Michael Barkun, *International Law and the Social Sciences* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1970).
- James A. Green, *The Persistent Objector Rule in International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016).
- James Griffin, *On Human Rights* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008).
- Hurst Hannum, 'The Status of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in National and International Law' (1996) 25 *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law* 287.
- H.L.A. Hart, 'Are There Any Natural Rights?' (1955) 64 *The Philosophical Review* 175.
- Oona A. Hathaway, 'Path Dependence in the Law: The Course and Pattern of Legal Change in a Common Law System' (2001) 86 *Iowa Law Review* 101.

- Louis Henkin, *The Rights of Man Today* (Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 1978).
- Louis Henkin, *The Age of Rights* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1990).
- Francis Heylighen, Paul Cilliers, and Carlos Gershenson, 'Philosophy and Complexity' in Jan Bogg and Robert Geyer (eds), *Complexity, Science and Society* (Oxford: Radcliffe, 2007) 117.
- Rosalyn Higgins, *Problems and Process: International Law and How We Use It* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994).
- Rosalyn Higgins, 'Ten Years on the UN Human Rights Committee: Some Thoughts Upon Parting' (1996) 6 *European Human Rights Law Review* 570.
- James L. Hildebran, 'Complexity Analysis: A Preliminary Step Toward a General Systems Theory Of International Law' (1973) 3 *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law* 271.
- Frank Hindrik, 'Restructuring Searle's Making the Social World' (2011) 43 *Philosophy of the Social Sciences* 373.
- William I. Hitchcock, 'The Rise and Fall of Human Rights: Searching for a Narrative from the Cold War to the 9/11 Era' (2015) 37 *Human Rights Quarterly* 80.
- Cliff Hooker (ed.), *Philosophy of Complex Systems* (Amsterdam; London: North Holland, 2011).
- Paul Horwich, *Meaning* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998).
- Paul Humphreys, *Emergence: A Philosophical Account* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016).
- Lynn Hunt, *Inventing Human Rights: A History* (New York: W.W. Norton, 2007).
- Michael Ignatieff, *Human Rights as Politics and Idolatry*, edited and introduced by Amy Gutmann (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2001).
- Micheline R. Ishay, *The Human Rights Reader* (2nd edn, New York: Routledge, 2007).
- Micheline R. Ishay, *The History of Human Rights from Ancient Times to the Globalization Era* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2008).
- Steven L.B. Jensen, *The Making of International Human Rights: The 1960s, Decolonization, and the Reconstruction of Global Values* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016).
- Fleur Johns, Richard Joyce, and Sundhya Pahuja (eds), *Events: The Force of International Law* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2011).
- Neil Johnson, *Simply Complexity: A Clear Guide to Complexity Theory* (London: Oneworld Publications, 2009).
- Menno T. Kamminga and Martin Scheinin (eds), *The Impact of Human Rights Law on General International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009).
- Margaret Keck and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics* (Ithaca, N.Y.; London: Cornell University Press, 1998).
- Michael King and Chris Thornhill, *Niklas Luhmann's Theory of Politics and Law* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003).
- Frederic L. Kirgis, 'Custom on a Sliding Scale' (1987) 81 *American Journal of International Law* 146.
- A. Ch. Kiss and D. Shelton, 'Systems Analysis of International Law: A Methodological Inquiry' (1986) 17 *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law* 45.
- Jan Klabbers, 'The Curious Condition of Custom' (2002) 8 *International Legal Theory* 29.
- Jan Klabbers, 'Constitutionalism Lite' (2004) 1 *International Organizations Law Review* 31.
- Jan Klabbers, *An Introduction to International Institutional Law* (2nd edn, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009).
- Marais Kobus, *Translation Theory and Development Studies: A Complexity Theory Approach* (New York: Routledge, 2014).

- Thomas S. Kuhn, *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions* (2nd edn, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1970).
- James Ladyman et al., 'What is a Complex System?' (2013) 3 *European Journal for Philosophy of Science* 33.
- Paul Gordon Lauren, *The Evolution of International Human Rights: Visions Seen* (2nd edn, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2003).
- Paul Gordon Lauren, "'To Preserve and Build on Its Achievements and to Redress Its Shortcomings': The Journey from the Commission on Human Rights to the Human Rights Council' (2007) 29 *Human Rights Quarterly* 307.
