References

Abbott, Andrew (1988) *The System of Professions*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.

Abraham, John (2010) Pharmaceuticalization of society in context: theoretical, empirical and health dimensions. *Sociology* **44** (4), 603–22.

Acheson Report (1998) *Independent Inquiry into Inequalities in Health*. London, Stationery Office.

Acker, Joan (2006) *Class Questions: Feminist Answers*. Oxford, Rowman and Littlefield.

Adelson, Naomi (1998) Health beliefs and the politics of Cree well-being. *Health* **2** (1), 5–22.

Ahmad, Waqar (1993) Making black people sick: 'race' and health in health research. In: Ahmad Waqar (ed.) *'Race' and Health in Contemporary Britain*. Buckingham, Open University Press, pp. 11–33.

Ahmad, Waqar (1996) The trouble with culture. In: David Kelleher and Sheila Hillier (eds.) *Researching Cultural Differences in Health*. London, Routledge, pp. 190–219.

Ahmad, Waqar and Bradby, Hannah (2007) Locating ethnicity and health: exploring concepts and contexts. *Sociology of Health and Illness* **29** (6), 795–810.

AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) (2006) *Australia's Health 2006*. Canberra, AIHW.

AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) (2008) *Australia's Health 2008*. Canberra, AIHW.

AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) (2010) *Australia's Health 2010*. Canberra, AIHW.

Alcock, Pete (2006) *Understanding Poverty*, 3rd edn. Basingstoke, Palgrave.

Allen, Davina (2001) *The Changing Shape of Nursing Practice*. London, Routledge.

Allen, Pauline, Bartlett, Will, Perotin, Virginie, Zamora, Bernarda and Turner, Simon (2011) New forms of provider in the English National Health Service. *Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics* **82** (1), 77–95.

Allett, John (2001) Bernard Shaw, The Doctor's Dilemma: scarcity, socialism and the sanctity of life. *The Journal of Value Enquiry* **35**(2), 227–45.

Allsop, Judith (2006) Medical dominance in a changing world: the UK case. *Health Sociology Review* **15** (5), 444–57.

Altman, Stuart and Shactman, David (2011) *Power, Politics, and Universal Health Care*. New York, Prometheus Books.

American Society for Aesthetic Plastic Surgery (2012) *15th Annual Cosmetic Surgery National Data Bank Statistics*. www.surgery.org/sites/default/files/ASAPS-2011-Stats.pdf (accessed 30 January 2014).

Andrews, Ahmed and Jewson, Nick (1993) Ethnicity and infant deaths: the implications of recent statistical evidence for materialist explanations. *Sociology of Health & Illness* **15**(2), 137–56.

Annals of Internal Medicine (2002) Medical professionalism in the new millennium: a physician charter. *Annals of Internal Medicine* **136** (3), 243–6.

Annandale, Ellen (2007) Assembling Harriet Martineau's gender and health jigsaw. *Women's Studies International Forum* **30** (4), 355–66.

Annandale, Ellen (2009) *Women's Health and Social Change*. London, Routledge.

Annandale, Ellen and Hammarström, Anne (2011) Constructing the 'gender-specific body': a critical discourse analysis of publications in the field of gender-specific medicine. *Health* **15** (6), 577–93.

Annandale, Ellen and Kuhlmann, Ellen (2012) Gender and health-care: the future. In: Ellen Kuhlmann and Ellen Annandale (eds.) *The Palgrave Handbook of Gender and Healthcare*. London, Palgrave, pp. 505–20.

Annandale, Ellen, Clark, Judith and Allen, Elizabeth (1999) Interprofessional working: an ethnographic case study of emergency health care. *Journal of Interprofessional Care* **13** (2), 139–50.

Annas, George (1995) Minerva v. National Health Agency. In: Chris Hables Gray with Heidi J. Figueroa-Sarriera and Steven Mentor (eds.) *The Cyborg Handbook*. London, Routledge, pp. 169–81.

Appleby, John (2012) Rises in healthcare spending: where will it end? *British Medical Journal* **345**, e7127.

Arber, Sara, McKinlay, John, Adams, Ann, Marceau, Lisa, Link, Carol and O'Donnell, Amy (2006) Patient characteristics and inequalities in doctors' diagnosis and management strategies relating to CHD. *Social Science & Medicine* **62** (1), 103–15.

Ariès, Philippe (1981) *The Hour of Our Death*. London, Allen Lane.

Arms, Suzanne (1975) *Immaculate Deception*. New York, Simon and Schuster.

Armstrong, David (1983) *The Political Anatomy of the Body*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Armstrong, David (2012) Screening: mapping medicine's temporal spaces. In: N. Armstrong and H. Eborall (eds.) *The Sociology of Medical Screening*. Chichester, Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 17–32.

Arney, William Ray and Bergen, Bernard J. (1984) *Medicine and the Management of Living*. London, University of Chicago Press.

Aschenbrand, Periel (2006) *The Only Bush I Trust Is My Own*. London, Corgi Books.

Askham, Janet and Chisholm, Alison (2006) *Patient-centred Medical Professionalism: Towards an Agenda for Research and Action*. Oxford, Picker Institute Europe.

Atkinson, Michael (2008) Exploring male femininity in the 'crisis': men and cosmetic surgery. *Body and Society* **14** (1), 67–87.

Babb, Penny, Butcher, Hayley, Church, Jenny and Zealey, Linda (2006) *Social Trends 36*. Basingstoke, Palgrave.

Backhans, Mona C., Lundberg, Michael and Månsdotter, Anna (2007) Does increased gender equality lead to a convergence of health outcomes for men and women? A study of Swedish municipalities. *Social Science & Medicine* **64**, 1892–903.

Bajekal, Madhavi, Osborne, Velda, Yar, Mohammad and Meltzer, Howard (2006) *Focus on Health*. Basingstoke, Palgrave.

Balin, Miriam (1994) *The Sickroom in Victorian Fiction*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Barker, D. J. P. (1998) *Mothers and Babies in Later Life*, 2nd edn. Edinburgh, Churchill Livingstone.

Barrett, Michele and Phillips, Anne (1992) Words and things: materialism and method in contemporary feminist analysis. In: M. Barrett and A. Phillips (eds.) *Destabilising Theory*. Cambridge, Polity Press, pp. 201–19.

Bartley, Mel (2004) *Health Inequality: An Introduction to Theories, Concepts and Methods*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Bastien, Joseph (1985) Qollahuaya-Andean body concepts: a topographical-hydraulic model of physiology. *American Anthropologist* **87**(3), 595–611.

Batty, G. David, Der, Geoff, Macintyre, Sally and Deary, Ian J. (2006) Does IQ explain socioeconomic inequalities in health? Evidence from a population based cohort study in the west of Scotland. *British Medical Journal* **332**, 580–84.

Baudrillard, Jean (2007 [1977]) *Forget Foucault*. Los Angeles, Semiotext(e).

Baudrillard, Jean (2009) *Why Hasn't Everything Already Disappeared?* (trans. Chris Turner). London, Seagull Books.

Bauman, Zygmunt (1993) The sweet scent of decomposition. In: C. Rojek and B. Turner (eds.) *Forget Baudrillard?* London, Routledge, pp. 22–46.

Bauman, Zygmunt (1998) *Globalization: The Human Consequences.* Cambridge, Polity Press.

Bauman, Zygmunt (2000) *Liquid Modernity.* Oxford, Polity Press.

Bauman, Zygmunt (2001) *The Individualized Society.* Oxford, Polity Press.

Bauman, Zygmunt (2002) Individually together. In: Ulrich Beck and Elisabeth Beck-Gernsheim (eds.) *Individualization.* London, Sage, pp. xiv–xix.

Bauman, Zygmunt (2005) *Liquid Life.* Cambridge, Polity Press.

Bauman, Zygmunt (2007) *Liquid Times.* Cambridge, Polity Press.

Baumgardner, Jennifer and Richards, Amy (2000) *Young Women, Feminism, and the Future.* New York, Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

Baunach, Dawn Michelle (2003) Gender, mortality, and corporeal inequality. *Sociological Spectrum* **23**(3), 331–58.

Beck, Ulrich (1992) *Risk Society.* London, Sage.

Beck, Ulrich (1999) *World Risk Society.* Cambridge, Polity Press.

Beck, Ulrich (2000) *What is Globalization?* Cambridge, PolityPress.

Beck, Ulrich (2002) Zombie categories: interview with Ulrich Beck. In: Ulrich Beck and Elisabeth Beck-Gernsheim (eds.) *Individualization.* London, Sage, pp. 202–13.

Beck, Ulrich and Beck-Gernsheim, Elisabeth (2002) *Individualization.* London, Sage.

Becker, Carl (1999) Money talks, money kills – the economics of transplantation in Japan and China. *Bioethics* **13** (3/4), 236–44.

Becker, Ernest (1973) *The Denial of Death.* New York, Free Press.

Becker, Howard (1993) How I learned what a crock was. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* **22**(1), 28–35.

Bell, Kirsten (2012) Remaking the self: trauma, teachable moments, and the biopolitics of cancer survivorship. *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry* **36**(4), 584–600.

Bell, Susan and Figert, Anne (2012) Medicalization and pharmaceuticalization at the intersections: looking backward, sideways and forward. *Social Science & Medicine* **75** (5), 775–83.

Berridge, Virginia (ed.) (2003) Witness seminar. The Black Report and The Health Divide. In: Virginia Berridge and Stuart Blume (eds.) *Poor Health: Social Inequality Before and After the Black Report.* London, Frank Cass Publishers, pp. 131–71.

Berridge, Virginia and Blume, Stuart (eds.) (2003) *Poor Health: Social Inequality Before and After the Black Report.* London, Frank Cass Publishers.

Best, Steven and Kellner, Douglas (1991) *Postmodern Theory.* London, Macmillan.

Bevan, Nye (1952) *In Place of Fear.* London, William Heinemann Ltd.

Bevan Commission (2011) *NHS Wales: Forging a Better Future. A report by the Bevan Commission 2008–2011.* Cardiff, National Assembly for Wales.

Beveridge, William (1942) *Social Insurance and Allied Services* (The Beveridge Report). London, Stationery Office, Cmd 6404.

Bhopal, Raj (1988) Spectre of racism in health and health care: lessons from history and the United States. *British Medical Journal* **27** (316), 1970–3.

Biehl, João (2006) Pharmaceutical governance. In: Adriana Petryna, Andrew Lakoff and Arthur Kleinman (eds.) *Global Pharmaceuticals*. Durham, Duke University Press, pp. 206–39.

Bird, Chloe and Rieker, Patricia (2008) *Gender and Health: The Effects of Constrained Choices and Social Policies*. New York, Cambridge University Press.

Birke, Lynda (2003) Feminism and the idea of 'the biological'. In: Simon Williams, Lynda Birke and Gillian Bendelow (eds.) *Debating Biology*. London, Routledge, pp. 39–52.

Blair, Tony (1998) *The Third Way*. Fabian Pamphlet 558. London, Fabian Society.

Blanden, Jo and Gibbons, Steve (2006) *The Persistence of Poverty across Generations: A View from Two British Cohorts*. Bristol, Policy Press.

Blane, David (2006) The life course approach, the social gradient and health. In: Michael Marmot and Richard Wilkinson (eds.) *Social Determinants of Health*, 2nd edition. Oxford, Oxford University Press, pp. 54–77.

Blank, Robert (2012) Transformation of the US healthcare system: why is change so difficult? *Current Sociology* **60** (4), 415–26.

Blaxter, Mildred (1990) *Health and Lifestyles*. London, Tavistock/ Routledge.

Blaxter, Mildred (2002) *Mildred Blaxter (Life History Interview)* by Paul Thompson. www.esds.ac.uk/qualidata/online/data/blaxter/inter view.aspred (accessed 30 January 2014).

Blaxter, Mildred (2003) Biology, social class and inequalities in health: their synthesis in 'health capital'. In: Simon J. Williams, Lynda Birke and Gillian A. Bendelow (eds.) *Debating Biology*. London, Routledge, pp. 69–83.

Blaxter, Mildred (2010) *Health*, 2nd edn. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Blaxter, Mildred and Poland, Fiona (2002) Moving beyond the survey in explaining social capital. In: Catherine de Swaan and Antony Morgan (eds.) *Social Capital for Health*. London, Health Development Agency, pp. 85–107.

Bloom, Leslie Rebecca (1992) How can we know the dancer from the dance? Discourses of the self-body. *Human Studies* **15**, 313–34.

Bloom, Samuel (2002) *The Word as Scalpel: A History of Medical Sociology*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Blumer, Herbert (1969) *Symbolic Interactionism: Perspective and Method*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Prentice-Hall.

Boero, Natalie (2010) Bypassing blame: bariatric surgery and the

case of biomedical failure. In: Adele Clarke, Laura Mamo, Jennifer Fosket, Jennifer Fishman and Janet Sim (eds.) *Biomedicalization: Technoscience, Health, and Illness in the U.S.* London, Duke University Press, pp. 307–30.

Bordo, Susan (1993) *Unbearable Weight: Feminism, Western Culture and the Body.* London, University of California Press.

Boston Women's Health Book Collective (1978) *Our Bodies, Ourselves.* London, Penguin Books.

Boston Women's Health Book Collective (2011) *Our Bodies, Ourselves,* 9th edn. New York, Simon and Schuster.

Bourdieu, Pierre (1984) *Distinction.* London, Routledge, Kegan and Paul.

Bradby, Hannah (2012) Race, ethnicity and health: the costs and benefits of conceptualising racism and health. *Social Science & Medicine* **75** (6), 955–8.

Bradby, Hannah and Nazroo, James (2010) Health, ethnicity and race. In: William Cockerham (ed.) *The New Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology.* Oxford, Blackwell, pp. 113–29.

Braziel, Jana Evans (2008) *Diaspora: An Introduction.* Oxford, Blackwell.

Brint, Steven (2006) Saving the 'soul' of professionalism: Freidson's institutional ethics and the defence of professional autonomy. *Knowledge, Work and Society* **4** (2),101–29.

British Heart Foundation (2005) *Coronary Heart Disease Statistics 2005.* London, British Heart Foundation.

British Medical Journal (2013) Francis interview: what doctors must learn from my report. *British Medical Journal* **346**, f878.

Broom, Alex and Tovey, Philip (eds.) (2009) *Men's Health: Body, Identity and Social Context.* Oxford, Wiley-Blackwell.

Brondolo, Elizabeth., Gallo, Linda and Myers, Hector (2009) Race, racism and health: disparities, mechanisms and interventions. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* **21**, 1–8.

Brown, Nik, Machin, Laura and McLeod, Danae (2011) Immunitary bioeconomy: the economisation of life in the international cord blood market. *Social Science & Medicine* **72** (7), 1115–22.

Brown, Phil (1990) The name game: toward a sociology of diagnosis. *Journal of Mind and Behavior* **11** (3–4), 385–406.

Brown, Phil, Morello-Frosch, Rachel, Zavestoski, Stephen, et al. (2011) Health social movements: advancing traditional medical sociology concepts. In: Bernice Pescosolido, Jack Martin, Jane McLeod and Anne Rogers (eds.) *Handbook of the Sociology of Health, Illness and Healing.* London, Springer, pp. 136–77.

Brown, Phil, Morello-Frosch, Rachel, Zavestoski, Stephen and the Contested Illness Research Group (2012a) *Contested Illnesses: Citizens, Science and Social Movements.* London, University of California Press.

Brown, Phil, Zavestoski, Stephen, Cordner, Alissa, et al. (2012b) A nar-

rowing gulf of difference? Disputes and discoveries in the study of Gulf-War-related illnesses. In: Phil Brown, Rachel Morello-Frosch, Stephen Zavestoski and the Contested Illness Research Group. *Contested Illnesses: Citizens, Science and Social Movements*. London, University of California Press, pp. 79–107.

Brown, Tim (2011) Vulnerability is universal: considering the place of 'security' and 'vulnerability' within contemporary global health discourse. *Social Science & Medicine* **72** (3), 319–26.

