

REFERENCES

Introduction

- Adler, P. (1999) 'The sociologist as celebrity: The role of the media in field research', in A. Bryman and R. Burgess (eds) *Qualitative Research*, vol. IV, London: Sage.
- Babbie, E. (2005) *The Basics of Social Research* (3rd edn), Belmont, CA: Thomson Wadsworth.
- Brackenridge, C. (1999) 'Managing myself: Investigator survival in sensitive research', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 34: 399–410.
- Brackenridge, C. (2007) 'Managing the research project', in C. Brackenridge, A. Pitchford, K. Russell and G. Nutt, *Child Welfare in Football*, London: Routledge.
- Bryman, A. (2008) *Social Research Methods* (3rd edn), Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bryman, A. and Burgess, R. (eds) (1999) *Qualitative Research*, 4 vols, London: Sage.
- Denscombe, M. (2010) *The Good Research Guide for Small-Scale Social Research Projects* (4th edn), Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Dunbar, K. and Fugelsang, J. (2005) 'Causal thinking in science: How scientists and students interpret the unexpected', in M. Gorman, R. Tweney, D. Gooding and A. Kincannon (eds) *Scientific and Technical Thinking*, Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Frost, P. and Stablein, R. (eds) (1992) *Doing Exemplary Research*, Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Gersick, C. (1992) 'Time and transition in my work on teams: Looking back on a new model of group development', in P. Frost and R. Stablein (eds) *Doing Exemplary Research*, Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Gilbert, N. (2008) *Researching Social Life* (3rd edn), London: Sage.
- Merton, R.K. (1957) *Social Theory and Social Structure*, New York: Free Press.
- Merton, R.K. (1963) 'Introduction', in M.W. Riley, *Sociological Research I: A Case Approach*, New York: Harcourt, Brace & World.
- Merton, R.K. and Barber, E. (2006) *The Travels and Adventures of Serendipity: A Study in Sociological Semantics and the Sociology of Science*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Meyer, G., Barley, S. and Gash, D. (1992) 'Obsession and naïveté in Upstate New York: A tale of research', in P. Frost and R. Stablein (eds) *Doing Exemplary Research*, Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

- Morgan, D. (1999) 'The British Association Scandal: The effect of publicity on a sociological investigation', in A. Bryman and R. Burgess (eds) *Qualitative Research*, vol. IV, London: Sage.
- Riley, M. W. (1963) *Sociological Research I: A Case Approach*, New York: Harcourt, Brace & World.
- Roy, D. (1999) 'The study of southern labor union organizing campaigns', in A. Bryman and R. Burgess (eds) *Qualitative Research*, vol. I, London: Sage.
- Sparkes, A. (2002) *Telling Tales in Sport and Physical Activity*, Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics.
- Sugden, J. and Tomlinson, A. (1999) 'Digging the dirt and staying clean', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 34: 385–97.
- Sutton, R. and Rafaeli, A. (1992) 'How we untangled the relationship between displayed emotion and organizational sales: A tale of bickering and optimism', in P. Frost and R. Stablein (eds) *Doing Exemplary Research*, Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Townsend, K. and Burgess, J. (eds) (2009) *Method in the Madness: Research Stories You Won't Read in Textbooks*, Witney, Oxford: Chandos Publishing.
- Van Maanen, J. (1988) *Tales of the Field*, Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

1 Researching the world of professional football and Commentary

- Anderson, L. (2009) 'Writing a new code of ethics for sports physicians: Principles and challenges', *British Journal of Sports Medicine*, 43: 1079–82.
- Brackenridge, C., Pitchford, A., Russell, K. and Nutt, G. (2007) *Child Welfare in Football*, London: Routledge.
- British Medical Association (2003) *Medical Ethics Today: The BMA's Handbook of Ethics and Law*, London: BMJ Books.
- Elias, N. (1987) *Involvement and Detachment*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Football Association (2001) *Guidelines for Medical and Support Staff Involved in Professional Football Relating to Confidentiality of Information Governing Players*, London: The Football Association.
- Giulianotti, R. (2004) 'Civilizing games: Norbert Elias and the sociology of sport', in R. Giulianotti (ed.) *Sport and Modern Social Theorists*, Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Hargreaves, J. (1992) 'Sex, gender and the body in sport and leisure: Has there been a civilizing process?', in E. Dunning and C. Rojek (eds) *Sport and Leisure in the Civilizing Process*, Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Malcolm, D. (2011) 'Sports medicine, injured athletes and Norbert Elias's sociology of knowledge', *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 28: 284–302.
- Malcolm, D. and Safai, P. (2012) *The Social Organization of Sports Medicine: Critical Socio-Cultural Perspectives*, London: Routledge.
- Malcolm, D. and Scott, A. (2011) 'Professional relations in sport healthcare: Workplace responses to organisational change', *Social Science and Medicine*, 72: 513–20.
- Malcolm, D. and Sheard, K. (2002) "'Pain in the assets:": The effects of commercialization and professionalization on the management of injury in English rugby union', *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 19: 149–69.
- Merton, R.K. (1957) *Social Theory and Social Structure*, New York: Free Press.
- Roderick, M. (1998) 'The sociology of risk, pain and injury: A comment on the work of Howard L. Nixon II', *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 15: 64–79.
- Roderick, M. (2004) 'English professional soccer players and the uncertainties of injury', in K. Young (ed.) *Sporting Bodies, Damaged Selves: Sociological Studies of Sports Related Injuries*, Oxford: Elsevier.

- Roderick, M. (2006a) *The Work of Professional Football: A Labour of Love?*, London: Routledge.
- Roderick, M. (2006b) 'A very precarious "profession": Uncertainty in the working lives of professional footballers', *Work, Employment and Society*, 20: 245–65.
- Roderick, M. (2006c) 'Adding insult to injury: Workplace injury in English professional football', *Sociology of Health and Illness*, 28: 76–97.
- Roderick, M., Waddington, I. and Parker, G. (2000) 'Playing hurt: Managing injuries in English professional football', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 35: 165–80.
- Safai, P. (2003) 'Healing the body in the "culture of risk": Examining the negotiation of treatment between sports medicine clinicians and injured athletes in Canadian intercollegiate sport', *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 20: 127–46.
- Scott, A. (2012) 'Sport and exercise medicine's professional project: The impact of formal qualifications on the organization of British Olympic medical services', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, DOI: 10.1177/1012690212461909.
- Theberge, N. (2008) 'The integration of chiropractors into healthcare teams: A case study from sports medicine', *Sociology of Health and Illness*, 30: 19–34.
- Theberge, N. (2009) "'We have all the bases covered." Constructions of professional boundaries in sport medicine', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 44: 265–82.
- Waddington, I. (1996) 'The development of sports medicine', *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 13: 176–96.
- Waddington, I. (2000) *Sport, Health and Drugs: A Critical Sociological Perspective*, London: E. & F.N. Spon.
- Waddington, I. (2002) 'Jobs for the boys? A study of the employment of club doctors and physiotherapists in English professional football', *Soccer and Society*, 3: 51–64.
- Waddington, I. (2012) 'Sports medicine, client control and the limits of professional autonomy', in D. Malcolm and P. Safai (eds) *The Social Organization of Sports Medicine*, London: Routledge.
- Waddington, I. and Roderick, M. (2002) 'The management of medical confidentiality in English professional football clubs: Some ethical issues and problems', *British Journal of Sports Medicine*, 36: 118–23.
- Waddington, I., Roderick, M. and Parker, G. (1999) *Managing Injuries in Professional Football: A Study of the Roles of the Club Doctor and Physiotherapist*, Centre for Research into Sport and Society, Leicester: University of Leicester.
- Waddington, I., Roderick, M. and Naik, R. (2001) 'Methods of appointment and qualifications of club doctors and physiotherapists in professional football: Some problems and issues', *British Journal of Sports Medicine*, 35: 48–53.

