REFERENCES

- Aagaard, E. and Hauer, M. 2003 A cross-sectional descriptive study of mentoring relationships formed by medical students. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 18(4):298–302.
- Adams, R. 2008 Socialism for the rich. *Guardian*. Retrieved from www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2008/sep/17/wallstreet.useeconomy.
- Advanced Medical Technology Association 2015 AdvaMed unveils innovation agenda: Policy proposals aim to renew medical technology innovation ecosystem. Retrieved from www.advamed.org/newsroom/press-releases/advamed-unveils-innovation-agenda.
- Aggarwal, A., Monsivais, P., and Drewnowski, A. 2012 Nutrient intakes linked to better health outcomes are associated with higher diet costs in the US. *PLoS One* 7(5):e37533.
- Aikin, K. 2003 Direct-to-consumer advertising of prescription drugs: Physician survey preliminary results. U.S. Food and Drug Administration, Division of Drug Marketing, Advertising and Communications. Retrieved from www.fda.gov/cder/ddmac/presentations.htm.
- Aiken, L., Clarke, S., Sloane, D., Lake, E., and Cheney, T. 2008 Effects of hospital care environment on patient mortality and nurse outcomes. *Journal of Nursing Administration* 38(5):223–229.
- Aiken, L., Clarke, S., Sloane, D., Sochalski, J., Busse, R., Clarke, H., Giovannetti, P., Hunt, J. et al. 2003 Nurses' reports on hospital care in five countries. *Health Affairs* 20(3):43–53.
- Akerlof, G. and Schiller, R. 2015 The free market preys on your every weakness. *New Republic*. Retrieved from https://newrepublic.com/article/123180/free-market-preys-your-every-weakness.
- Alaimo, K., Briefel, R., Frongillo, E., and Olson, C. 1998 Food insufficiency exists in the United States: Results from the third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES III). *American Journal of Public Health* 88:419–426.
- Albert, N. 2003 A tale of two cities: The rise & fall of public housing. Connecticut Explored. Retrieved from http://ctexplored.org/a-tale-of-two-cities-the-rise-fall-of-public-housing/.
- Alexander, J., Morlock, L., and Gifford, B. 1988 The effects of corporate restructuring on hospital policymaking. *Health Services Research* 23:311–337.
- Alfirevic, Z., Devane, D., and Gyte, G. 2006 Continuous cardiotocography (CTG) as a form of electronic fetal monitoring (EFM) for fetal assessment during labour. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (3):CD006066.

- Alonso-Magdalena, P., Quesada, I., and Nadal, A. 2011 Endocrine disruptors in the etiology of type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Nature Reviews of Endocrinology* 7(6):346–353.
- Altman, L. 1982 Prescription drugs are advertised to patients, breaking with tradition. New York Times. Retrieved from www.nytimes.com/1982/02/23/science/prescription-drugs-are-advertised-to-patients-breaking-with-tradition.html?pagewanted=all.
- American Academy of Pediatrics 2012 Policy statement. Breastfeeding and the use of human milk. *Pediatrics* 129(3):e827–e841.
- American Diabetes Association 2016 Diabetes symptoms. Retrieved from www.diabetes. org/diabetes-basics/symptoms/.
- American Medical Association 2016 Creating the medical school of the future. Retrieved from https://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/about-ama/strategic-focus/accelerating-change-in-medical-education/innovations.page.
- Anderson, J. 2014 Health care equity causes a paradigm shift in medicine. Association of American Medical Colleges. Retrieved from https://www.aamc.org/newsroom/reporter/june2014/384704/health-care-equity.html.
- Anderson, M. 2012 Howard Waitzkin's Medicine and Public Health at the End of Empire: Social Medicine 7(1):1–3.
- Anderson, S. and Cavanagh, J. 2007 The rise of corporate global power. Retrieved from www.ips-dc.org/reports/top200.htm.
- Andrews, M., Nord, M., Bickel, G., and Carlson, S. 1999. Measuring food security in the United States: household food security in the United States. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research report no. 8.
- Andreyeva, T., Blumenthal, D., Schwartz M., Long, M., and Brownell, K. 2008 Availability and prices of foods across stores and neighborhoods: The case of New Haven, Connecticut. *Health Affairs* 27(5):1381–1388.
- Angell, M. 2004 The Truth about the Drug Companies: How They Deceive Us and What to Do about It. New York: Random House.
- Armbruster, B. 2009 GOP rep. admits that health insurance companies control the market and dictate medical decisions. Retrieved from https://thinkprogress.org/gop-rep-admits-that-health-insurance-companies-control-the-market-and-dictate-medical-decisions-a0d91f87225f#.juegaim7a.
- Asante-Muhammed, D., Collins, C., Hoxie, J., and Nieves, E. 2016 The Ever-Growing Gap: Without Change, African-American and Latino Families Won't Match White Wealth for Centuries. Washington, DC: Institute for Policy Studies and CFED.
- Association of American Medical Colleges 2009 Scientific foundations for future physicians. Report of the AAMC-HHMI Committee. Retrieved from https://www.aamc.org/download/271072/data/scientificfoundationsforfuturephysicians.pdf.
- Association of American Medical Colleges 2015 AAMC Annual Report. Retrieved from https://www.aamc.org/about/451624/annual-report-2015.html.
- Austad, K., Avorn, J., Franklin, J., Kowal, M., Campbell, E. and Kesselheim, A. 2013 Physician trainees and the pharmaceutical industry: A national survey. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 28(8):1064–1071.
- Austin, P. 2009 Something for the Pain: Compassion and Burnout in the ER. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Avorn, J. 2005 Powerful Medicine: The Benefits, Risks and Costs of Prescription Drugs. New York: Vintage Books.
- Bailey, M. 2016 Looming question for medical students: Will they be shut out of advanced training? *Stat.* Retrieved from https://www.statnews.com/2016/03/17/medical-student-match-day/.

- Bailin, D., Goldman, G., and Phartiyal, P. 2014 Sugar-Coating Science: How the Food Industry Misleads Consumers on Sugar. Washington, DC: Union of Concerned Scientists.
- Baker, D. 2017 Trump is proving the rich aren't necessarily insightful. *TruthOut*. Retrieved from www.truth-out.org/opinion/item/39363-donald-trump-and-the-unhinged-rich.
- Barbaccia, J. 1976 Introducing quality assurance and medical audit into the UCSF Medical Center curriculum. *Journal of Medical Education* 51:386–491.
- Barker, D. and Osmond, C. 1986 Infant mortality, childhood nutrition, and ischaemic heart disease in England and Wales. *Lancet* 1:1077–1081.
- Bass, T. 2012 The double game of the U.S. health insurance companies. *Huffington Post*. Retrieved from www.huffingtonpost.com/thomas-a-bass/the-double-game-of-the-us_b_1558794.html.
- Baxandall, P. and Smith, D. 2013 Picking Up the Tab 2013: Average Citizens and Small Businesses Pay the Price for Offshore Tax Havens. Washington, DC: U.S. Public Interest Research Group.
- Bean, W. 1961 Physicians for a growing America: Report of the Surgeon General's Consultant Group on Medical Education. *Public Health Service Publication No. 709*. Retrieved from http://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamainternalmedicine/article-abstract/566494.
- Beck, A. 2004 The Flexner Report and the standardization of American medical education. Journal of the American Medical Association 291(17):2139–2140.
- Beck, M. 2015 Innovation is sweeping through U.S. medical schools. *Wall Street Journal*. Retrieved from www.wsj.com/articles/innovation-is-sweeping-through-u-s-medical-schools-1424145650.
- Becker, A. 2010 Free: 1 day Of care. *Hartford Courant*. Retrieved from http://articles.courant.com/2010-01-25/news/10012512585943_1_free-clinics-one-day-clinics-dr-bruce-gould.
- Bell, R., Kravatz, R., and Wilkes, M. 1999 Direct-to-consumer prescription drug advertising and the public. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 14(11):651–657.
- Bendix, J., Verdon, D., Ritchie, A., Marbury, D., and Mazzolini, C. 2014 Top 10 challenges facing physicians in 2013. *Medical Economics*. Retrieved from http://medicaleconomics.modernmedicine.com/medical-economics/content/tags/affordable-care-act/top-10-challenges-facing-physicians-2014?page=0,3.
- Ben-Shalom, Y., Moffitt, R., and Scholz, J. 2011 An assessment of the effectiveness of antipoverty programs in the United States. The National Bureau of Economic Research. Retrieved from www.nber.org/papers/w17042.
- Beverly, E., Hultgren, B., Brooks, K., Ritholz, M., Abrahamson, M., and Weinger, K. 2011 Understanding physicians' challenges when treating Type 2 diabetic patients' social and emotional difficulties. *Diabetes Care* 34(5): 1086–1088.
- Biehl, J. 2007 Will to Live: AIDS Therapies and the Politics of Survival. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Boggess, B. and Bogue, H. 2016 The health of U.S. agricultural worker families: A descriptive study of over 790,000 migratory and seasonal agricultural workers and dependents. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved* 27(2):778–792.
- Bourgois, P. 2003 In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio, 2nd ed. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Boynton, C. 2007 The secret life of shade tobacco. *New York Times*. Retrieved from www. nytimes.com/2007/09/23/nyregion/nyregionspecial2/23mainct.html?_r=0.
- Bradley, I. 2010 Talk to your doctor: Direct-to-consumer advertising of prescription drugs (Part 1). Clinical Correlations. Retrieved from www.clinicalcorrelations.org/?p=2867.
- Bragg, M., Miller, A., Elizee, J., Dighe, S., and Elbel, B. 2016 Popular music celebrity endorsements in food and nonalcoholic beverage marketing. *Pediatrics* (June). doi:10.1542/peds.2015-3977.

- Bragg. M., Yanamadala, S., Roberto, C., Harris, J., and Brownell, K. 2013 Athlete endorsements in food marketing. *Pediatrics* 132(5):1–6.
- Braveman, P., Egerter, S. and Mockenhaupt, R. 2011a Broadening the focus: The need to address the social determinants of health. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 40(Suppl. 1):S4–S18.
- Braveman, P., Egerter, S., and Williams, D. 2011b The social determinants of health: Coming of age. *Annual Review of Public Health* 32(1):381–398.
- Breslow, L. 1999 From disease prevention to health promotion. *Journal of American Medical Association* 281:1030–1033.
- Brimmer, K. 2012 PwC report shows hospitals saw increased employee turnover. *HealthCare Finance*. Retrieved from www.healthcarefinancenews.com/news/pwc-report-shows-hospitals-saw-increased-employee-turnover.
- Buchanan, M. and Abraham, M. 2015 Connecticut has more concentrated poverty (and wealth) than most metros: The story in numbers. *TrendCT*. *Org*. Retrieved from http://trendct.org/2015/05/27/connecticut-has-more-concentrated-poverty-and-wealth-than-most-metros/.
- Burger, D., Higgins, K., and Ross, J. 2015 Letter from the Council of Presidents, Nurses United. Retrieved from http://nnumagazine.uberflip.com/i/489502-national-nurse-magazine-march-2015.
- Bushnell Park Foundation 2016 Park history. Retrieved from www.bushnellpark.org/about-2/history-2.
- Caldwell, P. 2016 Elizabeth Warren rips into Paul Ryan's anti-poverty plan. *Mother Jones*. Retrieved from www.motherjones.com/politics/2016/06/elizabeth-warren-rips-paul-ryans-poverty-plan.
- California Newsreel 2008 Unnatural Causes: Is Inequality Making Us Sick? Television documentary series. San Francisco, CA.
- Candia, J., Banavar, J., and Losert, W. 2013 Understanding health and disease with multidimensional single-cell methods. *Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter* 26(7). Retrieved from http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/0953-8984/26/7/073102/meta.
- Carlson, S., Andrews, M., and Bickel, G. 1999 Measuring food insecurity and hunger in the United States: Development of a national benchmark measure and prevalence estimates. *Journal of Nutrition* 129:510–516.
- Carrion, I., Castaneda, H., Martinez Tyson, D., and Kline, N. 2011 Barriers impeding access to primary oral health care among farmworker families in central Florida. *Social Work in Health Care* 50(10):828–844.
- Carroll, D., Georges, A. and Saltz, R. 2011 Changing characteristics of U.S. farm workers: 21 years of findings from the National Agricultural Workers Survey. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Labor.
- Casselman, B. 2016 Americans don't miss manufacturing—they miss unions. *FiveThirtyEight*. Retrieved from http://fivethirtyeight.com/features/americans-dont-miss-manufacturing-they-miss-unions/.
- Castaneda, H., Carrion, I., Kline, N., and Martinez Tyson, D. 2010 False hope: Effects of social class and health policy on oral health inequalities for migrant farmworker families. *Social Science and Medicine* 71(1):2028–2037.
- Cato Institute 2013 Four reasons not to raise the minimum wage. Retrieved from https://object.cato.org/sites/cato.org/files/four_reasons_not_to_raise_the_minimum_wage_pdf.
- CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention) 2007 National diabetes fact sheet. United States, 2007. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

- CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention) 2014 National diabetes statistics report: Estimates of diabetes and its burden in the United States, 2014. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- Center for Food Safety 2016 State labeling initiatives. Retrieved from www.centerfor foodsafety.org/issues/976/ge-food-labeling/state-labeling-initiatives.
- Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services 2010 Shining a light on health insurance rate increases. Retrieved from https://www.cms.gov/CCIIO/Resources/Fact-Sheets-and-FAQs/ratereview.html#_ftn1.
- Charles, B. 2014 Teen pregnancy in Connecticut: City birth rates twice state average. New Haven Register. www.nhregister.com/general-news/20140322/teen-pregnancy-in-connecticut-city-birth-rates-twice-state-average.
- Chesanow, N. 2014 Doctors are talking: EHRs destroy the patient encounter. *MedScape*. Retrieved from http://ontariorheum.ca/images/uploads/content_documents/EMR_erode_Pt_Experience.pdf.
- Chomsky, N. 2014 Chomsky: How America's great university system is being destroyed. Alternet. Retrieved from www.alternet.org/corporate-accountability-and-workplace/chomsky-how-americas-great-university-system-getting.
- Chren, M. 1999 Interactions between physicians and drug company representatives. American Journal of Medicine 107:182–183.
- Chui, M., Manyika, J., and Miremadi, M. 2015 Four fundamentals of workplace automation. *McKinsey Quarterly*. Retrieved from www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/digital-mckinsey/our-insights/four-fundamentals-of-workplace-automation.
- Clark, K. and Esch, C. 2016 SO1-5 "Pregnant? We can help. MarketPlace.com. Retrieve from www.marketplace.org/topics/uncertain-hour.
- Clay, R. 2008 The corporatization of higher education. Monitor on Psychology 39(11):50.
- Cogswell, M., Gunn, J., Kennedy, Y., Park, S., and Merritt, R. 2015 Sodium and sugar in complementary infant and toddler foods sold in the United States. *Pediatrics* 135(4):416–423.
- Cohn, J. 2009 The new republic: Health care lobbyist playing nice. NPR. Retrieved from www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=105648205.
- Colins, M. 2006 Hot Lights, Cold Steel: Life, Death and Sleepless Nights in a Surgeon's First Years. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Commission on Social Determinants of Health 2008 Closing the gap in a generation: Health equity through action on the social determinants of health. Final Report of the Commission on Social Determinants of Health. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Community Solutions 2016 Healthy communities: Northeast Hartford. Retrieved from https://cmtysolutions.org/blog/healthy-communities-northeast-hartford.
- Condon, T. 2016 Will Hartford's crisis force a CT property tax overhaul? *Connecticut Mirror*. Retrieved from http://ctmirror.org/2016/08/31/will-hartfords-crisis-force-a-ct-property-tax-overhaul/.
- Connecticut by the Numbers 2014 Hartford ranked #35, New Haven #39 in income inequality among US cities; Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk is nation's most disparate region. Retrieved from http://ctbythenumbers.info/2014/04/22/hartford-ranked-35-new-haven-39-income-inequality-among-us-cities/.
- Connecticut Department of Community Development 2013 Connecticut income data. Retrieved from www.ct.gov/ecd/cwp/view.asp?a=1106&q=250652.
- Connecticut Department of Public Health 2002 Epidemiologic Profile of HIV and AIDS. Hartford: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- Consumer Reports 2009 Consumer Reports adward. Retrieved from www.consumer reports.org/health/prescription-drugs/adwardh/overview/adwardh-hub.htm.

- Consumer Reports 2011 Consumer Reports adwards. Retrieved from www.consumer reports.org/health/prescription-drugs/adwards/overview/adwards-hub.htm.
- Consumer Reports 2012 Sluggish economy forces Americans to cut corners to pay for medications. Retrieved from www.consumerreports.org/cro/2012/09/sluggish-economy-forces-americans-to-cut-corners-to-pay-for-medications/index.htm.
- Consumer Reports 2015 Is there a cure for high drug prices? Retrieved from www.consumer reports.org/drugs/cure-for-high-drug-prices/.
- Contopoulos-Ioannidis, D., Ntzani, E., and Ioannidis, J. 2003 Translation of highly promising basic science research into clinical applications. *American Journal of Medicine* 114(6):477–484.
- Cooke, M., Irby, D., Sullivan, W., and Ludmerer, K. 2006 American medical education 100 years after the Flexner Report. New England Journal of Medicine 355:1339-1344.
- Corn, D. 2012 SECRET VIDEO: Romney tells millionaire donors what he REALLY thinks of Obama voters. *Mother Jones*. Retrieved from www.motherjones.com/politics/2012/09/secret-video-romney-private-fundraiser.
- Cramer, R. 2016 Improving the state of our welfare state. *New America Weekly*, edition 128. Retrieved from https://www.newamerica.org/weekly/edition-128/improving-state-our-welfare-state/.
- Currie, J. 2007 Poverty among inner-city children. Retrieved from https://www.princeton.edu/~jcurrie/publications/inman_june07.pdf.
- CVS Health 2016 Cost is the biggest barrier to medication adherence. Retrieved from https://cvshealth.com/thought-leadership/cvs-health-research-institute/cost-biggest-barrier-medication-adherence.
- Daemmrich, A. 2011 U.S. healthcare reform and the pharmaceutical industry. Working Paper 12-015. Harvard Business School. Retrieved from www.hbs.edu/faculty/Publication%20Files/12-015.pdf.
- DataHaven 2016 Living in a poor neighborhood changes everything about your life. Retrieved from http://ctdatahaven.org/blog/living-poor-neighborhood-changes-every thing-about-your-life.
- Davis, K., Stremikis, K., Squires, D., and Schoen, C. 2014 Mirror, Mirror on the Wall, 2014 Update: How the U.S. Health Care System Compares Internationally. New York: The Commonwealth Fund.
- Declercq, E., Sakala, C., Corry, M., and Applebam, S. 2007 Listening to mothers II: Report of the Second National U.S. Survey of Women's Childbearing Experiences. *Journal of Perinatal Education* 16(4):15–17.
- DeFrancesco, C. 2014 Hartford's Burgdorf Clinic is rooted in the community. *UCONN Today*. Retrieved from http://today.uconn.edu/2014/08/hartfords-burgdorf-clinic-is-rooted-in-the-community/.
- Delaney, A. 2012 Paul Ryan wants "Welfare reform round 2." Huffington Post. Retrieved from www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/03/20/paul-ryan-welfare-reform_n_1368277.html
- Department of Justice 2010 Two Johnson & Johnson subsidiaries to pay over \$81 million to resolve allegations of off-label promotion of Topamax. Retrieved from https://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/two-johnson-johnson-subsidiaries-pay-over-81-million-resolve-allegations-label-promotion.
- Derber, C. 1998 Corporation Nation: How Corporations are Taking Over Our Lives and Wee Can Do about It. NY: St Martin's Press.
- Desilver, D. 2015 5 facts about the minimum wage. Pew Research Center. Retrieved from www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2015/07/23/5-facts-about-the-minimum-wage/
- Desjarlais, R. and Throop, C. 2007 Phenomenological approaches in anthropology. American Anthropology 40:87–102.

- Deyo, R. 2002 Cascade effects of medical technology. Annual Review of Public Health 23:23-44.
- Doland, K. and Kroll, L. 2015 Inside the 2015 Forbes 400: Facts and figures about America's wealthiest. *Forbes*. Retrieved from www.forbes.com/sites/luisakroll/2015/09/29/inside-the-2015-forbes-400-facts-and-figures-about-americas-wealthiest/#7b18febd28f8.
- Donohue, J., Cevasco, M., and Rosenthal, M. 2007 A decade of direct-to-consumer advertising of prescription drugs. *New England Journal of Medicine* 357:673–681.
- Dorio, G. 2015 The corporate practice of medicine is overwhelming American health care. Retrieved from www.kevinmd.com/blog/2015/12/corporate-practice-medicine-over whelming-american-health-care.html.
- Doty, M., Edwards J., and Holmgren, A. 2005 Seeing red: Americans driven into debt by medical bills. Issue brief. The Commonwealth Fund. Retrieved from www.common wealthfund.org/usr_doc/837_Doty_seeing_red_medical_debt.pdf?section=4039.
- Douglas, S. and Michaels, M. 2005 Go To "The Mommy Myth": The Idealization of Motherhood and How It Has Undermined All Women. New York: Free Press.
- Dressler, W and Bindon, J. 2000 The health consequences of cultural consonance: Cultural dimensions of lifestyle, social support, and arterial blood pressure in an African American community. *American Anthropologist* 102:244–260.
- Drewnowski, A. and Specter, S. 2004 Poverty and obesity: The role of energy density and energy costs. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 79(1):6–16.
- Dwan, K., Altman, D., Arnaiz, J., Bloom, J., Chan, A.-W., Cronin, E., Decullier, E. et al. 2008 Systematic review of the empirical evidence of study publication bias and outcome reporting bias. *PLoS One* 3(8):e3081.
- Dyrbye, L., Massie, M., Eacker, A., Harper, W., Power, D., Durning, S., Thomas, M., Moutier, C., Satele, D., Sloan, J., and Shanafelt, T. 2010 Relationship between burnout and professional conduct and attitudes among US medical students. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 304(11):1173–1180.
- Ehrenreich, B. and Ehrenreich, J. 1971 The American Health Empire: Power, Profits, and Politics. New York: Random House.
- Ehrenreich, J. 2016 Third Wave Capitalism: How Money, Power, and the Pursuit of Self-Interest Have Imperilled the American Dream. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Eichenwald, K. 2016 Trump's many business failures, explained. *Newsweek*. Retrieved from www.newsweek.com/2016/08/12/donald-trumps-business-failures-election-2016-486091.html.
- Eisenmann, J., Bartree, R., and Wang, M. 2002 Physical activity, TV viewing, and weight in U.S. youth: 1999 Youth Risk Behavior Survey. Obesity Research 10(5):379–385.
- Elliot, C. and Conlon, M. 2014 Packaged baby and toddler foods: Questions of sugar and sodium. *Pediatric Obesity* 10:149–155.
- Epstein, R. and Privitera, M. 2016 Doing something about physician burnout. *Lancet* 388(10057):2216–2217.
- Esch, C. 2016 The legacy of welfare reform, 20 years later. *MarketPlace.com*. Retrieved from www.marketplace.org/2016/08/17/world/legacy-welfare-reform-20-years-later.
- Faerber, A. and Kreling, D. 2013 Content analysis of false and misleading claims in television advertising for prescription and nonprescription drugs. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 29(1):110–118.
- Falbe, J., Thompson, H., Becker, C., Rojas, N., McCulloch, C., and Madsen, K. 2016 Impact of the Berkeley excise tax on sugar-sweetened beverage consumption. *American Journal of Public Health* 106(10):1865–1871.
- Families USA 2012 Dying for coverage: The deadly consequences of being uninsured. Retrieved from http://familiesusa.org/sites/default/files/product_documents/Dyingfor-Coverage.pdf.

