

Bibliography

- Abraham, L. A. (1964) *A Parliamentary Dictionary*, London, Butterworths.
- Adonis, A. (1993) *Parliament Today*, second edition, London, Manchester University Press.
- Anderson, B. (1991) *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*, revised edition, London, Verso.
- Aristotle (1932) *Politics*. With an English Translation by H. Rackham, London, Heinemann.
- (1992) *The Politics*, translated by T. A. Sinclair, revised and re-presented by Trevor J. Saunders, Harmondsworth, Penguin.
- Atkinson, M. (1984) *Our Masters' Voices*, London, Methuen.
- Atkinson, J. M. and P. Drew (1979) *Order in Court. The Organisation of Verbal Interaction in Judicial Settings*, London, Macmillan.
- and J. Heritage (eds) (1984) *Structures of Social Action: Studies in Conversation Analysis*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Austin, J. L. (1962) *How to Do Things With Words*, Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Axelrod, R. (1984) *The Evolution of Cooperation*, New York, Basic Books.
- Barbour, S. and C. Carmichael (eds) (2000) *Language and Nationalism in Europe*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Bavelas, J. B., A. Black, L. Bryson and J. Mullett (1988) 'Political equivocation: a situational explanation', *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 7 (2): 137–45.
- Bickerton, D. (1990) *Language and Species*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- Birch, A. (1993) *The Concepts and Theories of Modern Democracy*, London and New York, Routledge.
- Blommaert, J. and C. Bulcaen (eds) (1997) *Political Linguistics*, Amsterdam, Benjamins, special issue of *Belgian Journal of Linguistics*, 11, 1997.
- and J. Verschueren (1998) *Debating Diversity*, London, Routledge.
- Bloom, P., M. A. Petersen, L. Nadel and M. F. Garrett (eds) (1996) *Language and Space*, Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press.
- Boden, D. and D. H. Zimmerman (eds) (1991) *Talk and Social Structure. Studies in Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis*, Cambridge, Polity Press.
- Brown, P. and S. Levinson (1987) *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Brubaker, R. (1999) *Nationalism Reframed: Nationhood and the National Question in the New Europe*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

- Bull, P. (1994) 'On identifying questions, replies and nonreplies in political interviews', *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 13 (2): 115–32.
- and K. Mayer (1988) 'How Margaret Thatcher and Neil Kinnock avoid answering questions in political interviews', paper presented to the British Psychological Association, London.
- Byrne, R. (1995) *The Thinking Ape: Evolutionary Origins of Intelligence*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- and A. Whiten (eds) (1988) *Machiavellian Intelligence: Social Expertise and the Evolution of Intellect in Monkeys, Apes and Humans*, Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Camilleri, J. A. and J. Falk (1992) *The End of Sovereignty? The Politics of a Shrinking and Fragmenting World*, Aldershot, Edward Elgar.
- Carmichael, C. (2002) '“A people exists and that people has its language”: language and nationalism in the Balkans' in S. Barbour and C. Carmichael (eds), *Language and Nationalism in Europe*.
- Charniak, E. (1978) 'On the use of framed knowledge in language comprehension', *Artificial Intelligence*, 11: 225–65.
- Chace, J. and C. Carr (1988) *America Invulnerable: The Quest for Absolute Security from 1812 to Star Wars*, New York, Summit Books.
- Chilton, P. A. (1994) '“La plaie qu'il convient de fermer . . .” Les métaphores du discours raciste', *Journal of Pragmatics*, 21 (6): 583–619.
- (1996) *Security Metaphors: Cold War Discourse from Containment to Common House*, New York, Lang.
- (2000) 'Participant roles and the analysis of leadership discourse: British and American leaders explain the Kosovo crisis' in I. Plag and P. Schneider (eds), *Language Use, Language Acquisition and Language History*, Trier, Wissenschaftlicher Verlag.
- (2002) 'Do something! Conceptualising responses to the attacks of 11 September 2001', *Journal of Language and Politics*, 1 (1): 181–95.
- (2003) 'Deixis and distance: President Clinton's justification of intervention in Kosovo' in D. Nelson and M. Dedaic (eds), *Words at War*, Berlin, de Gruyter.