- H. Lauterpacht, 'The Grotian Tradition in International Law' (1946) 23 *British Year Book of International Law* 1.
- H. Lauterpacht, 'The Universal Declaration of Human Rights' (1948) 25 *British Year Book of International Law* 354.
- H. Lauterpacht, *International Law and Human Rights* (London: Stevens and Sons, 1950).
- Hersch Lauterpacht, *An International Bill of the Rights of Man* [1945] (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013).
- Richard B. Lillich, 'The Growing Importance of Customary International Human Rights Law' (1995) 25 *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law* 1.
- Niklas Luhmann, *A Sociological Theory of Law*, translated by Elizabeth King and Martin Albrow (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1985).
- Niklas Luhmann, *Law as a Social System*, translated by Klaus Ziegert (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004).
- Niklas Luhmann, *Theory of Society*, Volumes 1 and 2, translated by Rhodes Barrett (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2012, 2013).
- Neil MacCormick, *Institutions of Law: An Essay in Legal Theory* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007).
- Patrick Macklem, *The Sovereignty of Human Rights* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015).
- Mikael Rask Madsen and Gert Verschraegen, 'Introduction to Sociology of Human Rights' in Mikael Rask Madsen and Gert Verschraegen (eds), *Making Human Rights Intelligible: Towards a Sociology of Human Rights* (Oxford: Hart, 2013) 1.
- Jenny S. Martinez, *The Slave Trade and the Origins of International Human Rights Law* (Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2012).
- Mark Mazower, 'The Strange Triumph of Human Rights, 1933–1950' (2004) 47 *The Historical Journal* 379.
- Christopher McCrudden, 'Human Rights Histories' (2015) 35 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 179.
- Edward McMahon and Marta Ascherio, 'A Step Ahead in Promoting Human Rights? The Universal Periodic Review of the UN Human Rights Council' (2012) 18 *Global Governance* 231.
- Kerstin Mechlem, 'Treaty Bodies and the Interpretation of Human Rights' (2009) 42 *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 905.
- Frédéric Mégret, 'International Human Rights Law Theory' in Alexander Orakhelashvili (ed.), *Research Handbook on the Theory and History of International Law* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2011) 199.
- Maurice Mendelson, 'The Subjective Element in Customary International Law' (1995) 66 *British Yearbook of International Law* 177.
- Maurice H. Mendelson, 'The Formation of Customary International Law' (1998) 272 *Recueil de Cours* 155.

- Theodor Meron, *Human Rights and Humanitarian Norms as Customary International Law* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1989).
- John H. Miller and Scott E. Page, *Complex Adaptive Systems: An Introduction to Computational Models of Social Life* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2007).
- Melanie Mitchell, *Complexity: A Guided Tour* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2009).
- Edgar Morin, 'Restricted Complexity, General Complexity' in Carlos Gershenson, Diederik Aerts, and Bruce Edmonds (eds), *Worldviews, Science and Us: Philosophy and Complexity* (New Jersey: World Scientific, 2007) 5.
- Samuel Moyn, *The Last Utopia: Human Rights in History* (Cambridge, Mass.; London: Belknap, 2010).
- Jamie Murray, Tom Webb, and Steven Wheatley (eds), *Complexity Theory & Law: Mapping an Emergent Jurisprudence* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2018).
- Makau Wa Mutua, 'The Ideology of Human Rights' (1995–1996) 36 *Virginia Journal of International Law* 589.
- Stephen C. Neff, *Justice Among Nations: A History of International Law* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2014).
- James W. Nickel, *Making Sense of Human Rights* (2nd edn, Malden, Mass.: Blackwell, 2007).
- Gorg Nolte (ed.), *Treaties and Subsequent Practice* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013).
- Roger Normand, *Human Rights at the UN: The Political History of Universal Justice* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2007).
- Onora O'Neill, 'Agents of Justice' (2001) 32 *Metaphilosophy* 180.
- Anne Orford, 'On International Legal Method' (2013) 1 *London Review of International Law* 166.
- Scott E. Page, 'Path Dependence' (2006) 1 *Quarterly Journal of Political Science* 87.
- Jordan J. Paust, 'The Complex Nature, Sources and Evidences of Customary Human Rights' (1995–1996) *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law* 147.
- Anne Peters, *Beyond Human Rights: The Legal Status of the Individual in International Law*, translated by Jonathan Huston (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016).
