

II.	The Basal Neolithic: c. 5500—4500 B.C.	138
III.	The High Neolithic: c. 4500—3500 B.C.	140
IV.	The Hieratic City-State: c. 3500—2500 B.C.	144
<i>Chapter 4. The Province of the Immolated Kings</i>		151
I.	The Legend of the Destruction of Kash	151
II.	A Night of Shehrzad	161
III.	The King, and the Virgin of the Vestal Fire	165
<i>Chapter 5. The Ritual Love-Death</i>		170
I.	The Descent and Return of the Maiden	170
II.	The Mythological Event	176
III.	Persephone	183
IV.	The Monster Eel	190
V.	Parallelism or Diffusion?	202
VI.	The Ritual Love-Death in Pre-Columbian America	216
PART THREE: THE MYTHOLOGY OF THE PRIMITIVE HUNTERS		
<i>Chapter 6. Shamanism</i>		229
I.	The Shaman and the Priest	229
II.	Shamanistic Magic	242
III.	The Shamanistic Vision	251
IV.	The Fire-Bringer	267
<i>Chapter 7. The Animal Master</i>		282
I.	The Legend of the Buffalo Dance	282
II.	Paleolithic Mythology	286
III.	The Ritual of the Returned Blood	295
<i>Chapter 8. The Paleolithic Caves</i>		299
I.	The Shamans of the Great Hunt	299
II.	Our Lady of the Mammoths	313

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| III. The Master Bear | 334 |
| IV. The Mythologies of the Two Worlds | 347 |

PART FOUR: THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF MYTH

<i>Chapter 9. Mythological Thresholds of the Paleolithic</i>	357
I. The Stage of Plesianthropus (←600,000 B.C.→)	357
II. The Stage of Pithecanthropus (←400,000 B.C.→)	360
III. The Stage of Neanderthal Man (c. 200,000– 75,000/25,000 B.C.)	365
IV. The Stage of Crô-Magnon Man (c. 30,000– 10,000 B.C.)	374
V. The Capsian-Microlithic Style (c. 30,000/10,000– 4000 B.C.)	379
 <i>Chapter 10. Mythological Thresholds of the Neolithic</i>	 384
I. The Great Serpent of the Earliest Planters (c. 7500 B.C.?)	384
II. The Birth of Civilization in the Near East (c. 7500– 2500 B.C.)	391
III. The Great Diffusion	418
 <i>Conclusion: The Functioning of Myth</i>	 461
I. The Local Images and the Universal Way	461
II. The Bondages of Love, Power, and Virtue	464
III. The Release from Bondage	469
 Reference Notes	 473
 Index	 489

INDEX

- Aadja, shaman, 258-60, 262
 A-bar-gi, 408, 409, 411
 Abel, 177, 182
 Abortion, 332
 Abram, 144
 Abstract motifs, 141
 Abyssinia, 351-52, 451
 Acorn, 172
 Actaeon, 62-64
 Adam, 24, 104, 108, 115, 121, 322; Second, 107, 112, 121
 Adena People, 330, 331
 Adler, Alfred, 464
 Admiralty Islands, 385, 390
 Adonis, 143, 300, 368, 412, 425, 427, 440
 Adulthood, and society, 402-403; transformation into, *see* Initiation rites
 Aeneas, 70
 Aeneid, 69-70
 Aeschylus, 279, 417
 Africa, 118-19, 126 ff., 135, 166, 168-69, 172, 190, 276, 296-97, 305, 321, 346-347, 364, 374; Capsian-microlithic style, 379-83, 399-401; plesianthropus, 357-60; wall paintings, 304, 379-383; as zone of diffusion, 420-22
 Africanthropus, 361
 Afterworld, 72, 120
 Aggjartog, shaman, 245
 Aggression, 98, 99
 Agriculture, 135-38, 205, 212 ff., 437
 Aine, 432
 Ainu race, 334-39, 343-44, 348, 349, 393, 395, 396
 Akaf, 152-60
 Alacaloof tribe, 245, 363
 Alaska, 362
 Albanian language, 9
 Albright, W. F., 138 n.
 Alchemy, 72
 Alcibiades, 104
 Alexandrians, 10
 Algonquin Indians, 330
 All Comrades Society, 286, 294
 Allah, 12, 463
 Allegory, screening, 96-97
 Alpaca, 137, 212
 Altamira, Spain, 14, 377
 Altars, earliest, 341
Altjeringa age, 88, 89, 93 ff., 112, 318
 Amaranth, 208, 209, 211
 Amaravati, 148
 Amazon basin, 220
Ambilyerikirra, 113 ff.
 Ambrim, 450-51
 Ambrosia, 68, 71
 America, *see* Indians; Middle America; New World
 American Indian Culture Complex, 330
 Ameta, 173-75, 189
 Ammun, 400
 Amniotic fluid, 64, 99
 Amratian culture, 423
 Anansi, 276
 Ancestors, 128, 179-80, 242, 251-52, 343, 447, 467
 Andamanese, 319, 353; level of living, 365-67; mythology, 74, 278, 367-71, 385
 Andersson, J. C., 441
 Andhra period, 439
 Androgyne, imagery of, 103-108, 121, 417
 Andromeda, 187, 211
 Angels, 258, 417
 Angola, 165, 166
 Animals, behavior, 30-31, 35-36, 39-40, 42-43, 45, 47-48, 58-59; Blackfoot buffalo dance, 282-86, 289-95; cannibalistic culture stratum, 172; and death, 125, 129, 130, 178, 180; and earth as mother, 66; paleolithic age, 300-305, 308-311, 323-24, 347-50, 377-79; returned-blood ritual, 295-98; and shamanism, 265-66
 Animism, 14; of childhood, 78-88
 Annapurna, 70
Anodos, 185
 Antarctica, 364
 Antelope, 271, 296-98, 359
 Anthropology, 8, 23, 76, 103, 204, 330, 334-35; discoveries, 12-15
 Antisthenes, 27
 Anu, 431
 Anubis, 426
 Anunnaki, 415, 417
 Anxiety, 81, 92
 Anyang, 441
 Apache Indians, 73, 74-75, 231-40, 428
 Apaporis River, 221
 Apes, 357-60
 Aphrodite, 328, 368, 388, 412, 425, 427
 Apollo, 104, 184
 Appetites, instinctive, 47-48
 Apuleius, Lucius, 56
 Arabia, 162-63, 168
 Arabian Nights, 161-64, 165
 Arach-ben-Hassul, 151, 152, 161, 162
 Aranda tribe, attitude toward death, 126, 349; initiation, *see* Initiation rites; Karora legend, 106-108, 109; medicine men, 254-55, 263; women in ceremonies, 318

