

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Acevedo-Garcia, Dolores. "Residential Segregation and the Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases." *Social Science & Medicine* 51 (2000): 1143–1161.
- Adams, Michelle. "Radical Integration." *California Law Review* 94.2 (2006): 261–311.
- "Affirmative Action: State Action." *National Conference of State Legislatures*, April 2014. <http://www.ncsl.org/research/education/affirmative-action-state-action.aspx> (accessed July 17, 2015).
- Alcoff, Linda Martin. "Latino/as, Asian Americans, and the Black-White Binary." *The Journal of Ethics* 7 (2003): 5–27.
- Alexander, Michelle. *The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness*. New York: The New Press, 2010.
- Allen, Danielle. *Talking to Strangers: Anxieties of Citizenship since Brown v. Board of Education*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004.
- Allport, Gordon. *The Nature of Prejudice*. New York: Basic Books, 1979.
- Anderson, Elijah. *The Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 1999.
- Anderson, Elizabeth. *The Imperative of Integration*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2010.
- Applebaum, Barbara. *Being White, Being Good: White Complicity, White Moral Responsibility, and Social Justice Pedagogy*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2010.
- Aristotle. *The Ethics*. Trans. J. A. K. Thomson. New York: Penguin Books, 1976.
- Bailey, Thomas Pearce. *Race Orthodoxy in the South and Other Aspects of the Negro Question*. New York: Neale, 1914.
- Baldwin, James. "A Challenge to Bicentennial Candidates." In *The Cross of Redemption: Uncollected Writings*, edited by Randall Kenan, 126–130. New York: Vintage Books, 2011.
- Baldwin, James. *The Fire Next Time*. New York: Vintage Books, 1993.

- Baldwin, James. "On Being White . . . and Other Lies." In *The Cross of Redemption: Uncollected Writings*, edited by Randall Kenan, 166–170. New York: Vintage Books, 2011.
- Baldwin, James. "The Price May Be Too High." In *The Cross of Redemption: Uncollected Writings*, edited by Randall Kenan, 105–108. New York: Vintage Books, 2011.
- Balfour, Lawrie. *The Evidence of Things Not Said: James Baldwin and the Promise of American Democracy* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2001).
- Balfour, Lawrie. "Ida B. Wells and 'Color Line Justice': Rethinking Reparations in Feminist Terms." *Perspectives on Politics* 13.3 (2015): 680–696.
- Balfour, Lawrie. "Reparations after Identity Politics." *Political Theory* 33.6 (2005): 786–811.
- Balfour, Lawrie. "Unreconstructed Democracy: W.E.B. Du Bois and the Case for Reparations." *The American Political Science Review* 97.1 (2003): 33–44.
- Balfour, Lawrie. "Unthinking Racial Realism: A Future for Reparations?" *Du Bois Review* 11.1 (2014): 43–56.
- Bassett, Laura, and Igor Bobic. "Jeb Bush: 'I Don't Know What Was On The Mind' Of Charleston Shooter." *HuffPost Politics*, June 19, 2015. http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2015/06/19/jeb-bush-charleston_n_7621438.html?1434726926 (accessed June 22, 2015).
- Bell, Derrick. "Dissenting Opinion." In *What Brown v. Board of Education Should Have Said: The Nation's Top Legal Experts Rewrite America's Landmark Civil Rights Decision*, edited by Jack M. Balkin, 185–200. New York: New York University Press, 2001.
- Bell, Derrick. *And We Are Not Saved: The Elusive Quest for Racial Justice*. New York: Basic Books, 1979.
- Bell, Derrick. "Serving Two Masters: Integration Ideals and Client Interests in School Desegregation Litigation." In *The Derrick Bell Reader*, edited by Richard Delgado and Jean Stefancic, 99–109. New York: New York University Press, 2005.
- Bell, Derrick. *Silent Covenants: Brown v. Board of Education and the Unfulfilled Hopes for Racial Reform*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Bernasconi, Robert. "The Invisibility of Racial Minorities." In *Race*, edited by Robert Bernasconi, 284–299. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 2001.
- Bertrand, Marianna, and Sendhill Mullainathan. "Are Emily and Greg More Employable Than Lakisha and Jamal? A Field Experiment on Labor Market Discrimination." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, 2003. <http://www.nber.org/papers/w9873.pdf> (accessed August 8, 2014).
- Bickford, Susan. "Constructing Inequality: City Spaces and the Architecture of Citizenship." *Political Theory* 28.3 (2000): 355–376.
- Biondi, Martha. "The Rise of the Reparations Movement." *Radical History Review* 87 (2003): 5–18.