- Farmer, P., Nizeye, B., Stulac, S., and Keshavjee, S. 2006 Structural violence and clinical medicine. *PLoS Med* 3(10):e449.
- Farr, C. 2015 Siren song of tech lures new doctors away from medicine. NPR. Retrieved from www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2015/07/19/423882899/siren-song-of-tech-lures-new-doctors-away-from-medicine.
- Fayerman, P. 2016 Doctors at Vancouver conference called to action over health effects of climate change. *Vancouver Sun*. Retrieved from http://vancouversun.com/news/local-news/doctors-at-vancouver-conference-called-to-action-over-health-effects-of-climate-change.
- Ferdman, R. 2016 Why the sugar industry hates the FDA's new Nutrition Facts label. Washington Post. Retrieved from https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2016/05/20/why-the-sugar-industry-hates-the-fdas-new-nutrition-facts-label/.
- Ferguson, C., Munoz, M., and Medrano, M. 2012 Advertising influences on young children and parental influences. *Journal of Pediatrics* 160(3):452-455.
- Ferguson, R., Rhim, E., Belizaire, W., Egede, L., Cartern K., and Lansdale, T. 1999 Encounters with pharmaceutical sales representatives among practicing internists. *American Journal of Medicine* 107:149–151.
- Ferguson, T. 1995 Golden Rule: The Investment Theory of Party Competition and the Logic of Money-Driven Political Systems. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Fitzgerald, S. 2016 Ryan: Minimum wage hikes "do more harm than good." *Newsmax.com.* Retrieved from www.newsmax.com/Politics/US-ryan-minimum-wage-hikes/2016/06/07/id/732700/.
- Fitzgibbon, M., Blackman, L., and Avellone, M. 2000 The relationship between body image discrepancy and Body Mass Index across ethnic groups. Obesity 8(8):582–589.
- Flexner, A. 1910 Medical Education in the United States and Canada: A Report to the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching. New York: The Carnegie Foundation.
- Flexner. A. 1925 Medical Education: A Comparative Study. New York: MacMillan.
- Fong, J., Anat, D., and Longnecker, N. 2010 Doctor-patient communication: A review. Ochsner Journal 10(1):38-43.
- Foucault, M. 1972 The Archaeology of Knowledge. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Foucault, M. 1975 The Birth of the Clinic: An Archaeology of Medical Perception. New York: Vintage Books.
- Frank, J. 2015 Nook Farm. Connecticut History. Org. Retrieved from http://connecticuthistory.org/hartfords-nook-farm/.
- Frase, P. 2017 Will automation benefit humanity and the planet, or a tiny elite? *TruthOut*. Retrieved from www.truth-out.org/opinion/item/39320-four-futures-including-options-to-greed.
- Freakonomics 2015 How many doctors does it take to start a healthcare revolution? Retrieved from http://freakonomics.com/2015/04/09/how-many-doctors-does-it-take-to-start-a-healthcare-revolution-full-transcript/.
- Freel, A. 1998 Achievement in urban schools: What makes the difference? A conversation with Kati Haycock. *Education Digest* 64(1):17–22.
- Freeman, J. 2012 Health is not a commodity: Let us get the language right. *Physicians for a National Health Program*. Retrieved from www.pnhp.org/news/2012/november/health-is-not-a-commodity-let-us-get-the-language-right.
- Friedberg, M., Chen, P.G., Busum, K.R., Aunon, V., Chau Pham, F., Caloyeras, J. et al. 2013 Factors Affecting Physician Professional Satisfaction and Their Implications for Patient Care, Health Systems, and Health Policy. Santa Monica, CA: RAND Corporation.
- Friedman, L. and Jennings, K. 2013 The US has a staggering gap between black and white life expectancy. *US News and World Report*. Retrieved from www.businessinsider.com/huge-black-white-gap-in-life-expectancy-in-us-2014-8.

- Frohlich, T. 2015 The cities where no one wants to drive. USA Today. Retrieved from www.usatoday.com/story/money/cars/2015/02/14/247-wall-st-cities-no-one-wants-drive/23363835/.
- Frosch, D., Krueger, P., Hornik, R., Cronholm, P., and Barg, F. 2007 Creating demand for prescription drugs: A content analysis of television direct-to-consumer advertising. *Annals of Family Medicine* 5(1):6–13.
- Fry, R. and Kochhar, R. 2014 America's wealth gap between middle-income and upper-income families is widest on record. Pew Research Center. Retrieved from www. pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2014/12/17/wealth-gap-upper-middle-income/.
- Furberg, C., Furberg, B., and Sasich, L. 2016 Knowing Your Medications. St. Louis, MO: Express Scripts.
- Gabriel, T. 2016 Donald Trump fields questions on jobs in Iowa. *New York Times*. Retrieved from www.nytimes.com/politics/first-draft/2015/11/20/donald-trump-fields-questions-on-jobs-in-iowa/.
- Gagnon, M. and Lexchin, J. 2008 The cost of pushing pills: A new estimate of pharmaceutical promotion expenditures in the United States. *PLoS Med* 2008(5):e1.
- Gammell, B. 2014 Cash crop: L.B. Haas & Co. and the history of tobacco in Connecticut. ConnecticutHistory.Org. Retrieved from http://connecticuthistory.org/cash-crop-l-b-haas-co-and-the-history-of-tobacco-in-connecticut/.
- Garfield, R. and Damico, A. 2016 The coverage gap: Uninsured poor Adults in states that do not expand Medicaid—an update. The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation. Retrieved from http://kff.org/health-reform/issue-brief/the-coverage-gap-uninsured-poor-adults-in-states-that-do-not-expand-medicaid-an-update/.
- Gewertz, D. and Errington, F. 2010 Cheap Meat: Flap Food Nations in the Pacific Islands. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Geyman, J. 2015 How Obamacare Is Unsustainable: Why We Need a Single-Payer Solution For All. Friday Harbor, WA: Copernicus Healthcare.
- Giancoli, A. and Soto, R. 2011 Sugary Drinks: A Big Problem for Kids. Davis, CA: California Center for Public Health Advocacy.
- Gibson, G. and Smith, G. 2016 Clinton outpaces rivals in drug company donations. Reuters. Retrieved from www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-election-pharmaceuticals-idUSKCN 0Z22F1.
- Giovannucci, E., Harlan, D., Archer, M., Bergenstal, R., Gapstur, S., Habel, L. et al. 2010 Diabetes and cancer: A consensus report. *Diabetes Care* 33(7):1675–1685.
- Giris, L. 2015 Will corporate greed destroy the American healthcare system? *Dr. Linda*. Retrieved from http://drlinda-md.com/2015/01/corporate-greedhealthcare-system/.
- Gladwell, M. 2008 Outliers: The Story of Success. New York: Little Brown & Company.
- Glasmeier, A. 2016 Living wage calculation for Hartford County, Connecticut. Retrieved from http://livingwage.mit.edu/counties/09003.
- Glover, L. 2016 Bronze, silver, gold: Which health insurance tier best buy for you? *USA Today*. Retrieved from www.usatoday.com/story/money/personalfinance/2016/10/30/bronze-silver-gold-health-insurance-tier/92666622/.
- Good B. 1994 Medicine, Rationality and Experience. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gordon D. 1988 Tenacious assumptions in Western medicine. In: Lock, M. and Gordon, D., eds. *Biomedicine Examined*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp. 19–56
- Gould, B. 2004 Adding continuous quality improvement to a medical school curriculum: Problems and possibilities. *The AMA Journal of Ethics* 6(6), PMID:23260637.
- Gould, B., Grey, M., Huntington, C., Gruman, C., Rosen, J., Storey, E., Abrahamson, L., Conaty, A., Curry, L., Ferreira, M., Harrington, K., Paturzo, D., and Van Hoof, T. 2002

- Improving patient care outcomes by teaching quality improvement to medical students in community-based practices. *Academic Medicine* 77(10):1011–1018.
- Gould, B., O'Connell, M., Russell, M., Pipas, C., and McCurdy, F. 2004 Teaching quality measurement and improvement, cost-effectiveness, and patient satisfaction in undergraduate medical education: The UME-21 experience. Family Medicine 36(Supplement):S57-S62.
- Gould, E. 2005 Prognosis worsens for workers' health care: Fourth consecutive year of decline in employer-provided insurance coverage. Washington, DC: Economic Policy Institute. Retrieved from www.epi.org/publication/bp167/.
- Gravlee, C. and Dressler, W. 2005 Skin pigmentation, self-perceived color, and arterial blood pressure in Puerto Rico. American Journal of Human Biology 2005(17):195–206.
- Greene, J. and Herzberg, D. 2010 Hidden in plain sight: Marketing prescription drugs to consumers in the twentieth century. *American Journal of Public Health* 100(5):793–803.
- Greene, R. 2012 Farmworkers plagued by pesticides, red tape. The Center for Public Integrity. Retrieved from https://www.publicintegrity.org/2012/06/25/9159/farm workers-plagued-pesticides-red-tape.
- Greenstone, M., Looney, A., Patashnik, J., and Yu, M. 2013 Thirteen economic facts about social mobility and the role of education. The Hamilton Project. Retrieved from www. brookings.edu/research/reports/2013/06/13-facts-higher-education.
- Greenwald, G. 2012 Obamacare architect leaves White House for pharmaceutical industry job. *Guardian*. Retrieved from https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2012/dec/05/obamacare-fowler-lobbyist-industry1.
- Haar, D. 2016 Why Hartford is headed for bankruptcy. *Hartford Courant*. Retrieved from http://www.courant.com/community/hartford/hc-haar-hartford-bankruptcy-bronin-20160826-column.html.
- Hafferty, F. and Hafler, J. 2011 The hidden curriculum, structural disconnects, and the socialization of new professionals. In: Hafler, J., ed. *Extraordinary Learning in the Workplace*. Berlin: Springer Science, pp. 17–35.
- Hafler, J., Ownby, A., Thompson, B., Fasser, C., Grigsby, K., Haidet, P., Kahn, M., and Hafferty, F. 2011 Decoding the learning environment of medical education: A hidden curriculum perspective for faculty development. *Academic Medicine* 86:440–444.
- Hall, R. and Deardorf, A. 2006 Lobbying as legislative subsidy. *American Political Science Review* 100(1):69–84.
- Hamill, S. 2016 In reporting on effects of hospital closures, granular tales tell the real story. *Center for Health Journalism*. Retrieved from www.centerforhealthjournalism.org/resources/lessons/reporting-effects-hospital-closures-granular-tales-tell-real-story.
- Harkinson, J. 2013 Walmart ads target "low income" consumers with junk food. *Mother Jones*. Retrieved from www.motherjones.com/mojo/2013/11/walmart-targets-low-income-consumers-junk-food.
- Harlem Children's Zone 2015 Our results. Retrieved from http://hcz.org/results/.
- Harris, J., Fleming-Milici, F., Frazier, W., Haraghey, K., Romo-Palafox, M., Seymour, N. et al. 2016 Baby Food Facts 2016: Nutrition and Marketing of Baby and Toddler Food and Drinks. Storrs, CT: UConn Rudd Center for Food Policy and Obesity.
- Hartford Department of Health and Human Services 2010 Critical health indicators: Working for a healthy Hartford, 2010. Retrieved from www.hartfordinfo.org/issues/wsd/Health/2010_Critical_Health_Indicators_Final.pdf.
- Hartzband, P. and Groopman, J. 2009 Money and the changing culture of medicine. New England Journal of Medicine 350:101–103.
- Health Care for America Now 2012 Health insurance industry. Retrieved from http://healthcareforamericanow.org/ourissues/health-insurance-industry/.

