Contents

List of Abbreviations	Larguage	xiii
I. Introduction: Thinking the State		1
Readings of the State Tradition	ands ben moting	I
The State Tradition through Time	an supress service all setting	4
The State as Tradition		8
Degrees and Varieties of States		II
Degrees and varieties of states		
PART I: COSMOPOLIT	CAN ORIGINS	
2. Antecedents		17
Early Cosmopolitanism		17
Early European Cosmopolitanism	Common Laws within Paren	19
The Church of State		20
The church within		22
The church without		24
The bridging church	various the Contemporary	26
The Diversity of Empire		27
Collaborative Cities	France and the world	28
Affirmative Crowns		32
3. Persistence		36
Persistence of Cosmopolitan Ways		37
Institutional cosmopolitanism		38
Constitutionalism		43
Common laws	Churches and Religions	46
Persistence of Elements of Closure		52
Writing	Puldic international law	52
Hierarchy		54
Boundaries		58
The second second second second		
PART II: CLOS		
		-
4. A Territorial State?		63
Writing		63
Customs	yikhanii	64

	-		
X	COO.	Content	ŕ

s

	Codes	65
	Constitutions	69
	Hierarchy	73
	The state as body, crown, or corporate person	73
	Organizational success	76
	An emerging theory of the state	78
	Boundaries	83
5.	A Nation-State?	86
	Language	86
	Religion	89
	Nation	92
	Nation and State	94
	The Unremitting Diversity of States	98
	Manifest Diversity	101
	The decline of empire	101
	Fragmentation, failure, and violence	102
	Minorities	105
	PART III: COSMOPOLITANISM SUSTAINE	ED
6.	Common Laws	III
	Common Laws within Europe	112
	Common Laws beyond Europe	117
7.	Constitutionalism	126
, .	Justifying the Contemporary State	126
	The United States of America	127
	France and the world	132
	Limits of Authority	135
	Sources	136
	Structures	139
	Relations and guarantees	144
0	Institutional Cosmopolitanism	147
0.	Churches and Religions	147
	Internationality and Empire	
	Public international law	153 156
	Private international law	159
	PART IV: THE CONTEMPORARY COSMOPOLITA	
9.		165
	Globalization	165
	Writing	167
	Hierarchy	168
	Boundaries	170

Contents	00	X

	Cosmopolitan Theory	172
	The State and Globalization	180
	The state as agent of globalization	181
	The state as beneficiary of globalization	183
	The adaptive state	184
10.	Cosmopolitan Citizens	187
	Citizenship over Time	187
	Citizenship and Mobility	193
	Cosmopolitan Citizens	197
	Citizenship, domicile, and residence	198
	Accommodating citizenships	200
11.	Cosmopolitan Sources I: Constitutionalism	203
	Constitutional Structures and Sources of Law	204
	The Cosmopolitan Turn in Constitutional Sources	207
12.	Cosmopolitan Sources II: Common Laws	214
	Resurgence	215
	Reconciliation	217
	Reciprocity	220
13.	Cosmopolitan Sources III: Institutional Cosmopolitanism	223
	States and Religious Authority	223
	Religious liberty	224
	State and religious legal sources	228
	States and International Law	239
	Public international law	239
	Private international law	245
	States and Regional Law	249
	States and Transnational Law	255
14.	Cosmopolitan Thought	259
	Cosmopolitan Logics	259
	The cosmopolitan limits of binary logic	260
	The cosmopolitan character of the new logics	265
	Cosmopolitan Logics and Legal Diversity	274
	The Cosmopolitan Logic of Constitutionalism	276
	The origin of states	276
	The failure of states	278
	The functioning of states	279
	The Cosmopolitan Logic of Common Laws	283
	The Logic of Institutional Cosmopolitanism	286
15.	Concluding Remarks	291
Bibl	iography of References	293
Inde	2X	375