Brundtland, Gro Harlem (2001) Addressing the challenges of unequal distribution. World Economic Forum, Plenary Seminar, www.who.int/director-general/speeches/2001/english/20010129_davosunequal distr.en.html (accessed 30 January 2014).

Bryan, Beverly, Dadzie, Stella and Scafe, Suzanne (1985) *The Heart of the Race*. London, Virago.

Burawoy, Michael (2005) For public sociology. *American Sociological Review* **70** (4), 4–28.

Burkitt, Ian (1999) *Bodies of Thought*. London, Sage.

Burns, Tom (1992) *Erving Goffman*. London, Routledge.

Bury, Mike (2001) Illness narratives: fact or fiction? *Sociology of Health & Illness* **23** (3), 263–85.

Bury, Mike (2008) New dimensions of health care organisation. In: D. Wainwright (ed.) *A Sociology of Health*. London, Sage, pp. 151–72.

Bush, Judith, Moffat, Suzanne and Dunn, Christine (2001) 'Even the birds around here cough': stigma, air pollution and health in Teeside. *Health & Place* **7**(1), 47–56.

Butler, Judith (1990) *Gender Trouble*. London, Routledge.

Butler, Judith (2010) *Frames of War: When is Life Grievable?* London, Verso.

Buzinde, Christine and Yarnal, Careen (2012) Therapeutic landscapes and postcolonial theory: a theoretical approach to medical tourism. *Social Science & Medicine* **74**, 783–7.

Calnan, M. and Sanford, E. (2004) Public trust in health care: the system or the doctor? *Quality and Safety in Health Care* **13**(2), 92–7.

Calnan, Michael and Rowe, Rosemary (2006) Researching trust relations in health care: conceptual and methodological challenges. *Journal of Health Organisation and Management* **20** (5), 348–58.

Cancer Research UK (2011) *Skin Cancer–UK Incidence Statistics*, http://info.cancerresearchuk.org/cancerstats/types/skin/incidence/ (accessed 28 June 2012).

Carel, Havi (2008) *Illness*. Durham, Acumen.

Carlisle, Sandra (2001) Inequalities in health: contested explanations, shifting discourses and ambiguous policies. *Critical Public Health* **11** (3), 267–81.

Casalino, Lawrence (2004) Unfamiliar tasks, contested jurisdictions: the changing organisation field of medical practice in the United States. *Journal of Health and Social Behaviour* **45** (extra issue), 59–75.

Castells, Manuel (2010) *The Rise of the Network Society*, 2nd edn. Oxford, Wiley-Blackwell.

Centeno, Miguel and Cohen, Joseph (2012) The arc of neoliberalism. *Annual Review of Sociology* **38**, 317–40.

Chandola, Tarani, Ferrie, Jane, Sacker, Amanda and Marmot, Michael (2007) Social inequalities in self reported health in early old age: follow-up of prospective cohort study. *British Medical Journal* **334**, 990–3.

Charles, Nickie and Walters, Vivienne (2008) 'Men are leavers alone and women are worriers': gender differences in discourses of health. *Health, Risk & Society* **10** (2), 117–32.

Charmaz, Kathy (2008) A future for symbolic interactionism. In: N. K. Denzin, J. Salvo and M. Washington (eds.) *Studies in Symbolic Interaction*, vol. XXXII. Bingley, Emerald, pp. 51–9.

Charmaz, Kathy (2010) Studying the experience of chronic illness through grounded theory. In: Graham Scambler and Sasha Scambler (eds.) *New Directions in the Sociology of Chronic Illness and Disabling Conditions*. London, Palgrave, pp. 6–36.

Charmaz, Kathy and Rosenfeld, Dana (2006) Reflections of the body, images of self: visibility and invisibility in chronic illness and disability. In: Dennis Waskul and Philip Vannini (eds.) *Body/embodiment*. Aldershot, Ashgate, pp. 36–49.

Cheek, Julianne (2007) Healthism: a new conservatism? *Qualitative Health Research* **18** (7), 974–82.

Chen, Ying-Yeh, Subramanian, S.V., Acevedo-Garcia, Doloros and Kawachi, Ichiro (2005) Women's status and depressive symptoms: a multilevel analysis. *Social Science & Medicine* **60** (1), 49–60.

Civitas (2010) *The Impact of the NHS Market*. London, Civitas.

Clark, Jack, Potter, Deborah and McKinlay, John (1991) Bringing social structure back into clinical decision making. *Social Science & Medicine* **32**, 853–66.

Clarke, Adele (2010) Epilogue: thoughts on biomedicalization in its transnational travels. In: Adele Clarke, Laura Mamo, Jennifer Fosket, Jennifer Fishman and Janet Sim (eds.) *Biomedicalization: Technoscience, Health, and Illness in the U.S.* London, Duke University Press, pp. 380–405.

Clarke, Adele and Shim, Janet (2011) Medicalization and biomedicalization revisited: technoscience and transformations of health, illness and American medicine. In: Bernice Pescosolido, Jack Martin, Jane McLeod and Anne Rogers (eds.) *Handbook of the Sociology of Health, Illness and Healing*. London, Springer, pp. 173–99.

Clarke, Adele, Shim, Janet, Mamo, Janet, Fosket, Jennifer R. and Fishman, Jennifer (2010a) Biomedicalization: a theoretical and substantive introduction. In: Adele Clarke, Laura Mamo, Jennifer Fosket, Jennifer Fishman and Janet Sim (eds.) *Biomedicalization: Technoscience, Health, and Illness in the U.S.* London, Duke University Press, pp. 1–44.

Clarke, Adele, Shim, Janet, Mamo, Janet, Fosket, Jennifer R. and Fishman, Jennifer (2010b) Biomedicalization: technoscientific transformations of health, illness, and U.S. biomedicine. In: Adele Clarke, Laura Mamo, Jennifer Fosket, Jennifer Fishman and Janet Sim (eds.) *Biomedicalization: Technoscience, Health, and Illness in the U.S.* London, Duke University Press, pp. 47–87.

Clarke, Adele, Fosket, Jennifer, Mamo, Laura, Fishman, Jennifer and Shim, Janet (2010c) Charting (bio)medicine and (bio)medicalization in the United States, 1890–present. In: Adele Clarke, Laura Mamo, Jennifer Fosket, Jennifer Fishman and Janet Sim (eds.) *Biomedicalization: Technoscience, Health, and Illness in the U.S.* London, Duke University Press, pp. 88–103.

Clarke, Simon (2006) *From Enlightenment to Risk.* London, Palgrave.

Clinton, Hillary (2003) *Living History.* London, Headline Book Publishing.

Coburn, David (2000) Income inequality, social cohesion and the health status of populations: the role of neo-liberalism. *Social Science & Medicine* 51, 135–46.

Coburn, David (2004) Beyond the income inequality hypothesis: class, neo-liberalism, and health inequalities. *Social Science & Medicine* 58, 41–56.

Coburn, David (2006) Medical dominance then and now: critical reflections. *Health Sociology Review* 15 (5), 432–43.

Cockerham, William C. (2000) Health lifestyles in Russia. *Social Science & Medicine* 51, 1313–24.

Cockerham, William and Cockerham, Geoffrey (2010) *Health and Globalization.* Cambridge, Polity Press.

Cockerham, William and Scambler, Graham (2010) Medical sociology and sociological theory. In: William Cockerham (ed.) *The New Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology.* Oxford, Blackwell, pp. 3–26.

Coleman, D. A and Salt, John (1996) The ethnic group question in the 1991 Census: a new landmark in British social statistics. In D. A. Coleman and John Salt (eds.) *Ethnicity in the 1991 Census*, vol. I. London, HMSO, pp. 1–32.

Comaroff, Jean and Comaroff, John L. (2001) Millennial capitalism: first thoughts on a second coming. In: Jean Comaroff and John L. Comaroff (eds.) *Millennial Capitalism and the Culture of Neoliberalism.* London, Duke University Press, pp. 1–56.

Commonwealth of Australia (2007) *Tackling Wicked Problems: A Public Policy Perspective.* Barton Act, Attorney General's Department.

Connell, John (2006) Medical tourism: sea, sun, sand and . . . surgery. *Tourism Management* 27, 1093–100.

Connell, R. W. and Messerschmidt, James W. (2005) Hegemonic masculinity: rethinking the concept. *Gender and Society* 19 (6), 829–59.

Connell, R. W. and Wood, Julian (2005) Globalization and business masculinities. *Men and Masculinities* **7** (4), 347–64.

Connell, Raewyn (2007) *Southern Theory*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Connell, Raewyn (2009) *Gender*, 2nd edn. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Connell, Raewyn (2010) Understanding neoliberalism. In: Susan Braedley and Meg Luxton (eds.) *Neoliberalism and Everyday Life*. London, McGill-Queen's University Press, pp. 22–36.

Conrad, Peter (1975) The discovery of hyperkinesis: notes on the medicalization of deviant behavior. *Social Problems* **32**, 12–21.

Conrad, Peter (2004) The shifting engines of medicalization. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* **46** (March), 3–14.

Conrad, Peter (2007) *The Medicalization of Society*. Baltimore, The Johns Hopkins University Press.

Conrad, Peter (2013) Medicalization: changing contours, characteristics, and contexts. In: W Cockerham (ed.) *Medical Sociology on the Move*. London, Springer, pp. 195–214.

Conrad, Peter and Stults, Cheryl (2008) Contestation and medicalization. In: Pamela Moss and Katherine Teghtsoonian (eds.) *Contesting Illness*. Toronto, Toronto University Press, pp. 323–36.

Cooley, Charles (1902) *Human Nature and Social Order*. New York, C. Scribner's Sons.

Cooper, Melinda (2008) *Life as Surplus: Biotechnology and Capitalism in the Neoliberal Era*. London, University of Washington Press.

Cornwell, Jocelyn (1984) *Hard Earned Lives*. London, Tavistock.

Council of Europe (2005) *Recent Demographic Developments in Europe 2004*. Strasburg: Council of Europe.

Courtenay, Will (2011) *Dying to be Men*. London, Routledge.

Coward, Rosalind (1999) *Sacred Cows*. London, Harper Collins.

Craig, Gillian (2007) 'Nation', 'migration' and tuberculosis. *Social Theory and Health* **5**, 267–84.

Crawford, Robert (1980) Healthism and the medicalization of everyday life. *International Journal of Health Services* **10** (3), 365–88.

Crawford, Robert (1984) A cultural account of 'health': control, release, and the social body. In: J. McKinlay (ed.) *Issues in the Political Economy of Health Care*. London, Tavistock, pp. 60–103.

Crawford, Robert (2006) Health as meaningful social practice. *Health* **10** (4), 401–20.

Crenshaw, Kimberlé (1989) Demarginalizing the intersection of race and sex: a black feminist critique of antidiscrimination doctrine, feminist theory and antiracist politics. *University of Chicago Legal Forum* 139–67.

Crossley, Nick (1996) Body-subject/body-power: agency, inscription and control in Foucault and Merleau-Ponty. *Body and Society* **2**(2), 99–116.

Crossley, Nick (2006a) *Reflexive Embodiment in Contemporary Society*. Buckingham, Open University Press.

Crossley, Nick (2006b) The networked body and the question of reflexivity. In: Dennis Waskul and Phillip Vannini (eds.) *Body/embodiment*. Aldershot, Ashgate, pp. 21–34.

CSDH (Commission on the Social Determinants of Health) (2008) *Closing the Gap in a Generation: Health Equity through Action on the Social Determinants of Health. Final Report of the Commission on Social Determinants of Health*. Geneva, World Health Organisation.

Currie, Graeme and Brown, Andrew (2003) A narratological approach to understanding processes of organizing in a UK hospital. *Human Relations* **56** (5), 563–86.

Curtis, Sarah (2004) *Health and Inequality. Geographical Perspectives*. London, Sage.

Curtis, Sarah and Rees Jones, Ian (1998) Is there a place for geography in health inequality? *Sociology of Health & Illness* **20** (5), 645–672.

da Silva, Filipe Carreira (2007) *G. H. Mead*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Dahlgren, Göran and Whitehead, Margaret (2006) *Levelling up (Part 2): A Discussion Paper on European Strategies for Tackling Inequalities in Health*. Copenhagen, WHO.

Daly, Mary (1984) *Pure Lust: Elemental Feminist Philosophy*. London, Women's Press.

Daly, Mary (1990) *Gyn/ecology: The Metaethics of Radical Feminism*. Boston, Beacon Press.

Darwin, Charles (1859) *On the Origin of Species by Means of Natural Selection*. London, John Murray.

Davies, Celia (2000) Care and the transformation of professionalism. In: Celia Davies, Linda Finlay and Anne Bullman (eds.) *Changing Practice in Health and Social Care*. London, Open University / Sage, pp. 343–54.

Davis, Joseph (2010) Medicalization, social control and the relief of suffering. In: William Cockerham (ed.) *The New Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology*. Oxford, Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 211–41.

Davis, Kathy (1995) *Reshaping the Female Body*. New York, Routledge.

Davis, Kathy (1997) 'My body is my art': cosmetic surgery as feminist utopia. In: Kathy Davis (ed.) *Embodied Practices*. London, Sage, pp. 168–81.

Davis, Kathy (2002) Feminist body/politics as world traveller: translating *Our Bodies, Our Selves. European Journal of Women's Studies* **9** (3), 223–47.

Davis, Kathy (2008) Intersectionality as buzzword. *Feminist Theory* **9** (1), 67–85.

Day, Katy, Gough, Brendan and McFadden, Majella (2004) 'Warning! Alcohol can seriously damage your health'. A discourse analysis of recent British newspaper coverage of women and drinking. *Feminist Media Studies* **4** (2), 166–183.

Day, Robert A. and Day, JoAnne, V. (1977) Negotiated order theory: an appreciation and a critique. *Sociological Quarterly* **18**, 126–42.

de Tocqueville, Alexis (1967 [1835, 1840]). *Democracy in America*. New York, Harper and Row.

de Vogli, Roberto (2011) Neoliberal globalisation and health in a time of economic crisis. *Social Theory and Health* **9**, 311–25.

DeNavas-Walt, Carmen, Proctor, Bernadette and Smith, Jessica (2011) *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Cover in the United States: 2010*. Current Population Reports pp. 60–239. Washington, DC, US Government Printing Office.

Dent, Mike (2006a) Patient choice and medicine in health care. *Public Management Review* **8** (3), 449–62.

Dent, Mike (2006b) Disciplining the medical profession? Implications of patient choice for medical dominance. *Health Sociology Review* **15** (5), 458–68.

Dent, M., Fallon, C., Wendt C., et al. (2011) Medicine and user involvement within European healthcare: a typology for European comparative research. *International Journal of Clinical Practice* **65** (12), 1218–120.

Department of Health (1989) *Working for Patients*. London: Stationery Office, Cm 555.

Department of Health (1991) *The Patient's Charter*. London, Stationery Office.

Department of Health (1997) *The New NHS: Modern, Dependable*. London, Stationery Office, Cm 3807.

Department of Health (2000a) *The NHS Plan*. London, Stationery Office, Cm 4818-I.

Department of Health (2000b) *A Health Service for All the Talents*. London, Department of Health.

Department of Health (2001) *The Expert Patient: A New Approach to Chronic Disease Management for the 21st Century*. London, Department of Health.

Department of Health (2002a) *Delivering the NHS Plan: Next Steps on Investment. Next Steps on Reform*. London, Stationery Office.

Department of Health (2002b) *Learning from Bristol*. London, HMSO, Cm 5363.

Department of Health (2006) *Turning the Corner: Improving Diabetes Care*. London, Department of Health.

Department of Health (2007a) *Tackling Health Inequalities: 2004–06 Data and Policy Update for the 2010 National Target*. London, Department of Health.

Department of Health (2007b) *Trust, Assurance and Safety*. London, HMSO.

Department of Health (2008) *Health Profile of England 2008*. London, Department of Health.