- Bjork-James, Sophie. "The Charleston Shooter Has Plenty of Company on the Internet." *Racism Review*, June 20, 2015. <http://www.racismreview.com/blog/2015/06/20/charleston-shooter-internet/> (accessed June 22, 2015).
- Boger, John Charles, and Gary Orfield, eds. *School Resegregation: Must the South Turn Back?* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2006.
- Bollens, Scott. "Concentrated Poverty and Metropolitan Equity Strategies." *Stanford Law and Policy Review* 8.2 (1997): 11–23.
- Bouie, Janelle. "A Living Landmark." *Slate*, June 18, 2015. http://www.slate.com/articles/news_and_politics/politics/2015/06/emanuel_ame_church_has_long_history_of_resistance_to_racism_the_charleston.html (accessed June 22, 2015).

- Boyle, Sarah Patton. *The Desegregated Heart: A Virginian's Stand in Time of Transition*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2001 (1962).
- Boynton v. Virginia*, 364 U.S. 454 (1960).
- Brodin, Karen. *How Jews Became White Folks and What That Says About Race in America*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1994.
- Brooks, David. "The Cost of Relativism." *The New York Times*, March 10, 2015. <http://www.nytimes.com/2015/03/10/opinion/david-brooks-the-cost-of-relativism.html> (accessed July 17, 2015).
- Brooks, Roy. *Integration or Separation? A Strategy for Racial Equality*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1996.
- Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka*, 347 U.S. 483 (1954).
- Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka*, 349 U.S. 294 (1955).
- Bryant, Meredith Lee. "Combating School Resegregation Through Housing: A Need for a Reconceptualization of American Democracy and the Rights It Protects." In *In Pursuit of a Dream Deferred: Linking Housing and Education Policy*, edited by John A. Powell, Gavin Kearney, and Vina Kay, 48–87. New York: Peter Lang, 2001.
- Buchanan, Patrick. *The Death of the West: How Dying Populations and Immigrant Invasions Imperil Our Country and Civilization*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2002.
- Cashin, Sheryll. *The Failures of Integration: How Race and Class are Undermining the American Dream*. New York: PublicAffairs, 2005.
- Caumont, Andrew. "50 Years After the March on Washington, Many Racial Divides Remain." *Pew Research*, August 22, 2013. <http://www.pewsocialtrends.org/2013/08/22/50-years-after-the-march-on-washington-many-racial-divides-remain/> (accessed July 17, 2015).
- Chafe, William H., Raymond Gavins, and Robert Korstad. *Remembering Jim Crow: African Americans Tell About Life in the Segregated South*. New York: The New Press, 2014.
- Charen, Mona. "Awaiting the Politicization of Horrific Murders." *National Review: The Corner*, June 18, 2015. <http://www.nationalreview.com/corner/419980/awaiting-politicization-horrific-murders-mona-charen> (accessed June 22, 2015).
- "The Charleston Shooting." *The Wall Street Journal*, June 18, 2015. <http://www.wsj.com/articles/the-charleston-shooting-1434669812> (accessed June 22, 2015).
- Clark, Kenneth. "Racial Progress and Retreat: A Personal Memoir." In *Race in America: The Struggle for Equality*, edited by Herbert Hill and James E. Jones Jr., 3–18. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1993.
- Cleaver, Eldridge. *Soul on Ice*. New York: Delta, 1999.
- Coates, Ta-Nehisi. "The Case for Reparations." *The Atlantic*, June 2014. <http://www.theatlantic.com/features/archive/2014/05/the-case-for-reparations/361631/> (accessed June 12, 2015).
- Conwell, Russell. "Acres of Diamonds." *History Matters*, 1890. <http://historymatters.gmu.edu/d/5769/> (accessed July 30, 2014).
- Crenshaw, Kimberlé. "Beyond Racism and Misogyny: Black Feminism and 2 Live Crew." In *Feminist Social Thought: A Reader*, edited by Diana Tietjens Meyers, 245–263. New York: Routledge, 1997.
- Cunningham, Sumner. "Give the Old Slave a Home." *Confederate Veteran* 1 (March 1893): 80.
- Dahl, Robert. "The Concept of Power." *Behavioral Science* 2.3 (1957): 201–215.
- Darity, William, and Dania Frank. "The Economics of Reparations." *The American Economic Review* 93.2 (2003): 326–329.

- "A Declaration of Constitutional Principles." *Congressional Record*. 84th Cong., 2nd Sess. 1956. 4515-4516.
- Delaney, Arthur, Samantha Lachman, Eliot Nelson, and Amanda Terkel. "White Supremacists Worried Charleston Shooting Makes Them Look Bad." *HuffPost Politics*, June 21, 2015. http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2015/06/18/charleston-church-shootin_n_7613540.html (accessed June 21, 2015).