2 Darwin's Athletes: A retrospective after 15 years and Commentary

- Baldwin, J. [1955] (1983) *Notes of a Native Son*, Boston, MA: Beacon Press.
- Baldwin, J. (1961) *Nobody Knows My Name: More Notes of a Native Son*, New York: Dell.
- Bass, A. (2002) *Not the Triumph but the Struggle: The 1968 Olympics and the Making of the Black Athlete*, Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Carrington, B. (2010) *Race, Sport and Politics*, Los Angeles, CA: Sage.
- Cashmore, E. (1990) *Making Sense of Sport*, London: Routledge.
- Clark, K. (1965) *Dark Ghetto: Dilemmas of Social Power*, New York and Evanston, IL: Harper Torchbooks.
- Clarke, J. (ed.) (1968) *William Styron's Nat Turner: Ten Black Writers Respond*, Boston, MA: Beacon Press.

- Cohen, P. (2010) 'Culture of poverty makes a comeback', *New York Times*, 17 October.
- Cose, E. (1997) 'The house that Jack built', *Newsweek*. Available online at: www.thedailybeast.com/newsweek/1997/04/13/the-house-that-jack-built.html. Accessed 13 April 1997
- Cunliffe, M. (1970) 'Black culture and white America', *Encounter*, 34: 30–1.
- Duneier, M. (1992) *Slim's Table: Race, Respectability, and Masculinity*, Chicago, IL and London: The University of Chicago Press.
- Early, G. (1998) 'Performance and reality: Race, sports and the modern world', *The Nation*, 10/17 August.
- Edwards, H. (1969) *The Revolt of the Black Athlete*, New York: Free Press.
- Edwards, H. (1973) 'The black athlete: 20th century gladiators for white America', *Psychology Today*, November 1973.
- Edwards, H. (1988) 'The single-minded pursuit of sports fame and fortune is approaching an institutionalized triple tragedy in Black society', *Ebony*, 43: 138–40.
- Edwards, H. (1992) 'Are we putting too much emphasis on sports?', *Ebony*, 47: 128–30.
- Eitzen, D. (2003) *Fair and Foul: Beyond the Myths and Paradoxes of Sport*, New York: Rowan & Littlefield.
- Elkins, S. (1959) *Slavery: A Problem in American Institutional and Intellectual Life*, Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Elkins, S. (1975) 'The slavery debate', *Commentary*, 60: 40–54.
- Fanon, F. [1952] (1967) *Black Skin, White Masks*, New York: Grove Press.
- Glazer, N. and Moynihan, D. (1970) *Beyond the Melting Pot: The Negroes, Puerto Ricans, Jews, Italians, and Irish of New York City*, Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- Gross, S. and Bender, E. (1971) 'History, politics and literature: The myth of Nat Turner', *American Quarterly*, 23: 487–518.
- Guttmann, A. (2003) 'Sport, politics and the engaged historian', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 38: 363–75.
- Hain, P. (1971) *Don't Play with Apartheid*, London: George Allen & Unwin.
- Hamilton, C. (1968) 'Our Nat Turner and William Styron's creation', in J. Clarke (ed.) *William Styron's Nat Turner: Ten Black Writers Respond*, Boston, MA: Beacon Press.
- Hamlin, J. (2001) 'Symposium on race in jazz/writers, musicians to debate relevance', *San Francisco Chronicle*, 29 March.
- Hannerz, U. (1972) *Black Psyche: The Modal Personality Patterns of Black Americans*, Berkeley, CA: The Glendessary Press, Inc.
- Harris, R. (1982) 'Segregation and scholarship: The American Council of Learned Societies' Committee on Negro Studies, 1941–1950', *Journal of Black Studies*, 12: 315–31.
- Hoberman, J. (1992) *Mortal Engines: The Science of Performance and the Dehumanization of Sport*, New York: Free Press.
- Hoberman, J. (1997) *Darwin's Athletes: How Sport has Damaged Black America and Preserved the Myth of Race*, Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Howe, I. (1968) 'Why should Negroes be above criticism?', *Saturday Evening Post*, 241: 10.
- James, C.L.R. (1963) *Beyond a Boundary*, London: Stanley Paul.
- Jarvie, G. (2000) 'Sport, racism and ethnicity', in J. Coakley and E. Dunning (eds) *Handbook of Sports Studies*, London: Sage.
- Jarvie, G. and Thornton, J. (2012) *Sport, Culture and Society*, London: Routledge.
- Jones, L. (1963) *Blues People: Negro Music in White America*, New York: William Morrow & Company.
- Kardiner, A. and Ovesey, L. [1951] (1962) *The Mark of Oppression: Explorations in the Personality of the American Negro*, New York: Meridian Books.
- Kelley, R. (1999) 'Judging by color?', *New York Times*, 19 September.

- Kjaerum, M. (2012) 'Sport and discrimination in Europe', *Sport and Discriminations in Europe*, Paris: Sport and Citizenship.
- Lapchick, R. (1975) *The Politics of Race and International Sport: The Case of South Africa*, Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Leonard, D. (2000) *The Decline of the Black Athlete: An Online Exclusive: Extended Interview with Harry Edwards*. Available online at: colorlines.com/archives/2000/04/the_decline_of_the_black_athletean_online_exclusive_extended_interview_with_harry_edwards.html. Accessed 20 April 2000
- Markovits, B. (2003) 'The colors of sport', *New Left Review*, 22:151–60.
- Martin, R. (1940) 'A doctor's dream in Harlem', *The New Republic*, 3 June, 798–800.
- Massey, D. and Sampson, R. (2009) 'Moynihan redux: Legacies and lessons', *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 621: 6–27.
- Moynihan, D. (1965) *The Negro Family: The Case for National Action*, Office of Planning and Research: US Department of Labor.
- Moynihan, D. (1968) 'The new racialism', *Atlantic*, 222: 35–40.
- Myers, S. (1998) 'Hoberman's fantasy: How neoconservative writing on sport reinforces perceptions of black inferiority and preserves the myth of race', *Social Science Quarterly*, 79: 879–84.
- Nelson, J. (2004) *Lost Chords: White Musicians and Their Contribution to Jazz, 1915–1945*. Available online at: www.allaboutjazz.com.
- Newsweek* 66 (1965) 'The Negro family: Visceral reaction', 6 December.
- Patterson, J. (2010) *Freedom is Not Enough: The Moynihan Report and America's Struggle over Black Family Life*, New York: Basic Books.
- Patterson, O. (1998) *Rituals of Blood: Consequences of Slavery in Two American Centuries*, New York: Basic Books.
- Prudhomme, C. (1938) 'The problem of suicide in the American Negro', *Psychoanalytic Review*, 25: 187–204, 373–91.
- Rainwater, L. and Yancey, W. (1967) *The Moynihan Report and the Politics of Controversy*. Cambridge, MA and London: The MIT Press.
- Row, J. (2008) 'Styron's choice', *New York Times*, 7 September.
- Russell, K., Wilson, M. and Hall, R. (1993) *The Color Complex: The Politics of Skin Color Among African Americans*, New York: Anchor Books.
- Ryan, J. (1998) *Black and Sports – Lifeline or Noose?*. Available online at: www.SFGate.com. Accessed 20 September 1998.
- Schudel, M. (2008) 'Musician Richard Sudhalter: Jazz history left bitter note', *Washington Post*, 20 September.
- Scott, D. (1997) *Contempt and Pity: Social Policy and the Image of the Damaged Black Psyche 1880–1996*, Chapel Hill and London: The University of North Carolina Press.
- Shropshire, K. and Smith, E. (1998) 'The Tarzan syndrome: John Hoberman and his quarrels with African American athletes and intellectuals', *Journal of Sport & Social Issues*, 22: 103–12.
- Sitkoff, H. and Wreszin, M. (1968) 'Whose Nat Turner? William Styron vs the black intellectuals', *Midstream*, 11.
- Small, M., Harding, D. and Lamont, M. (2010) 'Reconsidering culture and poverty', *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 629, 6–27.
- Spaaij, R. (2011) *Sport and Social Mobility: Crossing Boundaries*, London: Routledge.
- Styron, W. (1967) *The Confessions of Nat Turner*, New York: Random House.
- Styron, W. (1992) *This Quiet Dust*, London: Vintage.
- Sudhalter, R. (1999) *Lost Chords: White Musicians and Their Contribution to Jazz, 1915–1945*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Time* (1970) 'Moynihan's memo fever', 95, 23 March.
- US News & World Report* (1964) 'A liberal's advice to northern Negroes', 20 January.
- US News & World Report* (1970) 'Moynihan memo: Negroes are making great progress, but -', 16 March.
- Valentine, C. (1968) *Culture and Poverty: Critique and Counter-Proposals*, Chicago, IL and London: University of Chicago Press.
- Vertinsky, P. (1998) 'More myth than history: American culture and representations of the black female's athletic ability', *Journal of Sport History*, 25: 532–61.
- White, T. (1965) *The Making of the President 1964*, New York: Atheneum Publishers.
- Wigginton, R. (2006) *The Strange Career of the Black Athlete*, Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Wilkens, J. (1997) 'Shackles of sports', *The San Diego Union-Tribune*, 2 March.
- Wilson, W. (2009) *More Than Just Race: Being Black and Poor in the Inner City*, New York and London: W.W. Norton & Company.