Department of Health (2010a) *Healthy Lives, Healthy People: A Strategy for Public Health in England*. London: Stationery Office, Cm 7985.

Department of Health (2010b) *Equity and Excellence: Liberating the NHS*. London, Stationery Office, Cm 7881.

Department of Health (2011a) *Healthy Lives, Healthy People*. London, Department of Health, Cm 8134.

Department of Health (2011b) *NHS Future Forum: Summary Report on Proposed Changes to the NHS*. London, Department of Health.

Department of Health (2011c) *Healthy Lives, Healthy People: A Call to Action on Obesity*. London, HMSO.

Department of Health (2012a) *Poly Implant Prothèse (PIP) Breast Implants: Final Report of the Expert Group*. London, Department of Health.

Department of Health (2012b) *The New Public Health Role of Local Authorities*. London, Department of Health.

Department of Health (2012c) *Caring for Our Future*. London, Stationery Office, Cm 8378.

Department of Health (2013a) *The NHS Constitution for England*. London, Department of Health.

Department of Health (2013b) *Report of the Mid Staffordshire NHS Foundation Trust Public Inquiry: Executive Summary*. London, Stationery Office.

Derrida, Jacques (1982) *Margins of Philosophy*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.

Descartes, René (2008 [1637]) *A Discourse on Method* (trans. John Veitch). New York, Cosimo Inc.

Dex, Shirley, Joshi, Heather, Smith, Kate, Ward, Kelly and Plewis, Ian (2005) Introduction. In: Shirley Dex and Heather Joshi (eds.) *Children of the 21st Century*. Bristol, Policy Press, pp. 1–23.

DHSS (Department of Health and Social Security) (1983) *NHS Management Enquiry Report (Griffiths Report)*. London, DHSS.

Dickens, Peter (2000) *Social Darwinism*. Buckingham, Open University Press.

Dickenson, Donna (2008) *Body Shopping: Converting Body Parts into Profit*. Oxford, One World Press.

Dickinson, Helen and Miller, Robin (2011) GP commissioning: implications for the third sector. *Voluntary Sector Review* 2 (2), 265–73.

Dingwall, Robert (2008) *Essays on Professions*. Aldershot, Ashgate.

Dixon-Woods, Mary, Yeung, Karen and Bosk, Charles (2011) Why is UK medicine no longer a self-regulating profession? The role of scandals involving 'bad apple' doctors. *Social Science & Medicine* 73, 1452–9.

Dmitrieva, Elena (2001) The Russian health care experiment: transition of the health care system and rethinking the sociology of medicine. In: W. Cockerham (ed.) *The Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology*. Oxford, Blackwell, pp. 320–33.

Dopson, Sue, Locock, Louise, Gabbay, John, Ferlie, Ewan and Fitzgerald, Louise (2003) Evidence-based medicine and the implementation gap. *Health* 7 (3), 311–30.

Dorling, Danny. (2010) *Injustice*. Bristol, Policy Press.

Dorling, Danny (2013) *Unequal Health*. Bristol, Policy Press.

Doyal, Lesley (2005) Understanding gender, health, and globalisation: opportunities and challenges. In: Ilona Kickbush, Kari Hartwig and Justin List (eds.) *Globalization, Women and Health in the Twenty-first Century*. London, Palgrave, pp. 9–27.

Dubos, René (1960) *Mirage of Health*. London, George Allen and Unwin.

Duménil, Gérard and Lévy, Dominique (2011) *The Crisis of Neoliberalism*. Cambridge, MA, Harvard University Press.

Dumit, Joseph (2006) Illnesses you have to fight to get: facts as forces in uncertain, emergent illnesses. *Social Science & Medicine* **62**, 577–90.

Durkheim, Émile (1895) *The Rules of Sociological Method*. New York, Free Press.

Durkheim, Émile (1970 [1897]) *Suicide*. London, Routledge.

Dworkin, Sahri (2005) Who is epidemiologically fathomable in the HIV/AIDS epidemic? Gender, sexuality, and intersectionality in public health. *Culture, Health and Sexuality* **7** (6), 615–23.

Edwards, Jane (2012) The health needs of gay and lesbian women. In: E. Kuhlmann and E. Annandale (eds.) *The Palgrave Handbook of Gender and Healthcare*. London, Palgrave, pp. 290–305.

Ehrenreich, Barbara (2010) *Smile or Die*. London, Granta.

Ehrenreich, Barbara and English, Deidre (1978) *For Her Own Good: Two Centuries of the Experts' Advice to Women*. New York, Anchor Press.

Ehrenreich, Barbara and English, Deidre (2005) *For Her Own Good: Two Centuries of the Experts' Advice to Women*, 2nd edn. London, Anchor Books.

Eisenstein, Zillah (1988) *The Female Body and the Law*. London, University of California Press.

Elbe, Stefan (2005) AIDS, security, biopolitics. *International Relations* **19**(4), 403–419.

Elbe, Stefan (2010) *Security and Global Health*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Elias, Norbert (1985) *The Loneliness of the Dying*. Oxford, Blackwell.

Ellaway, Anne, Benezeval, Michaela, Green, Michael, Leyland, Alastair and Macintyre, Sally (2012) 'Getting sicker quicker': does living in a more deprived neighbourhood mean your health deteriorates faster? *Health and Place* **18**, 132–7.

Elston, Mary Ann (2009) *Women in Medicine: The Future*. London, Royal College of Physicians.

Engels, Friedrich (1993 [1845]) *The Condition of the Working Class in England in 1844*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Enthoven, Alain (1993) The history and principles of managed competition. *Health Affairs*, Supplement, pp. 25–48.

Epstein, Steven (2007) *Inclusion: The Politics of Difference in Medical Research*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.

Erikson, Robert and Goldthorpe, John H. (1992). *The Constant Flux: A Study of Class Mobility in Industrial Societies*. Oxford, Clarendon Press.

Ettorre, Elizabeth (2002) *Reproductive Genetics, Gender and the Body.* London, Routledge.

Evetts, Julia (2006) Short note: the sociology of professional groups. *Current Sociology* **54** (1), 133–43.

Farquhar, Dion (1996) *The Other Machine: Discourse and Reproductive Technologies.* London, Routledge.

Farrimond, Hannah (2012) Beyond the caveman: Rethinking masculinity in relation to men's help-seeking. *Health* **16** (2), 208–25.

Fausto-Sterling, Anne (2003) The problem with sex/gender and nature/nurture. In: Simon Williams, Lynda Birke and Gillian Bendelow (eds.) *Debating Biology.* London, Routledge, pp. 123–32.

Fausto-Sterling, Anne (2005) The bare bones of sex: part 1 – sex and gender. *Signs* **30** (5), 1491–526.

Feiring, E. (2008) Lifestyle, responsibility and justice. *Journal of Medical Ethics* **34**, 33–6.

Ferlie, Ewan, Ashburner, Lynn and Pettigrew, Andrew (1996) *The New Public Management in Action.* Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Figlio, Karl (1987) The lost subject of medical sociology. In: Graham Scambler (ed.) *Sociological Theory and Medical Sociology.* London, Tavistock, pp. 77–109.

Fine, Garry Alan (1993) The sad demise, mysterious disappearance, and glorious triumph of symbolic interactionism. *Annual Review of Sociology* **19**, 61–87.

Finkler, Kaja., Skrzynia, Cécile and Evans, James (2003) The new genetics and its consequences for family, kinship, medicine and medical genetics. *Social Science & Medicine* **57**, 403–12.

Fisher, Jill (2007) Coming soon to a physician near you: medical neoliberalism and pharmaceutical clinical trials. *Harvard Health Policy Review* **8** (1), 61–70.

Fitzpatrick, Ray and Chandola, Tarani (2000) Health. In: A. H. Halsey and Josephine Webb (eds.) *Twentieth-century British Social Trends.* Basingstoke, Palgrave, pp. 94–127.

Flax, Jane (1990) *Thinking Fragments: Psychoanalysis, Feminism, and Postmodernism in the Contemporary West.* Oxford, University of California Press.

Foley, Ellen (2008) Neoliberal reform and health dilemmas. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* **22** (3), 157–272.

Ford, Chandra and Airhihenbuwa, Collins (2010) The public health critical race methodology: praxis for antiracism research. *Social Science & Medicine* **71** (8), 1390–8.

Fosket, Ruth (2010) Breast cancer risk as disease. In: Adele Clarke, Laura Mamo, Jennifer Fosket, Jennifer Fishman and Janet Sim (eds.) *Biomedicalization: Technoscience, Health, and Illness in the U.S.* London, Duke University Press, pp. 331–52.

Foucault, Michel (1965) *Madness and Civilisation*. New York, Bantam Books.

Foucault, Michel (1977) *Language, Counter-Memory, Practice*. Ithaca, Cornell University Press.

Foucault, Michel (1979) *Discipline and Punish*. New York, Vintage Books.

Foucault. Michel (1980) *Michel Foucault: Power/Knowledge* (ed. C. Gordon). Brighton, Harvester.

Foucault, Michel (1982) The subject of power. *Critical Enquiry* **8**, 777–95.

Foucault, Michel (1985) *The Use of Pleasure*. Harmondsworth, Penguin.

Foucault, Michel (1986) *The Care of the Self*. Harmondsworth, Penguin.

Foucault, Michel (1988) Technologies of the self. In: M. Luther, M. Martin, H. Gutman and P. H. Hutton (eds.) *Technologies of the Self*. Amherst, University of Massachusetts Press, pp. 16–49.

Foucault, Michel (1989 [1963]) *The Birth of the Clinic*. London, Routledge.

Fowler, Lori (2009) *Implants for Graduation?* Saarbrüken, VDM Verlag Dr Müller Aktiengesellschaft and Co.

Fox, Nick (1992) Foucault, Foucauldians and sociology. *British Journal of Sociology* **49** (3), 415–33.

Fox, Nick (1999) *Beyond Health: Postmodernism and Embodiment*. London, Free Association Books.

Frank, Arthur (1992) Twin nightmares of the medical simulacrum: Jean Baudrillard and David Cronenberg. In: William Stearns and William Chaloupka (eds.) *Jean Baudrillard: The Disappearance of Art and Politics*. London, Macmillan, pp. 82–97.

Frank, Arthur (1993) The rhetoric of self-change: illness experience as narrative. *The Sociological Quarterly* **34**, 39–52.

Frank, Arthur (1995) *The Wounded Storyteller: Body, Illness, and Ethics*. London, University of Chicago Press.

Frank, Arthur (2002) *At the Will of the Body. Reflections on Illness*. New York, Mariner Books.

Frank, Arthur (2004) Emily's scars: surgical shapings, technoluxe, and bioethics. *Hastings Center Report* March–April, 18–29.

Frank, Arthur (2007) Five dramas of illness. *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* **50** (3), 379–94.

Frankenberg, Ruth (1993) *White Women, Race Matters: The Social Construction of Whiteness*. London, Routledge.

Franklin, Sarah (2011) Transbiology: a feminist account of being after IVF. *The Scholar and Feminist Online* **9.1–9.2**, (video) http://barnard. edu/sfonline/reprotech/franklin_01.htm (accessed 30 January 2014).

Freidson, Eliot (1988 [1970]) *Profession of Medicine*. London, University of Chicago Press.

Freidson, Eliot (1989) *Medical Work in America*. London, Yale University Press.

Freidson, Eliot (1994) *Professionalism Reborn*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Freidson, Eliot (2001) *Professionalism: The Third Logic*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Freund, Peter (1990) The expressive body: a common ground for the sociology of emotions and health and illness. *Sociology of Health & Illness* **12**(4), 451–477.

Freund, Peter (2011) Embodying psychosocial health inequalities: bringing back materiality and bioagency. *Social Theory and Health* **9**, 59–70.

Friedan, Betty (1963) *The Feminine Mystique*. New York, Dell.

Friedan, Betty (1981) *The Second Stage*. New York, Summit Books.

Frohlich, Katherine L., Corin, Ellen and Potvin, Louise (2001) A theoretical proposal for the relationship between context and disease. *Sociology of Health & Illness* **23** (6), 776–97.

Fuchs Epstein, Cynthia (1988) *Deceptive Distinctions: Sex, Gender and the Social Order*. London, Yale University Press.

Fuller, Steve (2006) *The New Sociological Imagination*. London, Sage.

Furedi, Frank (2002) *Culture of Fear*. London, Continuum.

Furedi, Frank (2005) Our unhealthy obsession with sickness, www.spiked-online.com/Articles/0000000CA958.htm (accessed 30 January 2014).

Furedi, Frank (2006) The end of medical dominance. *Society* **43** (6), 140–8.

Fuss, Diana (1989) *Essentially Speaking*. London, Routledge.

Gadamer, Hans Georg (1996) *The Enigma of Health*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Gadow, Sally (1982) Body and self: a dialectic. In: V. Kestenbaum (ed.) *The Humanity of the Ill: Phenomenological Perspectives*. Knoxville, University of Tennessee Press, pp. 86–100.

Galdas, Paul (2009) Men, masculinity and help-seeking behaviour. In: Alex Broom and Philip Tovey (eds.) *Men's Health: Body, Identity and Social Context*. Oxford, Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 63–82.

Galobardes, Bruna., Lynch, John W. and Davey Smith, George (2004) Childhood socioeconomic circumstances and cause-specific mortality in adulthood: systematic review and interpretation. *Epidemiologic Reviews* **26**, 7–21.

Gatens, Moira (1983) A critique of the sex/gender distinction. In: Judith Allen and Paul Patton (eds.), *Beyond Marxism*. Leichhardt, Intervention Publishing, pp. 143–160.

Gatens, Moira (1992) Power, bodies and difference. In: Michèle Barrett and Anne Phillips (eds.) *Destabilising Theory*. Cambridge, Polity Press, pp. 120–37.

Giardina, Michael (2003) 'Bending it like Beckham' in the popular media. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues* **27** (1), 65–82.

Gibel Azoulay, Katya (2008) Reflections on race and the biologization of difference. In: Sander Gilman (ed.) *Race in Contemporary Medicine*. London, Routledge, pp. 50–76.

Gibson, Andy, Britten, N. and Lynch, James (2012) Theoretical directions for an emancipatory concept of patient and public involvement. *Health* **16** (5), 531–47.

Giddens, Anthony (1991) *Modernity and Self Identity*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Giddens, Anthony (2000) *The Third Way and its Critics*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Giddens, Anthony (2002) *Runaway World*, 2nd edn. London, Profile Books.

Gilbert, Leah and Selikow, Terry-Ann (2012) HIV/AIDS and gender. In: Ellen Kuhlmann and Ellen Annandale (eds.) *The Palgrave Handbook of Gender and Healthcare*. London, Palgrave, pp. 209–23.

Gilman, Charlotte Perkins (1915) *Herland* (unabridged). Mineola, NY, Dover Publications.

Gilman, Charlotte Perkins (1963 [1935]). *The Living of Charlotte Perkins Gilman*. Madison, WI, University of Wisconsin Press.

Gilman, Charlotte Perkins (1973 [1892]) *The Yellow Wallpaper*. New York, The Feminist Press.

Gilman, Charlotte Perkins (1996 [1898]) *Women and Economics* (ed. Carl N. Degler). London, Harper Torchbooks.

Gilman, Sander (1991) *The Jew's Body*. London, Routledge.

Gilroy, Paul (1990) One nation under a groove: the cultural politics of 'race' and racism in Britain. In: David Goldberg (ed.) *Anatomy of Racism*. Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, pp. 263–82.

Gilson, Lucy (2003) Trust and the development of health care as a social institution. *Social Science & Medicine* **56**, 1453–68.

Gjonça, Arjan, Tomassini, Cecilia, Toson, Barbara and Smallwood, Steve (2005) Sex differences in mortality, a comparison of the United Kingdom and other developed countries. *Health Statistics Quarterly* **26**, 6–16.

Glaser, Barney (1965) The constant comparative method of qualitative analysis. *Social Problems* **12**, 436–45.

Glaser, Barney and Strauss, Anselm (1965) *Awareness of Dying*. Chicago, Aldine.