- Archetypes, 32, 35, 240; animals, 66, 292-95; birth trauma, 61-62; cannibal ogress, 68-69; hero, 274-81; land, 199-200; primal being, 103-111; ritual regicide, 166-68
- Argentina, 208
- Ariadne, 69
- Aristotle, 50, 80
- Armenian language, 9
- Arpachiya, Iraq, 145
- Art, 40 ff.; female form, 59, 63, 139-40, 141, 211, 287-88, 313-15, 323, 324-330, 374-75, 387 ff., 396, 403, 422, 435, 437, 451; and filth, 72; history of, 5; labyrinth, *see* Labyrinth; liturgical, 147, 436; and mythology, 470-472; neolithic pottery, 140-43, 144, 145, 203; paleolithic, *see* Paleolithic age
- Artemis, 63, 328
- Artha, 465-72
- Artificialism, 85, 87
- Aryans, *see* Indo-European
- "As if," game of, 21-29
- Ash, World, 120-21, 257, 281
- Ashes, 72
- Ashoka, Emperor, 439
- Asia, 5, 7, 135, 137, 138, 211, 353
- Ass Festival, 274
- Astarte, 425
- Astronomy, 451-52
- Athene, 101
- Atonement, 78, 111
- Attis, 427, 440
- Attributes (*upadhis*), 55
- Aua, shaman, 52, 53
- AUM, 86
- Aurignacian period, 288, 290, 312, 314, 323, 324, 374-75, 387, 403
- Aush tribe, 245
- Australia, 363-64, 372; initiation rites, *see* Initiation rites; pointing bone rite, 302-304; rock paintings, 46
- Austria, 325
- Awakening, 67
- Ax, 348, 364-65, 392-93, 441 ff., 451; double, 142, 143, 428, 435, 441
- Azilian period, 312
- Azrail, 159
- Aztecs, 148, 212, 215
- Babel, Tower of, 280
- Baboon, 360, 426
- Babylon, 13, 69, 70, 78, 166, 168; creation epic, 107
- Bachler, Emil, 341, 345
- Bacon, Francis, 7
- Badarian culture, 422-23
- Badb, 432
- Baikal, Lake, 257, 323
- Baining tribe, 388
- Baker Lake, 54
- Balsa rafts, 208-209
- Bamana tribe, 346
- Bambino, 77, 91
- Bamboo, 172, 196
- Bananas, 172, 173, 175, 200-201, 203
- Bandicoot Totem, origin legend of, 106-108, 109, 116
- Barbosa, Duarte, 165
- Bark, 137
- Barley, 138
- Barrows, 429, 444, 445
- Base matter, 72
- Basque language, 10
- Bastian, Adolf, 14, 15, 32-33, 37, 48, 111, 112, 116, 122, 130, 256, 461-62
- Basumbwa tribe, 118-19, 128
- Bat Cave, 205 n.
- Bataks, 211
- Bear, 277, 308; Ainu myth of, 335-39, 395; cult of, 339-41, 344-47, 349, 373, 375, 378, 379, 394 ff.
- Beatitude, 65, 68, 71
- Beauvais, cathedral of, 274
- Beehive tomb, 143, 428
- Bégouen, Count Henri, 306-307, 310, 345, 398
- Beirut, 136, 402
- Belgian Congo, 296-97
- Belief, 24-25
- Benedict, Ruth, 230
- Bengal Asiatic Society, 9
- Bennett, Wendel C., 206-207
- Bering Strait, 205
- Betel nut, 174, 175
- Bethlehem, 299-300
- Bhagavad Gita*, 293, 439
- Bible, 112, 197, 279; and classics, 9; criticism, 8; Ezekiel, 368; Genesis, 10, 64, 103-104, 109, 121, 144, 182, 322; John, 86; Philippians, 256
- Bighorn, 271
- Biliku, 278, 367-68, 369
- Biology, 14, 38
- Birds, 137, 142, 178, 232-35, 292, 326, 328, 330, 339, 367-68, 388, 425-26; down of, 99, 101, 108, 113; and shamans, 257-58, 274-75, 290-91, 301, 305
- Birth, children's questions concerning, 83-84; imprints, *see* Infant; and initiation rites, 88-89; and moon; 390; prematurity of, 38; and sexual intercourse, 320-21; trauma, 61, 68
- Bishop, Carl W., 441
- Bison, *see* Buffalo
- Biting, 117
- Blackfoot Indians, 271, 324, 330; buffalo dance, legend of, 282-86, 289-95, 389
- Blake, William, 72
- "Blind Men and the Elephant," parable of, 8
- Bliss, of child in womb, 65; at mother's breast, 67-71
- Blood, 173-74, 175, 223-24, 225; congestion, at birth, 61; and initiation rites, 97, 99, 102, 103, 108; menstrual, 59, 103; returned, ritual of, 295-98
- Blowgun, 210, 220
- Boar, *see* Pig
- Boats, 208-209, 408, 423, 440, 442
- Bodhi*, 470
- Bolk, Ludwig, 38-39
- Bolt of thunder, 393-94
- Bone, 285, 291, 293, 442; pointing, 302-304
- Boomerang, 372, 422
- Bopp, Franz, 9
- Borneo, 211, 373, 385, 394