- Henderson, J. 2012 Is medicine science? *KevinMD*. Retrieved from www.kevinmd.com/blog/2012/04/medicine-science.html.
- Henderson, V. and Kelly, B. 2005 Food advertising in the age of obesity: Content analysis of food advertising on general market and African American television. *Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior* 37:191–196.
- Hightower, J. and DeMarco, S. 2009 Swim against the Current: Even a Dead Fish Can Go with the Flow. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.
- Hill, J. 2013 Understanding the social factors that contribute to diabetes: A means to informing health care and social policies for the chronically ill. *The Permanente Journal* 17(2):67–72.
- Hillman, B., Joseph, C., Mabry, M, Sunshine, J., Kennedy, S., and Noether, M. 1990 Frequency and costs of diagnostic imaging in office practice: Comparison of self-referring and radiologist-referring physicians. New England Journal of Medicine 323(23):1604–1608.
- Himmelstein, D., Jun, M., Busse, R., Chevreul, K., Geissler, A., Jeurissen, P., Thomson, S., Vinet, M.-A., and Woolhandler, S. 2014 A comparison of hospital administrative costs in eight nations: US costs exceed all others by far. *Health Affairs* 33(9):1586–1594.
- Himmelstein, D., Thorne, D., Warren, E., and Woolhandler, S. 2009 Medical bankruptcy in the United States, 2007: Results of a national study. *American Journal of Medicine* 122(8):741–746.
- Himmelstein, D., Warren, T., and Woolhandler, S. 2005 Illness and injury as contributors to bankruptcy. *Health Affairs*. Retrieved from http://content.healthaffairs.org/cgi/reprint/hlhaff.w5.63v1.
- Hiss, T. 1991 The Experience of Place: A New Way of Looking at and Dealing with Our Radically Changing Cities and Countryside. New York: Vintage Books.
- Ho, J. and Preston, S. 2011 International comparisons of U.S. mortality. Unpublished data analyses for the NAS/IOM Panel on Understanding Cross-National Health Differences Among High-Income Countries. Population Studies Center, University of Pennsylvania.
- Holland, B. 1999 Wasn't the Grass Greener? Thirty-Three Reasons Why Life Isn't as Good as It Used to Be. New York: Harcourt, Inc.
- Holocaust Museum 2016 Martin Niemöller: "First they came for the Socialists"

 Retrieved from https://www.ushmm.org/.
- Horowitz, J. 2005 Does corporate ownership matter? Service provision in the hospital industry. National Bureau of Economic Research. Retrieved at www.nber.org/papers/w11376.pdf.
- Horton, S. 2016 They Leave Their Kidneys in the Field: Illness, Injury and Illegality among U.S. Farmworkers. Oakland, CA: University of California Press.
- Horton, S. and Barker, J. 2010 Stigmatized biologies: Examining the cumulative effects of oral health disparities for Mexican American farmworker children. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 34(2):199–219.
- Housing Assistance Council. 2001 No refuge from the fields: Findings from a survey of farmworker housing conditions in the United States. Retrieved from www.ruralhome. org/storage/documents/norefuge.pdf.
- Howard, D., Bach, P., Berndt, E., and Conti, R. 2015 Pricing in the market for anticancer drugs. *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 29(1):139–162.
- Hoynes, H., Page, M., and Stevens, A. 2006 Poverty in America: Trends and explanations. *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 20(1):47–68.
- Hucklenbroich, P. 2014 "Disease entity" as the key theoretical concept of medicine. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 39:609–633.
- Hudson, J. and Bruckman, A. 2004 The bystander effect: A lens for understanding patterns of participation. *Journal of the Learning Sciences* 13(2):165–195.

- Hyman, P. 2009 Eastern European immigrants in the United States. *Jewish Women: A Comprehensive Historical Encyclopedia*. Jewish Women's Archive. Retrieved from http://jwa.org/encyclopedia/article/eastern-european-immigrants-in-united-states.
- Hysong, S., Best, R., and Pugh, J. 2006 Audit and feedback and clinical practice guideline adherence: Making feedback actionable. *Implementation Science* 1(9). doi:10.1186/1748-5908-1-9.
- Ingraham, C. 2015 As the rich become super-rich, they pay lower taxes. For real. *Washington Post.* Retrieved from https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2015/06/04/as-the-rich-become-super-rich-they-pay-lower-taxes-for-real/.
- Institute of Medicine 2000 Crossing the Quality Chasm: A New Health System for the 21st Century. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Institute of Medicine 2002 Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Institute of Medicine. 2003 Keeping Patients Safe: Transforming the Work Environment of Nurses. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Institute of Medicine 2005 Food Marketing to Children and Youth: Threat or Opportunity? Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Ioannididis J. 2008 Why most discovered true associations are inflated. *Epidemiology* 19(5):640–648.
- Ioannidis, J. 2005 Contradicted and initially stronger effects in highly cited clinical research. Journal of the American Medical Association 294(2):218–228.
- Irving, F. 2013 Physician turnover rate hits all-time high. *HealthCare Finance News*. Retrieved from www.healthcarefinancenews.com/news/physician-turnover-rate-hits-all-time-high.
- Jacobs, D., Wilson, J., Dixon, S., Smith, J., and Evens, A. 2009 The relationship of housing and population health: A 30-year retrospective analysis. *Environmental Health Perspectives* 117(4):597–604.
- Jacobs, K., Perla, Z., Perry, I., and Graham-Squire, D. 2016 Producing poverty: The public cost of low-wage production jobs in manufacturing. University of California, Berkeley Labor Center. Retrieved from http://laborcenter.berkeley.edu/producing-poverty-the-public-cost-of-low-wage-production-jobs-in-manufacturing/.
- James, J. 2013 A new, evidence-based estimate of patient harms associated with hospital care. Journal of Patient Safety 9(3):122-128.
- Jargowsky, P. 2003 Stunning Progress, Hidden Problems: The Dramatic Decline of Concentrated Poverty in the 1990s. Dallas: University of Texas.
- Jauhar, S. 2014 Doctored: The Disillusionment of an American Physician. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Johnson, K. 1991 Take our poor, angry Hartford tells suburbs. *New York Times*. Retrieved from www.nytimes.com/1991/02/12/nyregion/take-our-poor-angry-hartford-tells-suburbs. html?pagewanted=all.
- Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies 2012 Place Matters for Health in Baltimore. Washington, DC: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies.
- Jorgensen, P. 2013 Pharmaceuticals, political money, and public policy: A theoretical agenda. *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 41(3):561–570.
- Kaiser Family Foundation 2015 Employer health benefits survey. Retrieved from http://kff.org/health-costs/report/2015-employer-health-benefits-survey/.
- Kaiser Family Foundation 2016 Key facts about the uninsured population. Retrieved from http://kff.org/uninsured/fact-sheet/key-facts-about-the-uninsured-population/.
- Kamins M. 1989 Celebrity and non-celebrity advertising in a two-sided context. *Journal of Advertising Research* 29(3):34–42.

- Karnik, A., Tschannel, A., and Anderson, M. 2015 What is a social medicine doctor? *Social Medicine* 9(2):56-62.
- Katz, P. 1999 The Scalpel's Edge: The Culture of Surgeons. Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.
- Kearns, C., Schmidt, L., and Glantz, S. 2016 Sugar industry and coronary heart disease research: A historical analysis of internal industry documents. *Journal of the American Medical Association*. Retrieved from doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2016.5394.
- Keating, C. 2010 Juan Figueroa drops out of Governor's race; cites raising money as a major problem; no deal for Lt. Governor. *Hartford Courant Capitol Watch Blog*. Retrieved from https://blogs.courant.com/capitol_watch/juan-figueroa-drops-out-of-gov.html.
- Keehan, S., Poisal, J. Cuckler, G., Sisko, A., Smith, S., Madison, A. et al. 2016 National health expenditure projections, 2015–25: Economy, prices, and aging expected to shape spending and enrollment. *Health Affairs* (online before print). Retrieved from doi:10.1377/hlthaff.2016.0459.
- Kelly Report 2015 Health disparities in America. Retrieved from https://robinkelly.house.gov/files/2015%20Kelly%20Report.pdf.
- Keppel, K., Pearcy, J., and Wagener, D. 2002 Trends in racial and ethnic-specific rates for the health status indicators: United States, 1990–1998. *Healthy People 2000 Statistical Notes* 23:1–6.
- Kidder, T. 2003 An interview with Tracy Kidder. *Bookbrowse.Com.* Retrieved from https://www.bookbrowse.com/author_interviews/full/index.cfm/author_number/940/tracy-kidder?
- Kidder, T. 2004 Mountains beyond Mountains: The Quest of Dr. Paul Farmer, a Man Who Would Cure the World. New York: Random House Trade Paperbacks.
- Kimbrell, A. 2016 Why the GMO "labeling" bill that Obama just signed into law is a sham—and a national embarrassment. NPR. Retrieved from www.huffingtonpost.com/andrew-kimbrell/why-the-gmo-labeling-bill_b_11335918.html.
- King, M. 1977. Strength to Love. Cleveland, OH: Collins and World.
- King, M. 1964 The future of integration. Speech to Oberlin College. Retrieved from www.oberlin.edu/external/EOG/BlackHistoryMonth/MLK/MLKmainpage.html.
- Kirk, N. 2011 Health center history: There's more to explore. *UConn Today*. Retrieved from http://today.uconn.edu/2011/07/health-center-history-there%E2%80%99s-more-to-explore/#/.
- Kirsch, A. 2007 This hospital serves any and everybody. *Poor Magazine*. Retrieved from http://img.alternet.org/story/64343/will_your_community_lose_its_hospital.
- Kleinman, A. 2007 What Really Matters: Living a Moral Life Amidst Uncertainty and Danger. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kluegel, J. and Bobo, L. 1993 Dimensions of whites' belief about black-white socio-economic status, 1977–1989. *American Sociological Review* 55:512–525.
- Kluger, J. 2009 Is drug-company money tainting medical education? *Time*. Retrieved from http://content.time.com/time/health/article/0,8599,1883449,00.html.
- Kohn, L., Corrigan, J., and Donaldson, M. (Eds.) 1999 To Err Is Human: Building a Safer Health System. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.
- Kohn, N., Cash, D., and Brown, K. 2005 Heartache in the heartland: Kansans speak about the burden of medical debt. Boston, MA: The Access Project.
- Konczal, M. 2009 GI Bill and suburbanization. Retrieved from https://rortybomb.wordpress.com/2009/09/11/gi-bill-and-suburbanization/.
- Kornbluh, P. 2003 The Pinochet File: A Declassified Dossier on Atrocity and Accountability. New York: The New Press.
- Kovner, J. 2015 Fewer pediatric services for residents of Hartford's North End. *Hartford Courant*. Retrieved from www.courant.com/news/connecticut/hc-saint-francis-clinics-1008-20151008-story.html.