- Demby, Gene. "Latin@' Offers a Gender-Neutral Choice; But How to Pronounce It?" *NPR*, January 7, 2013. <http://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2013/01/07/168818064/latin-offers-a-gender-neutral-choice-but-how-to-pronounce-it> (accessed January 8, 2016).
- Dilts, Andrew. *Punishment and Inclusion: Race, Membership, and the Limits of American Liberalism*. New York: Fordham University Press, 2014.
- Dixon, John, Kevin Durrheim, and Colin Tredoux. "Intergroup Contact Attitudes toward the Principle and Practice of Racial Equality." *Psychological Science* 18.10 (2007): 867-872.
- Donato, Rubén, and Jarrod Hanson. "Legally White, Socially 'Mexican': The Politics of De Jure and De Facto School Segregation in the American Southwest." *Harvard Education Review* 82.2 (2012): 202-225.
- Dunbar-Ortiz, Roxanne. *An Indigenous Peoples' History of the United States*. Boston: Beacon Press, 2014.
- Du Bois, W. E. B. *Black Reconstruction in America, 1860-1880*. New York: The Free Press, 1998.
- Du Bois, W. E. B. *The Souls of Black Folk*. New York: Pocket Books, 2005.
- Feagin, Joe. "White Supremacy and Mexican Americans: Rethinking the 'Black-White Paradigm.'" *Rutgers Law Review* 54 (2002): 959-987.
- Fiss, Owen. *A Way Out: America's Ghettos and the Legacy of Racism*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2003.
- Ford, Richard Thompson. "The Boundaries of Race: Political Geography in Legal Analysis." *Harvard Law Review* 107.8 (1994): 1841-1921.
- Fortgang, Tal. "Checking my Privilege: Character as the Basis of Privilege." *The Princeton Tory*, March 2014. <http://theprincetontory.com/main/checking-my-privilege-character-as-the-basis-of-privilege/> (accessed August 8, 2014).
- Fox, Rachel. "The Selling Out of Mount Laurel: Regional Contribution Agreements in New Jersey's Fair Housing Act." *Fordham Urban Law Journal* 16.4 (1987): 535-572.
- Frankenberg, Erica. "Metropolitan Schooling and Housing Integration." *Journal of Affordable Housing & Community Development* 18.2 (2009): 193-213.
- Franklin, Benjamin. "Poor Richard's Preface, 1758." In *Poor Richard's Almanack & Other Writings*, edited by Bob Blaisdell, 135-148. U.S.: Dover Publications, 2013.
- Fraser, Nancy. *Justice Interruptus: Critical Reflections on the 'Postsocialist' Condition*. New York: Routledge, 1997.
- Freeman v. Pitts*, 503 U.S. 467 (1992).
- Freyre, Gilberto. *The Masters and the Slaves: A Study in the Development of Brazilian Civilization* (1933), translated by Samuel Putnam. 2nd ed. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1966.
- Frug, Gerald. *City Making: Building Communities Without Building Walls*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1999.
- Gallagher, Charles. "Color-Blind Privilege: The Social and Political Functions of Erasing the Color Line." *Race, Gender & Class* 10.4 (2003): 22-37.

- Gates, Henry Louis. "2 Live Crew, Decoded." *The New York Times*, June 19, 1990. <http://www.english.upenn.edu/jenglish/Courses/gates.htxx> (accessed June 23, 2015).
- Gennetian, Lisa A., Lisa Sanbonmatsu, Lawrence F. Katz, Jeffrey R. Kling, Matthew Sciandra, Jens Ludwig, Greg J. Duncan, and Ronald C. Kessler. "The Long-Term Effects of Moving to Opportunity on Youth Outcomes." *Cityscape* 14.2 (2012): 137–167.
- Gilmore, Glenda Elizabeth. *Gender and Jim Crow: Women and the Politics of White Supremacy in North Carolina, 1896–1920*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1996.
- Gobillon, Laurent, Harris Sebold, and Yvez Zenou. "The Mechanisms of Spatial Mismatch." *Urban Studies* 44.12 (2007): 2401–2427.
- Glazer, Nathan. *We Are All Multiculturalists Now*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1997.
- Gooding-Williams, Robert. *In the Shadow of Du Bois: Afro-Modern Political Thought in America*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2009.
- Gordon, Adam. "The Creation of Homeownership: How New Deal Changes in Banking Regulation Simultaneously Made Homeownership Accessible to Whites and Out of Reach for Blacks." *The Yale Law Journal* 115 (2005): 186–226.
- Grady, Sue. "Racial Disparities in Low Birthweight and the Contribution of Residential Segregation: A Multilevel Analysis." *Social Science & Medicine* 63 (2006): 3013–3029.