Glaser, Barney and Strauss, Anselm (1999 [1967]) *The Discovery of Grounded Theory*. London, Aldine Transaction.

Gleeson, Denis and Knights, David (2006) Challenging dualism: public professionalism in 'troubled' times. *Sociology* **40** (2), 277–95.

Global Fund (2012) www.theglobalfund.org/en/about/donors/ (accessed 16 November 2012).

GMC (General Medical Council) (2011) *The State of Medical Education and Practice in the UK in 2011*. London, General Medical Council.

Goffman, Erving (1961) *Asylums*. Harmondsworth, Penguin.

Goffman, Erving (1963) *Stigma*. London, Penguin.

Gold, Margaret (1977) A crisis of identity: the case of medical sociology. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* **18** (June), 160–8.

Goldberg, David (1990) The social formation of racist discourse. In: David Goldberg (ed.) *Anatomy of Racism*. Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, pp. 295–318.

Goldberg, David (2009) *The Threat of Race: Reflections on Racial Neoliberalism*. Oxford, Wiley-Blackwell.

Gomes, Barbara and Higginson, Irene (2008) Factors influencing death at home in terminally ill patients with cancer: systematic review. *British Medical Journal* **332**, 515–21.

Gorman, Bridget K. and Ghazal Read, Jen'nan (2006) Gender disparities in adult health: an examination of three measures of morbidity. *Journal of Health and Social Behaviour* **47** (June), 95–100.

Gorsky, M. (2008) The British NHS 1948–2008: a review of the historiography. *Social History of Medicine* **21** (3), 437–60.

Gouldner, Alvin (1970) *The Coming Crisis of Western Sociology*. New York, Equinox Books.

Graham, Hilary (2002) Building an inter-disciplinary science of health inequalities: the example of lifecourse research. *Social Science & Medicine* **55**, 2005–16.

Graham, Hilary (2012) Ensuring the health of future populations. *British Medical Journal* **345**, e7573.

Graves, Joseph and Rose, Michael (2007) Against racist medicine. In: Sander Gilman (ed.) *Race in Contemporary Medicine*. London, Routledge, pp. 175–87.

Gray, John (2002) *False Dawn – The Delusions of Global Capitalism*. London, Granta Publications.

Grimsley, M. and Bhat, Ashok (1988) Health. In: Ashok Bhat, Roy Carr-Hill and Sushel Ohri (eds.) *Britain's Black Population: A New Perspective*, 2nd edn. Aldershot, Gower, pp. 177–207.

Groopman, Jerome (2007) *How Doctors Think*. New York, Houghton Mifflin Company.

Grosz, Elizabeth (1990) Contemporary theories of power and subjectivity. In: Senja Gunew (ed.) *Feminist Knowledge: Critique and Construct*. London, Routledge, pp. 59–120.

Grosz, Elizabeth (1995) *Space, Time, and Perversion*. London, Routledge.

Gruenewald, Tara, Karlamangla, Arun, Hu, Perry, et al. (2011) History of socioeconomic disadvantage and allostatic load in later life. *Social Science & Medicine* **74** (1), 75–83.

Gupta, Jyotsna Agnihotri (2006) Towards transnational feminisms: some reflections and concerns in relation to the globalisation of reproductive technologies. *European Journal of Women's Studies* **13** (1), 23–38.

Habermas, Jürgen (1984) *The Theory of Communicative Action*, vol. I, *Reason and the Rationalization of Society*. London, Heinemann.

Hacking, John, Muller, Sara and Buchan, Iain (2011) Trends in mortality from 1965 to 2008 across the English north–south divide: comparative

observational study. *British Medical Journal* **342**, 508, www.bmj.com/highwire/filestream/374611/field_highwire_article_pdf/0.pdf (accessed 30 January 2014).

Hafferty, Fredrick (2003) Finding soul in a 'medical profession of one'. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* **18** (1), 133–58.

Hafferty, Frederick (2006) Measuring professionalism: a commentary. In: D. T. Stern (ed.) *Measuring Medical Professionalism*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, pp. 281–306.

Hafferty, Fredrick and McKinlay, John (1993) Cross cultural perspectives on the dynamics of medicine as a profession. In: Fredrick Hafferty and John McKinlay (eds.) *The Changing Medical Profession: An International Perspective*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, pp. 210–26.

Halkowski, Timothy and Gill, Virginia Teas (2010) Conversation analysis and ethnomethodology: the centrality of interaction. In: Ivy Bourgeault, Robert Dingwall and Raymond De Vries (eds.) *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Methods in Health Research*. London, Sage, pp. 212–28.

Hall, Mark (2006) Researching medical trust in the United States. *Journal of Health Organization and Management* **20** (5), 456–67.

Hall, Mark, Dugan, Elizabeth, Zheng, Beiyao and Mishra, Aneil (2001) Trust in physicians and medical institutions: what is it, can it be measured, and does it matter? *Milbank Quarterly* **79** (4), 613–39.

Hall, Stuart (1992) 'New ethnicities'. In: James Donald and Ali Rattansi (eds.) *'Race', Culture and Difference*. London, Sage, pp. 252–9.

Hallam, Julie (2000) *Nursing the Image*. London, Routledge.

Ham, Christopher (2009) *Health Policy in Britain*, 6th edn. London, Palgrave.

Ham, Christopher (2012) What will the Health and Social Care Bill mean for the NHS in England? *British Medical Journal* **344**, e2159.

Ham, Chris, Dixon, Anna and Brooke, Beatrice (2012) *Transforming the Delivery of Health and Social Care: The Case for Fundamental Change*. London, Kings Fund.

Handley, Geoff, Higgins, Kate, Sharma, Bhavna with Bird, Kate and Cammack, Diana (2009) *Poverty and Poverty Reduction in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Overview of the Issues*. London, Overseas Development Institute (ODI).

Hanisch, Carol (2006 [1970]) The personal is political, www.carolhanisch.org/CHwritings/PIP.html (accessed 1 August 2011).

Haraway, Donna (1991) *Simians, Cyborgs, and Women: The Reinvention of Nature*. London, Free Association Books.

Harden, Jeni (2001) 'Mother Russia' at work: gender divisions in the medical profession. *European Journal of Women's Studies* **8** (2), 181–99.

Harman, Chris (2009) *Zombie Capitalism: Global Crisis and the Relevance of Marx*. London, Bookmarks Publications.

Harper Bulman, Kate and McCourt, Christine (2002) Somali refugee women's experiences of maternity care in west London: a case study. *Critical Public Health* **12** (4), 365–80.

Harrison, Steve, Hunter, David, Marnoch, Gordon and Pollitt, Christopher (1992) *Just Managing: Power and Culture in the National Health Service*. London, Macmillan.

Hart, Nicky (1982) Is capitalism bad for your health? *British Journal of Sociology* **33**, 435–43.

Harvey, David (1989) *The Condition of Postmodernity*. Oxford, Basil Blackwell.

Harvey, David (2010) *The Enigma of Capital*. London, Profile Books.

Harvey, Janet, Annandale, Ellen, Loan-Clarke, John, Suhomlinova, Olga and Teasdale, Nina (2014) *Mobilising Identities: The Shape and Realities of Middle and Junior Managers' Working Lives*. Final Report to NIHR Service Delivery and Organisation Programme, www.journalslibrary.nihr.ac.uk/hsdr (accessed 6 February 2014).

Hausmann, Ricardo, Tyson, Laura D., and Zahidi, Saadia (2009) *The Global Gender Gap Report 2009*. Geneva, World Economic Forum.

Heidegger, Martin (1962 [1927]) *Being and Time*. Oxford, Blackwell.

Herzlich, Claudine (1973) *Health and Illness: A Social Psychological Analysis*. London, Academic Press.

Hill, Mary A. (1980) *Charlotte Perkins Gilman: The Making of a Radical Feminist 1860–1896*. Philadelphia, PA, Temple University Press.

Hinote, Brian P., Cockerham, William C. and Abbott, Pamela (2009) The specter of post-communism: women and alcohol in eight post-Soviet states. *Social Science & Medicine* **68** (7), 1254–62.

HM Treasury (2010) *Spending Review 2010*. London, Stationery Office, Cm7942.

Holtzman, N. A. (2002) Genetics and social class. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **56**, 529–35.

hooks, bell (1984) *Feminist Theory: From Margin to Centre*. Boston, South End Press.

Hor, Su-yin, Godbold, Natalya, Collier, Aileen and Iedema, Rick (2013) Finding the patient in patient safety. *Health*, published online 23 January, http://hea.sagepub.com/content/early/2013/01/30/1363459312472082 (accessed 30 January 2014).

Horobin, Gordon (1985) Medical sociology in Britain: true confessions of an empiricist. *Sociology of Health & Illness* **7**, 94–107.

Horstman, Klasien and Finkler, Kaja (2011) Genetics, health care, family and kinship in a global perspective: situated processes of co-construction. *Social Science and Medicine* **72**, 1739–42.

Horton, Richard (2005) Medicine: the prosperity of virtue. *The Lancet* **366**, 1985–7.

Howarth, Glennys (2007) *Death and Dying: A Sociological Introduction*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Howarth, Glennys (2009) The demography of dying. In: Allan Kellehear (ed.) *The Study of Dying*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, pp. 99–122.

Hughes, David and Griffiths, Lesley (1996) 'But if you look at the coronary anatomy . . . ': risk and rationing in cardiac surgery. *Sociology of Health & Illness* **18**, 172–97.

Human Rights Watch (2003) *Policy Paralysis: A Call for Action on HIV/AIDS and Human Rights Abuse against Women and Girls in Africa*. New York, Human Rights Watch, www.hrw.org/en/reports/2003/12/01/policy-paralysis (accessed 30 January 2014).

Hunt, Kate and Batty, David (2009) Gender and socio-economic inequalities in mortality and health behaviours: an overview. In: Hilary Graham (ed.) *Understanding Health Inequalities*, 2nd edn. Maidenhead, Open University Press, pp. 141–61.

Hunt, Kate, Adamson, Joy and Galdas, Paul (2012) Gender and help-seeking: towards gender-comparative studies. In: E. Kuhlmann and E. Annandale (eds.) *The Palgrave Handbook of Gender and Healthcare*. London, Palgrave, pp. 207–21.

Hunter, David (2008) *The Health Debate*. Bristol, Policy Press.

Hunter, David (2009) Leading for health and wellbeing: the need for a new paradigm. *Journal of Public Health* **31** (2), 202–4.

Hunter, David (2011) Change of government: one more big bang health care reform in England's National Health Service. *International Journal of Health Services* **41**, 159–74.

Hyde, Paula, Granter, Edward, McCann, Leo and Hassard, John (2012) The lost health service tribe: in search of middle managers. In: Helen Dickinson and Russell Mannion (eds.) *The Reform of Health Care*. London, Palgrave, pp. 7–20.

Idler, E. and Benyamani, Y. (1997) Self-rated health and mortality: a review of twenty-seven community studies. *Journal of Health and Social Behaviour* **38**, 21–37.

Illingworth, Patricia (2005) *Trusting Medicine: The Moral Costs of Managed Care*. London, Routledge.

Inhorn, Marcia (2003) Global infertility and the globalization of new reproductive technologies: illustrations from Egypt. *Social Science & Medicine* **56** (9), 1837–51.

Inhorn, Marcia and Whittle, Lisa (2001) Feminism meets the 'new' epidemiologies: toward an appraisal of antifeminist biases in epidemiological research on women's health. *Social Science & Medicine* **53** (5), 553–67.

IPSOS MORI (2013) www.ipsos-mori.com/Assets/Docs/Polls/Feb 2013_Trust_Topline.PDF (accessed 30 January 2014).

Irvine, Donald (2006) Book review of *Measuring Medical Professionalism* by D. Stern and *Understanding Doctors' Performance* by J. Cox et al. *British Medical Journal* **333**, 49.

Jackson, Carolyn and Tinkler, Penny (2007) 'Ladettes' and 'modern girls': troublesome young femininities. *Sociological Review* **55** (2), 251–72.

Jacobson, Ruth, Jacobs, Susie and Marchbank, Jen (2000) Introduction: states of conflict. In: Susie Jacobs, Ruth Jacobson and Jennifer Marchbank (eds.) *States of Conflict: Gender, Violence and Resistance*. London, Zed Books, pp. 1–23.

Jeffery, Roger (1979) Normal rubbish: deviant patients in the casualty department. *Sociology of Health & Illness* **1**, 90–108.

Jewson, Nick (1976) The disappearance of the sick-man from medical cosmology: 1770–1870. *Sociology* **10**, 225–44.

Johansson, Sheila Ryan (1977) Sex and death in Victorian England. In: Martha Vicinus (ed.) *A Widening Sphere: Changing Roles of Victorian Women*. London, Indiana University Press, pp. 163–71.

Johnson, Malcolm (1975) Medical sociology and sociological theory. *Social Science & Medicine* **9**, 227–32.

Jones, Colin and Porter, Roy (1998) Introduction. In: Colin Jones and Roy Porter (eds.) *Reassessing Foucault: Power, Medicine and the Body*. Florence, KY, Routledge, pp. 1–16.

Jutel, Annemarie (2006) The emergence of overweight as a disease entity: measuring up to normality. *Social Science & Medicine* **63**, 2268–76.

Jutel, Annemarie (2011) *Putting a Name to It: Diagnosis in Contemporary Society*. Baltimore, MD, Johns Hopkins University Press.

Jutel, Annmarie and Nettleton, Sarah (2011) Towards a sociology of diagnosis: reflections and opportunities. *Social Science & Medicine* **73**, 793–800.

Jylha, Marja (2009) What is self-rated health and why does it predict mortality? Towards a unified conceptual model. *Social Science & Medicine* **69** (3), 307–16.

Kaiser Foundation (2010) Summary of the New Health Reform Law. www.kff.org/healthreform/8061.cfm (accessed 15 August 2012).

Kandrack, Mary-Anne, Grant, Karen R. and Segall, Alexander (1991) Gender differences in health related behaviour. *Social Science & Medicine* **32** (5), 579–90.

Karlsen, Saffron (2004) 'Black like Beckham?' Moving beyond definitions of ethnicity based on skin colour and ancestry. *Ethnicity and Health* **9** (2), 107–37.

Karlsen, Saffron, Nazroo, James, McKenzie, Kwame, Bhui, Kamaldeep and Weich, Scott (2005) Racism, psychosis and common mental disorder among ethnic minority groups in England. *Psychological Medicine* **35**, 1795–803.

Katz Rothman, Barbara (1988) *The Tentative Pregnancy*. London, Pandora.

Kawachi, Ichiro and Kennedy, Bruce K. (1997) Socioeconomic

determinants of health: health and social cohesion: why care about income inequality? *British Medical Journal* **314**, 1037–144.

Kay, Rebecca (2006) *Men in Contemporary Russia: The Fallen Heroes of Post-Soviet Change?* Aldershot, Ashgate.

Kellehear, Allan (2009) What the social and behaviour studies say about dying. In: Allan Kellehear (ed.) *The Study of Dying*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, pp. 1–26.

Kelly, Michael (1992) Self, identity and radical surgery. *Sociology of Health & Illness* **14**, 390–415.

Kenen, Regina (1996) The at-risk health status and technology: a diagnostic invitation and the 'gift' of knowing. *Social Science & Medicine* **42**, 1545–53.

Kennedy, Ian (2001) *Report of the Public Inquiry into Children's Heart Surgery at the Bristol Royal Infirmary 1984–1995: Learning from Bristol.* London, Stationery Office, Cmd 5207.

Kernick, David (ed.) (2004) *Complexity and Healthcare Organization.* Oxford, Radcliffe Medical Press.

Kertzer, David and Arel, Dominique (2002) Censuses, identity formation and the struggle for political power. In: David Kertzer and Dominique Arel (eds.) *Census and Identity: The Politics of Race, Ethnicity, and Language in National Census*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, pp. 1–42.