- Krieger, J. and Higgins, D. 2002 Housing and health: Time again for public health action. *American Journal of Public Health* 92(5):758–768.
- Krieger, N. 2005 Health Disparities and the Body. Boston, MA: Harvard School of Public Health.
- Krieger, N. 2007 Ecosocial theory. In: Anderson, N., ed. Encyclopedia of Health and Behavior. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Kumanyika, S. 2005 Obesity, health disparities, and prevention paradigms: Hard questions and hard choices. *Preventing Chronic Disease* 2(4). Retrieved from https://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2005/oct/05_0025.htm.
- Kuzawa, C. and Sweet, E. 2009 Epigenetics and the embodiment of race: Developmental origins of US racial disparities in cardiovascular health. *American Journal of Human Biology* 21:2–15.
- Kwallek, N., Woodson, H., Lewis, C., and Sales, C. 1996 Impact of three interior color schemes on worker mood and performance relative to individual environmental sensibility. *Color Research and Application* 22(2):121–132.
- Lagu, T., Hannon, N., Rothberg, M., Wells, A., Green, L., Windom, M., Dempsey, K., Pekow, P., Avrunin, J., Chen, A., and Lindenauer, P. 2013 Access to subspecialty care for patients with mobility impairment: A survey. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 158(6):441–446.
- Lancet Editorial 2016 WHO's war on sugar. Lancet 388(10055):1956.
- Langreth, R. 2014 Big pharma's favorite prescription: Higher prices. *Bloomberg.com*. Retrieved from www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2014-05-08/why-prescription-drug-prices-keep-rising-higher.
- Laugesen, M. and Glied, S. 2011 Higher fees paid to US physicians drive higher spending for physician services compared to other countries. *Health Affairs* 30(9):1647–1656.
- Leonard, D. 2012 Is concierge medicine the future of health care? *Bloomberg.com*. Retrieved from www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2012-11-29/is-concierge-medicine-the-future-of-health-care.
- Leontief, W. 1986 Input-Output Economics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lerner, B. 2006 A case that shook medicine. *Washington Post*. Retrieved from www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2006/11/24/AR2006112400985.html.
- Levins, R. 2000 Is capitalism a disease? The crisis in U.S. public health. *Monthly Review* 52(4):8–33.
- Levy, B. 2013 Poverty, social injustice, and health. Social Medicine 7(3):169-171.
- Lewis, J., Beavers, W., Gossett, J., and Phillips, V. 1976 No Single Thread: Psychological Health in Family Systems. Oxford: Brunner/Mazel.
- Lichter, D., Parisi, D., and Taquinob, M. 2015 Segregation within and between metropolitan cities and suburbs. *American Sociological Review* 80(4):843–873.
- Lichter, P. 2008 Debunking myths in physician-industry conflicts of interest. American Journal of Ophthalmology 146(2):159-171.
- Lindert, P. and Williams, J. 2016 Unequal Gains: American Growth and Inequality since 1700.

 Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Liu, J. 2007 Health professional shortage and health status and health access. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved* 18(3):590–598.
- Lo, B. and Field, M., eds. 2009 Conflict of Interest in Medical Research, Education, and Practice Washington, DC: Institute of Medicine.
- Lock, M. and Nguyen, V-K. 2010 An Anthropology of Biomedicine. Malden, MA: John Walen and Sons.
- Loder, N. 2013 Let them eat nothing. *Economist*. Retrieved from www.economist.com blogs/democracyinamerica/2013/08/food-stamps.
- Long, D., Hunter, C., and van der Geest, S. 2008 When the field is a ward or a Hospital ethnography. Anthropology and Medicine 15(2):71-78.

- Longo, D., Jameson, J., Loscalzo, J., Fauci, A., Kasper, D., Hauser, S. 2015 Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine. New York: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Los Angeles County Department of Public Health 2007 Los Angeles County Health Survey. Los Angeles, CA: Office of Health Assessment and Epidemiology.
- Ludwig, M. 2015 How much of Big Pharma's massive profits are used to influence politicians? *TruthOut*. Retrieved from www.truth-out.org/news/item/33010-how-much-of-big-pharma-s-massive-profits-are-used-to-influence-politicians.
- Lumeng, J., Appuglese, C., Cabral, H., Bradley, R., and Zuckerman, B. 2006 Neighborhood safety and overweight status in children. *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine* 160(1):25–31.
- Lynch, H. 2013 Discrimination at the doctor's office. New England Journal of Medicine 368:1668–1670.
- Macintyre, S. and Ellaway, A. 2000 Ecological approaches: Rediscovering the role of the physical and social environment. In Berkman, L. and Kawachi, I., eds. *Social Epidemiology*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 332–348.
- Mack, J. 2016 Annual spending on direct-to-consumer drug advertising ties an all-time high. *Pharma Marketing Blog.* Retrieved from http://pharmamkting.blogspot.com/2016/03/annual-spending-on-direct-to-consumer.html.
- Mackenbach, J., Stirbu, L., Roskam, A., Schaap, M., Menvielle, G., Leinsalu, M., Kunsa, A., and the European Union Working Group on Socioeconomic Inequalities in Health. 2008 Socioeconomic inequalities in health in 22 European countries. *New England Journal of Medicine* 358(23):2468–2481.
- Mader, E., Roseamelia, C., and Morely, C. 2014 The temporal decline of idealism in two cohorts of medical students at one institution. *BMC Medical Education* 14:58.
- Majerol, M., Newkirk, V., and Garfield, R. 2015 Key facts about health insurance and the uninsured in an era of health reform. Kaiser Family Foundation. Retrieved from http://files.kff.org/attachment/primer-the-uninsured-a-primer-key-facts-about-health-insurance-and-the-uninsured-in-the-era-of-health-reform.
- Makary, M. 2012 Unaccountable: What Hospitals Won't Tell You and How Transparency Can Revolutionize Health Care. New York: Bloomsbury Press.
- Malani, P. 2012 Research paper insight: Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine. Journal of the American Medical Association 308(17):1813. Retrieved from doi:10.1001/jama.308.17.1813.
- Malik, V., Schulze, M., and Hu, F. 2006 Intake of sugar-sweetened beverages and weight gain: a systematic review. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 4(2):274–288.
- Mangan, D. 2016 Most want drug ads off TV, oppose faster approvals. CNBC. Retrieved from www.cnbc.com/2016/05/11/.
- Manning, R., Levine, M. and Collins, A. 2007 The Kitty Genovese murder and the social psychology of helping: The parable of the 38 witnesses. *American Psychologist* 62(6):555–562.
- Markel, H. 2008 The House of God: 30 years later. Journal of the American Medical Association 299(2):227–229.
- Marmot, M. 2005 Social determinants of health inequalities. Lancet 365:1099-1004.
- Marmot, M. 2015 The Health Gap: The Challenge of an Unequal World. London: Bloomsbury Press.
- Marmot, M. and Wilkinson, R. 2005 The Social Determinants of Health. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Marmot, M., Rose, G., Shipley, R., and Hamilton, P. 1978 Employment grade and coronary heart disease in British civil servants. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 32:244–249.
- Marmot, M., Shipley, M. and Rose, G. 1991a Health inequalities among British civil servants: The Whitehall II study. *Lancet* 337:1387–1393.

- Marmot, M., Shipley, M., and Rose, G. 1991b Inequalities in death: Specific explanations of a general pattern. *Lancet* 1(8284):1003–1006.
- Maslach, C. and Leiter, M. 1997 The Truth about Burnout. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
- Massey, D. 1996 The age of extremes: Concentrated affluence and poverty in the twenty-first century 33(4):395–412.
- Massey, D. and Denton, N. 1993. American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Mattingly, C. 2012 Two virtue ethics and the anthropology of morality. *Anthropological Theory* 12(2):161–184.
- Mayo Clinic 2016 Diabetes. Retrieved from www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/diabetes/basics/complications/con-20033091.
- Mayoral, J., Alonso, J., Garin, O., Herrador, Z., Astray, J., Baricot, M., Castilla, J., Canton, R., Castro, A. et al. 2012 Social factors related to the clinical severity of influenza cases in Spain during the A (H1N1) 2009 virus pandemic. *BMC Public Health* 13:118. Retrieved from doi:10.1186/1471-2458-13-118.
- McGandy, R., Hegsted, D., and Stare, F. 1967a Dietary fats, carbohydrates and atherosclerotic vascular disease [Part 1]. New England Journal of Medicine 277(4):186–192.
- McGandy, R., Hegsted, D., and Stare, F. 1967b Dietary fats, carbohydrates and atherosclerotic vascular disease [Part 2]. New England Journal of Medicine 277(5):245–247.
- McGaphie, W. 2002 Assessing readiness for medical education: Evolution of the Medical College Admission Test. *Journal of the American Medical School Association* 388(9):1085–1090.
- McKenna, B. 2010 Take back medical education: The "primary care" shuffle. *Medical Anthropology* 29(1):6–14.
- McWilliams, J., Meara, E., Zaslavsky, A., and Ayanian, J. 2007 Use of health services by previously uninsured Medicare beneficiaries. *New England Journal of Medicine* 357(2):143–153.
- Meehan, E. 2013 The debate over who could occupy World War II public housing in West Hartford. *ConnecticutHistory*. *Org.* Retrieved from http://connecticuthistory.org/the-debate-over-who-could-occupy-world-war-ii-public-housing-in-west-hartford/.
- Meldrum, H. 2010 Characteristics of compassion: Portraits of exemplary physicians. Burlington, MA: Jones & Bartlett.
- Mensah, G., Mokdad, A., Ford, E., Greenlund, K., and Croft, J. 2005 State of disparities in cardiovascular health in the United States. *Circulation* 111:1233–1241.
- Migrant Farm Worker Clinics Video 2016 About the clinics. Retrieved from www.public health.uconn.edu/migrant-farm-worker-clinics.html.
- Miles, S. 2004 The Hippocratic Oath and the Ethics of Medicine. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Miller, T. 2016 Closure of Colusa's only hospital "disaster for the community." KCRA Retrieved from www.kcra.com/news/only-hospital-in-colusa-county-to-close/38831148.
- Minkel, J. 2007 Complications: The toll of diabetes. *Scientific American*. Retrieved from www.scientificamerican.com/article/complications-the-toll-of-diabetes/.
- Mintz, Z. 2015. MLK Day quotes: 15 sayings to honor Martin Luther King Jr. in 2015. IBTimes.com. Retrieved from www.ibtimes.com/mlk-day-quotes-15-sayings-honor-martin-luther-king-jr-2015-1785998.
- Mises Institute 2016 What is the Mises Institute? Retrieved from https://mises.org/about-mises/what-is-the-mises-Institute.
- Mishel, L., Bernstein, J., and Allegretto, S. 2005 The State of Working America 2004–2005. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

- Mokdad, A., Ford, E., Bowman, B., Diez, W., Vinicor, F., Bales, V., and Marks, J. 2003 Prevalence of obesity, diabetes, and obesity-related health risk factors, 2001. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 289:76–79.
- Moore, P. 2014 Poll results: Punishment. Retrieved from https://today.yougov.com/news/2014/09/17/poll-results-punishment/.
- Moreno, G., Morales, L., Nuñez de Jaimes, F., Tseng, C., Isiordia, M., Noguera, C., and Mangione, C. 2014 Neighborhood perceptions and health-related outcomes among Latinos with diabetes from a rural agricultural community. *Journal of Community Health* 39(6):1077–1084.
- Morley, C., Roseamelia, C., Smith, J., and Villarreal, A. 2013 Decline of medical student idealism in the first and second year of medical school: A survey of pre-clinical medical students at one institution. *Medical Education Online* 18:21194.
- Morone, J. 1990 The Democratic Wish: Popular Participation and the Limits of American Government. New York: Basic Books.
- Morrison, R., Busby, J., and Wells, H. 2010 Guess who's turning 100? Tracking a century of American eating. United States Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Retrieved from www.ers.usda.gov/amber-waves/2010-march/guess-who%E2%80%99s-turning-100tracking-a-century-of-american-eating.aspx#.V5XrCthTFjo.
- Moyers, B. 2016 We, the plutocrats vs. we, the people: Saving the soul of democracy. *TomDispatch*. Retrieved from www.tomdispatch.com/blog/176184/.
- Mustain, P. 2014 The point-by-point response to beverage industry script that was removed from a news station website. *Scientific American*. Retrieved from http://blogs. scientificamerican.com/food-matters/the-point-by-point-response-to-beverage-industry-script-that-was-removed-from-a-news-station-website/.
- National Center for Children in Poverty 2016 Child poverty. Retrieved from www.nccp. org/topics/childpoverty.html.
- National Center for Farmworker Health 2014 Regional Migrant Health Profile. Buda, TX: NCFH.
- National Center for Health Statistics 2012 Health, United States, 2011: With special feature on socioeconomic status and health. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. *Health Affairs* 31(8):1803–1813.
- National Public Radio 2015 Ebola doctor to grads: Enter the suffering of others. NPR. Retrieved from www.npr.org/2015/05/17/407447354/ebola-doctor-to-grads-enter-the-suffering-of-others.
- New York City Department of Education 2012 Progress report 2011–12: Harlem Children's Zone/Promise Academy Charter School. Retrieved from http://schools.nyc.gov/OA/SchoolReports/2011-12/Progress_Report_2012_HS_M284.pdf.
- Newport, F. 2016 Majority in U.S. support idea of Fed-funded healthcare system. *Gallup*. Retrieved from www.gallup.com/poll/191504/majority-support-idea-fed-funded-health care-system.aspx.
- NHS Health Scotland 2004 Public Health Institute for Scotland. Available online at: www. phis.org.uk.
- Nolte, E. and McKee, M. 2011 Variations in amenable mortality: Trends in 16 high income nations. *Health Policy* 103(1):47–52.
- Nuland, S. 1988 Doctors: The Biography of Medicine. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- O'Hare, W. and Mather, M. 2003 The Growing Number of Kids in Severely Distressed Neighborhoods: Evidence from the 2000 Census. Baltimore, MD: Annie E. Casey Foundation.
- O'Rourke, M. 2014 Doctors tell all—and it's bad. *The Atlantic*. Retrieved from www.theat lantic.com/magazine/archive/2014/11/doctors-tell-all-and-its-bad/380785/.