- Greenwald, Anthony G., Debbie E. McGhee, and Jordan L. K. Schwartz. "Measuring Individual Differences in Implicit Cognition: The Implicit Association Test." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 74.6 (1998): 1464–1480.
- Green v. New Kent County School Board*, 391 U.S. 430 (1968).
- Hailey, Sarah, and Kristina Olson. "A Social Psychologist's Guide to the Development of Racial Attitudes." *Social and Personality Psychology Compass* 7.7 (2013): 457–469.
- Hale, Grace Elizabeth. *Making Whiteness: The Culture of Segregation in the South, 1890–1940*. New York: Vintage Books, 1998.
- Harding, Robert. "Housing Discrimination as a Basis for Interdistrict School Desegregation Remedies." *The Yale Law Journal* 93.2 (1983): 340–361.
- Harris, Cheryl. "Whiteness as Property." *Harvard Law Review* 106.8 (1993): 1707–1791.
- Hayward, Clarissa Rile. *De-Facing Power*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Hayward, Clarissa Rile. "The Difference States Make: Democracy, Identity, and the American City." *The American Political Science Review* 97.4 (2003): 501–514.
- Hayward, Clarissa Rile. *How Americans Make Race: Stories, Institutions, Spaces*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Heer, Jeet. "National Review Magazine's Racism Denial: Then and Now." *New Republic*, June 19, 2015. <http://www.newrepublic.com/article/122095/national-reviews-racism-denial-then-and-now> (accessed June 22, 2015).
- Henry, Charles. *Long Overdue: The Politics of Racial Reparations From 40 Acres to Atonement and Beyond*. New York: New York University Press, 2007.
- Hooker, Juliet. "Black Lives Matter and the Paradoxes of U.S. Black Politics: From Democratic Sacrifice to Democratic Repair." *Political Theory* (April 8, 2016): 1–22. DOI: 10.1177/0090591716640314.
- Hooker, Juliet. *Race and the Politics of Solidarity*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Huntington, Samuel. *Who Are We? The Challenges to America's National Identity*. New York: Vintage Books, 2004.

- Ignatiev, Noel. *How the Irish Became White*. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- Ito, T. A., and Urland, G. R. "Race and Gender on the Brain: Electrocortical Measures of Attention to the Race and Gender of Multiply Categorizable Individuals." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 85 (2003): 615-626.
- Jackman, Mary, and Marie Crane. "'Some of My Best Friends Are Black. . .': Interracial Friendship and Whites' Racial Attitudes." *The Public Opinion Quarterly* 50.4 (1986): 459-486.
- Jackson, Jesse. "Charleston shooting: we need prayer, but also an end to this political genocide." *The Guardian*, June 20, 2015. <http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/jun/20/jesse-jackson-south-caroline-shooting-racism-african-american> (accessed June 21, 2015).
- Jackson, Sharon A., Roger T. Anderson, Norman J. Johnson, and Paul D. Sorlie. "The Relation of Residential Segregation to All-Cause Mortality: A Study in Black and White." *American Journal of Public Health* 90.4 (2000): 615-617.
- James, William. *Varieties of Religious Experience*. New York: Routledge, 2003.
- Jenkins v. Missouri*, 639 F. Supp 19 (1985).
- Jenkins v. Missouri*, 672 F. Supp 400 (1987).
- Johnson, Clifton. *Highways and Byways of the South*. New York: Macmillan, 1905.
- Johnson, Kevin. "Law and Politics in Post-Modern California: Coalition or Conflict between African Americans, Asian Americans, and Latina/os?" *Ethnicities* 4 (2004): 381-401.
- Johnson v. Virginia*, 373 U.S. 61 (1963).
- Joseph, Peniel. *Waiting 'Til the Midnight Hour: A Narrative History of Black Power in America*. New York: Owl Books, 2006.
- Kaplan, Jonathan, and Andrew Valls. "Housing Discrimination as a Basis for Black Reparations." *Public Affairs Quarterly* 21.3 (2007): 255-273.
- Katz, Michael. *The Undeserving Poor: America's Enduring Confrontation with Poverty*. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Katznelson, Ira. *When Affirmative Action Was White: The Untold History of Racial Inequality in Twentieth-Century America*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2006.
- King, Martin Luther, Jr. "The Ethical Demands for Integration." In *A Testament of Hope: The Essential Writings and Speeches of Martin Luther King Jr.*, edited by James M. Washington, 117-125. New York: HarperCollins, 1991.
- King, Martin Luther, Jr. "Nonviolence and Racial Justice." In *A Testament of Hope: The Essential Writings and Speeches of Martin Luther King Jr.*, edited by James M. Washington, 5-9. New York: HarperCollins, 1991.