- Bottle-gourds, 206, 207, 209, 213, 443, 444
 Boucher de Crèvecœur de Perthes, Jacques, 13
 Bow and arrow, 137, 379
 Brahmanas, 438
 Braidwood, Robert J., 136 n., 138 n.
 Brain, 42; rapid growth of, 39
 Brainwashing, 66
 Brasseur de Bourbourg, Abbé Charles Etienne, 14
 Brawne, Fanny, 41
 Brazil, 209-210, 221, 442, 443
 Breadfruit, 199-201
 Breasted, James Henry, 401
 Breasts, 63, 67, 71, 73, 140, 287, 313, 326
 Br'er Rabbit, 273, 275-76
 Breuil, Abbé H., 287-88, 301, 305 ff., 308 ff., 327, 374
Bṛhadaranyaka Upanisad, 82, 105, 109
 Bricks, mud, 144
 Bridges, E. Lucas, 246-50, 260, 315-18, 321
 Bridges, Thomas, 246
 Brigit, 431-32
 Brinton, Daniel G., 14, 15
 Bronze Age, 184, 429, 439
 Brown, W. Norman, 435
 Bruun, 376
 Brux, 376
 Bucranium, 142
 Buddha, 10, 233, 435, 436, 439, 452, 463
 Buddhism, 11, 71, 82, 148, 233-34, 240, 257, 334, 435-36, 439; parable of "The Blind Men and the Elephant," 8; Tantric, 64, 85-86, 439
 Buffalo, 242; Blackfoot dance, 282-86, 289-95, 324, 389, 470; mythology, 286-87, 300-301, 304, 377-78, 397-398
 Buffon, Count Georges de, 38
 Bulgarian language, 9
 Bull, 140, 142, 143, 152, 156, 160, 165, 187, 197, 265-66, 403, 407, 411, 417, 420, 423, 426-27, 438, 444, 449, 451
 Bull-roarers, 93, 96, 97, 100, 101, 106, 116, 170, 189, 242
 Burial, 65, 66-67, 70; Ainu, 344, 348, 349; ceremonial, 342-44, 373, 394, 395, 405-411, 422, 423, 445; cults, 137; mounds, 65, 70, 428-31; Ur royal tombs, 164, 405-418, 419, 449, 452-453
 Buriat people, 251, 257, 274-75
 Burning, 117
 Bur-Sin, 412, 413
Bushido, 26-27
 Bushmen, 374, 383
 Butter of Immortality, 239
 Butterflies, and sign stimuli, 43, 75
 Byblos, 425
 Caduceus, 416-17
 Caesar, Julius, 312
 Cain, 177, 182
 Cakes, 187
 Calabash, *see* Bottle-gourds
 Calderón de la Barca, Pedro, 234
 Caldrons, 62
 Calendar, 135, 147, 148, 203, 212, 230, 279, 404, 423, 424, 457
 California, 172, 209, 319, 363
 Cambodia, 215, 457
 Cancer, sign of, 166
 Cannibalism, 18, 68-69, 70, 71, 73, 75, 77, 321, 361, 365, 394, 395, 424, 442, 448-49; culture stratum of, 170-82, 187, 189
 Capsian-microlithic style, 379-83, 386, 423, 438; mythogenetic zone, 399-401
 Caribou Eskimo, 52, 241, 243-45, 294, 297, 319, 332, 348, 470
 Carmel, Mount, 136, 383, 402
 Carnivals, 274
 Carpentry, 139, 402
 Caso, Alfonso, 205 n.
 Cassava, 220
 Castellón figures, 380, 381
 Casteret, N., 345
 Casting-off places, 119, 129
 Castration, 98; fear of, 73-76, 77, 103
 Catal Huyut, vii
 Catamarans, 208-209
 Catharsis, 50
 Cat's cradle games, 210
 Cattle, 440, 441; breeding, 143
 Cave Bear Age, 13
 Caves, mythogenetic zone of, 396-99; paintings, 14, 66, 140-41, 258, 286-289, 299-312, 374-83; as temples, 397-99
 Celibacy, 78
 Celto-Germanic mythology, 7, 239, 431-434
 Central America, 14
 Central excitatory mechanisms (CEMs), 37, 48
 Ceram, 173-76, 178, 182, 442, 443
 Ceremonials, and collective sentiments, 33-34
 Ceylon, 9
 Chalchihuitzli, 458
 Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 12
 Champollion, Jean Francois, 13
 Chancelade Man, 374, 378
 Chanhu-daro, 434, 435
 Chant, 189, 196, 247, 250
 Chapelle-aux-Saints cave, *see* La Chapelle-aux-Saints cave
 Charcot, Jean Martin, 16
 Chartres Cathedral, 107, 299
 Chavin culture, 457
 Checker motif, 435, 441
 Chevser, 345
 Chicken, 172
 Chicks, reactions of, 31, 32, 34, 35, 44, 48
 Chicomecohuatl, 222
 Chilcotin Indians, 277
 Childbirth, *see* Birth
 Childe, V. Gordon, 443
 Childhood, 60; fear of dark, 65-66; imprints, 78-88; play, 22-23, 26, 29, 31, 34, 40, 68
 Chile, 207, 208
 Chimalman, 457-58
 Chimera, 437
 Chimpanzee, 358-59, 391, 469
 Chimu period, 214-15

- China, 148, 202, 211, 215, 439; mythology, 7, 105, 109, 149, 233-34, 257-258, 290, 419; Peking Man, 360-61, 392, 394, 395; as zone of diffusion, 440-44, 451-57
- Choukoutien Cave, 360-61, 441
- Chretien de Troyes, 333-34
- Christianity, 7, 9, 10-11, 71, 82, 112, 182-83, 292; *see also* Roman Catholic Church
- Church Militant, 82, 240
- Cicatrization, 117
- Cinacalco, 460
- Cipriani, Lidio, 368-69
- Circe, 373-74, 440
- Circe, Monte, 373
- Circle, 141, 146, 441
- Circumcision, 93-99, 108, 110 ff., 116, 117, 319-20
- Citlallatonac, 457
- City state, hieratic, 144-50, 164, 168, 178, 212 ff., 234, 294, 334, 348, 353, 404-405, 411, 437, 439, 451-57, 470
- Civet cat, 365, 368 ff., 385
- Classic horizon, 213, 215
- Classical scholarship, 8, 9
- Claustrophobia, 66
- Clay, 72-73, 95, 101, 271
- Cleanliness, 71
- Clitoridectomy, 320
- Cloth, 137
- Clouds, 86
- Clovis Flute, 363
- Clowns, 72-73, 238, 239, 274
- Cnossus, 427
- Coconut, 171, 173, 189, 191-95, 198-199, 203, 207-208, 209, 211, 231
- Cœurdoux, Father, 9
- Cohen, Marcel, 11 n.
- Collecting, urge for, 72
- Collective unconscious, 32, 48
- Colombia, 208, 221
- Combe Capelle Man, 374
- Community, and participation, 82
- Conception, questions concerning, 83-84
- Conjuring, 196
- Consciousness, 65, 87; continuum of, 67, 81; infantile, 67-68, 78; and seizure, 22-23, 25, 27
- Consecration, 23-24, 28
- Cook, James, 196
- Cook Islands, 198
- Coomaraswamy, Ananda K., 199
- Coon, Carleton S., vi, 310, 364-65, 374
- Corn, origin of, 216-20; *see also* Maize
- Cornwall, 430
- Cortes, Hernando, 461
- Cosmetics, 43, 409, 422
- Cosmology, 7, 12, 86, 91
- Cosmos, order of, 146-50, 178-83, 404-405, 453-55, 467-69
- Cotton, 206, 207, 209, 211 ff.
- Courtet de l'Isle, 12
- Courtship, 40, 47-48
- Cow, 140, 142, 411, 438
- Cowdung, 72
- Coyote, 276, 330, 377, 417; influence of moon upon, 58
- Crab, Lady, 368
- Creation, children's questions concerning, 83-84; myths of, 10, 15, 103-111, 231-40, 353; from nothing, 86-87
- Creative mythology, 7
- Creek Indians, 277
- Crescent, 446, 449
- Crete, 13, 14, 69, 70, 143, 148, 184, 202, 215, 449; ritual regicide, 427-29, 431
- Crisis, shamanistic, 252-53, 265
- Crocodile-worship, 137
- Cro-Magnon man, 6, 14, 374; Aurignacian stage, 374-75; Magdalenian stage, 377-79; Solutrean stage, 376-77
- Cross, 111, 141, 142, 147, 428
- Crow Indians, 229, 289
- Cuckoo, reactions of, 35
- Culture, and old age, 123-24
- Culture area theory, 15
- Curtin, Jeremiah, 162
- Curtis, Natalie, 242-43
- Cycladic Isles, 429
- Cylinder seals, 408, 411
- Dakota Indians, 463
- Damu (Damuzi-abu), 412, 413, 425, 426
- Dances, 189, 366, 436
- Dancing ground, 66, 95-96, 171, 173-175, 242, 253, 304, 311, 397, 471
- Dante, 148
- Danu, 431
- Darfur, 151, 152, 153, 161
- Darkness, 57, 62; fear of, 65-66
- Darnuba, 151
- Dart, Raymond, 359-60, 392
- Darwin, Charles, 13, 361
- Dawn, 57
- Death, 3, 15, 60; anthropology of, 125-128; "dead following," 419; descent and return of maiden, 170-76, 186; and hunters, 125-26, 128, 129, 180; monster eel, 190-202; mythological event, 176-83; and old age, 118-23, 128-31; and Persephone myth, 183-190; and planters, 126-28, 129, 176-183, 350-53; pre-Columbian America, 216-25, 457-60; psychology of, 124-125; questions concerning, 342-43, 349; and rebirth, 66-67; and resurrection: 15, 55, 101, 143, 212, 254, 368, 461; of king, *see* Kingship; of moon, 58, 180, 390
- Decimal system, 147
- Deer, 330
- Defecation, 71, 269-70, 301, 302
- Deforation, 320
- Deluge, 3
- Dema, 170, 173, 176-77, 180 ff., 186, 188, 211, 220, 230-31, 411
- Demeter, 101, 183-85, 189, 287, 425, 440
- Desi, 462, 464, 470
- Desmond, Earl of, 432
- Destruction, bodily, 68
- Devi, 437
- Devil, the, 12, 72, 79-80, 273-74
- Dharma, 149, 438, 464-68
- Diamond-Cutter Sutra, *The*, 234
- Diana, 62-64, 432
- Differences, and innate releasing mechanisms, 45-46
- Diffusion, 15, 16, 135, 138, 233, 348,