- Oberlander, J. 2006 The political economy of unfairness in U.S. health policy. Law and Contemporary Problems 60:244–264.
- Ockene, J., Quick, M., Goldberg, R., Kristeller, J., Donnelly, G., Kalan, K., Gould, B. et al. 1988 A residents' training program for the development of smoking intervention skills. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 148(5):1039–1045.
- Olshansky, S., Antonucci, T., Berkman, L., Binstock, R., Boersch-Supan, A., Cacioppo, J., Carnes, B. et al. 2012 Differences in life expectancy due to race and educational differences are widening, and many may not catch up. *Health Affairs* 31(8): 1803–1813.
- Olshansky, S., Passaro, D., Hershow, R., Layden, J., Carnes, B., Brody, J., Hayflick, L. et al. 2005 A potential decline in life expectancy in the United States in the 21st century. *New England Journal of Medicine* 352(11):1138–1145.
- Orbinski, J. 2008 An Imperfect Offering: Humanitarian Action for the Twenty-First Century. New York: Walker.
- Ornstein, C. 2010 Lawsuits say pharma illegally paid doctors to push their drugs. *ProPublica. org.* Retrieved from https://www.propublica.org/article/lawsuits-say-pharma-illegally-paid-doctors-to-push-their-drugs.
- Ornstein, C. 2014 Our first dive into the new open payments system. *ProPublica.org*. Retrieved from https://www.propublica.org/article/our-first-dive-into-the-new-open-payments-system.
- Ornstein, C. and Jones, R. 2015 A pharma payment a day keeps docs' finances okay. *ProPublica.org*. Retrieved from https://www.propublica.org/article/a-pharma-payment-a-day-keeps-docs-finances-ok.
- Ornstein, C. and Jones, R. 2016 Doctors at Southern hospitals take the most payments from drug, device companies. NPR. Retrieved from www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2016/06/29/483895152/industry-finds-receptive-doctors-at-for-profit-southern-hospitals.
- Ornstein, C., Jones, R., and Tigas, M. 2016 Now there's proof: Docs who get company cash tend to prescribe more brand-name meds. *ProPublica.org*. Retrieved from https://www.propublica.org/article/doctors-who-take-company-cash-tend-to-prescribe-more-brand-name-drugs.
- Palmieri, J. and Stern, T. 2009 Lies in the doctor-patient relationship. Primary Care Companion Journal of Clinical Psychiatry 11(4):163-168.
- Park, J. and Grow, J. 2008 The social reality of depression: DTC advertising of antidepressants and perceptions of the prevalence and lifetime risk of depression. *Journal of Business Ethics* 79(4):379–393.
- Parrott, S. 2014 Commentary: Ryan report distorts safety net's picture. Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. CBPP. Org. Retrieved from www.cbpp.org/commentary-ryan-report-distorts-safety-nets-picture.
- Patel, V., Ashrafian, H., Uzoho, C., Nikiteas, N., Panzarasa, P., Sevdalis, N. et al. 2016 Leadership behaviours and healthcare research performance: Prospective correlational study. *Postgraduate Medical Journal*. Retrieved from doi:10.1136/postgradmedj-2016-134088.
- Patternson, R. and Katz, H. 1983 Investor-owned and not-for-profit hospitals: A comparison based on California data. New England Journal of Medicine 309:347–353.
- Pease, B. 2011 Theorizing normalization as hidden privilege. In Fahlgren, S., Johansson, A. and Mulinari, D., eds. Normalization and "Outsiderhood": Feminist Readings of a Neoliberal Welfare State. Dubai: Bentham Science Publishers, pp. 69–79.
- Petryna, A. and Kleinman, A. 2006 The pharmaceutical nexus. In Petryna, A., Lakoff, A. and Kleinman, A., eds. *Global Pharmaceuticals: Ethics, Market, Practices*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, pp. 1–32.

- Pew Research Center 2016 America's shrinking middle class: A close look at changes within metropolitan areas. Retrieved from www.pewsocialtrends.org/2016/05/11/americas-shrinking-middle-class-a-close-look-at-changes-within-metropolitan-areas/.
- Philibert, I. and Amis, S. 2011 The ACGME 2011 Duty Hour Standards: Enhancing Quality of Care, Supervision, and Resident Professional Development. Chicago, IL: Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education.
- Piketty, T. 2014 Capital in the Twenty-First Century. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press.
- Pipes, S. 2015 Letting patients buy Canadian drugs will only import trouble. *The Hill*. Retrieved from http://thehill.com/blogs/congress-blog/healthcare/231320-letting-patients-buy-canadian-drugs-will-only-import-trouble.
- Piven, F. 2007 The neoliberal challenge. Contexts 6(3):13-15.
- Pofeldt, E. 2016 How anger is fraying the doctor-patient relationship. *Medical Economics* 93(10):30–33.
- Polk, J. 2008 The Triumph of Ignorance and Bliss: Pathologies of Public America. Montreal: Black Rose Books.
- Porter, D. 2011 Direct-to-consumer (DTC) pharmaceutical marketing: Impacts and policy implications. SPNHA Review 1(5). Retrieved from http://scholarworks.gvsu.edu/spn hareview/vol7/iss1/5.
- Prevention Institute 2002 Eliminating health disparities: the role of primary prevention.

 Briefing paper for the California Endowment Board of Directors. San Francisco.
- Price-Mitchell, M. 2010 Civic learning at the edge: Transformative stories of highly engaged youth. Doctoral Dissertation, Fielding Graduate University, Santa Barbara, CA.
- Price-Mitchell, M. 2015 Tomorrow's Change Makers: Reclaiming the Power of Citizenship for a New Generation. Bainbridge Island, WA: Eagle Harbor Publishing.
- Proctor, B., Semenga, J., and Kollar, M. 2016 Income and Poverty in the United States: 2015. United States Census Bureau. Retrieved from https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2016/demo/p60-256.html.
- Quiley, F. 2016 Disgusted with sky-high drug prices, California voters take on Big Pharma. TruthOut. Retrieved from www.truth-out.org/news/item/37260-disgusted-with-sky-high-drug-prices-california-voters-take-on-big-pharma.
- Radcliffe, D. 1998 Charter Oak Terrace: Life, Death and Rebirth of a Public Housing Project. Hartford, CT: Southside Media.
- Rakatansky, H. 1994 The role of the role model. Rhode Island Medicine 77:339-340.
- Rao, P. 2007 Heat Related Illnesses. Washington, DC: Farmworker Justice and Migrant Clinicians Network.
- Rappeport, A. 2015 Making it rain: Members of Congress are mostly millionaires. *New York Times*. Retrieved from www.nytimes.com/politics/first-draft/2015/01/12/making-it-rain-members-of-congress-are-mostly-millionaires/.
- Ratner, C. 2013 False consciousness. In: T. Teo, ed. *The Encyclopedia of Critical Psychology*. New York: Springer Publishing Co, pp. 673–685.
- Reese, D. 1998 Fundamentals: Rudolf Virchow and modern medicine. Western Journal of Medicine 169(2):105–108.
- Reich, R. 2016 Why a single-payer health care system is inevitable. *Arca Max.* Retrieved from www.arcamax.com/politics/fromtheleft/robertbreich/s-1865349-p2.
- Relman, A. 1980 The new medical-industrial complex. New England Journal of Medicine 303:963-970.
- Reuler, J. and Nardone, D. 1994 Role modeling in medical education. Western Journal of Medicine 160:335-337.
- Rhodes, L. 1996 Studying biomedicine as a cultural system. In: Sargent, C. and Johnson, T., eds. *Medical Anthropology: Contemporary Theory and Practice*, pp. 165–180. Westport, CT: Praeger.

- Richardson, B., Hulka, B., Peck, J., Hughes, C., van den Berg, B., Christianson, R., and Calvin, J. 1998. Levels of maternal serum alpha-fetoprotein (AFP) in pregnant women and subsequent breast cancer risk. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 148(8):719–727.
- Richardson, E. and Hemenway, D. 2011 Homicide, suicide, and unintentional firearm fatality: Comparing the United States with other high-income countries, 2003. *Journal of Trauma and Acute Care Surgery* 70(1):238–243.
- Roach, R. 2002 Unequal treatment: Confronting racial and ethnic disparities in health care. Black Issues in Higher Education 19(7):26.
- Rose, G., Merchant, A., and Bakir, A. 2012 Fantasy in food advertising targeted to children. Journal of Advertising 41(3):75–90.
- Rose, N. 2007 The Politics of Life Itself: Biomedicine, Power, and Subjectivity in the Twenty-First Century. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Roseblum, K. and Travis, T. 1996 Experiencing difference: Framework essay. In: Rosenblum, K. and Travis, T., eds. The Meaning of Difference: American Construction of Race, Sex, and Gender, Social Class and Sexual Orientation. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Rosenthal, A. 1999 Thirty-Eight Witnesses: The Kitty Genovese Case. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Rosoff, S. and Leone, M. 1991 The public prestige of medical specialties: Overviews and undercurrents. *Social Science and Medicine* 32(3):321–326.
- Sahadi, J. 2012 Romney paid 14% effective tax rate in 2011. CNN Money. Retrieved from http://money.cnn.com/2012/09/21/pf/taxes/romney-tax-return/index.html.
- Saluja, S., Woolhandler, S., Himmelstein, D., and McCormick, M. 2016a Unsafe drugs were prescribed more than one hundred million times in the United States before being recalled. *International Journal of Health Services* 46(3):523–530.
- Saluja, S., Zallman, L., Nardin, R., Bor, D., Woolhandler, S., Himmelstein, D., and McCormick, D. 2016b Support for National Health Insurance seven years into Massachusetts Healthcare Reform. *International Journal of Health Services* 46:185–200.
- Sawyer, B., Williams, M. DeLapp, R., and Davis, D. 2016 Posttraumatic stress disorder. In Breland-Noble, A., Al-Mateen, C. and Singh, N., eds. *Handbook of Mental Health in African American Youth*. New York: Springer, pp. 237–247.
- Saydah, S. and Lochner. K. 2010 Socioeconomic status and risk of diabetes-related mortality in the U.S. *Public Health Reports* 125(3):377–388.
- Scheiber, N. 2016 Doctors unionize to resist the medical machine. *New York Times*. Retrieved from www.nytimes.com/2016/01/10/business/doctors-unionize-to-resist-the-medical-machine.html.
- Schernhammer, E. 2005 Taking their own lives: The high rate of physician suicide. New England Journal of Medicine 352:2473–2376.
- Schofferman, J. 2011 The medical-industrial complex, professional medical associations, and continuing medical education. *Pain Medicine*. Retrieved from doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1526-4637.2011.01282.
- Seifert, R. 2005 Home Sick: How Medical Debt Undermines Housing Security. Boston, MA: The Access Project: Boston.
- Shalof, T. 2010 A Nurse's Story. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart.
- Shanafelt, T., Balch, C., Bechamps, G., Russell. T., Dyrbye, L., Satele, D., Collicott, P., Novotny, P., Sloan. J., and Freischlag, J. 2009 Burnout and career satisfaction among American surgeons. *Annals of Surgery* 250(3):463–471.
- Shanafelt, T., Balch, C., Dyrbye, L., Bechamps, G., Russell, T., Satele, D., Rummans, T., Swartz, K., Novotny, P., Sloan, J., and Oreskovich, M. 2011 Special report: Suicidal ideation among American surgeons. *Archives of Surgery* 146(1):54–62.

