

# Contents

<b>Abbreviations and acronyms .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Acknowledgements .....</b>	<b>11</b>
Contributors by chapter/section .....	12
<b>Foreword .....</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>1 Europe's environment in an age of transition .....</b>	<b>19</b>
1.1 Is the pan-European region meeting its environmental challenges? .....	20
1.2 Key socio-economic developments across the pan-European region .....	23
1.3 Towards pan-European sustainable development .....	36
1.4 Assessing the pan-European state of the environment.....	46
<b>2 Environment and health and the quality of life .....</b>	<b>53</b>
2.0 Introduction .....	54
2.1 Environment and health perspective .....	56
2.2 Air quality .....	72
2.3 Inland waters .....	90
2.4 Soil .....	114
2.5 Hazardous chemicals .....	126
<b>3 Climate change .....</b>	<b>145</b>
3.1 The challenge: tackling climate change .....	147
3.2 Climate change and its impact .....	149
3.3 Interaction between climate change and ozone-layer depletion.....	159
3.4 Greenhouse gas emissions .....	161
3.5 Mitigation.....	168
3.6 Adaptation to climate change.....	172
<b>4 Biodiversity .....</b>	<b>175</b>
4.1 The commitment: halting biodiversity loss by 2010.....	177
4.2 The case: Europe's threatened biodiversity .....	177
4.3 Providing a backbone: ecological networks .....	186
4.4 Achieving sustainable use: forestry and agriculture.....	192
4.5 Controlling invasive alien species .....	199
4.6 Getting the message across: monitoring and public awareness.....	202

<b>5</b>	<b>Marine and coastal environment.....</b>	<b>207</b>
5.1	Introduction .....	210
5.2	Policies to protect pan-European seas .....	212
5.3	Main issues on the state of the marine and coastal environment in the pan-European region .....	215
<b>6</b>	<b>Sustainable consumption and production .....</b>	<b>251</b>
6.1	Introduction .....	254
6.2	Production and resource use.....	255
6.3	Consumption .....	266
6.4	Waste.....	277
<b>7</b>	<b>Sectors that drive environmental change .....</b>	<b>291</b>
7.0	Introduction .....	292
7.1	Agriculture .....	294
7.2	Transport .....	306
7.3	Energy .....	322
7.4	Tourism .....	340
<b>Annexes</b> .....	<b>357</b>	
Annex 1	Legal instruments.....	358
Annex 2	Country statistics .....	375
Annex 3	International comparisons .....	384
<b>References</b> .....	<b>411</b>	