- and G. Lakoff (1995) 'Foreign policy by metaphor' in C. Schäffner and A. Wenden (eds), *Language and Peace*, Aldershot, Ashgate.
- J. Mey and M. Ilyin (eds) (1998) *Political Discourse in Transition in Europe 1989–91*, Amsterdam, John Benjamins.
- and C. Schäffner (1997) 'Discourse and politics' in T. van Dijk (ed.), *Discourse as Social Interaction*, London, Sage: 206–30.
- and C. Schäffner (eds) (2002) *Politics as Text and Talk: Analytic Approaches to Political Discourse*, Amsterdam, John Benjamins.
- Chomsky, N. (1966) *Cartesian Linguistics*, New York, Harper & Row.
- (1968) *Language and Mind*, New York, Harcourt, Brace & World.
- (1969) *American Power and the New Mandarins*, London, Chatto & Windus.
- (1972) *Problems of Knowledge and Freedom*, London, Fontana.
- (1973) *For Reasons of State*, New York, Pantheon.
- (1975) *Reflections on Language*, New York, Pantheon.
- (1985) *Knowledge of Language*, New York, Praeger.
- (1989) *Necessary Illusions: Thought Control in Democratic Societies*, London, Pluto.

- (1999) 'A letter to Santa Claus?', Amnesty Lecture, Sheldonian Theatre, Oxford, reproduced in *Times Higher Education Supplement*, 19 February 1999: 23–4.
- (2000) *New Horizons in the Study of Language and Mind*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- and Herman, E. S. (1988) *Manufacturing Consent: The Political Economy of the Mass Media*, New York, Pantheon.
- Clayman, S. (1992) 'Footing in the achievement of neutrality: the case of news-interview discourse' in P. Drew and J. Heritage (eds) (1992): 118–46.
- Clerks in the Table Office (1979) *Questions in the House of Commons: A Short Introduction to their History and Procedure*, London, Her Majesty's Stationery Office.
- Cosmides, L. (2000) 'The evolution of decoupling' in D. Sperber (ed.), *Metarepresentations*.
- and J. Tooby (1989) 'The logic of social exchange: has natural selection shaped how humans reason? Studies with the Wason selection task', *Cognition*, 31: 187–276.
- Cruttenden, A. (1986) *Intonation*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- De Certeau, M., D. Julia and J. Revel (1975) *Une politique de la langue: la Révolution française et les patois*, Paris, Gallimard.
- Deutsch, K. (1953) *Nationalism and Social Communication*, Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press and John Wiley.
- Dillon, G. (1977) *Introduction to Contemporary Linguistic Semantics*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Prentice-Hall.
- Dillon, J. T. (1990) *The Practice of Questioning*, London, Routledge.
- Dirven, R., R. Frank and C. Ilie (eds) (2001) *Language and Ideology. Volume II: Descriptive Cognitive Approaches*, Amsterdam, John Benjamins.
- Doran, M. S. (2001) 'Somebody else's civil war' in Hoge and Rose, *How Did this Happen? Terrorism and the New War*.
- Douglas, M. (1970) *Purity and Danger: An Analysis of Concepts of Pollution and Taboo*, Harmondsworth, Penguin.
- Dowty, D. (1991) 'Thematic proto-roles and agreement selection', *Language*, 67: 547–619.
- Drew, P. and J. Heritage (eds) (1992) *Talk at Work*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Dunbar, R. (1993) 'Coevolution of neocortical size, group size and language in humans', *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 16: 681–735.
- Dworkin, R. (1977) *Taking Rights Seriously*, London, Duckworth.
- Ekström, M. (2001) 'Politicians interviewed on television news', *Discourse and Society*, 12 (5): 563–84.
- Erskine May (1989) *Erskine May's Treatise on The Law, Privileges, Proceedings and Usage of Parliament*, 21st edn (ed.) C. J. Boulton, London, Butterworths.
- Fairclough, N. (1989) *Language and Power*, London and New York, Longman.
- (1992) *Discourse and Social Change*, Cambridge, Polity.