- King, Martin Luther, Jr. *Stride Toward Freedom*. In *A Testament of Hope: The Essential Writings and Speeches of Martin Luther King Jr.*, edited by James M. Washington, 417-490. New York: HarperCollins, 1991.
- King, Martin Luther, Jr. *Where Do We Go From Here: Chaos Or Community?* In *A Testament of Hope: The Essential Writings and Speeches of Martin Luther King Jr.*, edited by James M. Washington, 555-633. New York: HarperCollins, 1991.
- Kim, Janine Young. "Are Asians Black? The Asian-American Civil Rights Agenda and the Contemporary Significance of the Black/White Paradigm." *The Yale Law Journal* 108.8 (1999): 2385-2412.
- Kirell, Andrew. "Fox's Steve Doocy and Guest Wonder Whether Charleston Shooting Part of 'War on Christians.'" *MediaIte*, June 18, 2015. <http://www.mediaite.com/tv/>

- foxs-steve-dooey-and-guest-wonder-whether-charleston-shooting-part-of-war-on-christians/ (accessed June 21, 2015).
- Kochhar, Rakesh, Richard Fry, and Paul Taylor. "Wealth Gaps Rise to Record Highs Between Whites, Blacks, Hispanics." *Pew Research*, July 11. <http://www.pewsocialtrends.org/2011/07/26/wealth-gaps-rise-to-record-highs-between-whites-blacks-hispanics/> (accessed June 11, 2015).
- Kozol, Jonathan. *The Shame of the Nation: The Restoration of Apartheid Schooling in America*. New York: Three Rivers Press, 2006.
- Kumar, Raoul, and Jon Miller, eds. *Reparations: Interdisciplinary Inquiries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Lawrence, Charles R., III. "Segregation Misunderstood: The *Milliken* Decision Revisited." In *In Pursuit of a Dream Deferred: Linking Housing and Education Policy*, edited by John A. Powell, Gavin Kearney, and Vina Kay, 183–208. New York: Peter Lang, 2001.
- Lebron, Christopher. *The Color of Our Shame: Race and Justice in Our Time*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Lee, Joo Hun, and David Young Miller, "Making Sense of Metropolitan Regions: A Dimensional Approach to Regional Governance." *Publius* 41.1 (2011): 126–145.
- Lee v. Washington*, 390 U.S. 333 (1968).
- Lipsitz, George. *The Possessive Investment in Whiteness: How White People Profit from Identity Politics*. 2nd ed. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2006.
- Litwack, Leon. "Jim Crow Blues." *OAH Magazine of History* 18.2 (2004): 7–11, 58.
- Ludwig, Jens. "Guest Editor's Introduction." *Cityscape* 14.2 (2012): 1–28.
- Macek, Steve. *Urban Nightmares: The Media, The Right, and the Moral Panic Over the City*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2006.
- Malcolm X. "The Ballot or the Bullet." Speech, Cleveland, OH, April 3, 1964. http://www.edchange.org/multicultural/speeches/malcolm_x_ballot.html (accessed August 8, 2014).
- Marcuse, Peter. "The Enclave, the Citadel, and the Ghetto: What Has Changed in the Post-Fordist U.S. City." *Urban Affairs Review* 33.2 (1997): 228–264.
- Márquez, John. "The browning of Black politics: Foundational Blackness and the new Latino subjectivities." *Subjectivity* 4.1 (2011): 47–67.
- Martinez, Michael, and Catherine E. Shoicet. "Charleston church attack harks back to 1963 Birmingham bombing." CNN.com, June 20, 2015. <http://edition.cnn.com/2015/06/19/us/birmingham-charleston-church-attack-comparisons/> (accessed June 21, 2015).
- Marx, Anthony. *Making Race and Nation: A Comparison of the United States, South Africa, and Brazil*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Massey, Douglas, Jonathan Rothwell, and Thurston Domina. "The Changing Bases of Segregation in the United States." *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 626 (2009): 74–90.
- Massey, Douglas, and Nancy Denton. *American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1998.
- Mayor & City Council of Baltimore v. Dawson*, 350 U.S. 877 (1955).
- McCarthy, Thomas. "Coming to Terms with Our Past, Part II: On the Morality and Politics of Reparations for Slavery." *Political Theory* 32.6 (December 2004): 750–772.
- McIntosh, Peggy. "White Privilege: Unpacking the Invisible Backpack." In *White Privilege: Essential Readings on the Other Side of Racism*, edited by Paula S. Rothenberg, 97–101. New York: Worth Publishers, 2002.

- Medina, José. *The Epistemology of Resistance: Gender and Racial Oppression, Epistemic Injustice, and Resistant Imaginations*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Mendez v. Westminster*, 64 F. Supp 544 (1947).