- 353, 365, 375, 381, 386, 390, 392, 396, 418-20; northeastward, 439-60; northwestward, 427-34; vs. parallelism, 202-215; southeastward, 434-39; southwestward, 420-27
- Diodorus Siculus, 161, 164
- Dionysos, 101, 183, 189
- Doctrine of the Mean, 453
- Dogs, 138, 172, 173, 255, 266, 379, 402, 423, 439, 441; Eskimo, maturation of, 36, 467; influence of moon upon, 58; in initiation rites, 95
- Doh, Great Shaman, 275
- Dolmens, 447
- Domestication, 401
- Dong-son, 215, 457
- Dordogne, 299-300, 312, 342, 343, 348-349
- Dove, 142, 143, 258, 328, 368, 398-99
- Drachenloch cave, 341, 347
- Dravidian culture sphere, 168
- Dream time (*Altjeringa*), 88, 89, 93 ff., 112, 318
- Dreams, 57, 73, 75, 116, 130, 180, 236, 377-78; of childhood, 79-80; shamanistic, 243-44
- Druids, 433
- Drums, 137, 170, 186, 189, 196, 211, 220, 321
- Dubois, Eugène, 14
- Duckling, reactions of, 35, 36
- Ducks, 330
- Dungi, 412, 413
- Duruthy, Grotto of, 378
- Duty (*dharma*), 438, 465-72
- Dwarfs, 239
- Dyaks, 211
- Eagle, 120, 212, 298, 404
- Earth, influence of moon upon, 58; as mother, 66-67; value of materials derived from, 72; see also World
- Earth-diver theme, 274-75
- Easter Island, 137, 138, 190, 201-202, 204-205, 208, 209
- Eating, conception through, 83-84; of filth, 72; and initiation rites, 98
- Eckholm, Gordon F., 215
- Eclipse, 394
- Ecstasy, 257, 263, 437
- Eddas, 10, 107, 120-21, 276, 281
- Edith Range, 255
- Education, aim of, 467-68
- Eel, monster, myths of, 190-202, 301
- Ego, expansion of concept, 89; infantile, 467; masculine, 389; sense of, 82, 109-110
- Egypt, 13, 70, 78, 148, 202, 212, 215, 274, 403; Egyptology, 8; mythology, 7, 149, 161, 163, 400, 410, 424-27; as zone of diffusion, 422-27
- Ehringsdorf, 373, 394
- Einstein, Albert, 179
- Ekur, 416
- El Obeid, 151
- Electra, legend of, 77
- Elementary ideas, 32, 34, 37, 48, 111, 112, 116, 122, 130, 256, 264, 461, 472
- Elements, 212, 452-53
- Elephant, 8, 328, 334
- Eleusis, mysteries of, 184, 185
- Eliade, Mircea, 252, 257
- Eliphaz the Temanite, 41
- Ellis, William, 13
- Emily Gap, 318
- Empedocles, 452
- Ingram, 32, 465
- Engwura ceremony, 113
- Enki, 416, 417
- Enlil, 416, 417
- Ephesus, 63
- Erech, 144
- Ereshkigal, 413 ff.
- Ergamenes, 161, 162
- Eridu, 144
- Erintja, 98
- Eritrean Culture Zone, 421-22
- Eskimo dogs, maturation of, 36, 468
- Eskimos, 52-54, 231, 241, 243-45, 294, 297, 319, 332-33, 348, 471
- Estonian language, 9
- Estrogen, 37
- Ethiopia, 151, 152
- Ethnic ideas, 32-33, 37-38, 111, 130, 264, 462-63, 473
- Ethnology, 5, 23, 33
- Ethology, 38
- Eubouleus, 184
- Eucharist, 23-24, 80, 182, 185-86
- Europe, 135
- Evans, Sir Arthur, 14
- Eve, 24, 104, 115, 116, 121, 191
- Evil, 73
- Evolution, 357, 361, 362, 393
- Excrement, 174; fascination with, 71-73
- Experience, imprints of, see Imprints
- Ezekiel, Book of, 368
- Face, of God, 51; infant's reaction to appearance of, 46; mobility of, 39
- Fagatu, 195
- Fairies, 431-32, 440
- Fairservis, Walter A., Jr., 136 n.
- Fairy tales, 11, 68, 75, 161-64
- Familiars, 266
- Family romance, 77-78, 86
- Fantasy, 68, 92, 255
- Fariua-a-Makitua, 195-96
- Far-li-mas, 153-60, 163, 187, 428
- Fasting, 117, 229, 241, 243-44
- Father, and Oedipus complex, 77-78
- Fayum, 422
- Female, see Women
- Fenris-Wolf, 281
- Fertile Crescent, 401, 422
- Festivals, 21, 23, 25, 28, 147, 196
- Fezzan, 304
- Fianna, 162
- Fighting, 47
- Fiji, 207
- Filth, 71-73
- Finger sacrifices, 117, 229-30, 289, 375
- Finnish language, 9
- Fire, bringer of, 267-81, 368, 369, 384-385; first use of, 360-61, 371, 392-93, 395; goddess of, 336, 338-39, 342-43, 393-94, 396, 431, 441; new, 152 ff., 157, 160, 168-69, 395, 450-51; -sticks, 94, 98, 116, 169, 272, 277, 417; -theft, 3, 191, 279-81, 368, 390