- (ed.) (1992) *Critical Language Awareness*, London, Longman.
- (1995a) *Critical Discourse Analysis: the Critical Study of Language*, London, Longman.
- (1995b) *Media Discourse*, London, Edward Arnold.
- (2000) *New Labour, New language?* London, Routledge.
- Fauconnier, G. (1985) *Mental Spaces*, Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press. Revised edition, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.

- Fetzer, A. (2002) "Put bluntly, you have something of a credibility problem": Sincerity and credibility in political interviews' in P. Chilton and C. Schäffner (eds), *Politics as Text and Talk*.
- Fillmore, C. (1968) 'The case for case' in E. Bach and R. Harms (eds), *Universals in Linguistic Theory*, New York, Holt, Rinehart & Wilson.
- (1977) 'The case for case reopened' in P. Cole and J. Sadock (eds), *Grammatical Relations, Syntax and Semantics*, 8, New York, Academic Press.
- (1982) 'Frame semantics' in the Linguistics Society of Korea (ed.), *Linguistics in the Morning Calm*, Seoul, Hanshin Publishing Co.
- (1985) 'Frames and the semantics of understanding', *Quaderni di Semantica*, 6 (2): 222–53.
- Fowler, R. (1991) *Language in the News: Discourse and Ideology in the Press*, London, Routledge.
- (1996) *Linguistic Criticism*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- R. Hodge, G. Kress and T. Trew (1979) *Language and Control*, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Franklin, M. and P. Norton (eds) (1993) *Parliamentary Questions*, Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Frawley, W. (1992) *Linguistic Semantics*, Hillsdale, NJ, Erlbaum Associates.
- Frege, G. (1980) *Translations from the Philosophical Writings of Gottlob Frege*, edited by P. Geach and M. Black, Oxford, Blackwell.
- Gallie, W. B. (1956) 'Essentially contested concepts', *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society*, New Series 56, 1955–6: 167–98.
- Gärdenfors, P. (2002) 'Cooperation and the evolution of symbolic communication', *Lund University Cognitive Studies*, 91; http://lucs.fil.lu.se/Abstracts/LUCS_Studies/LUCS91.html (accessed 5 May 2003).
- Gelber, K. (2002) *Speaking Back: the Free Speech versus Hate Speech Debate*, Amsterdam, John Benjamins.
- Goffmann, E. (1967) *Interaction Ritual*, New York, Doubleday.
- (1974) *Frame Analysis*, New York, Harper & Row.
- Greatbatch, D. (1986) 'Some standard uses of supplementary questions in news interviews', *Belfast Working Papers in Language and Linguistics*, 8: 86–123.
- (1988) 'A turn-taking system for British news interviews', *Language in Society*, 17: 401–30.
- (1992) 'The management of disagreement between news interviewees' in P. Drew and J. Heritage (eds), *Talk at Work*: 268–301.
- Grice, H. P. (1975) 'Logic and conversation' in P. Cole and J. Morgan (eds), *Syntax and Semantics: 3: Speech Acts*, New York, Academic Press.
- (1989) *Studies in the Way of Words*, Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press.
- Gruber, J. (1976) *Lexical Structures in Syntax and Semantics*, Amsterdam, North-Holland.
- Gumperz, J. J. and S. C. Levinson (eds) (1996) *Rethinking Linguistic Relativity*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Habermas, J. (1971) 'Vorbereitende bemerkungen zu einer theorie der kommunikativen kompetenz', in J. Habermas and N. Luhmann (eds), *Theorie der Gesellschaft oder Sozialtechnologie*, Frankfurt, Suhrkamp.

- (1973) *Legitimation Crisis*, London, Heinemann.
- (1979) *Communication and the Evolution of Society*, London, Heinemann.
- (1981) *Theorie des kommunikativen Handelns*, Frankfurt, Suhrkamp.
- Hague, R., M. Harrop, and S. Breslin (1998) *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 4th edn.
- Halliday, M. A. K. (1970) 'Language structure and language function' in J. Lyons (ed.), *New Horizons in Linguistics*, Harmondsworth, Penguin.
- (1985) *Introduction to Functional Grammar*, London, Arnold.