- Milkman, Katherine L., Modupe Akinola, and Dolly Chugh. "What Happens Before? A Field Experiment Exploring How Pay and Representation Differentially Shape Bias on the Pathway into Organizations." Social Science Research Network, July 11, 2014. <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2063742> (accessed August 4, 2014).
- Milliken v. Bradley*, 418 U.S. 717 (1974).
- Mills, Charles. "Preface." In *Blackness Visible: Essays on Philosophy and Race*, xi–xx. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1998.
- Mills, Charles. "Revisionist Ontologies: Theorizing White Supremacy." In *Blackness Visible: Essays on Philosophy and Race*, 97–118. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1998.
- Mills, Charles. "Whose Fourth of July? Frederick Douglass and 'Original Intent.'" In *Blackness Visible: Essays on Philosophy and Race*, 167–200. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1998.
- Missouri v. Jenkins*, 515 U.S. 70 (1995).
- Moore, Latetia, and Ana Diez Rouz, "Associations of Neighborhood Characteristics with the Location and Type of Food Stores." *American Journal of Public Health* 96.2 (2006): 325–331.
- Morello-Frosch, Rachel, and Bill Jesdale. "Separate and Unequal: Residential Segregation and Estimated Cancer Risks Associated with Ambient Air Toxics in U.S. Metropolitan Areas." *Environmental Health Perspectives* 114.3 (2006): 386–393.
- Morrison, Toni. "On the Backs of Blacks." *Time*, December 2, 1993. http://collectiveliberation.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/01/On_Back_of_Blacks_Morrison.pdf (accessed August 3, 2014).
- Montoya, Margaret. "A Brief History of Chicana/o School Segregation: One Rationale for Affirmative Action." *Berkeley La Raza Journal* 12 (2000–2001): 159–172.
- Mouffe, Chantal. *The Democratic Paradox*. London: Verso, 2000.
- Muhammad, Khalil Gibran. *The Condemnation of Blackness: Race, Crime, and the Making of Urban America*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011.
- Murray, Pauli. *Proud Shoes: The Story of an American Family*. New York: Harper, 1956.
- New Orleans City Park Improvement Ass'n v. Detiege*, 358 U.S. 54 (1958).
- Newport, Frank. "In U.S., 87% Approve of Black-White Marriage, vs. 4% in 1958." Gallup Politics, July 25, 2013. <http://www.gallup.com/poll/163697/approve-marriage-blacks-whites.aspx> (accessed August 4, 2014).
- Norton, Michael, and Samuel Sommers. "Whites See Racism as a Zero-Sum Game That They Are Now Losing." *Perspectives on Psychological Science* 6.3 (2011): 215–218.
- Nuzzi, Olivia. "Rand Blames Charleston Shooting on 'People Not Understanding Where Salvation Comes From.'" *The Daily Beast*, June 18, 2015. <http://www.thedailybeast.com/articles/2015/06/18/rand-blames-charleston-shooting-on-people-not-understanding-where-salvation-comes-from.html> (accessed June 21, 2015).
- Oliver, J. Eric. *The Paradoxes of Integration: Race, Neighborhood, and Civic Life in Multiethnic America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010.
- Oliver, Melvin, and Thomas Shapiro. *Black Wealth/White Wealth: A New Perspective on Racial Inequality*. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge, 2006.
- Olson, Joel. *The Abolition of White Democracy*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2004.

- Olson, Joel. "Whiteness and the Polarization of American Politics." *Political Research Quarterly* 61.4 (December 2008): 704–718.
- Omi, Michael, and Howard Winant. *Racial Formation in the United States: From the 1960s to the 1990s*. New York: Routledge, 1994.
- Orfield, Gary. "Housing and the Justification of School Segregation." *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 143.5 (1995): 1397–1406.
- Orfield, Gary. "Segregated Housing and School Resegregation." In *Dismantling Desegregation: The Quiet Reversal of Brown V. Board of Education*, edited by Gary Orfield and Susan Eaton, 325–329. New York: New Press, 1997.
- Orfield, Gary, and Susan Eaton. *Dismantling Desegregation: The Quiet Reversal of Brown v. Board of Education*. New York: New Press, 1997.
- Orfield, Myron. *Metropolitics*. Washington DC: Brookings Institution, 1997.
- Orfield, Myron. "Segregation is Still Wrong and Still Pervasive." *Race, Poverty & The Environment* 15.2 (2008): 62–66.
- Parents Involved in Community Schools v. Seattle School District No. 1*, 551 U.S. 701 (2007).
- Perea, Juan. "The Black/White Binary Paradigm of Race: The Normal Science of American Racial Thought." *California Law Review* 85.5 (1997): 1213–1258.