- First-fruits, 221
 Fish, 201, 326, 388
 Five, as ritual number, 147-48, 176
 Flight from danger, 47
 Flour, 186-89
 Flowers, 140
 Flutes, 221
 Folklore, 5, 8, 68, 137
 Folktales, 75, 432-34
 Folsom Point, 363
 Fontéchevade skull, 362
 Food, of cannibalistic culture stratum, 172-73; forbidden, 98; gathering, 136, 203; and goddesses, 185-90, 222-25; origin of, 173-76, 180, 186, 191-202, 216-20; seeking, 47-48; see also Eating
 Formative Horizon, 213
 Formosa, 202
 Four, as ritual number, 77
 Fowl, 138
 Fox, 277-78, 330; influence of moon upon, 58
 France, 14, 66, 140, 258, 286-89, 299-302, 305-312, 324-26, 342, 362, 378-379, 393
 Franco-Cantabrian zone, 397-98
 Frankfurt, Henri, 400, 401, 411, 412 n., 416
 Franklin, Benjamin, 40
 Frazer, Sir James George, 14, 15, 17, 164, 183, 184, 187, 221-25, 353, 427-28, 431
 Freud, Sigmund, 16-17, 32, 36, 65, 72, 73-74, 80, 86, 123, 256, 464; school of, 58-59, 62, 64-65, 76-78, 99-100, 108
 Frobenius, Leo, 15, 22-23, 125-28, 130, 151, 161, 163-64, 166-68, 171, 204-205, 220, 296-97, 304, 313-14, 331, 340, 345-46, 351-52, 372, 377, 421, 422, 451
 Fuhlrott, Johann Karl, 13
 Fuji, fire-goddess, 336, 338-39, 393
 Fuji, Mount, 338-39, 393
 Funerals, Ainu, 343-44

 Gahs, A., 345
 Gaia, 183
Gandharva Tantra, 24
 Garden of Eden, 24, 191, 278, 385
 Garrod, Dorothy, 136
 Gate, 140
 Gazelle, 142, 359-60, 400, 435
 Geb, 424
 Geese, 257, 330
 Genesis, Book of, 64, 103-104, 109, 121, 144, 182, 322
 Geometrical motifs, 141, 328, 376, 381, 402, 423
 Germanic language, 9
 Germanic mythology, 11, 120, 239, 258, 276
 Germany, 13, 339, 341, 347, 362, 378, 393
 Gertrude of Helfta, St., 82
 Gestation, and initiation rites, 89; length of, 39; mystery of, 59
 Ghosts, 126, 129, 344, 370-71, 379
 Giant graves, 429

 Giants, 239
 Gibbon, 358
 Gibraltar, straits of, 399, 428
 Gifts, giving and receiving, 72
 Giles, Peter, 11 n.
 Gillen, F. J., 94, 103, 113, 114-15, 126, 254-55
 Gimil-Sin, 412, 413
 Gladwin, Harold S., 363
 Goat, 136, 138, 140, 142-43, 172
 Gobineau, Count Arthur de, 12
 Goddess, cannibal, 68-69, 70, 71; figures of, see Art, female form; fire, 336, 338-39, 342-43, 393-94, 396, 441; and food, 173-76, 185-90, 222-25; mother-goddess, see Mother-goddess; water, 62, 64
 Gods, and game of "as if," 21, 24-27; masked, 230 ff., 241; names of, 85-86; Sorcerer of Trois Frères, 309-311; as supernatural sign stimuli, 43
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 17, 95
 Gold, 72, 430, 448
 Gold Coast, 346-47
 Goldi people, 314
 Golgotha, 107, 111
 Good, 73
 Gorgon, 211
 Gorilla, 358
 Gorodcov, V. A., 327, 328
 Gourds, 196, 206, 207, 209, 213, 443, 444
 Grain, 160, 172, 401-402; agriculture, 135-38, 437; and earth as mother, 66; and ritual, 185-88
 Graves, see Burial; Tombs
 Gravity, force of, 57
 Grayling, and sign stimuli, 43, 75
 Great Spirit, 217, 218, 240, 244, 274-275, 298
 Greece, 14, 161, 162, 438; comedy, 196; language, 9; mythology, 7, 9 ff., 32, 101-102, 108, 110, 143, 183-90, 197, 239, 276, 278-80; tragedy, 50-51, 196
 Gregory of Nyssa, 398-99
 Grimaldi, Grottes de, 325-27
 Grimaldi Man, 374
 Grimm, Jacob and Wilhelm, 11, 34, 162
 Grinnell, George Bird, 282-83, 294
 Group affiliation, 36, 241-42, 291
 Guanaco, 249-50
 Guardians, and play, 25; threshold, 68-69, 137, 393, 445-48, 450-51
 Guattari, grotto of, 373
 Gugalanna, 414
 Guilt, 178, 181
 Guinevere, Lady, 333
 Gulls, variations in, 45
 Gunz-Mindel interglacial, 361
 Gupta period, 439

 Hacilar, vii
 Hactin, 232, 234-40, 281, 292
 Haddon, A. C., 335
 Hades, 183, 185, 188
 Hadramaut, 163-64, 190
 Haeckel, Ernst Heinrich, 361
 Hain, 315-17, 321
 Hainuwele, myth of, 173-76, 182, 183, 188-89, 190, 197, 211, 426, 443

- Hairlessness, human, 38-39
Halaf ware, viii, 141, 142-43, 402, 403, 428, 449, 451
Hallowell, A. J., 345
Hamlet, 78
Hancar, Franz, 314
Han Empire, 215, 457
Harappa, 434-35, 436, 455
Harmony, Chinese view of, 453-55
Harp, 406, 407, 411, 452-53
Harpoon, 378
Harrison, Jane E., 184
Harvest festivals, 187
Hauptmann, Gerhart, 55
Hawaii, 119-20, 128, 129, 190, 199-201, 202, 205, 209, 393
Hawks, 31, 32, 34, 35, 44, 48, 426, 447, 450
Head, rapid growth of, 39
Headhunting, 77, 170, 177-78, 210, 321, 373, 385, 394, 442, 444
Hearth, 338, 393, 395
Heaven, 71, 212, 454-55
Hebrews, mythology, 107 ff.; names, 85; religion, 9, 10, 291, 322, 353
Heidelberg Man, 361, 392
Heine-Geldern, Robert, 148, 203, 211-212, 385, 386, 440, 442 ff., 456-57
Hekate, 183 ff.
Hel, goddess, 68, 276, 281
Helen of Troy, 258
Hell, 71, 72, 212
Helwan, Egypt, 136, 402
Hephaistos, 280
Hera, 101
Herakles, 9, 191
Herbs, 272
Hermes, 276, 416-17
Hero, 3, 274-81, 290-91; death and resurrection of, *see* Kingship, ritual regicide
Herodotus, 70
Hertz, Heinrich Rudolph, 40
Heyerdahl, Thor, 209
Hieroglyphs, 13, 201, 423
Hina, myth of, 191-97
Hinduism, 25, 71, 80, 148, 234, 239, 293, 435 ff., 439, 462, 464
Hippolytus, Bishop, 185
Historic horizon, 214, 215
History, and mythology, 3-5; and shamanism, 263-65
Hittites, 330
Hokan language group, 209
Holidays and holy days, 25, 147
Holmberg, Uno, 345
Homer, 427
Homeric hymns, 10
Hominization, zone of, 357-58, 386, 392
Homosexuality, 78
Homunculus, 95
Hophrat-en-Nahas, 152
Hopi Indians, 230
Hörmann, Konrad, 341
Hormones, and sexual appetite, 37
Horns, 300, 303, 304, 309, 316, 436
Horoscope, 212
Horse, 136, 197
Horus, 70, 423, 426
Housebuilding, 139, 402
Houshken, shaman, 246-48
Housman, A. E., 40-42
Hrdlicka, Ales, 363
Hrozny, Bedrich, 427
Huaca Prieta, 205-206, 209, 443, 444
Huang Ti, 451-52, 454
Hudson Bay, 52, 53-54, 245
Hugershof, Dr., 346
Huitzilopochtli, 223
Huizinga, Johan, 23, 26-27, 130, 418-419
Hula, 196
Humanism, 11, 15
Hunters, 59, 136, 138-39, 141, 204-205, 400-401; bear cult, *see* Bear; and death, 125-26, 128, 129, 180; magic, 66, 126, 301-312, 375; mythology, 66, 286-95, 300-301, 331, 347-350, 377-79, 389; Neanderthal, 371-372; rites, 77, 319-22, 325, 360; shamans, 229 ff., 240-42, 249-51, 253, 275, 470
"I," concept of, 109-110
Ibis, 426
Ibi-Sin, 412, 413
Ibsen, Henrik, 17, 115
Iceland, 10, 107, 108
Idea, Platonic, 292, 378
Igjugarjuk, shaman, 52, 54, 55, 231, 241, 243-45, 294, 297, 332, 348, 470
Igorots, 211
Ikat weaving, 210
I-kun-uh'-kah-tsi society, 286, 294
Ilabrat, 416
Ilbalintja Soak, 106
Image, inherited, *see* Inherited image
Imbelloni, José, 363
Immaturity, 39-40
Immolation, 164-69
Immortality, 180, 239, 291, 447; and labyrinth, 69
Imprints, 36, 47, 387, 388, 396-97, 465; childhood, 78-88; force of life on earth, 57-61; infancy, *see* Infant; old age, 118-31; suffering and rapture, 50-57; transformation of child into adult, *see* Initiation rites
Ina, 198-99
Inanna, 413-18, 425 ff., 436
Incas, 208, 215
Incest, 78
India, 117, 148, 202, 208, 212, 215; and birth imagery, 62-63; love, power, and virtue, 465-72; mythology, 7, 10, 11, 70, 105, 107 ff., 149, 165, 334, 452; religion, 24, 25, 72, 82, 85-86, 234, 258, 291-92, 435-36, 438-39, 454, 461-69; as zone of diffusion, 434-39, 455
Indians, North American: buffalo dance, 282-86, 289-95, 389; mythology, 13, 73, 74-75, 77, 216-20, 227, 229, 231-40, 241, 249, 271, 277, 324, 330, 394, 428, 462; shamanism, *see* Shamans
Indissociation, 25, 80-81, 85, 305
Individual, and cosmos, 179; in hunting and planting societies, 240 ff.; and needs of society, 33-34, 90, 370-71;