3 Habitus as topic and tool: Reflections on becoming a prizefighter and Commentary

- Anderson, N. [1923] (1961) *The Hobo: The Sociology of the Homeless Man*, Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Bachelard, G. (1971) *Epistémologie*, Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- Bensa, A. (1995) *Chroniques Kanak. L'ethnologie en marche*, Paris: Ethnies.
- Blumer, H. (1966) *Symbolic Interaction*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Bourdieu, P. [1980] (1990) *The Logic of Practice*, Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Bourdieu, P. (2002) 'Participant objectivation: The Huxley Medal lecture', *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*, 9: 281–94.
- Bourdieu, P. and Bensa, A. (1985) 'Quand les Canaques prennent la parole', *Actes de la recherche en sciences sociales*, 56: 69–85.
- Bourdieu, P., Darbel, A., Rivet, J-P. and Seibel, C. (1963) *Travail et travailleurs en Algérie*, Paris and The Hague: Mouton.
- Bourdieu, P. and Wacquant, L. (1992) *An Invitation to Reflexive Sociology*, Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press and Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Crossley, N. (1995) 'Merleau-Ponty, the elusive body and carnal sociology', *Body & Society*, 1: 43–63.
- Damasio, A. (2010) *Self Comes to Mind: Constructing the Conscious Brain*, London: William Heinmann.
- Dunning, E. (1999) *Sport Matters*, London: Routledge.
- Elias, N. and Dunning, E. (1986) *Quest for Excitement*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Favret-Saada, J. [1978] (1980) *Deadly Words: Witchcraft in the Bocage*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Foucault, M. (1990) *The Care of the Self: The History of Sexuality*, vol. 3, London: Penguin.
- Gans, H. (1995) *The War Against the Poor*, New York: Pantheon.
- Geertz, C. (1974) *The Interpretation of Cultures*, New York: Basic Books.
- Goffman, E. (1989) 'On fieldwork', *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 18: 123–32.
- Hastrup, K. (1995) *A Passage to Anthropology: Between Experience and Theory*, London: Routledge.
- Hughes, E. (1994) *On Work, Race, and the Sociological Imagination*, Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Jenkins, R. (1991) *Pierre Bourdieu*, London: Routledge.
- Johnson, M. (1987) *The Body in the Mind*: Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

- Katz, M. (ed.) (1993) *The 'Underclass' Debate: Views from History*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Manning, P. (2005) *Freud and American Sociology*, Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Manning, P. (2009) 'Three models of ethnographic research: Wacquant as risk-taker', *Theory & Society*, 19: 756–77.
- Marcus, G. (1998) *Ethnography through Thick and Thin*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Mellor, P.A. and Shilling, C. (1997) *Reforming the Body, Religion, Community and Modernity*, London: Sage/Theory, Culture & Society.
- Reed-Danahay, D. (ed.) (1997) *Auto/Ethnography: Rewriting the Self and the Social*, New York: Berg.
- Shilling, C. [1993] (2012) *The Body and Social Theory* (3rd edn), London: Sage/Theory, Culture & Society.
- Shilling, C. and Mellor, P.A. (1996) 'Embodiment, structuration theory and modernity: Mind/body dualism and the repression of sensuality', *Body & Society*, 2: 1–15.
- Shilling, C. and Mellor, P.A. (2011) 'Rethorising Emile Durkheim on society and religion: Embodiment, intoxication and collective life', *The Sociological Review*, 59: 17–42.
- Wacquant, L. (1985) *L'École inégale. Éléments de sociologie de l'enseignement en Nouvelle-Calédonie*, Paris and Nouméa: Editions de l'ORSTOM with the Institut Culturel Mélanésien.
- Wacquant, L. (1989) 'Corps et âme: notes ethnographiques d'un apprenti-boxeur', *Actes de la recherche en sciences sociales*, 80: 33–67.
- Wacquant, L. (1995a) 'The pugilistic point of view: How boxers think and feel about their trade', *Theory & Society*, 24: 489–535.
- Wacquant, L. (1995b) 'Pugs at work: Bodily capital and bodily labor among professional boxers', *Body & Society*, 1: 65–94.
- Wacquant, L. (1995c) 'Protection, discipline et honneur: une salle de boxe dans le ghetto américain', *Sociologie et sociétés*, 27: 75–89.
- Wacquant, L. (1996) 'L "underclass" urbaine dans l'imaginaire social et scientifique américain', in S. Paugam (ed.) *L'Exclusion: L'état des Savoirs*, Paris: Éditions La Découverte.
- Wacquant, L. (1997) 'Three pernicious premises in the study of the American ghetto', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 21: 341–53.
- Wacquant, L. [1992] (1998a) 'Inside the zone: The social art of the hustler in the black American ghetto', *Theory, Culture & Society*, 15: 1–36.
- Wacquant, L. (1998b) 'The prizefighter's three bodies', *Ethnos: Journal of Anthropology*, 63: 325–52.
- Wacquant, L. (1998c) 'A fleshpeddler at work: Power, pain, and profit in the prizefighting economy', *Theory, Culture & Society*, 27: 1–42.
- Wacquant, L. (2001) 'Whores, slaves, and stallions: Languages of exploitation and accommodation among professional fighters', *Body & Society*, 7: 181–94.
- Wacquant, L. (2002a) 'Taking Bourdieu into the field', *Berkeley Journal of Sociology*, 46: 180–86.
- Wacquant, L. (2002b) 'Scrutinizing the street: Poverty, morality, and the pitfalls of urban ethnography', *American Journal of Sociology*, 107: 1468–532.
- Wacquant, L. [2000] (2004a) *Body & Soul: Notebooks of an Apprentice Boxer*, New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Wacquant, L. (2004b) 'Habitus', in J. Beckert and M. Zafirovski (eds) *International Encyclopedia of Economic Sociology*, London: Routledge.
- Wacquant, L. (2005a) 'Carnal connections: On embodiment, membership and apprenticeship', *Qualitative Sociology*, 28: 445–71.
- Wacquant, L. (2005b) 'Shadowboxing with ethnographic ghosts: A rejoinder', *Symbolic Interaction*, 28: 441–47.