- Thomas Pogge, 'Are We Violating the Human Rights of the World's Poor?' (2011) 14 *Yale Human Rights & Development Law Journal* 1.
- Ilya Prigogine, *From Being to Becoming: Time and Complexity in the Physical Sciences* (San Francisco: W.H. Freeman, 1980).
- Ilya Prigogine and Isabelle Stengers, *Order Out Of Chaos: Man's New Dialogue with Nature* (London: Flamingo, 1985).
- Bertrand G. Ramcharan, *Law, Policy and Politics of the UN Human Rights Council* (Leiden: Brill, 2015).
- Joseph Raz, 'Human Rights in the Emerging World Order' (2010) 1 *Transnational Legal Theory* 31.
- Joseph Raz, 'Human Rights without Foundations' in Samantha Besson and John Tasioulas (eds), *The Philosophy of International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010) 321.
- Anthea Elizabeth Roberts, 'Traditional and Modern Approaches to Customary International Law: A Reconciliation' (2001) 95 *American Journal of International Law* 757.
- [Eleanor] Roosevelt, 'The Promise of Human Rights' (1948) 26(3) *Foreign Affairs* 470.
- Edward L. Rubin, 'On Beyond Truth: A Theory for Evaluating Legal Scholarship' (1992) 80 *California Law Review* 889.
- J.B. Ruhl, 'Complexity Theory as a Paradigm for the Dynamical Law-and-Society System: A Wake-Up Call for Legal Reductionism and the Modern Administrative State' (1995–1996) 45 *Duke Law Journal* 849.

- J.B. Ruhl, 'Law's Complexity: A Primer' (2007–2008) 24 *Georgia State University Law Review* 885.
- J.B. Ruhl and Daniel Martin Katz, 'Measuring, Monitoring, and Managing Legal Complexity' (2015) 101 *Iowa Law Review* 101.
- R. Keith Sawyer, *Social Emergence: Societies as Complex Systems* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005).
- Oscar Schachter, 'United Nations Law' (1994) 88 *American Journal of International Law* 1.
- Michael P. Scharf, 'Seizing the "Grotian Moment": Accelerated Formation of Customary International Law in Times of Fundamental Change' (2010) 43 *Cornell International Law Journal* 439.
- Georg Schwarzenberger, 'The Inductive Approach to International Law' (1947) 60 *Harvard Law Review* 539.
- Georg Schwarzenberger, *The Inductive Approach to International Law* (London: Stevens & Sons, 1965).
- Egon Schwelb, 'The International Court of Justice and the Human Rights Clauses of the Charter' (1972) 66 *American Journal of International Law* 337.
- Shirley V. Scott, 'International Law as Ideology: Theorizing the Relationship between International Law and International Politics' (1994) 5 *European Journal of International Law* 313.
- John R. Searle, *The Construction of Social Reality* (New York: Free Press, 1995).
- John R. Searle, 'What is an Institution?' (2005) 1 *Journal of Institutional Economics* 1.
- John R. Searle, *Making the Social World* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010).
- Scott Sheeran and Sir Nigel Rodley (eds), *Handbook of International Human Rights Law* (London: Routledge, 2013).
- Dinah Shelton (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013).
- Paul Sieghart, *The Lawful Rights of Mankind: An Introduction to the International Legal Code of Human Rights* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1986).
- Mathias M. Siems, 'Legal Originality' (2008) 28 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 147.
- Bruno Simma, 'Mainstreaming Human Rights: The Contribution of the International Court of Justice' (2012) 3(1) *Journal of International Dispute Settlement* 7.
- Bruno Simma and Philip Alston, 'The Sources of Human Rights Law: Custom, Jus Cogens, and General Principles' (1988–1989) 12 *Australian Year Book of International Law* 82.
- Louis B. Sohn, 'The Human Rights Law of the Charter' (1977) 12 *Texas International Law Journal* 129.
- Louis B. Sohn, 'Sources of International Law' (1995–1996) 25 *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law* 399.
- Ted L. Stein, 'The Approach of the Different Drummer: The Principle of the Persistent Objector in International Law' (1985) 26 *Harvard International Law Journal* 457.
- Surya Subedi, *The Effectiveness of the UN Human Rights System: Reform and the Judicialisation of Human Rights* (London: Routledge, 2017).