- Individual (*continued*)
 as seat of deity, 24; and sign stimulus, 30-31, 37-38; and thresholds of life, 60-61
- Individuality, and fear of the dark, 65
- Individuation, 81
- Indo-Aryan mythology, 10
- Indo-China, 137, 215
- Indo-European (Indo-Germanic, Aryan), mythology, 11; philology, 9; tribes, 13, 434, 438
- Indonesia, 137, 165, 183, 186, 189-90, 197, 202, 230, 442-43
- Indra, 393
- Infant, adult reaction to, 47; maturation of, 36-37; reactions of, 46; imprints on: birth, 59, 61-67, 122; bliss at mother's breast, 67-71; castration fear, 73-76; fascination with excrement, 71-73; Oedipus complex, 76-78
- Inherited image, innate releasing mechanism, 30-38, 42-45, 48, 59, 66, 75, 292, 465; supernormal sign stimulus; 38-49
- Initiation rites, 66, 121, 183, 253, 289-290, 311; Andamanese, 370; circumcision, 93-99, 108, 110 ff., 116, 117, 319-20; and local group, 88-93; and plant world, 170-71, 178, 242; return to community, 112-16; as stage of primitive society, 319-22; subincision, 102-103, 180, 115 ff.; transference of birth image, 88-90
- Innate releasing mechanism (IRM), 30-38, 42-45, 48, 66, 75, 292, 465
- Inquisition, 10
- Insanity, 255
- Instinct, 36-37
- Instinct crossing, 58-59
- Intichiuma* ceremony, 318
- Intoxication, 189, 459
- Introversions, 256
- Iran, 435, 437, 455
- Iraq, 136, 142, 163, 402
- Ireland, mythology of, 10, 162, 431-34, 440; New Grange, 65, 70, 430-31
- Ishtar, 70, 143, 166, 368, 369, 385, 388, 412, 425
- Isis, 62, 70, 143; and Osiris, 424-27; and suffering, 56
- Islam, 7, 71
- Isomorphs, 35, 40, 58, 59, 76
- Isyach Festival, 262
- Ivan, Alexeyev, 267
- Ivan, Popov, 261-63
- Iyomande* festival, 336
- Jack the Giant Killer, 77
- Jackal, 377, 426; influence of moon upon, 58
- Jackbean, 208
- James, William, 253
- Japan, mythology, 7, 334-39, 343-44, 348, 349, 393; play, 26-27, 418; religion, 82
- Java, 14, 172, 215, 443, 444
- Java man, 361, 372, 392, 394
- Jayavarman VII, 457
- Jebel Bes Seba, 400
- Jehovah, 12
- Jensen, Adolf, 171, 172-78, 181, 190, 264, 440
- Jericho, vii, 138 n.
- Jerusalem, Temple of, 368
- Jesse, Tree of, 107
- Jesus Christ, 9, 23-24, 80, 107, 111, 112, 121, 143, 182, 273-74, 299, 418, 463
- Jicama, 208
- Jicarilla Apache, 73, 74-75, 231-40, 249
- Job, 279
- John, Gospel according to, 86
- Jones, Sir William, 9
- Joshua, 9
- Joyce, James, v, 50, 388, 470-71
- Judaism, 7, 11
- Jung, C. G., 16, 31-32, 48, 123-25, 274; school of, 65
- Jupiter, planet, 146, 166, 404, 405, 452
- Kabbala, 85
- Kaila, E., 46
- Kali, 68, 70
- Kama*, 464-71
- Kamake, 196
- Kangaroo, 89, 92, 95, 116
- Kanishka, Emperor, 439
- Kant, Immanuel, 28
- Kapila, 452
- Kapiton, Pavlov, 266
- Karora, legend of, 106-108
- Kash, destruction of, 152-61, 162, 164, 186, 187
- Kaska Indians, 277, 339
- Kassites, 161
- Katha Upanishad*, 333
- Kathodos*, 185
- Keats, John, 41
- Kena Upanishad*, 51
- Kerényi, Carl, 190
- Key-tumbler structures, 35, 37, 39, 44
- Kicking Monster, 74, 77
- Kidder, A. V., quoted, 204
- Kierkegaard, Sören, 17
- Kiev, 141, 257
- Kilauea, 393
- Kildare, 431-32
- Killer-of-Enemies, 74-75, 77
- Killing, 177-78
- Kinalik, shaman, 244
- King William Land, 53
- Kingfisher, 278, 368
- Kingship, 135, 144, 147 ff., 212, 404-405, 431; New Grange burial mound, 65, 70, 430-31; ritual regicide, 152-169, 395, 405-418, 419, 420-21, 424-429, 438, 449
- Kish, 144
- Kitchener, Lord, 151
- Klein, Melanie, 68
- Knife edge, 333-34
- Knight, W. F. Jackson, 69
- Knock an Ar, 432
- Knockainy, 432
- Koch-Grunberg, Theodor, 220-21
- Koenigswald, Ralph von, 361
- Köhler, Wolfgang, 35, 358-59, 366, 391, 469
- Konnor, shaman, 265-66
- Kon-Tiki Expedition, 208-209