- Wacquant, L. (2008) *Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality*, Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Wilson, W. (1978) *The Declining Significance of Race: Blacks and Changing American Institutions*, Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Wilson, W. (1987) *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, the Underclass, and Public Policy*, Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

4 Mischief managed: Ticket scalping, research ethics and involved detachment and Commentary

- Atkinson, M. (2000) 'Brother, can you spare a seat: Developing recipes of knowledge in the ticket scalping subculture', *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 17: 151–70.
- Atkinson, M. (2003) *Tattooed: The Sociogenesis of a Body Art*, Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Atkinson, M. and Young, K. (2008) *Deviance and Social Control in Sport*, Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics.
- Elias, N. (1956) 'Problems of involvement and detachment', *British Journal of Sociology*, 7: 226–52.
- Elias, N. (1987) *Involvement and Detachment*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Gold, R. (1958) 'Roles in sociological field observation', *Social Forces*, 36: 217–223.
- Hathaway, A. and Atkinson, M. (2003) 'Active interview tactics in research on public deviance: Exploring the two cop personas', *Field Methods*, 15: 161–85.
- Hollander, P. (1999) 'Saving sociology?', *Sociological Inquiry*, 69: 130–47.
- Humphreys, L. (1970) *Tearoom Trade: Impersonal Sex in Public Places*, Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
- Stebbins, R. (1996) *Tolerable Difference: Living with Deviance*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Sugden, J. (2012) 'Truth or dare: Examining the perils, pains, and pitfalls of investigative methodologies in the sociology of sport', in K. Young and M. Atkinson (eds) *Qualitative Methods on Sport and Physical Culture*, London: Elsevier.
- van den Hoonaard, W. (2001) 'Is research-ethics review a moral panic?', *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology*, 38: 19–36.
- van den Hoonaard, W. (2002) *Walking the Tightrope: Ethical Issues for Qualitative Researchers*, Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Wacquant, L. (2004) *Body & Soul: Notes of an Apprentice Boxer*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Woodward, K. (2006) *Boxing, Masculinity and Identity: The 'P' of the Tiger*, London: Routledge.
- Woodward, K. (2008) 'Hanging out and hanging about: Insider/outsider research in the sport of boxing', *Ethnography*, 9: 536–60.
- Woodward, K. (2012) *Sex Gender and the Games*, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Woodward, K. and Woodward, S. (2009) *Why Feminism Matters: Lost and Found*, Basingstoke: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Woodward, K. and Woodward, S. (2012) 'Being in the academy: A cross generational conversation', *Equality, Diversity and Inclusion: An International Journal*, 31: 435–51.

5 Bodybuilding, Drugs and Risk: Reflections on an ethnographic study and Commentary

- Adler, P. and Adler, P. (1987) *Membership Roles in Field Research*, London: Sage.
- Becker, H. (1963) *Outsiders: Studies in the Sociology of Deviance*, New York: Free Press.

- Bloor, M. (1978) 'On the analysis of observational data: A discussion of the worth and uses of inductive techniques and respondent validation', *Sociology*, 12: 545–52.
- Bloor, M. (1997) 'Addressing social problems through qualitative research', in D. Silverman (ed.) *Qualitative Research: Theory, Method and Practice*, London: Sage.
- Bloor, M. and Wood, F. (2006) *Keywords in Qualitative Methods: A Vocabulary of Research Concepts*, London: Sage.
- Bloor, M., Monaghan, L., Dobash, R. and Dobash, R. (1998) 'The body as a chemistry experiment: Steroid use among South Wales bodybuilders', in S. Nettleton and J. Watson (eds) *The Body in Everyday Life*, London: Routledge.
- Bourdieu, P. (1977) *Outline of a Theory of Practice*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dobash, R., Monaghan, L., Dobash, R. and Bloor, M. (1999) 'Bodybuilding, steroids and violence: Is there a connection?', in P. Carlen and R. Morgan (eds) *Crime Unlimited: Questions for the 21st Century*, London: Macmillan.
- Glaser, B. and Strauss, A. (1967) *The Discovery of Grounded Theory*. Chicago, IL: Aldine.
- Goffman, E. (1959) *The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
- Goffman, E. (1989) 'On Fieldwork', *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 18: 123–32.
- Hammersley, M. and Atkinson, P. (1995) *Ethnography: Principles in Practice* (2nd edn), London: Routledge.
- Hastrup, K. and Elsass, P. (1990) 'Anthropological advocacy: A contradiction in terms?', *Current Anthropology*, 31: 301–11.
- Kellett, P. (2009) 'Advocacy in anthropology: Active engagement or passive scholarship?', *Durham Anthropology Journal*, 16: 22–31.
- Kim, Y. (2012) 'Ethnographer location and the politics of translation: Researching one's own group in a host country', *Qualitative Research*, 12: 131–46.
- Klein, A. (1993) *Little Big Men: Bodybuilding Subculture and Gender Construction*, Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.
- Korkia, P. and Stimson, G. (1993) *Anabolic Steroid Use in Great Britain: An Exploratory Investigation*, London: The Centre for Research on Drugs and Health Behaviour.
- Lenahan, P. (1994) Editorial, *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 5: 2.
- McKeganey, N. and Bloor, M. (1991) 'Spotting the invisible man: The influence of male gender on fieldwork relations', *British Journal of Sociology*, 42: 195–210.
- Merton, R. (1972) 'Insiders and outsiders: A chapter in the sociology of knowledge', *American Journal of Sociology*, 78: 9–47.
- Monaghan, L.F. (1999a) 'Challenging medicine? Bodybuilding, drugs and risk', *Sociology of Health and Illness*, 21: 707–34.
- Monaghan, L.F. (1999b) 'Accessing a demonised subculture: Studying drug use and violence among bodybuilders', in L. Noakes, E. Wincup and F. Brookman (eds) *Qualitative Research in Criminology*, Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Monaghan, L.F. (2001a) *Bodybuilding, Drugs and Risk*, London: Routledge.
- Monaghan, L.F. (2001b) 'Looking good, feeling good: The embodied pleasures of vibrant physicality', *Sociology of Health and Illness*, 23: 330–56.
- Monaghan, L.F. (2001c) 'The bodybuilding ethnophysiology thesis', in N. Watson and S. Cunningham-Burley (eds) *Reframing the Body*, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Monaghan, L.F. (2002) 'Vocabularies of motive for illicit steroid use among bodybuilders', *Social Science and Medicine*, 55: 695–708.
- Monaghan, L.F. (2006) 'Fieldwork and the body: reflections on an embodied ethnography', in D. Hobbs and R. Wright (eds) *The Sage Handbook of Fieldwork*, London: Sage.
- Monaghan, L.F. (2013) 'Extending the obesity debate, repudiating misrecognition: Politicising fatness and health (practice)', *Social Theory and Health*, 11: 81–105.

- Monaghan, L.F., Bloor, M., Dobash, R. and Dobash, R. (2000) 'Drug-taking, "risk boundaries" and social identity: Bodybuilders' talk about ephedrine and nubain', *Sociological Research Online* 5 (2). Available online at: www.socresonline.org.uk/5/2/monaghan.html
- Pates, R. and Barry, C. (1996) 'Steroid use in Cardiff: A problem for whom?', *The Seventh International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm*, Hobart, Tasmania.
- Roderick, M. (2003) *Work, Self and the Transformation of Identity: A Sociological Study of the Careers of Professional Footballers*, Unpublished doctoral thesis, Leicester: University of Leicester.
- Roderick, M. (2006) *The Work of Professional Football: A Labour of Love?*, London: Routledge.
- Scheper-Hughes, N. (1995) 'The primacy of the ethical: Propositions for a militant anthropology', *Current Anthropologist*, 36: 409–40.
- Shilling, C. (2003) *The Body and Social Theory* (2nd edn), London: Sage.
- Silverman, D. (1993) *Interpreting Qualitative Data: Methods for Analysing Talk, Text and Interaction*, London: Sage.
- Stewart-Clevidence, B. and Goldstein, P. (1996) 'A female ethnographer in a macho milieu: Doing research on anabolic androgenic steroids', *The Journal of Performance Enhancing Drugs*, 1: 33–40.
- Weber, M. (1949) *The Methodology of the Social Sciences*, Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Williamson, K., Davies, M. and McBride, A. (1993) 'A well steroid user clinic', in H. Shapiro (ed.) *The Steroid Papers*, London: Institute for the Study of Drug Dependence.