Kimmel, Michael (2008) *Guyland: The Perilous World Where Boys Become Men*. New York, HarperCollins.

Kimmel, Michael (2009) Has a Man's World Become a Woman's Nation? In: Heather Boushey and Ann O'Leary (eds.) *The Shriver Report: A Woman's Nation Changes Everything*. Center for American Progress, pp. 323–57, www.americanprogress.org/issues/2009/10/pdf/awn/a_womans_nation.pdf (accessed 30 January 2014).

Kings Fund (2011) *The Future of Leadership and Management in the NHS*. London, Kings Fund.

Kings Fund (2012) *Medical Engagement*. London, Kings Fund.

Klawiter, Maren (2008) *The Biopolitics of Breast Cancer*. London, University of Minneapolis Press.

Klein, Naomi (2007) *The Shock Doctrine: The Rise of Disaster Capitalism*. London, Penguin Books.

Klein, Renate (2008) From test-tube women to bodies without women. *Women's Studies International Forum* **31**, 157–75.

Klein, Rudolph (2010) *The New Politics of the NHS*, 6th edn. Oxford, Radcliffe Publishing.

Kleinman, Arthur (1988) *The Illness Narratives*. New York, Basic Books.

Kleinman, Arthur (2006) *What Really Matters*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Klumb, Petra L. and Lampert, Thomas (2004) Women, work, and well-

being 1950–2004: a review and methodological critique. *Social Science & Medicine* **58**, 1007–24.

Klunklin, Areewan and Greenwood, Jennifer (2006) Symbolic interactionism in grounded theory studies: women surviving with HIV/AIDS in rural Northern Thailand. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care* **17** (5), 32–41.

Kohn, Linda, Corrigan, Janet and Donaldson, Molla (2000) *To Err is Human: Building a Safer Health System*. Washington, DC, National Academy Press.

Kraemer, Sebastian (2000) The fragile male. *British Medical Journal* **321**, 1609–12.

Krieger, Nancy (1987) Shades of difference: theoretical underpinnings of the medical controversy on black/white differences in the United States, 1830–1870. *International Journal of Health Services* **17**, 259–78.

Krieger, Nancy (2001) Theories for social epidemiology in the 21st-century: an ecosocial perspective. *International Journal of Epidemiology* **30** (4), 668–77.

Krieger, Nancy (2003) Does racism harm health? Did child abuse exist before 1962? On explicit questions, critical science, and current controversies. *American Journal of Public Health* **93** (2), 194–9.

Krieger, Nancy (2008) Proximal, distal, and the politics of causation: what's level got to do with it? *American Journal of Public Health* **98** (2), 221–30.

Krieger, Nancy (2009). Ladders, pyramids and champagne: the iconography of health inequalities. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **62**, 1098–104.

Krieger, Nancy and Davey Smith, George (2004) 'Bodies count', and body counts: social epidemiology and embodying inequalities. *Epidemiologic Reviews* **26**, 92–103.

Kuh, Diana and Ben-Shlomo, Yoav (1997) *A Lifecourse Approach to Chronic Disease Epidemiology*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Kuh, Diana, Hardy, Rebecca, Langenberg, Claudia, Richards, Marcus and Wadsworth, Michael (2002) Mortality in adults aged 26–54 years related to socioeconomic conditions in childhood and adulthood. *British Medical Journal* **325**, 1076–80.

Kuhlmann, Ellen (2006) *Modernising Health Care*. Bristol, Policy Press.

Kuhlmann, Ellen and Burau, Viola (2008) The 'healthcare' state in transition. *European Societies* **10** (4), 619–33.

Labonté, Ronald (2008) Global health policy: finding the right frame? *Critical Public Health* **18** (4), 467–82.

Lamb, Julie, Levy, Marcy and Reich, Michael (2004) *Wounds of War*. Cambridge, MA, President and Fellows of Harvard College.

Landry, Donna and MacLean, Gerald (1993) *Materialist Feminisms*. Oxford, Blackwell.

Langford, Ann and Johnson, Brian (2009) Social inequalities in adult

mortality by the National Statistics Socio-economic Classification, England and Wales, 2001–03. *Health Statistics Quarterly* **42** (Summer), 6–21.

Lauderdale, Diane (2006) Birth outcomes for Arabic-named women in California before and after September 11. *Demography* **43** (1), 185–201.

Lawler, Stephanie (2005) Introduction: class, culture and identity. *Sociology* **39** (5), 797–806.

Lawton, Julia (2003) Lay concepts of health and illness: past research and future agendas. *Sociology of Health and Illness* **25**, 23–40.

Leder, Drew (1998) A tale of two bodies: the Cartesian corpse and the lived body. In: Don Welton (ed.) *Body and Flesh*. Oxford, Blackwell, pp. 35–50.

Lee, Ellie and Frayn, Elizabeth (2008) The 'feminization' of health. In: David Wainwright (ed.) *A Sociology of Health*. London, Sage, pp. 115–33.

Lee, Kelley (2005) Global social change and health. In: Kelley Lee and Jeff Collin (eds.) *Global Change and Health*. Maidenhead, Open University Press, pp. 13–27.

Legato, Marianne (2002) *Eve's Rib*. New York, Harmony Books

Legato, Marianne (2003) Beyond women's health: the new discipline of gender-specific medicine. *Medical Clinics of North America* **87**, 917–37.

Legato, Marianne (2006) Foreword. *Gender Medicine*, Supplement 1, *The 1st World Congress on Gender-specific Medicine*, p. S16.

Lemke, Thomas (2011) *Bio-politics: An Advanced Introduction*. London, New York University Press.

Leon, David (2011) Trends in European life expectancy: a salutary view. *International Journal of Epidemiology* **40** (2), 271–7.

Levy, Ariel (2005) *Female Chauvinist Pigs*. New York, The Free Press.

Leys, Colin and Player, Stewart (2011) *The Plot against the NHS*. Pontypool, Merlin Press.

Light, Donald (1995) Countervailing powers: a framework for professions in transition. In: Terry Johnson, Gerry Larkin and Mike Saks (eds.) *Health Professions and the State in Europe*. London, Routledge, pp. 25–41.

Light, Donald (2000) The medical profession and organisational change: from professional dominance to countervailing power. In: Chloe Bird, Peter Conrad and Allen Fremont (eds.) *Handbook of Medical Sociology*, 5th edn. New York, Prentice Hall, pp. 201–16.

Light, Donald (2010) Historical and comparative reflections on the US national health insurance reforms. *Social Science & Medicine* **72**, 129–32.

Lindesmith, Alfred and Strauss, Anselm. L. (1969) *Readings in Social Psychology*. London, Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Lippel, Katherine (2006) Workers' compensation and controversial illnesses. In: Pamela Moss and Katherine Teghtsoonian (eds.) *Contesting Illness*. Toronto, Toronto University Press, pp. 47–68.

Lippman, Abby (1992) Led (astray) by genetic maps: the cartography of the human genome and health care. *Social Science & Medicine* **35**, 1469–76.

Lochner, Kimberly A., Kawachi, Ichiro, Brennan, Robert T. and Buka, Stephen L. (2003) Social capital and neighbourhood mortality rates in Chicago. *Social Science & Medicine* **56**, 1797–805.

Lock, Margaret and Nguyen, Vinh-Kim (2010) *An Anthropology of Biomedicine*. Oxford, Wiley-Blackwell.

Loe, Meika (2006) The Viagra blues: embracing or resisting the Viagra body. In: Dana Rosenfeld and Christopher Faircloth (eds.) *Medicalized Masculinities*. Philadelphia, Temple University Press, pp. 21–44.

Lohan, Maria (2009) Developing a critical men's health debate in academic scholarship. In: Brendan Gough and Steve Robertson (eds.) *Men, Masculinities and Health*. London, Palgrave, pp. 11–29.

Lorde, Audrey (1980) *The Cancer Journals*. London, Sheba Feminist Publishers.

Lorde, Audrey (1984) *Sister Outsider*. New York, Crossing Press.

Lupton, Deborah (2012) *Medicine as Culture*. 3rd edn. London, Sage.

Lupton, Deborah (2013) *Fat*. London, Routledge.

Lury, Celia (2000) The united colours of diversity. In: Sarah Franklin, Celia Lury and Jackie Stacy (eds.) *Global Nature, Global Culture*. London, Sage, pp. 146–87.

Lynch, John W., Davey Smith, George, Kaplan, George A. and House, James S. (2000) Income inequality and mortality: importance to health of individual income, psychosocial environment, or material conditions. *British Medical Journal* **320**, 1200–4.

Lyndon Shanley, Mary (1993) Surrogate mothering and women's freedom. *Signs* **18** (3), 618–639.

Lyons, Antonia C. and Willott, Sara A. (2008) Alcohol consumption, gender identities and women's changing social positions. *Sex Roles* **59**, 694–71.

Lyotard, Jean-François (1984) *The Postmodern Condition*. Manchester, Manchester University Press.

McCullough, Michael E. and Laurenceau, Jean-Philippe (2004) Gender and the natural history of self-rated-health: a 59-year longitudinal study. *Health Psychology* **23** (6), 651–5.

McDonald, Ruth (2012) Restratification revisited: the changing landscape of primary care in England and California. *Current Sociology* **60** (4), 441–55.

McKeown, Thomas (1976) *The Role of Medicine*. Oxford, Blackwell.

McKinlay, John (1977) The business of good doctoring or doctoring as good business: reflections on Freidson's view of the medical game. *International Journal of Health Services* **7**, 459–83.

McKinlay, John and Arches, Joan (1985) Toward the proletarianisation of physicians. *International Journal of Health Services* **15**, 161–95.

McKinlay, John and Marceau, Lisa (2002) The end of the golden age of doctoring. *International Journal of Health Services* **32** (2), 379–416.

McKinlay, John and Marceau, Lisa (2008) When there is no doctor: reasons for the disappearance of primary care physicians in the US during the early 21st century. *Social Science & Medicine* **67**, 1481–91.

McManus, Sally, Meltzer, Howard, Brugha, Traolach, Bebbington, Paul and Jenkins, Rachel (2009) *Adult Psychiatric Morbidity in England, 2007*. London, The NHS Information Centre.

McNay, Lois (1992) *Foucault and Feminism*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

McPhedran, Samara and Baker, Jeanine (2008) Recent Australian suicide trends for males and females at the national level: has the rate of decline differed? *Health Policy* **87**, 350–8.

Mackenbach, Johan (2005) Genetics and health inequalities: hypotheses and controversies. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **59**, 268–73.

Mackenbach, Johan (2006) Socio-economic inequalities in health in Western Europe. In: Johannes Siegrist and Michael Marmot (eds.) *Social Inequalities in Health*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, pp. 223–50.

Mackenbach, Johan (2008) Social justice in the land of Cockaigne. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **62**, 2.

Mackenbach, Johan (2010) Can we reduce health inequalities? An analysis of the English strategy (1970–2010). *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **65**: 568–75.

Mackenbach, Johan, Bos, Vivian, Anderson, Otto, et al. (2003) Widening socioeconomic inequalities in mortality in six Western European countries. *International Journal of Epidemiology* **32**, 830–7.

Macintyre, Sally (2001) Inequalities in health: is research gender blind? In: D. A. Leon and G. Walt (eds.) *Poverty, Inequality, and Health*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, pp. 283–93.

Macintyre, Sally (2003) Before and after the Black Report: four fallacies. In: Virginia Berridge and Stuart Blume (eds.) *Poor Health: Social Inequality Before and After the Black Report*. London, Frank Cass Publishers, pp. 198–219.

Macintyre, Sally, Hunt, Kate and Sweeting, Helen (1996) Gender differences in health: are things as simple as they seem? *Social Science & Medicine* **42** (4), 617–24.

Macintyre, Sally, Ellaway, Anne and Cummins, Steven (2002) Place effects on health: how can we conceptualise, operationalise and measure them? *Social Science & Medicine* **55**, 125–39.

Makdisi, Saree, Casarino, Cesare and Karl, Rebecca (1996) Preface and introduction: Marxism, communism and history: a reintroduction. In: Saree Makdisi, Cesare Casarino and Rebecca Karl (eds.) *Marxism Beyond Marxism*. London, Routledge, pp. ix–x and 1–13.

Månsdotter, Anna, Lindholm, Lars, Lundberg, Michael, Winkvist,

Anna and Öhman, Ann (2006) Parental share in public and domestic spheres: a population study on gender equality, death, and sickness. *Journal of Epidemiology and Public Health* **60**, 616–20.

Markens, Susan (2007) *Surrogate Motherhood*. London, University of California Press.

Marmor, Ted and Oberlander, Jonathan (2011) The patchwork: health reform, American style. *Social Science & Medicine* **72**, 125–8.

Marmot, Michael (2005) *Status Syndrome*. London, Bloomsbury.

Marmot, Michael and Wilkinson, Richard (2001) Psychosocial and material pathways in relation between income and health: a response to Lynch et al. *British Medical Journal* **322**, 1233–6.

Marmot Review (2010) *Fair Society, Healthy Lives: Strategic Review of Health Inequalities in England Post 2010*, www.marmotreview.org (accessed 30 January 2014).

Martin, Emily (1999) The woman in the flexible body. In: Adele Clarke and Virginia Olesen (eds.) *Revisioning Women, Health, and Healing*. London, Routledge, pp. 97–115.

Martin, Graham and Learmonth, Mark (2012) A critical account of the rise and spread of 'leadership': the case of UK healthcare. *Social Science & Medicine* **74**, 281–8.

Martineau, Harriet (1861) *Health, Husbandry, and Handicraft*. London, Bradbury and Evans.

Martineau, Harriet (2003 [1844]) *Life in the Sick-Room* (ed. M. Frawley). Ormskirk, Broadview Press.

Marx, Karl (1974 [1894]) *Capital: A Critique of Political Economy*, vol. III, Book 3, *The Process of Capitalist Production as a Whole* (ed. F. Engels). London, Lawrence and Wishart.

Mead, George Herbert (1972 [1934]) *Mind, Self, and Society* (ed. C.W. Morris). London, University of Chicago Press.

Mechanic, David (2001) The managed care backlash: perceptions and rhetoric in health care policy and potential for healthcare reform. *Milbank Quarterly* **79** (1), 35–54.

Mechanic, David (2004a) The rise and fall of managed care. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* **45** (extra issue), 76–96.

Mechanic, David (2004b) In my chosen doctor I trust. *British Medical Journal* **329**, 1418–19.

Merleau-Ponty, Maurice (1962) *Phenomenology of Perception*. London, RKP.

Miah, Andy and Rich, Emma (2008) *The Medicalization of Cyberspace*. London, Routledge.

Miles, Robert (1994) *Racism After 'Race Relations'*. London, Routledge.

Miles, Robert and Brown, Malcolm (2003) *Racism*, 2nd edn. London, Routledge.

Miles, Steven (2002) On a charter to defend medical professionalism: whose profession is it anyway? *Hastings Center Report* **46** (3), 46–8.

Milewa, Timothy (2009) Health care, consumerism and the politics of identity. In: Jonathan Gabe and Michael Calnan (eds.) *The New Sociology of the Health Service*. London, Routledge, pp. 161–76.

Minkoff, Howard (2012) Fear of litigation and caesarean section rates. *Seminars in Perinatology* **36** (5), 390–4.

Mishler, Eliot (1989) Critical perspectives on the biomedical model. In: Phil Brown (ed.) *Perspectives in Medical Sociology*. Belmont, CA, Wadsworth, pp. 153–66.

Mohan, John (2009) Visions of privatisation. In: Jonathan Gabe and Michael Calnan (eds.) *The New Sociology of the Health Service*. London, Routledge, pp. 79–98.

Mohan, John, Barnard, Steve, Jones, Kelvyn and Twigg, Liz (2004) *Social Capital, Place and Health: Creating, Validating and Applying Small-area Indicators in the Modelling of Health Outcomes*. London, Health Development Agency.

Mol, Annemarie (2007) *The Body Multiple: Ontology in Medical Practice*. Durham, NC, Duke University Press.