- Kordofan, 151, 152
 Kore, 183, 186
 Kostyenko, 329, 338
 Kramer, S. N., 412 n.
 Krapina, 373, 394
 Krickeberg, W., 362-63
 Krieger, Alex D., 205 n., 206
 Krishna, 80
 Kroeber, A. L., 205, 209-210, 335
 Kronos, 102
 Ksar Amar, 304
 Ksenofontov, G. V., 251-52, 256-57, 258-60, 261-63, 265-67
 Kuhn, Herbert, 307-308, 310, 329, 344-345, 374
 Kulluballi tribe, 346
 Kurgans, 429, 438, 444
 Kurnai tribe, 319
 Kyane, spring of, 101

 Labyrinth, 65, 68-70, 74, 119, 122, 129, 137, 189, 196, 197, 211, 328, 330, 331, 388, 428, 445
 La Chapelle-aux-Saints cave, 342, 343, 348, 349
 Ladies of the Lake, 62
 La Ferrassie cave, 342, 348, 349
 Lagash, 144
 Lakshmi, 328, 334
 Lalanne, G., 287
 Lancelot, Sir, 333
 Land of the dead, 3, 68-69, 70, 137, 183, 373, 423, 445
 Land of Youth, 433-34
 Land-nâma, 199, 347, 369
 Languages, see Philology
 Lapouge, Count Georges Vacher de, 12
 Lapp language, 9
 Lartet, Edouard, 14
 Lascaux cave, 258, 286-87, 300-301, 302, 304-312, 345-46, 378, 379, 397-398
 Latin language, 9
 Laussel, Venus of, 287-88, 324
 Layard, Sir Austen Henry, 13
 Layard, John, 444-45, 446
 Leakey, L. S. B., vi, 364
 "Legend of the Destruction of Kash, The," 152-61, 162, 164, 186, 187
 Le-hev-hev, 450-51
 Le Moustier cave, 342, 348-49
 Leopard, 346-47
 Les Hoteaux, Grotto of, 378
 Lespugue, Venus of, 326, 327
 Light, 57, 62, 66, 86
 Lima bean, 208
 Lime, 210
 Lingam, 437, 438
 Linton, Ralph, 49
 Lion, 140, 298, 330, 340, 346, 368, 378, 379
 Litany of Loreto, 139-40
 Little Hawk totem group, 94
 Liturgical arts, 147, 436
 Lizard, 199
 Llamas, 137, 212
 Local group, system of sentiments of, 88-105, 116-18, 461-64, 467
 Lohengrin, legend of, 258
 Loki, 11, 276, 281

 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 216
 Lorenz, Konrad, 40, 47
 Love, 465-72
 Lowie, Robert H., 289
 Lozenge, 435
 Luebo Pygmies, 296-97, 304
 Lungshan culture level, 441, 455-56
 Luritja tribe, 302
 Luther, Martin, 10
 Lyre, 417

 Ma'at, 149
 MacCool, Finn, 432, 433
 MacCulloch, J. A., 431-32
 Macha, 432
 Madagascar, 137, 138, 202
 Madonna, 68, 71, 73, 77
 Magdalenian period, 312, 323, 377-79
 Magic, 139, 196, 449; Blackfoot buffalo dance, 282-86, 289-95; and death, 126, 128; and fecundity, 59; hunting, 66, 301-312, 375; psychological base of, 80-81; shamanistic, 242-51, 263
 Magpie, 285, 286, 290-91
 Magyar language, 9
 Mahabharata, 438
 Maiden, descent and return of, 170-76, 451; and serpent, 384-91, 401, 446
 Maize, viii, 137, 138, 205 n., 208, 230-231; origin of, 216-20, 221-25, 289, 457
 Make-believe, 22-23, 359
 Maki ceremonials, 445-51
 Malabar, 165, 190
 Malay Peninsula, 442
 Malayo-Polynesian linguistic complex, 137, 201-202, 203
 Male, see Man
 Malekula, 68-69, 70, 129, 137, 393, 444-51
 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 76
 Mal'ta, 257, 329-31, 349, 376, 387-88
 Mal-tanas, 449
 Maltese cross, 141, 142, 428
 Mammoth, 324, 327, 328 ff., 363, 376, 377
 Mammoth and Woolly Rhinoceros Age, 13, 14
 Man, fear of woman, 59-60; and instinct crossing, 58-59; in Jicarilla Apache myth, 235-36; and Oedipus complex, 77-78
 Mangaia, 198
 Mangareva, 208
 Mangelsdorf, Paul C., 205 n.
 Mangulagura, 318
 Manhood, transformation into, see Initiation rites
 Manioc, 220
 Mann, Thomas, 5-6, 8, 17, 18, 21
 Manu, 12
 Marble, 72
 Marett, R. R., 23
 Marga, 462, 464, 471
 Mariana Islands, 206
 Marind-anim, 170-71, 182, 184
 Market towns, 143-46
 Maro festival, 174-75
 Marquesas, 117
 Marriage, 395; ritual, 146, 186
 Mars, planet, 146, 404, 452