6 Home and Away revisited – warts and all and Commentary

- Ball, S. (1981) *Beachside Comprehensive*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Berger, P. (1963) *Invitation to Sociology*, New York: Anchor Books.
- Brewer, J. (2005) 'The public and the private in C. Wright Mills' life and work', *Sociology*, 39: 661–77.
- Carrington, B. and McDonald, I. (2001) (eds) *Race, Sport and British Society*, London: Routledge.
- Cole, M. (1986a) 'Teaching and learning about racism: A critique of multicultural education in Britain', in S. Modgil, G. Verma, K. Mallick, and C. Modgil (eds) *Multicultural Education – The Interminable Debate*, London: Falmer Press.
- Cole, M. (1986b) 'Multicultural education and the politics of racism in Britain', *Multicultural Teaching*, 5: 20–4.
- Corrigan, P. (1979) *Schooling the Smash Street Kids*, London: Macmillan Education.
- Faulkner, G. (1996) 'Book review – "Sport, racism and ethnicity" (ed. G Jarvie)', *Sport, Education and Society*, 1: 123–5.
- Finch, J. (1986) *Research and Policy: The Uses of Qualitative Research in Social and Educational Research*, Lewes: Falmer Press.
- Fleming, S. (1991) 'Sport, solidarity and Asian male youth culture', in G. Jarvie (ed.) *Sport, Racism and Ethnicity*, London: Falmer Press.
- Fleming, S. (1992a) *Sport and South Asian Male Youth*, Unpublished Ph.D. thesis, Council for National Academic Awards/Brighton Polytechnic.
- Fleming, S. (1992b) 'Multiculturalism in the physical education curriculum: The case of South Asian male youth, dance and South Asian dance', *Multicultural Teaching*, 11: 35–8.
- Fleming, S. (1994) 'Sport and south Asian youth: The perils of "false universalism" and stereotyping', *Leisure Studies*, 13: 159–77.
- Fleming, S. (1995) *'Home and Away': Sport and South Asian Male Youth*, Aldershot: Avebury.
- Fleming, S. (1997) 'Qualitative research of young people and sport: The ethics of role-conflict', in A. Tomlinson and S. Fleming (eds) *Ethics, Sport and Leisure: Crises and Critiques*, Aachen: Meyer and Meyer.

- Fleming, S. (2001) 'Racial science and south Asian and black physicality', in B. Carrington and I. McDonald (eds) *Race, Sport and British Society*, London: Routledge.
- Fleming, S. (2011) 'Revisiting, deconstructing (and perhaps re-inventing) links between methods and ethics in (some) leisure research'. Keynote paper delivered to the *Leisure Studies Association Conference*, Southampton Solent University, 5–7 July 2011.
- Geertz, C. (1975) *The Interpretation of Cultures*, London: Hutchinson.
- Gilroy, P. (1987) *There Ain't No Black in the Union Jack: The Cultural Politics of Race and Nation*, London: Hutchinson.
- Gorn, E. (1986) *The Manly Art – Bare-Knuckle Prize Fighting in America*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Hammersley, M. and Atkinson, P. (1983) *Ethnography Principles in Practice*, London: Tavistock.
- Hargreaves, J. (1986) *Sport, Power and Culture*, London: Polity Press.
- Heffer, S. (1988) *Like the Roman: The Life of Enoch Powell*, London: Weidenfield & Nicolson.
- Horne, J. (2007) 'The four "knowns" of sports mega events', *Leisure Studies*, 26: 81–96.
- Jarvie, G. (ed.) (1991) *Sport, Racism and Ethnicity*, London: Falmer Press.
- Lacey, C. (1970) *Hightown Grammar*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Long, J., Carrington, B. and Spracklen, K. (1997) "'Asians cannot wear turbans in the scrum": Explorations of racist discourse within professional rugby league', *Leisure Studies*, 16: 249–60.
- Magdalinski, T. (1997) 'Review article – International perspectives on race, ethnicity, identity and sport', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 32: 311–14.
- Miles, R. (1982) *Racism and Migrant Labour*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Mills, C.W. (1959) *The Sociological Imagination*, Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Pelican.
- Mullin, C. (1990) *Error of Judgement: The Truth about the Birmingham Bombings*, London: Chatto & Windus.
- Roberts, K. (1983) *Youth and Leisure*, London: George Allen & Unwin.
- Scruton, S. (1987) "'Boys muscle in where angels fear to tread" – Girls' sub-cultures and physical activities', in J. Horne, D. Jary and A. Tomlinson (eds) *Sport, Leisure and Social Relations*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Sivanandan, A. (1976) *Race, Class and the State*, London: Institute of Race Relations.
- Sivanandan, A. (1982) *A Different Hunger*, London: Pluto Press.
- Sonstroem, R. (1978) 'Physical estimation and attraction scales: Rationale and research', *Medicine and Science in Sports*, 10: 97–102.
- Sports Council (1979) *People in Sport*, London: The Sports Council.
- Sports Council (1982) *Sport in the Community . . . The Next Ten Years*, London: The Sports Council.
- Spracklen, K. (2008) 'The holy blood and the holy grail: Myths of scientific racism and the pursuit of excellence in sport', *Leisure Studies*, 27: 221–7.
- Sugden, J. (1987) 'The exploitation of disadvantage: The occupational sub-culture of the boxer', in J. Horne, D. Jary and A. Tomlinson (eds) *Sport, Leisure and Social Relations*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Sugden, J. (1997) 'Field workers rush in (where theorists fear to tread): The perils of ethnography', in A. Tomlinson and S. Fleming (eds) *Ethics, Sport and Leisure: Crises and Critiques*, Aachen: Meyer and Meyer.
- Sugden, J. (2005) 'Is investigative sociology just investigative journalism?', in M. McNamee (ed.) *Philosophy and the Sciences of Exercise, Health and Sport*, London: Routledge.
- Tomlinson, A. (1986) 'Playing away from home: Leisure, disadvantage and issues of income and access', in P. Golding (ed.) *Excluding the Poor*, London: Child Poverty Action Group.

- Tomlinson, A. (1997) 'Flattery and betrayal: Observations on oral and qualitative accounts', in A. Tomlinson and S. Fleming (eds) *Ethics, Sport and Leisure: Crises and Critiques*, Aachen: Meyer and Meyer.
- Tomlinson, A. and Fleming, S. (eds) (1997) *Ethics, Sport and Leisure: Crises and Critiques*, Aachen: Meyer and Meyer.
- Watson, B. and Scraton, S. (2013) 'Leisure studies and intersectionality', *Leisure Studies*, 32: 35–47.
- Whannel, G. (1983) *Blowing the Whistle*, London: Pluto.
- Whyte, W.F. (1993) *Street Corner Society* (4th edn), London: University of Chicago Press.
- Willis, P. (1977) *Learning to Labour*, Aldershot: Gower.
- Willis, P. (1978) *Profane Culture*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