Mol, Annemarie (2008) *The Logic of Care*. London, Routledge.

Monaghan, Lee, Hollands, Robert and Pritchard, Gary (2010) Obesity epidemic entrepreneurs: types, practices and interests. *Body and Society* **16** (2), 37–71.

Montgomery, Catherine, Hosegood, Victoria, Busza, Joanna and Timæus, Ian (2006) Men's involvement in the South African family: engendering change in the AIDS era. *Social Science & Medicine* **10**, 2411–19.

Moody, Kim (2011) Capitalist care: will the Coalition government's 'reforms' move the NHS further towards a US-style healthcare market? *Capital and Class* **35** (3), 415–34.

Moon, Graham, Quarendon, Gemma, Barnard, Steve, Twigg, Liz and Blyth, Bill (2007) Fat nation: deciphering the distinctive geographies of obesity in England. *Social Science & Medicine* **65** (1), 20–31.

Moore, Sarah (2010) Is the healthy body gendered? Toward a feminist critique of the new paradigm of health. *Body and Society* **16** (2), 95–118.

Morello-Frosch, Rachel, Zavestoski, Steve, Brown, Phil, Gasior Altman, Rebecca, McCormick, Sabrina and Mayer, Brian (2006) Embodied health movements. In: Scott Frickel and Kelly Moore (eds.) *The New Political Sociology of Science*. Madison, University of Wisconsin Press, pp. 244–71.

Morgan, Joan (2000) *When Chickenheads Come Home to Roost: My Life as a Hip-Hop Feminist*. New York, Touchstone.

Morgan, Robin (1996) Light bulbs, radishes and the politics of the 21st century. In: Diane Bell and Renate Klein (eds.) *Radically Speaking: Feminism Reclaimed*. London, Zed Books, pp. 5–8.

Morgan, Oliver and Baker, Allan (2006) Measuring deprivation in

England and Wales using 2001 Carstairs scores. *Health Statistics Quarterly* **21** (Autumn), 28–33.

Moser, Kath, Shkolnikov, Vladimir and Leon, David A. (2005) World mortality 1950–2000: divergence replaces convergence from the late 1980s. *Bulletin of the World Health Organisation* **83**, 202–9.

Moss, Nancy (2002) Gender equity and socioeconomic inequality: a framework for the patterning of women's health. *Social Science & Medicine* **54** (5), 649–61.

Moss, Pamela and Teghtsoonian, Katherine (2008) Power and illness: authority, power and context. In: Pamela Moss and Katherine Teghtsoonian (eds.) *Contesting Illness*. Toronto, Toronto University Press, pp. 3–27.

Mukta, Parita (2012) Who or what do we care about in the 21st century? *International Sociology* **27** (4), 446–63.

Muntaner, Charles and Lynch, John (2002) Income inequality, social cohesion, and class relations: a critique of Wilkinson's neo-Durkheimian research programme. In: Vicente Navarro (ed.) *The Political Economy of Social Inequalities*. Amityville, NY, Baywood, pp. 325–45.

Murcott, Anne (1977) Blind alleys and blinkers: the scope of medical sociology. *Scottish Journal of Sociology* **1** (2), 155–71.

Mutizwa-Mangiza, Dorothy (1999) *Doctors and the State: The Struggle for Professional Control in Zimbabwe*. Aldershot, Ashgate.

Mythen, Gabe (2008) Reappraising the risk society thesis. *Contemporary Sociology* **55** (6), 793–813.

Narayan, Deepa. (2000) *Voices of the Poor: Can Anyone Hear Us?* Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Nathanson, Constance (1975) Illness and the feminine role: a theoretical review. *Social Science & Medicine* **9** (2), 57–62.

Nathanson, Constance (1977) Sex, illness and medical care: a review of data, theory and method. *Social Science & Medicine* **11**, 13–25.

National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) (2010) *Health, United States, 2009*. Hyattsville, MD, National Center for Health Statistics, www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/updatedtables.htm (accessed 30 January 2014).

National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) (2012) *Health, United States, 2011*. Hyatsville, MD, NCHS.

National Institute for Clinical Excellence (NICE) (2008) *Social Value Judgements: Principles for the Development of NICE Guidelines*, 2nd edn, http://www.nice.org.uk/media/C18/30/SVJ2PUBLICATION 2008.pdf (accessed 30 January 2014).

Navarro, Vicente (1989) Race *or* class, or race *and* class. *International Journal of Health Services* **19**, 311–14.

Navarro, Vicente (2002) Health and equity in the world in the era of 'globalization'. In: Vicente Navarro (ed.) *The Political Economy of Social Inequalities*. Amityville, NY, Baywood, pp. 109–20.

Navarro, Vicente (2004) Commentary: is *capital* the solution or the problem? *International Journal of Epidemiology* **33**, 672–4.

Nayak, Anoop (2006) Displaced masculinities: chavs, youth and class in the post-industrial city. *Sociology* **40** (5), 813–31.

Nazroo, James (2010) Health and health care. In: Alice Bloch and John Solomos (eds.) *Race and Ethnicity in the 21st Century*. London, Palgrave, pp. 112–37.

NCSR (National Centre for Social Research) (2007) *Smoking, Drinking and Drug Use among Young People in England in 2006*. London: National Centre for Social Research.

Nettleton, Sarah (1992) *Power, Pain and Dentistry*. Buckingham, Open University Press.

Nettleton, Sarah (2006) 'I just want permission to be ill': towards a sociology of medically unexplained symptoms. *Social Science & Medicine* **62**, 1167–78.

Newdick, Christopher (2005) *Who Should We Treat? Rights, Rationing, and Resources in the NHS*, 2nd edn. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Newman, Janet and Kuhlmann, Ellen (2009) Consumers enter the political stage? The modernisation of health care in Britain and Germany. *Journal of European Social Policy* **17** (2), 99–111.

NHS Information Centre (2004) *Health Survey for England, 2004: The Health of Minority Ethnic Groups*, vol. I. London: The Information Centre (NHS).

Nugus, Peter, Greenfield, David, Travaglia, Joanne, Westbrooke, Johanne and Braithwaite, Jeffery (2010) How and where clinicians exercise power: interprofessional relations in health care. *Social Science & Medicine* **71**, 898–909.

Numerato, Dino, Salvatore. Dominico and Fattore, Giovani (2012) The impact of management on medical professionalism: a review. *Sociology of Health and Illness* **34** (4), 626–44.

Nuñes, Everardo Duarte (2001) Social science and health in Brazil. In: W. Cockerham (ed.) *The Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology*. Oxford, Blackwell, pp. 233–44.

Nurok, Michael and Henckes, Nicholas (2009) Between professional values and the social valuation of patients: the fluctuating economy of pre-hospital emergency work. *Social Science & Medicine* **68**, 504–10.

Nye, Robert (2003) The evolution of the concept of medicalization in the late twentieth century. *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences* **39** (2), 115–29.

O'Brien, Rosaleen, Hunt, Kate and Hart, Graham (2005) 'It's cavemen stuff, but that is to a certain extent how men operate': men's accounts of masculinity and help seeking. *Social Science & Medicine* **61** (3), 503–16.

O'Connor, James (1973) *The Fiscal Crisis of the State*. New York, St Martin's Press.

Oakley, Ann (1972) *Sex, Gender and Society*. London, Temple Smith.

Oakley, Ann (1974) *The Sociology of Housework*. Oxford, Blackwell.

OECD (2011) *Health at a Glance: Europe 2011*. OECD Publishing, www.oecd-ilibrary.org/social-issues-migration-health/health-at-a-glance-2011_health_glance-2011-en (accessed 30 January 2014).

OECD (2012) *Health at a Glance: Europe 2012*. OECD Publishing, www.oecd-ilibrary.org/social-issues-migration-health/health-at-a-glance-europe-2012_9789264183896-en (accessed 30 January 2014).

Office of Health Economics (2011) NHS funding and expenditure. Standard Note SN/SG/724 (14 September 2011).

Office of Health Economics (2012) NHS funding and expenditure. Standard Note SN/SG/724 (3 April 2012).

Olesen, Virginia (2002) Resisting 'fatal unclutteredness': conceptualising the sociology of health and illness into the millennium. In: Gillain Bendelow, Mick Carpenter, Caroline Vautier and Simon Williams (eds.) *Gender, Health and Healing*. London, Routledge, pp. 254–66.

ONS (2009a) *Social Trends 39*. London, Palgrave Macmillan.

ONS (2009b) *General Household Survey 2007*. London, ONS.

ONS (2010) *Suicides: UK Suicides Increase in 2008*. www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/nugget.asp?id=1092 (accessed 30 January 2010).

ONS (2011) *Social Trends 41*. London, ONS.

ONS (2012) *Ethnicity and National Identity in England and Wales 2011*. London, ONS.

ONS (2013) *The General Lifestyle Survey 2011*, www.ons.gov.uk/ons/dcp171776_302351.pdf (accessed 30 January 2014).

OPCS (1992) *1841–1990 Mortality Statistics, Serial Tables: England and Wales*. Series DH1 25. London, HMSO.

Orlan (2014) Official website, www.orlan.net/ (accessed 15 January 2014).

Ostrowska, Antonia (2001) In and out of communism: the macrosocial context of health in Poland. In: William Cockerham (ed.) *The Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology*. Oxford, Blackwell, pp. 334–46.

Oxfam (2009) *Your Money or Your Life*. Rome, Oxfam International.

Pampel, Fred (2008) Tobacco use in sub-Saharan Africa: estimates from the Demographic Health Surveys. *Social Science & Medicine* **66**, 1772–83.

Pantazis, Christina, Gordon, David and Townsend, Peter (2006) *Poverty and Social Exclusion in Britain: The Millennium Survey*. Bristol, Policy Press.

Parckar, G. (2008) *Disability and Poverty in the UK*. London, Leonard Cheshire Disability.

Parekh, Anushree, MacInnes, Tom and Kenway, Peter (2010) *Monitoring Poverty and Social Exclusion 2010*. York, The Joseph Rowntree Foundation.

Parsons, Talcot (1951) *The Social System*. New York, Free Press.

Parsons, Talcot (1975) The sick role and the role of the physician reconsidered. *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly* (Summer), 257–78.

Parsons, Talcot (1978) *Action Theory and the Human Condition*. New York, Free Press.

Patsopoulos, Nikolaos A., Tatsioni, Athina and Ioannidis, John P. A. (2007) Claims of sex differences: an empirical assessment in genetic associations. *Journal of the American Medical Association* **298** (8), 880–93.

Payne, Sarah (1991) *Women, Health and Poverty: An Introduction*. London, Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Payne, Sarah (2006) *The Health of Men and Women*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Pelling, M. and Webster, C. (1979) Medical practitioners. In: C. Webster (ed.) *Health, Medicine and Mortality in the Sixteenth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 167–235.

Pennsylvania Department of Health (2011) Office of Men's Health Bill in the 109th Congress, www.portal.state.pa.us/portal/server.pt/commu nity/healthy_men/14171/office_of_men's_health_bill_in_the_109th_ congress/557735 (accessed 10 August 2011).

Pepperell, Robert (2003) *The Posthuman Condition*. Bristol, Intellect Ltd.

Perenboom, R, van Herten, L., Boshuizen, H. and van den Bos, G. (2005) Life expectancy without chronic morbidity: trends in gender and socioeconomic disparities. *Public Health Reports* **120** (1), 46–54.

Pfeiffer, James and Chapman, Rachel (2010) Anthropological perspectives on structural adjustment and public health. *Annual Review of Anthropology* **39**, 149–65.

Phillips, Susan (2007) Measuring the health effects of gender. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **62**, 368–71.

Pickett, Kate and Pearl, Michelle (2001) Multilevel analysis of neighbourhood socioeconomic context and health outcomes: a critical review. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **55**, 111–22.

Pierce, Mary and Armstrong, David (1996) Afro-Caribbean lay beliefs about diabetes: an exploratory study. In David Kelleher and Sheila Hillier (eds.) *Researching Cultural Differences in Health*. London, Routledge, pp. 91–102.

Pietilä, Ilkka and Rytkönen, Marja (2008) 'Health is not a man's domain': lay accounts of gender difference in life-expectancy in Russia. *Sociology of Health & Illness* **30** (7), 1070–83.

Pilnick, Alison (2002) *Genetics and Society: An Introduction*. Buckingham, Open University Press.

Pilnick, Alison, Hindmarsh, Jon, and Gill, Virginia Teas (2009) Beyond 'doctor and patient': developments in the study of healthcare interactions. *Sociology of Health & Illness* **31** (6), 787–802.

Pitts-Taylor, Victoria (2007) *Surgery Junkies*. London, Rutgers University Press.

Plsek, Paul and Greenhalgh, Trisha (2001) The challenge of complexity in health care. *British Medical Journal* **323**, 625–8.

Pollock, Allyson (2004) *NHS PLC*. London, Verso.

Pollock, Allyson and Price, David (2011) The final frontier: the UK's new coalition government turns the English National Health Service over to the global health care market. *Health Sociology Review* **20** (3), 294–305.

Pollock, Allyson, Price, David, Roderick, Peter, Treuherz, Tim, McCoy, David, McKee, Martin and Reynolds, Lucy (2012) How the Health and Social Care Bill 2011 would end entitlement to comprehensive health care in England. *The Lancet*, 379, 387–9.

Pollock, Anne (2010) Reading Friedan: toward a feminist articulation of heart disease. *Body and Society* **16** (4), 77–97.

Pollock, Kirsten (1995) Attitude of mind as a means of resisting illness. In: Alan Radley (ed.) *Worlds of Illness*. London, Routledge, pp. 49–70.

Popay, Jennie, Thomas, Carol, Williams, Gareth, Bennett, Anthony, Gatrell, Anthony and Bostock, Lisa (2003a) A proper place to live: health inequalities, agency and the normative dimensions of space. *Social Science & Medicine* **57**, 55–69.

Popay, Jennie, Bennett, Sharon, Thomas, Carol, Gatrell, Anthony and Bostock, Lisa (2003b) Beyond 'beer, fags, egg and chips'? Exploring lay understandings of social inequalities in health. *Sociology of Health & Illness* **25** (1), 1–23.

Pope, Harrison, Phillips, Katherine and Olivardia, Roberto (2000) *The Adonis Complex*. New York, The Free Press.

Porter, Roy (1997) *The Greatest Benefit to Mankind*. London, HarperCollins.

Pourroy, Janine (1996) *Behind the Scenes at ER*. London, Ebury Press.

Power, Chris and Kuh, Diana (2006) Lifecourse development of unequal health. In: Johannes Siegrist and Michael Marmot (eds.) *Social Inequalities in Health*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, pp. 27–54.

Power, Chris, Atherton, Kate, Strachen, David P. et al. (2007) Life-course influences on health in British adults: effects of socio-economic position in childhood and adulthood. *International Journal of Epidemiology* **36** (3), 522–31.

Prah Ruger, Jennifer (2005) The changing role of the World Bank in global health. *American Journal of Public Health* **95** (1), 60–70.

Pugh, Helena and Moser, Kath (1990) Measuring women's mortality differences. In: Helen Roberts (ed.) *Women's Health Counts*. London, Routledge, pp. 93–112.

Putnam, Robert D. (2000) *Bowling Alone*. London, Simon and Schuster.

Quadango, Jill (2010) Institutions, interest groups, and ideology: an agenda for the sociology of health care reform. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* **51** (2), 125–36.

Rasulo, Domenica, Bajekal, Madhavi and Yar, Mohammed (2007) Inequalities in health expectancies in England and Wales – small

area analysis from the 2001 Census. *Health Statistics Quarterly* **34** (Summer), 35–44.

Ratcliffe, Peter (2004) *'Race', Ethnicity and Difference: Imagining the Inclusive Society*. Buckingham, Open University Press.

Raymond, Janice (2007) *Women as Wombs*. Melbourne, Spinifex Press.

RCP (Royal College of Physicians) (2005) *Doctors in Society: Medical Professionalism in a Changing World*. London, RCP.