- Hansard (1999) *House of Commons Daily Debates*, July 1999.
- Harris, S. (1986) 'Interviewers' questions in broadcast interviews', *Belfast Working Papers in Language and Linguistics*, 8: 50–86.
- (1991) 'Evasive action: how politicians respond to questions in political interviews' in P. Scannell (ed.), *Broadcast Talk*, London, Routledge: 76–99.
- (2001) 'Being politically impolite: extending politeness theory to adversarial political discourse', *Discourse and Society*, 12 (4): 451–72.
- Haugen, E. (1966) 'Dialect, language, nation', *American Anthropologist*, 68: 922–35.
- Hawkins, B. (2001) 'Ideology, metaphor and iconographic reference' in Dirven *et al.* *Language and Ideology*.
- Heritage, J. (1985) 'Analysing news interviews: aspects of the production of talk for an overhearing audience' in T. van Dijk (ed.), *Handbook of Discourse Analysis*, vol. 3: 95–117.
- and D. Greatbatch (1991) 'On the institutional character of institutional talk: the case of news interviews' in D. Boden and D. H. Zimmerman (eds), *Talk and Social Structure*: 93–137.
- Hirschfeld, L. and S. A. Gelman (eds) (1994) *Mapping the Mind: Domain Specificity in Cognition and Culture*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Hobsbawm, E. J. (1990) *Nations and Nationalism since 1780*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Hockett, C. (1960) 'The origin of speech', *Scientific American* 203 (3): 88–96.
- Hoge, J. F. and G. Rose (eds) (2001) *How Did this Happen? Terrorism and the New War*, Oxford, Public Affairs.
- Horn, L. (1984) 'Toward a new taxonomy for pragmatic inference: Q-based and R-based implicative' in D. Schiffrin (ed.), *Georgetown Round Table on Language and Linguistics 1984*, Washington, D.C., Georgetown University Press: 11–42.
- Humphrey, N. (1976) 'The social function of intellect' in P. P. G. Bateson and R. A. Hinde (eds), *Growing Points in Ethology*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Hurford, J. R., M. Studdert-Kennedy and C. Knight (eds) (1998) *Approaches to the Evolution of Language: Social and Cognitive Bases*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Irwin, H., A. Kennon, D. Natzler and R. Rodgers (1993) 'Evolving rules' in M. Franklin and P. Norton (eds), *Parliamentary Questions*.
- Jackendoff, R. (1972) *Semantic Interpretation in Generative Grammar*, Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press.
- (1993) *Patterns in the Mind: Language and Human Nature*, New York, Harvester Wheatsheaf.

- (1996) 'The architecture of the linguistic-spatial interface' in P. Bloom, M. A. Petersen, L. Nadel and M. F. Garrett (eds), *Language and Space*.
- (2002) *Foundations of Language: Brain, Meaning, Grammar, Evolution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Johnson-Laird, P. (1983) *Mental Models*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Johnson, M. (1987) *The Body in the Mind. The Bodily Basis of Meaning, Imagination, and Reason*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- Jones, B. (ed.) (1994) *Politics UK*, 2nd edn, New York, Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Jucker, A. (1986) *News Interviews: a Pragmalinguistic Analysis*, Amsterdam, John Benjamins.
- Klare, M. (2001) 'Asking why', *Policy Forum Online*, September 20 (www.nautilus.org/a/Special-Policy-Forum/09) (accessed 27 September 2001).
- Kress, G. and R. Hodge [1979] (1994) *Language as Ideology*, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul; revised as Hodge R. and G. Kress, 1993, *Language as Ideology*, London, Routledge.
- Lakoff, G. (1987) *Women, Fire and Dangerous Things. What Categories Reveal about the Mind*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- (1993) 'The contemporary theory of metaphor' in A. Ortony, *Metaphor and Thought*.
- (1996) *Moral Politics*, Chicago and London, University of Chicago Press.
- and M. Johnson (1980) *Metaphors We Live By*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- and M. Johnson (1999) *Philosophy in the Flesh: the Embodied Mind and its Challenge to Western Thought*, New York, Basic Books.