7 Methodological issues in researching physical activity in later life and Commentary

- Amis, J. (2006) 'Interviewing for case study research', in D. Andrews, D. Mason and M. Silk (eds) *Qualitative Methods in Sport Studies*, Oxford: Berg.
- Andrews, M. (1999) 'The seductiveness of agelessness', *Ageing and Society*, 19: 301–18.
- Back, L. (2007) *The Art of Listening*, Oxford: Berg.
- Barthes, R. (1967) *Elements of Semiology*, London: Jonathan Cape.
- Bartholomew, M. (2012) *Health Experiences of Older African Caribbean Women Living in the UK*, Unpublished doctoral thesis, Huddersfield: University of Huddersfield.
- Beames, S. and Pike, E. (2008) 'Goffman goes rock-climbing: Using creative fiction to explore the presentation of self in outdoor education', *Australian Journal of Outdoor Education*, 12: 3–11.
- Bhopal, K. (2001) 'Researching South Asian women: Issues of sameness and difference in the research process', *Journal of Gender Studies*, 10: 279–86.
- Birrell, S. and Donnelly, P. (2004) 'Reclaiming Goffman: Erving Goffman's influence on the sociology of sport', in R. Guilianotti (ed.) *Sport and Modern Social Theorists*, Basingstoke: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Blaikie, A. (1999) *Ageing and Popular Culture*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bytheway, B. (1995) *Ageism*, Buckingham: McGraw-Hill/Open University Press.
- Chandler, D. (2007) *Semiotics: The Basics*, London: Routledge.
- Coakley, J. and Pike, E. (2009) *Sports in Society: Issues and Controversies*, London: McGraw Hill.
- Coffey, A. (1999) *The Ethnographic Self: Fieldwork and the Representation of Identity*, London: Sage.
- Coffey, A. (2003) 'Ethnography and self: Reflections and representations', in T. May (ed.) *Qualitative Research in Action*, London: Sage.
- Cohen, S. (1972) *Folk Devils and Moral Panics*, London: MacGibbon & Kee.
- Denzin, N. (1989) *Interpretive Interactionism*, London: Sage.
- Dionigi, R. (2006) 'Competitive sport and aging: The need for qualitative sociological research', *Journal of Aging and Physical Activity*, 14: 365–79.
- Dionigi, R. (2010) 'Masters sport as a strategy for managing the ageing process', in J. Baker, S. Horton and P. Weir (eds) *The Masters Athlete: Understanding the Role of Sport and Exercise in Optimizing Aging*, London: Routledge.
- Dionigi, R. and O'Flynn, G. (2007) 'Performance discourses and old age: What does it mean to be an older athlete?', *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 24: 359–77.
- Dunning, E. and Waddington, I. (2003) 'Sport as a drug and drugs in sport: Some exploratory comments', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 38: 351–68.

- Elbaz, F. (1990) 'Knowledge and discourse: The evolution of research on teacher thinking', in C. Day, M. Pope and P. Denicolo (eds) *Insights into Teachers' Thinking and Practice*, London: Falmer Press.
- Ferguson, A. and Thomas-MacLean, R. (2009) 'Messy methodological musings: Engaging in "successful" qualitative health research', *Aporia*, 1: 7–15.
- Gilleard, C. and Higgs, P. (2000) *Cultures of Ageing: Self, Citizen and the Body*, Harlow: Pearson.
- Gilleard, C. and Higgs, P. (2002) 'The third age: class, cohort or generation?', *Ageing and Society*, 22: 369–82.
- Gitlin, A. (1990) 'Educative research, voice, and school change', *Harvard Educational Review*, 60: 443–6.
- Goffman, E. (1959) *The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*, New York: Anchor Books.
- Goffman, E. (1961) *Behavior in Public Places: Notes on the Social Organization of Gatherings*, New York: Free Press.
- Goffman, E. (1967) *Interaction Ritual: Essays in Face-to-Face Behavior*, New York: Anchor Books.
- Grant, B. and Kluge, M. (2007) 'Exploring "other body(s)" of knowledge: Getting to the heart of the story about aging and physical activity', *Quest*, 59: 398–414.
- Grant, B. and O'Brien Cousins, S. (2001) 'Aging and physical activity: The promise of qualitative research', *Journal of Aging and Physical Activity*, 9: 237–44.
- Griffin, R. (1998) *Sports in the Lives of Children and Adolescents: Success on the Field and in Life*, Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers.
- Gunaratnam, Y. (2003) *Researching 'Race' and Ethnicity: Methods, Knowledge and Power*, London: Sage.
- Hepworth, M. (2000) *Stories of Ageing*, Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Hill Collins, P. (1990) *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment*, Boston, MA: Unwin Hyman.
- Kennedy, E. (2001) 'She wants to be a sledgehammer? Tennis femininities on British television', *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 25: 56–72.
- Langley, D. and Knight, S. (1999) 'Continuity in sport participation as an adaptive strategy in the ageing process: A lifespan narrative', *Journal of Aging and Physical Activity*, 7: 32–54.
- Laslett, P. (1989) *A Fresh Map of Life: The Emergence of the Third Age*, London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson.
- Markula, P., Grant, B. and Denison, J. (2001) 'Qualitative research and aging and physical activity: Multiple ways of knowing', *Journal of Aging and Physical Activity*, 9: 245–64.
- Maynard, M., Afshar, H., Franks, M. and Wray, S. (2008) *Women in Later Life Exploring Race and Ethnicity*, Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Merriam, S. (1988) *Case Study Research in Education: A Qualitative Approach*, San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
- Nichols, G. (2007) *Sport and Crime Reduction: The Role of Sports in Tackling Youth Crime*, London: Routledge.
- Nilsson, M., Sarvimaki, A. and Ekman, S-L. (2000) 'Feeling old: Being in a phrase of transition in later life', *Nursing Inquiry*, 7: 41–9.
- Nimrod, G. (2007) 'Retirees' leisure: Activities, benefits, and their contribution to life satisfaction', *Leisure Studies*, 26: 65–80.
- Phoenix, C. and Grant, B. (2009) 'Expanding the agenda for research on the physically active ageing body', *Journal of Aging and Physical Activity*, 17: 362–79.
- Pike, E. (2000) *Illness, Injury and Sporting Identity*, Unpublished doctoral thesis, Loughborough: Loughborough University.
- Pike, E. (2010) 'Growing old (dis)gracefully?: The gender/ageing/exercise nexus', in E. Kennedy and P. Markula (eds) *Women and Exercise: The Body, Health and Consumerism*, London: Routledge.

- Pike, E. (2011a) 'The *Active Ageing* agenda, old folk devils and a new moral panic', *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 28: 209–25.
- Pike, E. (2011b) 'Growing old (dis)gracefully?: The gender/ageing/exercise nexus', in E. Kennedy and P. Markula (eds) *Women and Exercise: The Body, Health and Consumerism*, London: Routledge.
- Pike, E. (2012) 'Aquatic antiques: Swimming off this mortal coil?', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 47: 492–510.
- Pike, E. (2013) 'The role of fiction in (mis)representing later life leisure activities', *Leisure Studies*, 32: 69–87.
- Plummer, K. (1983) *Documents of Life: An Introduction to the Problems and Literature of a Humanistic Method*, London: George Allen & Unwin Ltd.
- Ramella, M. (2004) *Positive Futures Impact Report: Engaging With Young People*, London: Home Office.
- Roper, E., Molnar, D. and Wrisberg, C. (2003) 'No "old fool": 88 years old and still running', *Journal of Aging and Physical Activity*, 11: 370–87.
- Saussure, F. (1983) *Courses in General Linguistics*, London: Duckworth.
- Scruton, S., Cauldwell, J. and Holland, S. (2005) 'Bend it like Patel: Centring "race", ethnicity and gender in feminist analysis of women's football in England', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 40: 71–88.
- Simmonds, B. (2011) *Experiences of Physical Activity in Later Life: Making Sense of Embodiment, Negotiating Practicalities, and the Construction of Identities in Rural Spaces*, Unpublished doctoral thesis, Chichester: University of Chichester.
- Smith, A. and Waddington, I. (2004) 'Using "sport in the community schemes" to tackle crime and drug use among young people: Some policy issues and problems', *European Physical Education Review*, 10: 279–98.
- Smith, A., Green, K. and Roberts, K. (2004) 'Sports participation and the "obesity/health crisis": Reflections on the case of young people in England', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 39: 457–64.
- Sontag, S. (1972) 'The double standard of aging', *Saturday Review*, 55: 29–38.
- Sparkes, A. (1992) *Research in Physical Education and Sport: Exploring Alternative Visions*, London: Falmer Press.
- Sport England (2000) *Young People and Sport: National Survey 1999*, London: Sport England.
- Stake, R. (1995) *The Art of Case Study Research*, London: Sage.
- Stanley, S. and Wise, S. (1993) *Breaking Out Again: Feminist Ontology and Epistemology*, London: Routledge.
- Thompson, P. (1992) "'I don't feel old": Subjective ageing and the search for meaning in later life', *Ageing and Society*, 12: 23–47.
- Tulle, E. (2008a) 'Acting your age? Sports science and the ageing body', *Journal of Aging Studies*, 22: 291–94.
- Tulle, E. (2008b) 'The ageing body and the ontology of ageing: Athletic competence in later life', *Body & Society*, 14: 1–19.
- Tulle, E. (2008c) *Ageing, The Body and Social Change*, Basingstoke: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Vincent, J.A. (2005) 'Understanding generations: Political economy and culture in an ageing society', *The British Journal of Sociology*, 56: 579–99.
- Vincent, J.A. (2007) 'Science and imagery in the "war on old age"', *Ageing and Society*, 27: 941–61.
- Wilson, G. (2000) *Understanding Old Age*, London: Sage.
- Wray, S. (2007) 'Health exercise and well-being: the experiences of midlife women from diverse ethnic backgrounds', *Social Theory & Health*, 5: 126–44.