- Shanafelt, T., Boone, S., Tan, L., Dyrbye, L., Sotile, W., Satele, D., West, D., Sloan, J., and Oreskovich, M. 2012 Burnout and satisfaction with work-life balance among US physicians relative to the general US population. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 172(18):1377–1386.
- Shapiro. D. 2004 Drug companies get too close for med school's comfort. New York Times. January 20:F5.
- Shea, J., Bridge, P. Gould, B., and Harris, I. 2004 UME-21 local evaluation initiatives: Contributions and challenges. *Family Medicine* 36(supplement):S133-S137.
- Shem, S. 1978 The House of God. New York: Dell.
- Shem, S. 2002 Fiction as resistance. Annals of Internal Medicine 137(11):934-937.
- Shem, S. 2012 Samuel Shem, 34 years after "The House of God," *The Atlantic*. Retrieved from www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2012/11/samuel-shem-34-years-after-the-house-of-god/265675/.
- Shrank, W. and Avorn, J. 2007 Educating patients about their medications: The potential and limitations of written drug information. *Health Affairs* 26(3):731–740.
- Shy, K., Larson, E., and Luthy, D. 1987 Evaluating a new technology: The effectiveness of electronic fetal monitoring. *Annual Review of Public Health* 8:165–90.
- Silverman, S. 2015 In an era of healthcare delivery reforms, the corporate practice of medicine is a matter that requires vigilance. *Health Law and Policy Brief* 9(1):1–23.
- Simonsen, L., Clarke, M., Williamson, G., Stroup, D. Arden, N., and Schonberger, L. 1997 The impact of influenza epidemics on mortality: Introducing a severity index. *American Journal of Public Health* 87(12):1944–1950.
- Sinclair, U. 1915 The Cry for Justice: An Anthology of the Literature of Social Protest. Philadelphia, PA: The John C. Winston Co.
- Singer, M. 1994 AIDS and the health crisis of the U.S. urban poor: The perspective of critical medical anthropology. *Social Science and Medicine* 39(7):931–948.
- Singer, M. 2006 Something Dangerous: Emergent and Changing Illicit Drug Use and Community Health. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.
- Singer, M. 2009 Desperate measures: A syndemic approach to the anthropology of health in a violent city. In: Rylko-Bauer, B., Whiteford, L., and Farmer, P., eds. Global Health in Times of Violence. Santé Fe, NM: School for Advanced Research Press, pp. 137–156.
- Singer, M. (Ed.) 2016 A Companion to the Anthropology of Environmental Health. San Francisco, CA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Singer, M. and Baer, H. 2009 Introduction: Hidden harm: The complex world of killer commodities. In: Singer, M. and Baer, H., eds. Killer Commodities: Public Health and the Corporate Production of Harm. Lanham, MD: Altamira, pp. 1–32.
- Singer, M. and Garcia, R. 1989 Becoming a Puerto Rican espiritista: Life history of a female healer. In: McClain, C., ed. *Women as Healers*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, pp. 157–185.
- Singer, M., Ostrach, B., and Evans, J. 2013 "Pharmacopatienthood": The patient constructed in direct-to-consumer drug advertising. *Anthropology* 1:1.
- Sinsky, C., Colligan, L., Li, M., Prgomet, M., Reynolds, S., Goeders, L., Westbrook, J. Tutty, M., and Blike, G. 2016 Allocation of physician time in ambulatory practice: A time and motion study in 4 specialties. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 165(11):753–760.
- Skrepnek, G., Mills, J., and Armstrong, D. 2015 A diabetic emergency one million feet long: Disparities and burdens of illness among diabetic foot ulcer cases within emergency departments in the United States, 2006–2010. *PLoS One* 10(8):e0134914.
- Smarsh, S. 2014 Poor teeth. Aeon. Retrieved from https://aeon.co/essays/there-is-no-shame-worse-than-poor-teeth-in-a-rich-world.

- Smedley, B., Stith, A., and Nelsen, A. 2002 Unequal Treatment: Understanding Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Smedley, T. 2006 Poor people in rich nations: The United States in comparative perspective. *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 20(1):69–90.
- Sommeiller, E., Price, M., and Wazeter, E. 2016 Income Inequality in the U.S. by State, Metropolitan Area, and County. Washington, DC: Economic Policy Institute.
- Sondheimer, H., Xierali, I., Young, G., and Nivet, A. 2015 Placement of US medical school graduates into graduate medical education, 2005 through 2015. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 314(22):2409–2410.
- Spencer, L. 2015 Coltsville, USA: Inside America's gun-funded utopia. *Atlas Obscura*. Retrieved from www.atlasobscura.com/articles/coltsville_abandoned_utopian_guns_village.
- Spickard, A., Gabbe, S., and Christensen, J. 2002 Mid-career burnout in generalist and specialist physicians. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 288(12):1447–1450.
- Squires, D. 2012 Explaining high health care spending in the United States: An international comparison of supply, utilization, prices, and quality. The Commonwealth Fund. Retrieved from www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/issue-briefs/2012/may/high-health-care-spending.
- Squires, G. and Kubrin, C. 2006 Privileged places: Race, opportunity and uneven development in urban America. *National Housing Institute Shelterforce Online* 147. Retrieved from http://nhi.org/online/issues/147/privilegedplaces.html.
- Starfield, B., Shi, L., and Macinko, J. 2005 Contribution of primary care to health systems and health. *Milbank Quarterly* 83(3):457–502.
- Starr, P. 1982 The Social Transformation of American Medicine. New York: Basic Books.
- Steinwald, B. and Neuhauser, D. 1970 The role of the proprietary hospital. Law and Contemporary Problems 35(4):817-838.
- Sterner, D. 2012 A Guide to Historic Hartford, Connecticut. Charleston, SC: The History Press. Stiglitz, J. 2013 The Price of Inequality. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Stoeckle, J. and Reiser, S. 1992 The corporate organization of hospital work: Balancing professional and administrative responsibilities. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 116(5):407–413.
- Strauss, M. and Paschall, M. 2009 Corporal punishment by mothers and development of children's cognitive ability: A longitudinal study of two nationally representative age cohorts. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma* 18:159–183.
- Stringhini, S., Sabia, S., Shipley, M., Brunner, E., Nabi, H., Kivimaki, M., and Singh-Manoux, A. 2010 Association of socioeconomic position with health behaviors and mortality. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 303(12):1159–1166.
- Stringhini, S., Carmeli, C., Jokela, M., Avendaño, M., Muennig, P., Guida, F., Ricceri, F., d'Errico, A., Barros, H., Bochud, M., Chadeau-Hyam, M., Clavel-Chapelon, F., Costa, G., Delpierre, C., Fraga, S., Goldberg, M., Giles, G., Krogh, V., Kelly-Irving, M., Layte, R., Lasserre, A., Marmot, M., Preisig, M., Shipley, M., Vollenweider, P., Zins, M., Kawachi, I., Steptoe, A., Mackenbach, J., Vineis, P., and Kivimäki, M. 2017 Socioeconomic status and the 25×25 risk factors as determinants of premature mortality: A multicohort study and meta-analysis of 1.7 million men and women. *Lancet* 380(10068): 477–572.
- Student Doctor Network 2004 Your most frustrating illness to treat? Retrieved from http://forums.studentdoctor.net/threads/your-most-frustrating-illness-to-treat.1144772/.
- Sustain 2014 A children's future fund: How food duties could provide the money to protect children's health and the world they grow up in. Retrieved from https://www.sustainweb.org/publications/a_childrens_future_fund/.
- Swartz, M. 1995 Not what the doctor ordered. Texas Monthly. Retrieved from www. texasmonthly.com/articles/not-what-the-doctor-ordered-2/.

- Swift, M. 2001 City loses blacks to suburbs. *Hartford Courant*. Retrieved from www.courant. com/hc-census-0321-story.html.
- Taibbi, M. 2013 Everything is rigged: The biggest price-fixing scandal ever. *Rolling Stone*. Retrieved from www.rollingstone.com/politics/news/everything-is-rigged-the-biggest-financial-scandal-yet-20130425.
- Tan, L. and Ong, K. 2002 The impact of medical technology on healthcare today. Hong Kong Journal of Emergency Medicine 9(4):231–236.
- Taylor, C., Manganello, J., Lee, S., and Rice, J. 2010 Mothers' spanking of 3-year-old children and subsequent risk of children's aggressive behavior. *Pediatrics* 125(5):e1057–e1065.
- Taylor, E., Genevro, J., Peikes, D., Geonnotti, K., Wang, W., and Meyers, D. 2013 Building quality improvement capacity in primary care: Supports and resources. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. Retrieved from www.ahrq.gov/professionals/prevention-chronic-care/improve/capacity-building/pcmhqi2.html.
- Taylor, R. 1985 Medicine as social science: Rudolf Virchow on the typhus epidemic in Upper Silesia. *International Journal of Health Services* 15(4):547–559.
- Temkin, O. 1963. The scientific approach to disease: Specific entity and individual sickness. In: Crombie, A.C., ed. *Scientific Change*. New York and London: Heinemann, pp. 629–647.
- The AHEC Bulletin 1983 Center news. Retrieved from https://www.nationalahec.org/publications/documents/BulletinMay1983VolumeI.pdf.
- The Segal Group 2015 Segal health plan cost trend survey. Retrieved from https://www.segalco.com/media/2138/ps-trend-survey-2016.pdf.
- Thomas, L. 2014 Hospitals, doctors moving out of poor city neighborhoods to more affluent areas. *Journal Sentinel*. Retrieved from www.jsonline.com/news/health/hospitals-doctors-moving-out-of-poor-city-neighborhoods-to-more-affluent-areas-b99284882z1-262899701.html.
- Throop, C. 2014 Moral moods. Ethos 42(1):65-83.
- Tirado, L. 2013 This is why poor people's bad decisions make perfect sense. *Huffington Post*. Retrieved from www.huffingtonpost.com/linda-tirado/why-poor-peoples-bad-decisions-make-perfect-sense_b_4326233.html.
- Tirodkar, M. and Jain, A. 2003 Food messages on African American television shows. American Journal of Public Health 93(3):439-441.
- Tomoda, A., Suzuki, H., Rabi, K., Sheu, Y-S., Polcari, A., and Teicher, M. 2009 Reduced prefrontal cortical gray matter volume in young adults exposed to harsh corporal punishment. *Neuroimage* 47(Supplement 2):T66–T71.
- Trinity College 2001 A Hartford Primer and Field Guide. Hartford, CT: Cities Data Center, Trinity College.
- Trinity College 2014 Hispanic Hartford. Hispanic Studies Program. Retrieved from www. hispanichartford.org/community/history/.
- Trump, D. 2011 Time to Get Tough. Washington, DC: Regnery Publishing.
- Tumulty, K. 2009 Interview with Max Baucus, Health Care Reform Newsmaker Series. Kaiser Family Foundation. Retrieved from http://khn.org/news/newsmaker-baucus-2/.
- Twedt, S. 2009 UPMC to close Braddock hospital. *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*. Retrieved from www.post-gazette.com/local/east/2009/10/17/UPMC-to-close-Braddock-hospital/stories/200910170164.
- Tylee, J. 2016 Should the Olympics allow fast-food sponsors? *Campaign*. Retrieved from www.campaignlive.co.uk/article/olympics-allow-fast-food-sponsors/1404057#.
- Ubel, P. 2014 Is the profit motive ruining American healthcare? *Forbes*. Retrieved from www.forbes.com/sites/peterubel/2014/02/12/is-the-profit-motive-ruining-american-healthcare/#31ffc808a0ce.