- Pettigrew, Thomas, and Linda Tropp. "A Meta-Analytic Test of Intergroup Contact Theory." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 90.5 (2006): 751–783.
- Pilgrim, David. "What was Jim Crow?" Jim Crow Museum of Racist Memorabilia, 2012. <http://www.ferris.edu/jimcrow/what.htm> (accessed July 31, 2014).
- Plessy v. Ferguson*, 163 U.S. 537 (1896).
- "Police Release Photos of Charleston South Carolina Shooting Subject." *Free Republic*, June 18, 2015, comment thread. <http://freerepublic.com/focus/f-news/3301473/posts> (accessed June 22, 2015).
- Posner, Eric, and Adrian Vermeule. "Reparations for Slavery and Other Historical Injustices." *Columbia Law Review* 103.3 (April 2003): 689–748.
- powell, john a. "Living and Learning: Linking Housing and Education." In *In Pursuit of a Dream Deferred: Linking Housing and Education Policy*, edited by john a. powell, Gavin Kearney, and Vina Kay, 15–37. New York: Peter Lang, 2001.
- powell, john a. "A New Theory of Integrated Education: True Integration." In *School Resegregation: Must the South Turn Back?*, edited by John Charles Boger and Gary Orfield, 281–304. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2006.
- powell, john a. *Racing to Justice: Transforming Our Conceptions of Self and Other to Build an Inclusive Society*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2012.
- Pulido, Laura. *Black, Brown, Yellow, and Left: Radical Activism in Los Angeles*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2006.
- "The Punishing Decade: Prison and Jail Estimates at the Millennium." Washington, DC: The Justice Policy Institute, May 2000. http://www.justicepolicy.org/images/upload/00-05_rep_punishingdecade_ac.pdf (accessed July 26, 2015).
- Quillian, Lincoln. "New Approaches to Understanding Racial Prejudice and Discrimination." *Annual Review of Sociology* 32 (2006): 299–328.
- Quinn, Louis, and John Pawasarat. "Racial Integration in Urban America: A Block Level Analysis of African American and White Housing Patterns." 2003. <http://www4.uwm.edu/eti/integration/integration.pdf> (accessed August 8, 2014).

- Ritterhouse, Jennifer. *Growing Up Jim Crow: How Black and White Southern Children Learned Race*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2006.
- Robin, Corey. "The racist disease we never discuss: Dylann Roof, over-policing and the real story about safety in America." *Salon*, June 21, 2015. http://www.salon.com/2015/06/21/the_racist_disease_we_never_discuss_dylann_roof_over_policing_and_the_real_story_about_safety_in_america/ (accessed June 22, 2015).
- Roediger, David. *The Wages of Whiteness: Race and the Making of the American Working Class*. 2nd ed. London: Verso, 2007.
- Roediger, David. *Working Toward Whiteness: How America's Immigrants Became White: The Strategic Journey from Ellis Island to the Suburbs*. New York: Basic Books, 2005.
- Rosenberg, Gerald. *The Hollow Hope: Can the Courts Bring About Social Change?* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1991.
- Rusk, David. *Cities Without Suburbs*. Washington DC: Woodrow Wilson Center Press, 1993.
- Satkunanandan, Shalini. "The Extraordinary Categorical Imperative." *Political Theory* 39.2 (2011): 234-260.
- Schlesinger, Arthur. *The Disuniting of America*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 1992.
- Schofield, Janet, and Leslie Hausmann. "The Conundrum of School Desegregation: Positive Student Outcomes and Waning Support." *University of Pittsburgh Law Review* 66.83 (2004): 83-111.
- Schuman, Howard, Charlotte Steeh, Lawrence Bobo, and Maria Krysan. *Racial Attitudes in America: Trends and Interpretation*. 2nd ed. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1997.
- Shapiro, Thomas. *The Hidden Cost of Being African American: How Wealth Perpetuates Inequality*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Shelby, Tommie. "Justice, Deviance, and the Dark Ghetto." *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 35.2 (Spring 2007): 126-160.
- Shelby, Tommie. *We Who Are Dark: The Philosophical Foundations of Black Solidarity*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2005.
- Shelby County v. Holder*, 570 U.S. ____ (2013).
- Shelley v. Kraemer*, 334 U.S. 1 (1948).
- Shroder, Mark, and Larry Orr. "Moving to Opportunity: Why, How, and What Next?" *Cityscape* 14.2 (2012): 31-56.
- Shujaa, Mwalimu. *Beyond Desegregation: The Politics of Quality in African-American Schooling*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Press, 1996.
- Shulman, George. *American Prophecy: Race and Redemption in American Political Culture*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2008.