- and M. Turner (1989) *More than Cool Reason*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- Langacker, R. (1987) *Foundations of Cognitive Grammar. Volume I Theoretical Prerequisites*, Stanford, Stanford University Press.
- (1991) *Foundations of Cognitive Grammar. Volume II Descriptive Application*, Stanford, Stanford University Press.
- Leech, G. N. (1983) *Principles of Pragmatics*, London, Longman.
- Leslie, A. (1987) 'Pretence and representation: the origins of "theory of mind"', *Psychological Review*, 94: 412–26.
- Levinger, J. (1998) 'Language and identity in Bosnia-Herzegovina' in P. A. Chilton, M. V. Ilyin and J. Mey (eds), *Political Discourse in Transition in Europe 1989–91*, Amsterdam, John Benjamins.
- Levinson, S. C. (1983) *Pragmatics*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- (1989) 'Relevance', *Journal of Linguistics*, 21: 455–72.
- (2000) *Presumptive Meanings: the Theory of Generalised Conversational Implicature*, Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press.
- Lewis, D. (1979) 'Scorekeeping in a language game' in R. Bäuerle, U. Egli and A. von Stechow (eds), *Semantics from Different Points of View*, Berlin, Springer-Verlag.
- Lucy, J. (1996) 'The scope of linguistic relativity: an analysis and review of empirical research' in J. J. Gumperz and S. C. Levinson, *Rethinking Linguistic Relativity*.
- Mey, J. (1985) *Whose Language? A Study in Linguistic Pragmatics*, Amsterdam, John Benjamins.
- (2001) *Pragmatics: An Introduction*, 2nd edn, Oxford, Blackwell.
- Miller, D. (1991) 'Politics' in *Blackwell Encyclopaedia of Political Thought*, Oxford, Blackwell: 390–1.
- Milroy, L. (1987) *Language and Social Networks*, 2nd edn, Oxford, Blackwell.

- Minsky, M. (1975) 'A Framework for Representing Knowledge' in P. H. Winston (ed.), *The Psychology of Computer Vision*, New York, McGraw-Hill.
- (1986) *The Society of Mind*, New York, Simon & Schuster.
- Mithen, S. (1996) *The Prehistory of the Mind*, London, Thames & Hudson.
- Nelson, D. and M. Dedaic (eds) (2003) *Words at War*, Berlin, de Gruyter.
- Ortony, A. (1993) *Metaphor and Thought*, 2nd edn, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Orwell, G. (1949) *Nineteen Eighty-Four*, London, Martin Secker & Warburg.
- Pavio, A. (1973) *Imagery and Verbal Processes*, New York, Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Pinker, S. (1994) *The Language Instinct*, London, Penguin.
- Potter, J. and Wetherell, M. (1992) *Discourse and Social Psychology: Beyond Attitudes and Behaviour*, London, Sage.
- Reisigl, M. and R. Wodak (2001) *Discourse and Discrimination: Rhetorics of Racism and Anti-Semitism*, London, Routledge.
- Russell, B. (1905) 'On denoting', *Mind*, 14: 479–93.
- Sacks, H., A. E. Schegloff and G. Jefferson (1974) 'A simplest systematics for the organisation of turn-taking in conversation', *Language*, 50 (4): 696–735.
- Saeed, J. I. (1997) *Semantics*, Oxford, Blackwell.
- Salkie, R. (1990) *The Chomsky Update: Linguistics and Politics*, London, Unwin Hyman.
- Sapir, E. (1970) *Edward Sapir. Culture, Language and Personality. Selected Essays*, edited by D. G. Mandelbaum, Berkeley and Los Angeles, University of California Press.
- Schank, R. C. and R. P. Abelson (1977) *Scripts, Plans, Goals and Understanding*, Hillsdale NJ, Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Schegloff, E. A. (1972) 'Sequencing in conversational openings' in J. Gumperz and D. Hymes (eds), *Directions in Sociolinguistics*, New York, Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Jefferson, G. and H. Sacks (1977) 'The preference for self-correction in the organisation of repair in conversation', *Language*, 53: 361–82.