Redfern, Michael (2001) *The Royal Liverpool Children's Inquiry Report (The Redfern Report)*. London, The Stationery Office.

Reed, Kate (2003) *Worlds of Health*. Connecticut, Praeger.

Relman, Arnold (2010) *A Second Opinion: Rescuing America's Health Care*. New York, Public Affairs.

Ricoeur, Paul (1991) Life in quest of narrative. In: David Wood (ed.) *On Paul Ricoeur: Narrative and Interpretation*. London, Routledge, pp. 20–33.

Rieff, David (2008) *Swimming in a Sea of Death: A Son's Memoir*. London, Granta.

Rieker, Patricia and Bird, Chloe (2000) Sociological explanations of gender differences in mental and physical health. In: Chloe Bird, Peter Conrad and Allen Fremont (eds.) *Handbook of Medical Sociology*, 5th edn. New Jersey, Prentice-Hall, pp. 98–109.

Riska, Elianne (2003) Gendering the medicalization thesis. *Gender Perspectives on Health and Medicine* **7**, 59–87.

Riska, Elianne (2008) The feminization thesis: discourses on gender and medicine. *NORA* **16** (1), 3–18.

Riska, Elianne (2010) Health professions and occupations. In: William Cockerham (ed.) *The New Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology*. Oxford, Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 337–54.

Riska, Elianne (2012) Coronary heart disease: gendered public health discourses. In: Ellen Kuhlmann and Ellen Annandale (eds.) *The Palgrave Handbook of Gender and Healthcare*. London, Palgrave, pp. 178–208.

Riska, Elianne and Novelskaite, Aurelija (2008) Gendered careers in post-Soviet society: views on professional qualities in surgery and paediatrics. *Gender Issues* **25** (4), 229–45.

Riska, Elianne and Novelskaite, Aurelija (2011) Professionalism and medical work in a post-Soviet society: between four logics. *Anthropology of East Europe Review* **29** (1), 82–93.

Ritchie, Jean (2000). *An Inquiry into Quality and Practice within the NHS Arising from the Actions of Rodney Ledward*. London, Stationery Office

Rittel, Horst and Webber, Melvin (1973) Dilemmas in a general theory of planning. *Policy Sciences* **4**, 155–69.

Robinson, Sally (2000) *Marked Men: White Masculinity in Crisis*. New York, Columbia University Press.

Rogers, Anne and Pilgrim, David (2010) *A Sociology of Mental Health and Illness*, 4th edn. Maidenhead, McGraw Hill / Open University Press.

Rose, David and Pevalin, David J. (with O'Reilly, Karen) (2005) *The National Statistics Socio-economic Classification: Origins, Development and Use*. London, ONS/Palgrave.

Rose, Nikolas (2007a) *The Politics of Life Itself*. Oxford, Princeton University Press.

Rose, Nikolas (2007b) Beyond medicalization. *Lancet* **369**, 700–1.

Rose, Nikolas (2007c) Genomic susceptibility as an emergent form of life? Genetic testing, identity and the remit of medicine. In: Regula Valérie Burri and Joseph Dumit (eds.) *Biomedicine as Culture*. London, Routledge, pp. 141–50.

Roth, Julius (1963) *Timetables*. New York, Bobbs-Merrill.

Rousseau, Jean-Jacques (1966 [1762]) *Émile* (trans. B. Foxley). London, Dent.

Rowden, Rick (2009) *The Deadly Ideas of Neoliberalism*. London, Zed Books.

Rowe, Rosemary and Calnan, Michael (2006) Trust relations in health care – the new agenda. *European Journal of Public Health* **16** (1), 4–6.

Rowland, Robyn and Klein, Renata (1996) Radical feminism: history, politics, action. In: Diane Bell and Renate Klein (eds.) *Radically Speaking: Feminism Reclaimed*. London, Zed Books, pp. 9–36, 37–44.

Rutz, Wolfgang (2004) Men's health on the European WHO Agenda. *Journal of Men's Health and Gender* **1**, 22–5.

Sabo, Donald and David, Gordon (1995) Rethinking men's health and illness. In: Donald Sabo and David Gordon (eds.) *Men's Health and Illness: Gender, Power and the Body*. London, Sage, pp. 1–21.

Saguy, Abigail and Almeling, Rene (2008) Fat in the fire? Science, the news media, and the 'obesity epidemic'. *Sociological Forum* **23** (1), 53–83.

Saks, Mike (2003) *Orthodox and Alternative Medicine*. London, Sage.

Salant, Talya and Santry, Heena (2006) Internet marketing of bariatric surgery: contemporary trends in the medicalization of obesity. *Social Science & Medicine* **62**, 2445–57.

Saltonstall, Robin (1993) Healthy bodies, social bodies: men's and women's concepts and practices of everyday health. *Social Science & Medicine* **36** (1), 7–14.

Sanchez-Taylor, Jacqueline (2011) 'When cosmetic surgery is a marker of ambition'. *The Guardian*, www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2011/feb/14/cosmetic-surgery-travel-risks (accessed 7 July 2011).

Sanchez-Taylor, Jacqueline (2012) Fake breasts and power: gender, class and cosmetic surgery. *Women's Studies International Forum* **35**, 458–66.

Saurel-Cubizolles, M-J., Chastang, J.-F., Menvielle, G., Leclerc, A., Luce, D., for the EDISC group (2009) Social inequalities in mortality by causes among men and women in France. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **63**, 197–202.

Savage, Mike (2000) *Class Analysis and Social Transformation*. Buckingham, Open University Press.

Savage, Mike, Devine, Fiona, Cunningham, Niall, et al. (2013) A new model of social class? Findings from the Great British Class Survey Experiment. *Sociology* 47, 219–50.

Scambler, Graham (2002) *Health and Social Change*. Buckingham, Open University Press.

Scambler, Graham (2009) Capitalists, workers and health: illness as a 'side-effect' of profit-making. *Social Theory and Health* 7 (2), 117–28.

Scambler, Graham and Scambler, Sasha (2010) Introduction: the sociology of chronic and disabling conditions: assaults on the lifeworld. In: Graham Scambler and Sasha Scambler (eds.) *New Directions in the Sociology of Chronic and Disabling Conditions*. London, Palgrave, pp. 1–7.

Scarborough, Peter, Wickramasinghe, Kremlin, Bhatnager, Prachi and Rayner, Mike (2011) *Trends in Coronary Heart Disease, 1961–2011*. London, British Heart Foundation.

Scheff, Thomas (2006) *Goffman Unbound!* London, Paradigm Publishers.

Scheper-Hughes, Nancy (2001a) Commodity fetishism in organ trafficking. In: Nancy Scheper-Hughes and Loïc Wacquant (eds.) *Commodifying Bodies*. London, Sage, pp. 31–62.

Scheper-Hughes, Nancy (2001b) Bodies for sale – whole or in parts. In: Nancy Scheper-Hughes and Loïc Wacquant (eds.) *Commodifying Bodies*. London, Sage, pp. 1–8.

Scheper-Hughes, Nancy and Lock, Margaret (1987) The mindful body: a prolegomenon to future work in medical anthropology. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 1 (1), 6–41.

Schlosser, Eric (2002) *Fast Food Nation*. London, Penguin.

Schofield, Toni (2012) Men's health and well-being. In: Ellen Kuhlmann and Ellen Annandale (eds.) *The Palgrave Handbook of Gender and Healthcare*, 2nd edn. London, Palgrave, pp. 273–89.

Schoon, Ingrid (2006) *Risk and Resilience: Adaptation in Changing Times*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Schoon, Ingrid, Sacker, Amanda and Bartley, Mel (2003) Socio-economic adversity and psychosocial adjustment: a developmental–contextual perspective. *Social Science & Medicine* 57 (6), 1011–15.

Schrecker, Ted, Labonté, Ronald and De Vogli, Roberto (2008) Globalisation and health: the need for a global vision. *The Lancet* 372, 1670–2.

Sen, Amartya (1992) Missing women: social inequality outweighs women's survival advantage in Asia and North Africa. *British Medical Journal* 304 (7 March), 587–8.

Sen, Amartya (2003) Missing women – revisited. *British Medical Journal* 327 (6 December), 1297–8.

Sen, Gita and Östlin, Piroska (2010) Gender as a social determinant of health: evidence, policies and innovations. In: Gita Sen and Piroska

Östlin (eds.) *Gender Equity in Health: The Shifting Frontiers of Evidence and Action*. London, Routledge, pp. 1–46.

Sen, Gita, Ostlin, Piroska and George, Asha (2007) *Unequal, Unfair, Ineffective and Inefficient. Gender Inequality in Health: Why it Exists and How We Can Change It*. Stockholm, Karolinska Institutet.

Seale, Clive (1998) *Constructing Death*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Sennett, Richard (2000) Street and office: two sources of identity. In: Will Hutton and Anthony Giddens (eds.) *On The Edge: Living with Global Capitalism*. London, Jonathan Cape, pp. 175–90.

Sennett, Richard (2008) *The Craftsman*. London, Penguin.

Shaw, George Bernard (1980 [1911]) *The Doctor's Dilemma: A Tragedy*. New York, Penguin.

Shaw, Mary, Dorling, Daniel, Gordon, David and Davey Smith, George (1999) *The Widening Gap: Health Inequalities and Policy in Britain*. Bristol, Policy Press.

Shaw, Mary, Davey Smith, George and Dorling, Danny (2005) Health inequalities and New Labour: how the promises compare with real progress. *British Medical Journal* **330** (30 April), 1016–21.

Shaw Hughner, Renee and Schultz Kleine, Susan (2004) Views of health in the lay sector: a compilation and review of how individuals think about health. *Health* **8** (4), 395–422.

Shildrick, Margrit (1997) *Leaky Bodies and Boundaries*. London, Routledge.

Shildrick, Margrit (2002) *Embodying the Monster: Encounters with the Vulnerable Self*. London, Sage.

Shildrick, Margrit (2009) *Dangerous Discourses of Disability, Subjectivity and Sexuality*. London, Palgrave.

Shilling, Chris (2002) Culture, the 'sick role' and the consumption of health. *British Journal of Sociology* **53** (4), 621–38.

Shilling, Chris (2005) *The Body in Culture, Technology and Society*. London, Sage.

Shipman Inquiry Fifth Report (2004) *Independent Public Inquiry into the Issues Arising from the Case of Harold Frederick Shipman*. London, HMSO, Cm 6394.

Shorter, Edward (1982) *A History of Women's Bodies*. London, Allen Lane.

Singh, Gopal K. and Siahpush, Mohammad (2006) Widening socio-economic inequalities in US life expectancy, 1980–2000. *International Journal of Epidemiology* **35**, 969–79.

Skellington, Richard (1996) *'Race' in Britain Today*, 2nd edn. London, Open University Press / Sage.

Skolbekken, John-Arne, Østerlie, Wenche and Formso, Siri (2008) Brittle bones, pain and fractures – lay constructions of osteoporosis among Norwegian women attending the Nord-Trøndelag Health Study (HUNT). *Social Science & Medicine* **66**, 2562–72.

Smaje, Chris (1996) The ethnic patterning of health: new directions for theory and research. *Sociology of Health and Illness* **18**, 139–71.

Smedley, Brian, Smith, Adrienne and Nelson, Alan (2003) *Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care*. Washington, DC, National Academies Press.

Snow, Rachel (2010) The social body: gender and the burden of disease. In: Gita Sen and Piroska Östlin (eds.) *Gender Equity in Health: The Shifting Frontiers of Evidence and Action*, London, Routledge, pp. 47–69.

Solar, O. and Irwin, A. (2007) A conceptual framework for action on the social determinants of health. Discussion paper for the Commission on Social Determinants of Health. Paper 2 (Policy and Practice). Geneva, World Health Organisation.

Solomos, John and Back, Les (1994) Conceptualizing racisms: social theory, politics and research. *Sociology* **28**, 143–61.

Stacey, Jackie (2000) The global within: consuming nature, embodying health. In: Sarah Franklin, Celia Lury and Jackie Stacey (eds.) *Global Nature, Global Culture*. London, Sage, pp. 97–145.

Stacey, Meg (1981) The division of labour revisited or overcoming the two Adams. In: P. Abrams, R. Deem, J. Finch and P. Rock (eds.) *Practice and Progress: British Sociology 1950–1980*. London, Allen and Unwin, pp. 172–90.

Stacey, Meg (1992) *Regulating British Medicine*. Chichester, John Wiley and Sons.

Stacey, Meg (2002) Concluding comments. In: Gillian Bendelow, Mick Carpenter, Caroline Vautier and Simon Williams (eds.) *Gender, Health and Healing*. London, Routledge, pp. 267–83.

Stanistreet, D., Bambra, C. and Scott-Samuel, A. (2005) Is patriarchy the source of men's higher mortality? *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **59**, 873–6.

Starr, Paul (1982) *The Social Transformation of American Medicine*. New York, Basic Books.

Statistics Canada (2001) Death – shifting trends. *Health Reports* **12** (3), 41–6.

Steptoe, Andrew (2006) Psychobiological processes linking socio-economic position with health. In: Johannes Siegrist and Michael Marmot (eds.) *Social Inequalities in Health*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, pp. 101–126.

Stevens, Fred (2010) The convergence and divergence of modern health systems. In: William Cockerham (ed.) *The New Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology*. Oxford, Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 434–54.

Straus, Robert (1957) The nature and status of medical sociology. *American Sociological Review* **22**, 200–4.

Strauss, A., Schatzman, L., Ehrlich, D., Bucher, R. and Sabshin, M. (1963) The hospital and its negotiated order. In: Eliot Freidson (ed.) *The Hospital in Modern Society*. London, The Free Press, pp. 147–69.

Strauss, Anselm (1978) *Negotiations*. San Francisco, Jossey-Bass.

Strauss, Anselm (1993) *Continual Permutations of Action*. New York, Aldine de Gruyter.

Strauss, Anselm and Glaser, Barney (1975) *Chronic Illness and the Quality of Life*. St Louis, Mosby.

Strauss, Anselm, Fagerhaugh, Shizuko, Suczeck, Barbara and Weiner, Carolyn (1985) *The Social Organisation of Medical Work*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.

Strong, P. M. (1979) Sociological imperialism and the profession of medicine. *Social Science & Medicine* **13a**, 199–215.

Strong, P. M. (2001 [1979]) *The Ceremonial Order of the Clinic: Parents, Doctors and Medical Bureaucracies*, 2nd edn. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Strong, Philip and Robinson, Jane (1990) *The NHS Under New Management*. Buckingham, Open University Press.

Stuckler, David, King, Lawrence and McKee, Martin (2009) Mass privatisation and the post-communist mortality crisis: a cross-national analysis. *The Lancet* **373**, 399–407.

Sulik, Gayle (2012) *Pink Ribbon Blues: How Breast Cancer Culture Undermines Women's Health*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Sunder Rajan, Kaushik (2006) *Biocapital: The Constitution of Postgenomic Life*. London, Duke University Press.

Sweeny, Kieran and Griffiths, Frances (eds.) (2002) *Complexity and Healthcare*. Abingdon, Radcliffe Medical Press.

Szasz, Thomas (1971) *The Manufacture of Madness*. London, Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Tallis, Raymond (2004) *Hippocratic Oaths, Medicine and its Discontents*. London, Atlantic Books.

Tarlov, Alvin R. (1996) Social determinants of health: the socio-biological translation. In: David Blane, Eric Brunner and Richard Wilkinson (eds.) *Health and Social Organisation*. London, Routledge, pp. 71–93.

Taylor, James Stacey (2005) *Stakes and Kidneys: Why Markets in Human Body Parts are Morally Imperative*. Aldershot, Ashgate.

Ten Have, Paul (1995) Medical ethnomethodology: an overview. *Human Studies* **18**, 245–61.

Thomas, Carol (2010) Medical sociology and disability theory. In: Graham Scambler and Sasha Scambler (eds.) *New Directions in the Sociology of Chronic Illness and Disabling Conditions*. London, Palgrave, pp. 37–56.

