CONTENTS

Preface, ix Contributors, xi

Introduction, 3
Tom L. Beauchamp

PART I. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY

- Animals in Classical and Late Antique Philosophy, 35 Stephen R. L. Clark
- Animals and Ethics in the History of Modern Philosophy, 61
 Aaron Garrett

PART II. TYPES OF ETHICAL THEORY

- 3. Interacting with Animals: A Kantian Account, 91

 Christine M. Korsgaard
- 4. Virtue Ethics and the Treatment of Animals, 119

 Rosalind Hursthouse
- A Humean Account of the Status and Character of Animals, 144
 Julia Driver
- 6. Utilitarianism and Animals, 172

 R. G. Frey
- Rights Theory and Animal Rights, 198
 Tom L. Beauchamp
- 8. The Capabilities Approach and Animal Entitlements, 228

 Martha Nussbaum

PART III. MORAL STATUS AND PERSON THEORY

- The Idea of Moral Standing, 255 Christopher W. Morris
- Animals, Fundamental Moral Standing, and Speciesism, 276
 David Copp
- 11. Human Animals and Nonhuman Persons, 304 Sarah Chan and John Harris
- 12. Are Nonhuman Animals Persons? 332

 Michael Tooley

PART IV. ANIMAL MINDS AND THEIR MORAL SIGNIFICANCE

- 13. Animal Mentality: Its Character, Extent, and Moral Significance, 373

 Peter Carruthers
- Mindreading and Moral Significance in Nonhuman Animals, 407
 José Luis Bermúdez
- 15. Minimal Minds, 441

 Bryce Huebner
- 16. Beyond Anthropomorphism: Attributing Psychological
 Properties to Animals, 469
 Kristin Andrews
- 17. Animal Pain and Welfare: Can Pain Sometimes Be Worse for Them Than for Us? 495

 Sahar Akhtar
- 18. Animals That Act for Moral Reasons, 519

 Mark Rowlands
- 19. The Moral Life of Animals, 547

 Michael Bradie

PART V. SPECIES AND THE ENGINEERING OF SPECIES

- On the Origin of Species Notions and Their Ethical Limitations, 577
 Mark Greene
- On the Nature of Species and the Moral Significance of their Extinction, 603
 Russell Powell
- 22. Are All Species Equal? 628

 David Schmidtz
- 23. Genetically Modified Animals: Should There Be Limits to Engineering
 the Animal Kingdom? 641

 Julian Savulescu
- 24. Human/Nonhuman Chimeras: Assessing the Issues, 671

 Henry T. Greely

PART VI. PRACTICAL ETHICS

- The Moral Relevance of the Distinction between Domesticated and Wild Animals, 701
 Clare Palmer
- 26. The Moral Significance of Animal Pain and Animal Death, 726

 Elizabeth Harman
- The Ethics of Confining Animals: From Farms to Zoos to Human Homes, 738
 David DeGrazia
- 28. Keeping Pets, 769 Hilary Bok
- Animal Experimentation in Biomedical Research, 796
 Hugh LaFollette
- Ethical Issues in the Application of Biotechnology to Animals in Agriculture, 826
 Robert Streiffer and John Basl

viii

- 31. Environmental Ethics, Hunting, and the Place of Animals, 855

 Gary Varner
- 32. Vegetarianism, 877
 Stuart Rachels
- The Use of Animals in Toxicological Research, 906
 Andrew N. Rowan
- 34. What's Ethics Got to Do with It? The Roles of Government Regulation in Research-Animal Protection, 919

 Jeffrey Kahn

real Menticity, for Character, Extent and No.50 Conflictmen of

35. Literary Works and Animal Ethics, 932

Tzachi Zamir

Index, 957