- Wray, S. and Bartholomew, M. (2010) 'Some reflections on outsider and insider identities in ethnic and migrant qualitative research', *Migration Letters*, 7: 7–16.
- Zeilig, H. (1997) 'The uses of literature in the study of older people', in A. Jamieson, S. Harper and C. Victor (eds) *Critical Approaches to Ageing and Later Life*, Buckingham: Open University Press.

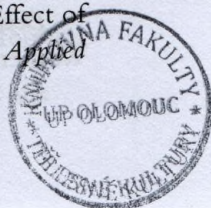
8 Researching Inner-City Sport: Who Plays, and What are the Benefits? and Commentary

- Green, K. (2002) 'Physical education, lifelong participation and the work of Ken Roberts', *Sport, Education and Society*, 7: 167–182.
- Roberts, K. (1999) *Leisure in Contemporary Society*, Wallingford: CABI Publishing.
- Roberts, K. and Brodie, D. (1992) *Inner-City Sport: Who Plays, and What are the Benefits?*, Culemborg: Giordano Bruno.

9 Researching sport-for-development: The need for scepticism and Commentary

- Bandura, A. (1997) *Self-Efficacy: The Exercise of Control*, New York: Worth Publishers.
- Baumeister, R., Campbell, J., Krueger, J. and Vohs, K. (2003) 'Does high self-esteem cause better performance, interpersonal success, happiness, or healthier lifestyles?', *Psychological Science in the Public Interest*, 4: 1–44.
- Baumeister, R., Campbell, J., Krueger, J. and Vohs, K. (2005) 'Exploding the self-esteem myth', *Scientific American*, 292: 84–92.
- Berger, P. (1971) *Invitation to Sociology*, London: Pelican.
- Biddle, S.J.H. (2006) 'Defining and measuring indicators of psycho-social well-being in youth sport and physical activity', in Y. Vanden Auweele, C. Malcolm and B. Meulders (eds) *Sports and Development*, Leuven: Lannoo Campus.
- Biddle, S.J.H. and Mutrie, N. (2001) *Psychology of Physical Activity*, London: Routledge.
- Black, D. (2010) 'The ambiguities of development: Implications for "development through sport"', *Sport in Society*, 13: 121–9.
- Brown, J., Cai, H., Oakes, M., and Deng, C. (2009) 'Cultural similarities in self-esteem functioning. East is east and west is west, but sometimes the twain do meet', *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 40: 1140–57.
- Burnett, C. (2001) 'Social impact assessment and sport development: Social spin-offs of the Australia–South Africa Junior Sport Programme', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 36: 41–57.
- Coakley, J. (1998) *Sport in Society: Issues and Controversies* (6th edn), Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill.
- Coakley, J. (2011) 'Youth sports: What counts as "positive development?"', *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 35: 306–24.
- Coalter, F. (2006) *Sport-in-Development: A Monitoring and Evaluation Manual*, London: UK Sport.
- Coalter, F. (2007) *A Wider Social Role for Sport: Who's Keeping the Score?*, London: Routledge.
- Coalter, F. (2010) 'The politics of sport-for-development: Limited focus programmes and broad gauge problems?', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 45: 295–314.
- Coalter, F. (2011a) *Sport, Conflict and Youth Development*, London: Comic Relief.
- Coalter, F. (2011b) 'Sport for Development: Pessimism of the Intellect, Optimism of the Will', Paper presented at the *International Conference on Sport for Development and Peace: Sport as*

- a *Mediator between Cultures*, Wingate Institute for Physical Education and Sport, Israel, 15–17 September.
- Coalter, F. (2013) *Sport-for-Development: What Game are We Playing?*, London: Routledge.
- Coalter, F. and Taylor, J. (2010) *Sport-for-Development Impact Study*, London: Comic Relief, UK Sport and International Development through Sport.
- Crabbe, T. (2008) 'Avoiding the numbers game: Social theory, policy and sport's role in the art of relationship building', in M. Nicholson and R. Hoye (eds) *Sport and Social Capital*, London: Elsevier.
- Craib, I. (1984) *Modern Social Theory: From Parsons to Habermas*, Brighton: Wheatsheaf Books.
- Darnell, S. and Hayhurst, L. (2012) 'Hegemony, postcolonialism and sport for-development: A response to Lindsey and Grattan', *International Journal of Sport Policy and Politics*, 4: 111–24.
- Fox, K. (2000) 'The effects of exercise on self-perceptions and self-esteem', in S.J.H. Biddle, K. Fox and S. Boutcher (eds) *Physical Activity and Psychological Well-Being*, London: Routledge.
- Glasner, P. (1977) *The Sociology of Secularisation*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Hammersley, M. (1995) *The Politics of Social Research*, London: Sage.
- Hartmann, D. (2003) 'Theorising sport as social intervention: A view from the grassroots', *Quest*, 55: 118–140.
- Hartmann, D. and Kwauk, C. (2011) 'Sport and development: An overview, critique and reconstruction', *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 35: 284–305.
- Hewitt, J. (1998) *The Myth of Self-Esteem: Finding Happiness and Solving Problems in America*, New York: St Martin's Press.
- Hunter, J. (2001) 'A cross-cultural comparison of resilience in adolescents', *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 16: 172–9.
- International Development through Sport (IDS) (2011) *Sport for Development: An Impact Study*, IDS: London.
- Jeanes, R. (2011) 'Educating through sport? Examining HIV/AIDS education and sport-for-development through the perspectives of Zambian young people', *Sport, Education and Society*, DOI: 10.1080/13573322.2011.579093.
- Jenkins, J. (1997) 'Not without a trace: Resilience and remembering among Bosnian refugees', *Psychiatry*, 60: 40–3.
- Kay, T. (2009) 'Developing through sport: Evidencing sport impacts on young people', *Sport in Society*, 12: 1177–91.
- Kay, T. (2011) 'Sport in the service of international development: Contributing to the Millennium Development Goals', Paper presented to 2nd International Forum on Sport for Peace and Development. Geneva, 10–11 May 2011.
- Kidd, B. (2008) 'A new social movement: Sport for development and peace', *Sport in Society*, 11: 370–80.
- Kruse, S. (2006) *Review of Kicking AIDS Out: Is Sport an Effective Tool in the Fight Against HIV/AIDS?*, Unpublished draft report to NORAD.
- Levermore, R. (2008) 'Sport: A new engine of development', *Progress in Development Studies*, 8: 183–90.
- Lindsey, I. and Grattan, A. (2012) 'An "international movement"? Decentering sport for development within Zambian communities', *International Journal of Sport Policy and Politics*, 4: 91–110.
- Luszczynska, A., Scholz, U. and Schwarzer, R. (2005) 'The general self-efficacy scale: Multicultural validation studies', *The Journal of Psychology*, 139: 439–57.
- Maro, C.N. and Roberts, G. (2012) 'Combating HIV/AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa: Effect of introducing a mastery motivational climate in a community-based programme', *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 61: 699–722.