- UConn Health 2009 Primary care champion honored by health center board. Retrieved from http://today.uchc.edu/newsreleases/2009/may09/gould.html.
- UConn Migrant Farm Worker Clinics 2016 Clinic brochure. Retrieved from www.public health.uconn.edu/assets/mfwclinicbrochure2016.pdf.
- Ulrich, R. 1983 Aesthetic and affective response to natural environment. In: Altman, I and Wohlwill, J., eds. *Human Behavior and Environment*, Vol. 6 New York: Plenum, pp. 85–125.
- Union of Concerned Scientists 2012 Industry influence on drug and medical device safety at FDA. Retrieved from www.ucsusa.org/sites/default/files/legacy/assets/documents/scientific_integrity/industry-influence-drug-medical-device-safety-FDA.pdf.
- Union of Concerned Scientists 2016 Sugar industry paid Harvard scientists to shift blame to fat. *EcoWatch*. Retrieved from www.ecowatch.com/sugar-industry-2004899240.html.
- Urban Service Track Video 2016 About Urban Service Track. Retrieved from www.public health.uconn.edu/urban-service-track.html.
- U.S. Census Bureau 2008 Income, poverty, and health insurance coverage in the United States: 2007. Retrieved from www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs/p60-235.pdf.
- U.S. Census Bureau 2015 QuickFacts: Hartford City, Connecticut. Retrieved from www. census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/0937000.
- US Department of Health and Human Services. 2000 Healthy People 2010, 2nd ed. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Department of Labor 2005 The National Agricultural Workers Survey. Retrieved from https://www.doleta.gov/agworker/naws.cfm.
- U.S. Department of Labor 2016 Minimum wage mythbusters. Retrieved from https://www.dol.gov/featured/minimum-wage/mythbuster.
- U.S. Food and Drug Administration 2011 The impact of direct-to-consumer advertising. Retrieved from www.fda.gov/Drugs/ResourcesForYou/Consumers/ucm143562.htm.
- U.S. Preventative Services Task Force 2016 Published recommendations. Retrieved from https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/BrowseRec/Index.
- UT Southwestern Medical Center 2016 Curriculum: Year One, Retrieved from www. utsouthwestern.edu/education/medical-school/academics/curriculum/first-year.html.
- Vallejos, Q., Quandt, S., Grywacz, J., Isom, S., Chen, H., Galvan, L., Whalley, L. et al. 2011 Migrant farmworkers' housing conditions across an agricultural season in North Carolina. *American Journal of Internal Medicine* 54(7):533–544.
- Vasquez, D. 2003 Latinos in Hartford, Connecticut. Boston, MA: Gastón Institute Publications, University of Massachusetts, Paper 64.
- Verghese, A. 1994 My Own Country: A Doctor's Story. New York: Simon Schuster.
- Volpentesta, E. 2015 The doctor is out: Insurers controlling health care. *Hartford Courant*. Retrieved from www.courant.com/opinion/op-ed/hc-op-volpintesta-doctor-patient-insurance-0208-20150206-story.html.
- Wacquant, L. 2002 Deadly symbiosis: Rethinking race and imprisonment in twenty-first-century America. *Boston Review* April/May. Retrieved from http://bostonreview.net/BR27.2/wacquant.html.
- Waitzkin, H. 2006 One and a half centuries of forgetting and rediscovering: Virchow's lasting contributions to social medicine. *Social Medicine* 1(1):5–10.
- Waitzkin, H. 2011 Medicine and Public Health at the End of Empire. Boulder, CO: Paradigm Publishers.
- Wall, L. and Brown, D. 2002 Pharmaceutical sales representatives and the doctor/patient relationship. Obstetrics and Gynecology 100(3):594-599.
- Wall, T. and Nasseh, K. 2013 Dental-related emergency department visits on the increase in the United States. The American Dental Association's Health Policy Institute. Retrieved from www.ada.org/~/media/ADA/Science%20and%20Research/HPI/Files/HPIBrief_0513_1.pdf

- Wang, Y., Bleich, S., and Gortmaker, S. 2008 Increasing caloric contribution from sugar-sweetened beverages and 100% fruit juices among US children and adolescents, 1988–2004. *Pediatrics* 121(6):1604–1616.
- Wardle, J. 2002 Sex differences in association with SES and obesity. *American Journal of Public Health* 92:1299–1304.
- Wattles, J. 2015 Paul Ryan gets a sweet pay raise. CNN. Retrieved from http://money.cnn. com/2015/10/29/pf/jobs/paul-ryan-pay-hike/.
- Webster, B. and Bishaw, SA. 2006 Income, Earnings, and Poverty Data From the 2005 American Community Survey. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Commerce.
- Weeks, W., Robinson, M., Brooks, W., and Batalden, P. 2000 Using early clinical experiences to integrate quality-improvement learning into medical education. *Academic Medicine* 75:81–84.
- Weiner, L. 2014 What to do about physician unions. *Health Leaders*. Retrieved by www. healthleadersmedia.com/hr/what-do-about-physician-unions.
- Weiss, R. 1988 The American Myth of Success: From Horatio Alger to Norman Vincent Peale. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Weissman, J. 2016 Why I can't stop laughing at Paul Ryan's anti-poverty plan. *Slate*. Retrieved from www.slate.com/blogs/moneybox/2016/06/07/i_can_t_stop_laughing_at_paul_ryan_s_anti_poverty_plan.html.
- Weissman, R. 2011 The GOP's deregulation obsession. *The Nation*. Retrieved from http://eds.a.ebscohost.com.ezproxy.lib.uconn.edu/ehost/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?sid=3f5d1210-08cd-4bbd-8e84-4055ca468dd3%40sessionmgr4008&vid=1&hid=4205.
- Welch, J. 2003 Ritual in western medicine and its role in placebo healing. *Journal of Religion and Health* 42(1):21–33.
- Wen, M., Hawkley, L., and Cacioppo, J. 2007 Objective and perceived neighborhood environment, individual SES and psychosocial factors, and self-rated health: An analysis of older adults in Cook County, Illinois. *Social Science and Medicine* 63(10):2575–2590.
- Wenner, D. 2016 Penn State-Hershey teaches docs to be "change agents" for patients. Pennlive. Retrieved from www.pennlive.com/news/2016/03/ama_medical_school_reform_penn.html.
- Wessel, D. 2012 Big U.S. firms shift hiring abroad. Wall Street Journal. Retrieved from https://www.wsj.com/articles/SB10001424052748704821704576270783611823972.
- West, C., Dyrbye, L., Erwin, P., and Shanafelt, T. 2016 Interventions to prevent and reduce physician burnout: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Lancet* 399(10052). Retrieved from doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(16)31279-X.
- Wexner, L. 1954 The degree to which color (hues) are associated with mood tones. *Journal of Applied Psychology* 38:432–435.
- Whitehead M. 1990 The Concepts and Principles of Equity and Health. Copenhagen: World Health Organization.
- Wiesel, E. 1993 Elie Wiesel's remarks at the dedication ceremonies for the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. Retrieved from https://www.ushmm.org/research/ask-a-research-question/frequently-asked-questions/wiesel.
- Wilkinson, R. and Marmot, M., eds. 1998 Social Determinants of Health: The Solid Facts. Copenhagen: World Health Organization.
- Wilkinson, R. and Marmot, M., eds. 2003 The Solid Facts, 2nd ed. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Wilkinson, R. and Pickett, K. 2011 The Spirit Level: Why Greater Equality Makes Societies Stronger. New York: Bloomfield Press.
- Williams, J. 2005 Advertising of food and beverage products to children, teen, and adult multicultural markets. Working paper. Austin: University of Texas.

- Williams, J. 2013 What happens when a town's only hospital shuts down? U.S. News. Retrieved from http://health.usnews.com/health-news/hospital-of-tomorrow/articles/2013/11/08/what-happens-when-the-only-hospital-closes.
- Wilper, A., Woolhandler, S., Lasser, K., McCormick, D., Bor, D., and Himmelstein, D. 2009 Health insurance and mortality in US adults. *American Journal of Public Health* 99:2289–2295.
- Wimer, C., Fox, L., Garfunkel, I., Kaushal, N., and Waldfogel, J. 2013 Trends in poverty with anchored supplemental poverty measures. Columbia Population Research Center. Retrieved from https://courseworks.columbia.edu/access/content/group/c5a1ef92-c03c-4d88-0018-ea43dd3cc5db/Working%20Papers%20for%20website/Anchored%20 SPM.December7.pdf.
- Winship, M. 2016 The Democrats ignore the 500-pound lobbyist in the room. *TruthOut*. Retrieved from www.truth-out.org/news/item/36745-the-democrats-ignore-the-500-pound-lobbyist-in-the-room.
- Winter, D. and Leighton, D. 2001 Introduction to structural violence. In: Christie, D., Wagner, R. and Winter, D., eds. *Peace, Conflict, and Violence: Peace Psychology for the 21st Century*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, p. 203.
- Wirt, J., Rooney, P., Choy, S., Provasnik, S., Sen, A., and Tobin, R. 2004 *The Condition of Education 2004* (NCES 2004-077). Washington, DC: National Center for Educational Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences.
- Woods, L. 2016 Dr. Bruce Gould named medical director at Community Health Center Association of Connecticut. *UConn Today*. Retrieved from http://today.uconn.edu/school-stories/dr-bruce-gould-named-medical-director-at-community-health-center-association-of-connecticut/.
- Woolhandler, S. and Himmelstein, D. 1991 The deteriorating administrative efficiency of the U.S. health care system. New England Journal of Medicine 324:1253–1258.
- Working America 2010 Sending jobs overseas: The cost to America's economy and working families. Cornell University Digital Commons. Retrieved from http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1023&context=laborunions.
- World Health Organization 2001 The Optimal Duration of Exclusive Breastfeeding: A Systematic Review. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization 2011 Homicide, suicide, and unintentional firearm fatality: Comparing the United States with other high-income countries, 2003. *Journal of Trauma and Acute Care Surgery* 70(1):238–243.
- World Health Organization 2015 Guidelines: Sugar Intake for Adults and Children. Geneva: WHO.
- World Health Organization 2016 International Classification of Diseases (ICD). Retrieved from www.who.int/classifications/icd/en/.
- World Health Organization and Pan American Health Organization 2001 Guiding Principles for Complementary Feeding of the Breastfed Child. Washington, DC: WHO.
- Wright, S. 1996 Examining what residents look for in their role models. *Academic Medicine* 71:290–292.
- Wright, S., Wong, A., and Newill, C. 1997 The impact of role models on medical students. Journal of General Internal Medicine 12:53–56.
- Yerramilli, P. 2014 How medical students can change the culture of medicine. *Kevinmd. com.* Retrieved by www.kevinmd.com/blog/2014/12/medical-students-can-change-culture-medicine.html.
- Yildirim, K., Akalin-Baskaya, A., and Hidayetoglu, M. 2007 Effects of indoor color on mood and cognitive performance. Building and Environment 42(9):3233-3240.

- Zajonc, R. 2000 Feeling and thinking: Closing the debate over the independence of affect. In: Forgas J. (Ed.) Feeling and Thinking: The Role of Affect in Social Cognition. Studies in Emotion and Social Interaction, pp. 31–58. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Zeldin, C. and Rukavina, M. 2007 Borrowing to Stay Healthy: How Credit Card Debt Is Related to Medical Expenses. Boston, MA: The Access Project.
- Zigon, J. 2007 Moral breakdown and the ethical demand: A theoretical framework for an anthropology of moralities. *Anthropological Theory* 7(2):131–150.
- Zigon, J. and Throop, C. 2014 Moral experience: Introduction. Ethos 42(1):1-15.
- Zipkin, D. and Steinman, M. 2005 Interactions between pharmaceutical representatives and doctors in training: A thematic review. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 20(8): 777–780.