- Stefan Talmon, 'Determining Customary International Law: The ICJ's Methodology between Induction, Deduction and Assertion' (2015) 26 *European Journal of International Law* 417.
- John Tasioulas, 'Are Human Rights Essentially Triggers for Intervention?' (2009) 4 *Philosophy Compass* 938.
- John Tasioulas, 'Taking Rights out of Human Rights' (2010) 120 *Ethics* 647.
- Gunther Teubner, 'The Anonymous Matrix: Human Rights Violations by "Private" Transnational Actors' (2006) 69 *The Modern Law Review* 327.

- Gunther Teubner, 'Transnational Fundamental Rights: Horizontal Effect?' (2011) 40 *Rechtsphilosophie & Rechtslehre* 191.
- Gunther Teubner, *Constitutional Fragments: Societal Constitutionalism and Globalization*, translated by Gareth Norbury (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012).
- Jean-Philippe Thérien and Philippe Joly, '“All Human Rights for All”: The United Nations and Human Rights in the Post–Cold War Era' (2014) 36 *Human Rights Quarterly* 373.
- Hugh Thirlway, 'Human Rights in Customary Law: An Attempt to Define Some of the Issues' (2015) 28 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 495.
- John Tobin, 'Seeking to Persuade: A Constructive Approach to Human Rights Treaty Interpretation' (2010) 23 *Harvard Human Rights Journal* 1.
- Peter Tomka 'Custom and the International Court of Justice' (2013) 12 *The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals* 195.
- Christian Tomuschat, 'Obligations Arising for States Without or Against Their Will' (1993) 241 *Recueil des Cours* 195.
- Christian Tomuschat, *Human Rights: Between Idealism and Realism* (2nd edn, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008).
- John Urry, 'The Complexities of the Global' (2005) 22 *Theory, Culture & Society* 235.
- Laura Valentini, 'In What Sense Are Human Rights Political? A Preliminary Exploration' (2012) 60 *Political Studies* 180.
- Frederic Vanneste, *General International Law Before Human Rights Courts: Assessing the Specialty Claims of International Human Rights Law* (Antwerp: Intersentia, 2009).
- Emer de Vattel, *The Law of Nations, Or, Principles of the Law of Nature, Applied to the Conduct and Affairs of Nations and Sovereigns* [1797] (Indianapolis, Ind.: Liberty Fund, 2008).
- Adrian Vermeule, *The System of the Constitution* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011).
- Gert Verschraegen, 'Human Rights and Modern Society: A Sociological Analysis from the Perspective of Systems Theory' (2002) 29 *Journal of Law and Society* 258.
- Gert Verschraegen, 'Differentiation and Inclusion: A Neglected Sociological Approach to Fundamental Rights' in Mikael Rask Madsen and Gert Verschraegen (eds), *Making Human Rights Intelligible: Towards a Sociology of Human Rights* (Oxford: Hart, 2013) 61.
- Michael Waibel, 'Interpretive Communities in International Law' in Andrea Bianchi et al. (eds), *Interpretation in International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015) 147.
- M. Mitchell Waldrop, *Complexity: The Emerging Science at the Edge of Order and Chaos* (London: Penguin, 1992).
- Julian Webb, 'Law, Ethics, and Complexity: Complexity Theory & the Normative Reconstruction of Law' (2005) 52 *Cleveland State Law Review* 227.
- Thomas E. Webb, 'Exploring System Boundaries' (2013) 24 *Law & Critique* 131.
- Thomas E. Webb, 'Tracing an Outline of Legal Complexity' (2014) 27 *Ratio Juris* 477.
- Prosper Weil, 'Towards Relative Normativity in International Law?' (1983) 77 *American Journal of International Law* 413.
- Steven Wheatley, 'The Emergence of New States in International Law: The Insights from Complexity Theory' (2016) 15(3) *Chinese Journal of International Law* 579.
- Steven Wheatley, 'Explaining Change in the United Nations System: The Curious Status of UN Security Council Resolution 80 (1950)' in Jamie Murray, Tom Webb, and Steven Wheatley (eds), *Complexity Theory & Law: Mapping an Emergent Jurisprudence* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2018) 91.
- Minka Woermann and Paul Cilliers, 'The Ethics of Complexity and the Complexity of Ethics' (2012) 31 *South African Journal of Philosophy* 447.