- (1979) 'The relevance of repair to syntax for conversation' in T. Givón (ed.) *Syntax and Semantics, 12: Discourse and Syntax*, New York, Academic Press.
- Searle, J. (1969) *Speech Acts: An Essay in the Philosophy of Language*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Semin, G. R. and A. S. R. Manstead (1983) *The Accountability of Conduct: a Social Psychological Analysis*, London, Academic Press.
- Smithies, B. and P. Fiddick (1969) *Enoch Powell on Immigration*, London, Sphere.
- Sperber, D. (1994) 'The modularity of thought' in L. Hirschfeld and S. A. Gelman, *Mapping the Mind*.
- (ed.) (2000) *Metarepresentations: A Multidisciplinary Perspective*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- and D. Wilson (1986) *Relevance: Communication and Cognition*, Cambridge, MA, Harvard University Press, 2nd edn: 1995.
- Stephen Lawrence Inquiry* (1999) Appendices Presented to Parliament by the Secretary of State for the Home Department by command of Her Majesty, February.
- Sweetser, E. (1990) *From Etymology to Pragmatics: Metaphorical and Cultural Aspects of Semantic Structure*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Talmy, L. (1988) 'Force dynamics in language and cognition', *Cognitive Science*, 2: 49–100.

- Turner, M. (1991) *Reading Minds*, Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- van Dijk, T. A. (1984) *Prejudice in Discourse. An Analysis of Ethnic Prejudice in Cognition and Conversation*, Amsterdam, John Benjamins.
- (ed.) (1985) *Handbook of Discourse Analysis*, 4 vols, London, Academic Press.
- (1987) *Communicating Racism. Ethnic Prejudice in Thought and Talk*, London, Sage.
- (1990) 'Social cognition and discourse' in H. Giles and W. P. Robinson (eds), *Handbook of Language and Social Psychology*, New York, John Wiley.
- (1993a) 'Discourse and cognition in society' in D. Crowley and D. Mitchell (eds), *Communication Theory Today*, Oxford, Pergamon.
- (1993b) *Elite Discourse and Racism*, London, Sage.
- (1997a) 'What is political discourse analysis?' in J. Blommaert and C. Bulcaen (eds), *Political Linguistics*: 53–67.
- (ed.) (1997b) *Discourse as Social Interaction*, London, Sage.
- (1998) *Ideology: An Interdisciplinary Approach*, London, Sage.
- (2002) 'Ideology: political discourse and cognition' in P. A. Chilton and C. Schäffner, *Politics as Talk and Text*.
- and W. Kintsch (1983) *Strategies of Discourse Comprehension*, New York, Academic Press.
- Verschueren, J. (1999) *Understanding Pragmatics*, London, Arnold.
- Walker, R. B. J. (1988) *One World, Many Worlds: Struggles for a Just World Peace*, Boulder, Lynne Rienner and London, Zed Books.
- Werth, P. (1999) *Text Worlds: Representing Conceptual Space in Discourse*, London, Longman.
- Whorf, B. L. (1973) *Language, Thought and Reality. Selected Writings of Benjamin Lee Whorf*, edited by J. B. Carroll, Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press.
- Wilson, J. (1980) 'Why answers to questions are not enough in social discourse', *Belfast Working Papers in Language and Linguistics*, 4: 70–101.
- (1990) *Politically Speaking. The Pragmatic Analysis of Political Language*, Oxford, Blackwell.
- Wilson, D. and D. Sperber (2002) 'Truthfulness and relevance', *Mind*, 111 (443): 583–632.
- Wodak, R. (ed.) (1989) *Language, Power and Ideology*, Amsterdam and Philadelphia, John Benjamins.
- (1996) *Disorders of Discourse*, London and New York, Longman.
- (2002) 'Fragmented identities: redefining and recontextualising national identity' in P. A. Chilton and C. Schäffner, *Politics as Talk and Text*.
- Wright, S. (ed.) (1996) *Language and the State: Revitalisation and Revival in Israel and Eire*, Clevedon, Multilingual Matters.
- (ed.) (2000) *Community and Communications: The Role of Language in Nation State Building and European Integration*, Clevedon, Multilingual Matters.