

Contents

Introduction	9
I. Origins: the church fathers	14
1. Sources	14
2. Augustine of Hippo	16
3. Before Augustine	22
4. Between Augustine and Gregory	30
5. Gregory the Great	32
II. Consolidation: the early middle ages	41
1. Eph 1:10	41
2. Luke 15:8-10	42
3. Luke 2:14	43
4. Mark 16:1-7	44
5. Rev 11:13	44
6. The Missal	44
7. Canon law	46
8. The tithe	46
9. The number of the saved	46
10. Other references	51
III. Crisis: the eleventh and twelfth centuries	52
1. Anselm of Canterbury	53
2. The school of Laon	59
3. Rupert of Deutz	73
4. Honorius of Autun	83

IV. Decline: the twelfth and thirteenth centuries	112
1. Authors from the monastic tradition	112
2. Hugh of St. Victor	116
3. <i>Summa sententiarum</i>	121
4. Alcher of Clairvaux	123
5. Peter Lombard	124
6. The influence of Lombard's <i>Sententiae</i>	127
7. Albert the Great	129
8. Bonaventure of Bagnoregio	130
9. Thomas Aquinas	133
Conclusion	137
Resume	149
Bibliography	151
1. Abbreviations	151
2. Electronic sources	151
3. Primary sources	152
4. Secondary literature	167
Index of proper names	179