Thun, Michael, Carter, Brian, Feskanich, Diane, Freedman, Neal, Prentice, Ross, Lopez, Alan, Hartge, Patricia and Gapstur, Susan (2013) 50-year trends in smoking-related mortality in the United States. *New England Journal of Medicine* **368** (4), 351–64.

Tiefer, Leonore (2006) The Viagra phenomenon. *Sexualities* **9**, 273–94.

Timmermans, Stefan (2008) Oh look, there is a doctor after all: about the

resilience of professional medicine. A commentary on McKinlay and Marceau. *Social Science & Medicine* **67**, 1492–6.

Timmermans, Stefan and Buchbinder, Mara (2010) Patients-in-waiting: living between sickness and health in the genomics era. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* **51** (4), 408–23.

Timmermans, Stefan and Buchbinder, Mara (2012) Expanded newborn screening: articulating an ontology of diseases with bridging work in the clinic. In: Natalie Armstrong and Helen Eborall (eds.) *The Sociology of Medical Screening*. Chichester, Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 47–59.

Timmermans, Stefan and Buchbinder, Mara (2013) *Saving Babies? The Consequences of Newborn Genetic Screening*. London, University of Chicago Press.

Toffoletti, Kim (2007) *Cyborgs and Barbie Dolls*. London, I. B. Tauris and Co Ltd.

Toh, Chee-Keong (2009) The changing epidemiology of lung cancer. In: M. Verma (ed.) *Cancer Epidemiology*, vol. II, *Modifiable Factors*. New York, Humana Press, pp. 397–411.

Torsheim, Torbjørn, Ravens-Sieberer, Ulrike, Hetland, Jorn, Välimmaa, Raili, Danielson, Mia. and Overpeck, Mary (2006) Cross-national variation of gender differences in adolescent subjective health in Europe and North America. *Social Science & Medicine* **62**, 815–27.

Tousijn, Willem (2006) Beyond decline: consumerism, managerialism and the need for a new medical professionalism. *Health Sociology Review* **15** (5), 469–80.

Townsend, Peter and Davidson, Nick (1982) *Inequalities in Health (the Black Report)*. London, Penguin.

Tritter, Jonathan, Koivusalo, Meri, Ollila, Eeva and Dorfman, Pail (2010) *Globalisation, Markets and Healthcare Policy*. London, Routledge

Tudor Hart, Julian (2010) *The Political Economy of Health Care*, 2nd edn. Bristol, Policy Press.

Tunstall, H. V. Z., Shaw, Mary and Dorling, Danny (2004) Places and health. *Journal of Epidemiology and Public Health* **58**, 6–10.

Turner, Bryan (1997) From governmentality to risk: some reflections on Foucault's contribution to medical sociology. In: Alan Petersen and Robin Bunton (eds.) *Foucault, Health and Medicine*, London, Routledge, pp. ix–xxi.

Turner, Bryan (2004) *The New Medical Sociology*. London, W. W. Norton Company.

Turner, Jonathan (2009) The sociology of emotions: basic theoretical arguments. *Emotion Review* **1** (4), 340–54.

Turner, Jonathan and Stets, Jan (2005) *The Sociology of Emotions*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Turner, Leigh (2010) 'Medical tourism' and the global marketplace in health services: U.S patients, international hospitals, and the search

for affordable healthcare. *International Journal of Health Services* **40** (3), 443–67.

UN (2009) *Human Development Report 2009*. New York: United Nations Human Development Program.

UN (2013) *Human Development Report 2013*. New York, United Nations Human Development Program.

UN Human Rights Council (2009) *Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Adverse Effects of the Movement and Dumping of Toxic and Dangerous Products and Wastes on the Enjoyments of Human Rights*. United Nations. A/HRC/12/26, http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UN DOC/GEN/G09/145/75/PDF/G0914575.pdf?OpenElement (accessed 30 January2014).

UNAIDS (2010) *Agenda for Accelerated Country Level Action for Women, Girls, Gender Equity and HIV*. Geneva, UNAIDS.

UNICEF (2005). *Child Poverty in Rich Countries*. UNICEF Innocenti Report Card 6. Florence, UNICEF Innocenti Research Center.

UNICEF (2011) *The State of the World's Children 2011*. New York, UNICEF.

Urry, John (2000) *Sociology Beyond Societies*. London, Routledge.

Urry, John, (2007) *Mobilities*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Ussher, Jane (2011) Gender matters: differences in depression between women and men. In: David Pilgrim, Anne Rogers and Bernice Pescosolido (eds.) *The Sage Handbook of Mental Health and Illness*. London, Sage, pp. 103–26.

Vallgårda, Signild (2010) Tackling social inequalities in health in the Nordic countries: targeting a residuum or the whole population? *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **64**, 495–6.

Van de Velde, Sarah, Bracke, Piet and Levecque, Katia (2010) Gender differences in depression in 23 European countries: cross-national variation in the gender gap in depression. *Social Science & Medicine* **71** (2), 305–13.

Van de Velde, Sarah, Huijts, Tim, Bracke, Piet and Bambra, Clare (2013) Macro-level equality and depression in men and women in Europe. *Sociology of Health & Illness* **35** (5), 682–98.

Vannini, Phillip (2008) The geography of disciplinary amnesia: eleven scholars reflect on the international state of symbolic interactionism. In: N. K. Denzin, J. Salvo and M. Washington (eds.) *Studies in Symbolic Interaction*, vol. XXXII. Bingley, Emerald, pp. 5–18.

Verbrugge, Lois (1985) Gender and health: an update on hypotheses and evidence. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* **24** (March), 6–30.

Verbrugge, Lois (1988) Unveiling higher morbidity for men. In: M. White Riley (ed.) *Social Structures and Human Lives*. London, Sage, pp. 138–60.

Vincent, Charles (2010) *Patient Safety*, 2nd edn. Oxford, Wiley-Blackwell.

Wacquant, Loïc (2002) Scrutinizing the street: poverty, morality, and

the pitfalls of urban ethnography. *American Journal of Sociology* **107** (6), 1468–532.

Wadham, Ben (2002) Global men's health and the crises of western masculinity. In: Bob Pease and Keith Pringle (eds.) *A Man's World: Changing Men's Practices in a Globalised World*. London, Zed Books, pp. 69–84.

Wadman, Cecilia, Boström, Gunnel, and Karlsson, Ann-Sofie (2008) *Health on Equal Terms? Results from the 2006 Swedish National Public Health Survey*. Ostersund, Swedish National Public Health.

Waitzkin, Howard (2000) *The Second Sickness*, revised and updated edn. Oxford: Rowan and Littlefield.

Waitzkin, Howard (2001) *At the Frontlines of Medicine: How the Health Care System Alienates Doctors and Mistreats Patients*. Lanham, MD, Rowman and Littlefield.

Waitzkin, Howard (2011) *Medicine and Public Health at the End of Empire*. London, Paradigm Publishers.

Wajcman, Judy (2004) *Technofeminism*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Walby, Sylvia (2007) *Gender (In)equality and the Future of Work*. London, Equal Opportunities Commission.

Walby, Sylvia (2009) *Globalization and Inequalities: Complexity and Contested Modernities*. London, Sage.

Walby, Sylvia (2011) *The Future of Feminism*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Wald, Priscilla (2008) *Contagious: Cultures, Carriers and the Outbreak Narrative*. Durham, NC, Duke University Press.

Waldby, Catherine (1996) *AIDS and the Body Politic*. London, Routledge.

Waldby, Catherine (2000) *The Visible Human Project: Informatic Bodies and Posthuman Medicine*. London, Routledge.

Waldby, Catherine (2002) Stem cells, tissue cultures and the production of biovalue. *Health* **6** (3), 305–23.

Waldby, Catherine and Mitchell, Robert (2006) *Tissue Economies: Blood, Organs, and Cell Lines in Late Capitalism*. Durham, NC, Duke University Press.

Walter, Tony (1994) *The Revival of Death*. London, Routledge.

Walter, Tony (2009) Jade's body: the ultimate reality show. *Sociological Research Online* **14** (5), www.socresearchonline.org.uk/14/5/1.html (accessed 30 January 2014).

Warin, Megan (2011) Foucault's progeny: Jamie Oliver and the art of governing obesity. *Social Theory and Health* **9**, 24–40.

Waring, Justin and Bishop, Simon (2012) Going private: clinicians' experiences of working in UK independent treatment centers. *Health Policy* **104**, 172–8.

Waring, Justin and Bishop, Simon (2013) McDonaldization or commercial re-stratification: the corporatization and the multimodal organisation of English doctors. *Social Science & Medicine* **82**, 147–55.

Waskul, Denis D. and Vannini, Phillip (2006) Introduction: the body

in symbolic interactionism. In: Denis D. Waskul and Phillip Vannini (eds.) *Body/embodiment: Symbolic Interactionism and the Sociology of the Body*. Aldershot, Ashgate, pp. 1–18.

Welch, Lisa, Lutfey, Karen, Gerstenberger, Eric and Grace, Matthew (2012) Gendered uncertainty and variation in physicians' decisions for coronary heart disease: the double-edged sword of 'atypical symptoms'. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* **53** (3), 313–28.

Wells, Claudia and Gordon, Emma (2008) Geographical variations in premature mortality in England and Wales, 1981–2006. *Health Statistics Quarterly* **38** (Summer), 6–18.

Wenchao, Jin, Joyce, Robert, Phillips, David and Sibieta, Luke (2011) *Poverty and Inequality in the UK: 2011*. London, Institute for Fiscal Studies, www.ifs.org.uk/comms/comm118.pdf (accessed 30 Janaury 2014).

West, Patrick and Sweeting, Helen (2003) Fifteen, female and stressed: changing patterns of psychological distress over time. *Journal of Psychology and Psychiatry* **44** (3), 399–411.

Wheen, Francis (1999) *Karl Marx*. London, Fourth Estate.

White, Alan and Cash, Keith (2004) The state of men's health in Europe. *Journal of Men's Health and Gender* **1** (1), 60–6.

White, Chris, van Glen, Folkert and Chow, Yuan Huang (2003) Trends in social class differences in mortality by cause, 1986 to 2000. *Health Statistics Quarterly* **20** (Winter), 25–37.

White, Chris, Glickman, Myer, Johnson, Brian and Corbin, Tania (2007) Social inequalities in adult male mortality by the National Statistics Socio-economic Classification, England and Wales, 2001–03. *Health Statistics Quarterly* **36** (Winter), 6–18.

WHO (2002) *Current Practices and Controversies in Assisted Reproduction*. Geneva, WHO.

WHO (2003) *Atlas of Health in Europe*. Copenhagen, Regional Office for Europe.

WHO (2004a) *Global Strategy on Diet, Physical Activity and Health*. Geneva, WHO.

WHO (2004b) *Gender and Health Research: Mental Health*. Geneva, WHO.

WHO (2007) *A Safer Future: Global Public Health Security in the 21st Century*. Geneva, WHO.

WHO (2009) *World Health Statistics 2009*, www.who.int/whosis/whostat/2009/en/index.html (accessed 30 January 2014).

WHO (2010) *World Health Statistics 2010*, www.who.int/whosis/whostat/EN_WHS10_Full.pdf (accessed 30 January 2014).

WHO (2011a) *World Health Statistics 2011*, www.who.int/whosis/whostat/EN_WHS2011_Full.pdf (accessed 30 January 2014).

WHO (2011b) *WHO Report on the Global Tobacco Epidemic, 2011*. Geneva, WHO.

WHO (2011c) *Governance for Health in the 21st Century: A Study Conducted*

for the WHO Regional Office for Europe. Copenhagen, WHO Regional Office for Europe.

WHO (2012) *World Health Statistics 2012*, http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/44844/1/9789241564441_eng.pdf?ua=1 (accessed 30 Janaury 2014).

WHO (2013) *World Health Statistics 2013*, www.who.int/gho/publica tions/world_health_statistics/EN_WHS2013_Full.pdf (accessed 30 January 2014).

Wilkinson, Iain (2010) *Risk, Vulnerability and Everyday Life*. London, Routledge.

Wilkinson, Richard (2000) Deeper than 'neo-liberalism': a reply to David Coburn. *Social Science & Medicine* **51** (7), 997–1000.

Wilkinson, Richard (2005) *The Impact of Inequality*. London, Routledge.

Wilkinson, Richard (2007) The challenge of prevention: a response to Starfield's commentary: pathways of influence on equity in health. *Social Science & Medicine* **64**, 1367–70.

Wilkinson, Richard and Pickett, Kate (2009) *The Spirit Level: Why Do More Equal Societies Almost Always Do Better?* London, Allen Lane.

Williams, B. G., Iredale, R., Brain, K., Barrett-Lee, P. and Gray, J. (2003) Experiences of men with breast cancer: an exploratory focus group study. *British Journal of Cancer* **89**, 1834–6.

Williams, David R. (2012) Miles to go before we sleep: racial inequalities in health. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* **53** (3), 279–95.

Williams, Gareth (1984) The genesis of chronic illness: narrative reconstruction. *Sociology of Health and Illness* **6**, 175–200.

Williams, Gareth (1995) Chronic illness and the pursuit of virtue in everyday life. In: Alan Radley (ed.) *Worlds of Illness*. London: Routledge, pp. 92–108.

Williams, Gareth (2003) The determinants of health: structure, context and agency. *Sociology of Health & Illness* **25**, 131–54.

Williams, Gareth (2007) Health inequalities in their place. In: Steve Cropper, Alison Porter, Gareth Williams et al. (eds.) *Community Health and Wellbeing*. Bristol, Policy Press, pp. 1–22.

Williams, Simon (1996) The vicissitudes of embodiment across the chronic illness trajectory. *Body and Society* **2**, 23–47.

Williams, Simon (2004) Bioattack or panic attack? Critical reflections on the ill-logic of bioterrorism and biowarfare in late/postmodernity. *Social Theory and Health* **2**, 67–93.

Williams, Simon (2006) Medical sociology and the biological body: where are we now and where do we go from here? *Health* **10** (1), 5–30.

Williams, Simon, Birke, Lynda and Bendelow, Gillian (2003) Introduction: debating biology. In: Simon Williams, Lynda Birke and Gillian Bendelow (eds.) *Debating Biology*. London, Routledge, pp. 1–11.

Willis, Evan (1983) *Medical Dominance*. Sydney, Allen and Unwin.

Willis, Evan (2006) Taking stock of medical dominance. *Health Sociology Review* **15** (5), 421–31.

Wizemann, Theresa M. and Pardue, Mary-Lou (2001) *Exploring the Biological Contributions to Human Health: Does Sex Matter?* Washington, DC, National Academy Press.

Wolf, Naomi (1994) *Fire with Fire*. London, Vintage Books.

Wollstonecraft, Mary (1992 [1792]) *A Vindication of the Rights of Woman*. London, Penguin Books.

Wrede, Sirpa (2012) Nursing: globalisation of a female-gendered profession. In: Ellen Kuhlmann and Ellen Annandale (eds.) *The Palgrave Handbook of Gender and Healthcare*, 2nd edn. London, Palgrave, pp. 471–87.

Zalewski, Marysia (2009) *Feminism After Postmodernism*. London, Routledge.

Zalewski, Marysia (2010) 'I don't even know what gender is': a discussion of the connections between gender, gender mainstreaming and feminist theory. *Review of International Studies* **36**, 3–27.

Zaninotto, Paola, Wardle, Heather, Stamatakis, Emmanuel, Mindell, Jennifer and Head, Jenny (2006) *Forecasting Obesity to 2010*. London, National Centre for Social Research.

Zheng, Hui (2009) Rising U.S. income inequality, gender and individual self-rated health. *Social Science & Medicine* **69** (9), 1333–42.

Zola, Irving (1972) Medicine as an institution of social control. *Sociological Review* **20**, 487–504.

Zuckerman, Diana (2010) Reasonably safe? Breast implants and informed consent. *Reproductive Health Matters* **18** (35), 94–102.