- Smith, Lillian. *Killers of the Dream*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1994.
- Smith, Nat, and Eric A. Stanley, eds. *Captive Genders: Trans Embodiment and the Prison Industrial Complex*. Oakland, CA: AK Press, 2011.
- Southern Burlington County NAACP v. Township of Mt. Laurel*, 67 N.J. 151 (1975).
- State Athletic Comm'n v. Dorsey*, 359 U.S. 533 (1959).
- Steinhorn, Leonard, and Barbara Diggs-Brown. *By the Color of Our Skin: The Illusion of Integration and the Reality of Race*. New York: Plume, 2000.
- Sullivan, Shannon, and Nancy Tuana. "Introduction." In *Race and Epistemologies of Ignorance*, edited by Shannon Sullivan and Nancy Tuana, 1-10. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, 2007.

- Sumner, William Graham. *What Social Classes Owe to Each Other*. Book Jungle, 2008.
- Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenberg Board of Education*, 402 U.S. 1 (1971).
- Swanson, Emily. "Americans Can't Even Stomach an Apology for Slavery, Much Less Reparations." *Huffingtonpost.com*, July 2, 2014. http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2014/06/02/reparations-poll_n_5432116.html (accessed July 27, 2014).
- Szpiech, Ryan. *Conversion and Narrative: Reading and Religious Authority in Medieval Polemic*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2013.
- Taeuber, Karl. "Housing, Schools, and Incremental Segregative Effects." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 441 (1979): 157-167.
- Taeuber, Alma, and Karl Taeuber. *Negroes in Cities: Residential Segregation and Neighborhood Change*. Chicago: Aldine Publishing, 1965.
- Taylor, Charles. *Multiculturalism: Examining the Politics of Recognition*, edited by Amy Gutmann. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1994.
- Telles, Edward. *Race in Another America: The Significance of Skin Color in Brazil*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2004.
- Tuch, Steven, and Michael Hughes. "Whites' Racial Policy Attitudes." *Social Science Quarterly* 77.4 (1996): 723-745.
- Turner, Jack. *Awakening to Race: Individualism and Social Consciousness in America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2012.
- Turner, Margery Austin, Rob Santon, Diane K. Levy, Doug Wissoker, Claudia Aranda, Rob Pitingolo, and The Urban Institute. *Housing Discrimination Against Racial and Ethnic Minorities 2012*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, 2013.
- Ture, Kwame, and Charles Hamilton. *Black Power: The Politics of Liberation*. New York: Vintage Books, 1992.
- Valls, Andrew. "Racial Justice as Transitional Justice." *Polity* 36.1 (2003): 53-71.
- Van Bavel, Jay J., and William A. Cunningham. "Self-Categorization With a Novel Mixed-Race Group Moderates Automatic Social and Racial Biases." *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 35.3 (2009): 321-335.
- Viles, Peter. "Suit Seeks Billions in Slave Reparations." *CNN.com*, March 27, 2002. <http://edition.cnn.com/2002/LAW/03/26/slavery.reparations/> (accessed July 27, 2014).
- Wallace, Michelle. *Black Macho and the Myth of the Black Superwoman*. London: Verso, 1999.
- West, Cornel. "Black Strivings in a Twilight Civilization." In *The Cornel West Reader*, 87-118. New York: Basic Civitas Books, 1999.
- Wheeler, Stephen. "The New Regionalism: Key Characteristics of an Emerging Movement." *Journal of the American Planning Association* 68.3 (2002): 267-278.
- Widener, Daniel. "Another City is Possible: Interethnic Organizing in Contemporary Los Angeles." *Race/Ethnicity: Multidisciplinary Global Contexts* 1.2 (2008): 189-219.
- Williams, Preston. "An Analysis of the Conception of Love and Its Influence on Justice in the Thought of Martin Luther King, Jr." *The Journal of Religious Ethics* 18.2 (1990): 15-31.
- Woodward, C. Vann. *The Strange Career of Jim Crow*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Wu, Frank. *Yellow: Race in America Beyond Black and White*. New York: Basic Books, 2002.
- YouGov Poll, 23-27 May 2014. *Yougov.com*. http://cdn.yougov.com/cumulus_uploads/document/ckcdgrxspy/tabs_OPI_1_discrimination_20140527.pdf (accessed on July 31, 2014.)
- Young, Iris. *Inclusion and Democracy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

- Young, Iris. *Justice and the Politics of Difference*. 2nd ed. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2011.
- Young, Iris. "Polity and Group Difference: A Critique of the Ideal of Universal Citizenship." *Ethics* 99.2 (1989): 250-274.
- Zack, Naomi. "Reparations and the Rectification of Race." *The Journal of Ethics* 7 (2003): 139-151.