- Maro, C.N., Roberts, G.C. and Sorensen, M. (2009) 'Using sport to promote HIV/AIDS education for at-risk youths: An intervention using peer coaches in football', *Scandinavian Journal of Medicine and Science in Sports*, 19: 129–41.
- Morris, L., Sallybanks, J., Willis, K. and Makkai, T. (2003) *Sport, Physical Activity and Anti-Social Behaviour*, Research and Public Policy Series 49, Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology.
- Mwaanga, O. (2003) *HIV/AIDS At-Risk Adolescent Girls' Empowerment through Participation in Top Level Football and Edusport in Zambia*, MSc thesis submitted to the Institute of Social Science at the Norwegian University of Sport and PE, Oslo: Norway.
- Mwaanga, O. (2010) 'Sport for addressing HIV/AIDS: explaining our convictions', *Leisure Studies Association Newsletter*, 85: 61–7.
- Nicholls, S., Giles, A. and Sethna, C. (2011) 'Perpetuating the "lack of evidence" discourse in sport for development: Privileged voices, unheard stories and subjugated knowledge' *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 46: 249–64.
- Pawson, R. (2001) 'Evidence based policy (vol. 1)', in ESRC UK Centre for Evidence Based Policy and Practice, *In Search of a Method*, Working Paper 3, London: Queen Mary University of London.
- Pawson, R. (2006) *Evidence-Based Policy: A Realist Perspective*, London: Sage.
- Pawson, R. and Tilley, N. (2000) *Realistic Evaluation*, London: Sage.
- Pawson, R., Greenhalgh, T., Harvey, G. and Walshe, K. (2004) *Realist Synthesis: An Introduction*, ESRC Research Methods Programme, Manchester: University of Manchester.
- Pisani, E. (2008) *The Wisdom of Whores: Bureaucrats, Brothels and the Business of AIDS*, London: Granta Books.
- Portes, A. (2000) 'The hidden abode: Sociology as analysis of the unexpected. 1999 Presidential Address', *American Sociological Review*, 65: 1–18.
- President's Council on Physical Fitness and Sports (2006) *Sports and Character Development*, Research Digest Series, 7/1, Washington, DC: President's Council on Physical Fitness and Sports.
- Prochaska, J. and Velicer, W. (1997) 'The transtheoretical model of health behaviour change', *American Journal of Health Promotion*, 12: 38–48.
- Rosenberg, M. (1965) *Society and the Adolescent Self-Image*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Sandford, R., Armour, K. and Warmington, P. (2006) 'Re-engaging disaffected youth through physical activity programmes', *British Educational Research Journal*, 32: 251–271.
- Seippel, O. (2006) 'Sport and social capital', *Acta Sociologica*, 49: 169–83.
- Spaij, R. (2011) 'Sport as a vehicle for social mobility and regulation of disadvantaged urban youth', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 44: 247–64.
- Spaij, R. (2012) 'Beyond the playing field: Experiences of sport, social capital and integration among Somalis in Australia', *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 35: 1519–38.
- Sport for Development and Peace International Working Group (2008) *Harnessing the Power of Sport for Development and Peace*, Right to Play: Toronto.
- Tacon, R. (2007) 'Football and social inclusion: Evaluating social policy', *Managing Leisure: An International Journal*, 12: 1–23.
- Ungar, M. (2006) 'Resilience across cultures', *British Journal of Social Work*, 38: 218–35.
- UNICEF (2006) *Monitoring and Evaluation for Sport-Based Programming for Development: Sport Recreation and Play*, Workshop Report, New York: UNICEF.
- van Kampen, H. (ed.) (2003) *A Report on the Expert Meeting 'The Next Step' on Sport and Development*, NCDO: Amsterdam.
- Wagner, H. (1964) 'Displacement of scope: A problem of the relationship between small-scale and large-scale sociological theories', *The American Journal of Sociology*, 69: 571–84.

- Weiss, C. (1993) 'Where politics and evaluation research meet', *Evaluation Practice*, 14: 93–106.
- Weiss, C. (1997) 'How can theory-based evaluation make greater headway?', *Evaluation Review*, 21: 501–24.
- Woodcock, A., Cronin, O. and Forde, S. (2012) 'Quantitative evidence for the benefits of Moving the Goalposts, a sport for development project in rural Kenya', *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 35: 370–381.

10 Researching policy change in school sport and physical education and Commentary

- Azzarito, L. and Solmon, M.A. (2006) 'A feminist poststructuralist view on student bodies in physical education: Sites of compliance, resistance, and transformation', *Journal of Teaching in Physical Education*, 25: 200–25.
- Baumgartner, F. and Jones, B. (1993) *Agendas and Instability in American Politics*, Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Benn, T. (2005) "'Race" and sport, physical education and dance', in K. Green and K. Hardman (eds) *Physical Education: Essential Issues*, London: Sage.
- de Vaus, D. (2001) *Research Design in Social Research*, London: Sage.
- Elias, N. (1978) *What is Sociology?* London: Hutchinson.
- Evans, J. and Penney, D. (1995) 'Physical education, restoration and the politics of sport', *Curriculum Studies*, 3: 183–96.
- Hall, P. (1986) *Governing the Economy: The Politics of State Intervention in Britain and France*, Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Hammersley, M. and Gomm, R. (2000) 'Introduction', in R. Gomm, M. Hammersley and P Foster (eds) *Case Study Method*, London: Sage.
- Hansard HC Deb 30 November (2010) School sports funding, col. 701.
- Hargreaves, J. (1994) *Sporting Females: Critical Issues in the History and Sociology of Women's Sport*, London: Routledge.
- Houlihan, B. (2010) 'It's wrong to remove a child's sporting chance – schools do much more sport now than a decade ago. So why abandon a proven system?', *The Times*, 29 November 2010.
- Houlihan, B. and Green, M. (2006) 'The changing status of school sport and physical education: Explaining policy change', *Sport, Education and Society*, 11: 73–92.
- Houlihan, B. and Lindsey, I. (2012) *Sport Policy in Britain*, London: Routledge.
- Kingdon, J. [1984] (2002) *Agendas, Alternatives and Public Policies*, Boston, MA: Little Brown.
- Kirk, D. (1992) *Defining Physical Education: The Social Construction of a Post-War Subject*, London: Falmer Press.
- Lilleker, D. (2003) 'Interviewing the political elite: Navigating a potential minefield', *Politics*, 23: 207–14.
- Marsh, D. and Rhodes, R. (1992) *Policy Networks in British Government*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Mills, C.W. (1959) *The Sociological Imagination*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ostrom, E. (1999) 'Institutional rational choice: An assessment of the institutional analysis and development framework', in P. Sabatier (ed.) *Theories of the Policy Process*, Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Penney, D. and Evans, J. (1999) *Politics, Policy and Practice in Physical Education*, London: E&FN Spon.
- Pronger, B. (2002) *Body Fascism: Salvation in the Technology of Physical Fitness*, Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

- Sabatier, P. and Jenkins-Smith, H. (1993) *Policy Change and Learning: An Advocacy Coalition Process*, Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Scott, J. (1990) *A Matter of Record, Documentary Sources in Social Research*, Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Smith, A. (2006) *Young People, Sport and Leisure: A Sociological Study of Youth Lifestyles*, Unpublished Ph.D. thesis, Liverpool: University of Liverpool.
- Williams, C. (2012) *Researching Power, Elites and Leadership*, London: Sage.
- Wintour, P. (2012) 'David Cameron promises extra lottery funding for elite sport', *Guardian*, 10 August 2012.