- Mary, Virgin, 63, 140, 143, 258, 274
 Mary Magdalene, 418
 Masks, 21, 28, 301, 321; infant's reaction to, 46; Pueblo gods, 230 ff., 241
 Mass, 23-24, 80, 182, 185-86, 224, 274
 Mas'udi, 'Ali Abul Hasan ul-, 162-63
Materia prima, 95
 Mathematics, 135, 148, 203, 404
 Mating, 47-48
 Matriarchy, 164, 165, 320, 322, 441
 Matto Grosso, 363
 Maturation, mutations inhibiting, 38-39; stages of, 36-37, 60-61, 128-29; variation in rates of, 45-46
 Maturity, 60, 124
 Maugham, W. Somerset, 333
 Maui, myth of, 191-95, 275, 301
 Maurya period, 439
 Max Muller, Friedrich, 17
 Mayapan, League of, 214
 Mayas, 212-14
 Maze, 69
 Mean, Doctrine of, 453
 Meander design, 326, 328, 429, 435, 441, 456
 Meditation, 55, 62-63, 65, 91, 139
 Medusa, 187, 211
 Megaliths, 70
Meganthropus palaeojavanicus, 361
Megara, 185, 186
 Meiji-tenno, Mikado, 419
 Meillet, A., 11 n.
 Melanesia, 209-210, 211, 242, 290, 321, 363
 Melgart, 425
 Melville, Herman, 17-18
 Memory images, 31-32
 Menghin, Oswald, 314, 331, 344-45, 386, 440
 Menstruation, 370, 372; fear of, 59, 103; and moon, 58, 390
 Mercury, god, 416
 Mercury, planet, 146, 404, 452
 Merimde, 422-23
 Mermaids, 62
 Meroe-Napata, 161
 Mesopotamia, 7, 9, 13, 143-50, 202, 212, 215, 411, 437
 Metallurgy, vii, 204, 212 ff., 434, 437, 457
 Metaphor, 42, 48, 54
 Metaphysics, 28, 31, 439
 Mexico, viii, 137, 208, 457-60
 Mezin, 257, 326, 328, 376
 Microlith, 381, 399
 Mictlan, Lord of, 460
 Middens, kitchen, 319, 368-69
 Middle Ages, 71, 72, 95, 107, 162, 274, 299
 Middle America, 148; agriculture, 137, 138, 206, 212 ff.; mythology, 7, 290
 Middle World, 261-62
 Midgard Serpent, 281
 Midsummer Eve, 432
 Milesians, 431
 Milomaki, legend of, 220-21
 Mindel glaciation, 361
 Mindel-Riss interglacial, 361
 Ming, Emperor, 455
 Minos, 427
 Minotaur, 65, 427-28, 449
 Mirror, 101, 140, 458
 Miss Muffett, 74
 Missing Link, 14, 361
 Missionaries, 54
 Mixcoatl, 214
 Moche period, 213
 Mohenjo-daro, 434, 435
 Moksá, 470
 Mokuola, 201
 Monasticism, 73, 78
 Money, collecting, 72
 Monitor lizard, 365, 368 ff., 385
 Monophyletists, 357
 Monsoons, 367-68
 Montesquieu-Avantes, 306
 Mo'o, 200
 Moon, 143, 155, 157, 164 ff., 176, 180, 186, 191, 212, 236-37, 281, 315, 321, 367-68, 390, 420, 445, 446, 449-50; and city state, 146-47, 149, 404-405, 409, 411, 452, 453; and fire, 393-94; influence of, 58-59
 Morocco, 347
 Morrigan, 432
 Mortality, 181
 Moses, 9
 Mother-goddess, vii, 139-40, 143, 144, 314, 321, 328, 331-34, 375, 376, 387-388, 421, 437, 451; Ireland, 431-32; mythogenetic zone, 396-97; representations of, *see* Art, female form; Ur, 413-18
 Mound burial, 65, 70, 428-31, 444
 Mount Carmel caves, 136, 383, 402
 Mountain, world, 148, 238, 239, 359, 438
 Mousterian period, 312
 Mouth, and central nervous structure, 46
 Mozambique, 165, 166
 Murder, 177-78
 Music, 147, 209-210, 211, 220-21, 222 ff., 411; Chinese pentatonic scale, 453-54
 Mycenae, 8, 143
 Mysticism, 52, 54, 82, 128, 256, 263-64, 463
 Mythogenetic zones, 387, 435, 439, 451, 472; Caspian-microlithic, 399-401; goddess and temple-caves, 396-99; Neanderthal Man, 394-96; Near East, 401-418, 437; pithecanthropus, 392-394; plesianthropus, 391-92
 Mythology, archetypes, 32, 35; and cultural history of man, 3-5; death, *see* Death; hunters, *see* Hunters; and infancy, 61-78; initiation rites, 88-89, 92, 100-116, 170-71; and moon, 58; mother-goddess, *see* Mother-goddess; Oriental, Occidental, and creative, 7; origin myths, 10, 15, 74-75, 85-88, 103-111, 173-76, 180, 186, 191-202, 216-25, 231-40, 315-17, 368; paleolithic, *see* Paleolithic age; planting, *see* Planters; play element, 21-29; ritual regicide, *see* Kingship; scientific approach to, 8-18; serpent, *see* Snakes; and shamanism, *see* Shamans; and sign stimuli, 41, 42, 48; suffering and rapture, 50-57; and thresholds of life, 60-61; toothed vagina, 73-75, 77; universal order, *see* Universe, order of; woman and the world, 59-60

- Naga, 436
 Nagarjuna, 439
 Najagneq, shaman, 52-54, 97, 123, 241, 245, 249, 350, 470
Nambal, 450
 Names, new, 450; and reality, 85-86, 87
 Nanna, 405, 416, 417
 Napata, 422; Nap of, 152-61, 163
 Natufians, 136, 230, 383, 401-402
 Navaho Indians, 231, 233
 Nazca period, 213
 Neanderthal man, 13, 14, 67, 84, 88, 325, 339-42, 344, 388; mythogenetic zone, 394-96; stage of, 365-74
 Near East, 135, 190, 202-203, 212, 291, 314, 368; basal neolithic era, 138-40; hieratic city state, 144-50; high neolithic era, 140-44; mythogenetic zone, 401-418; proto-neolithic era, 136-38, 173
 Negroes, 32, 273
 Neman, 432
 Neolithic Age, vi-vii, 43, 136-44, 173, 202-203, 211 ff., 233, 234, 401-404; zones of diffusion, 439-51
 Nephthys, 424, 426
 Neptune, god, 436
 Nervous system, 61; inherited structure in, 30-31, 34, 35-37, 46-47, 75-76
 Neti, 414
 Neurosis, 32, 64-65, 73, 81, 253
 New Britain, 388
 New Grange, 65, 70, 430-31
 New Guinea, 170-71, 211, 321
 New Ireland, 211
 New Mexico, 73, 205 n.
 New Testament, *see* Bible
 New World, 203-215, 362-65, 372, 442-444, 456-57
 New World Formative Period, 206-207, 213-15, 354
 New Year Festival, 168
 New Zealand, 190, 191, 202
 Ngandong Man, 372, 385, 394
 Ngatatara tribe, 98
 Nicholas of Cusa, 51, 52, 54, 55
 Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm, 17, 38, 40, 240, 274, 278-79, 281, 390, 466
 Night, 57, 86, 377-78
 Night hawks, 95
 Nightmares, 75
 Nikitin, Michail Savvitch, 266-67
 Nine, as ritual number, 176, 189
 Nineveh, 13, 145
 Ninshubur, 415-16, 417
Nirvana, 470
 Nixies, water, 62
 Noah, 9
 Nogi, Count and Countess, 419
 Nomadism, 324
 Nome, 52, 53
 No-mind, state of, 470
 Novalis (Baron Friedrich von Hardenberg), 17
 Nubia, 151, 152, 428
 Nubian desert, 304
 Nuclear America, 207
 Nucleus, of maze, 69, 70
 Nukahiva, 18
 Numbakulla, 113
 Numbers, Malayo-Polynesian, 202; ritual, 77, 147-48, 176, 189; systems of, 147
 Nut, 424
 Nyakang, 165
 Obeid ware, viii, 144, 402
 Oberkassel skeletons, 378-79
 Occidental mythology, 7
 Ocher, 429, 438
 Octavia, porticus of, 140
 Odin, *see* Wotan
 Odysseus, 373, 440
 Oedipus complex, 76-78, 86, 91, 98, 99, 117
 Oengus, 430
 Oglalla Sioux Indians, 242-43
 O'Grady, Standish H., 163
 Ogresses, cannibal, 68-69, 70, 71, 73, 75, 77
 Oisin, 432-34
 Ojibway Indians, 216-20, 230-31, 241, 289, 330
 Okeanos, 183, 188
 Old age, 60; mythology, 118-23; psychology, 123-25
 Old Man, legend of, 267-72, 323
 Old Stone Age, 13
 Old Testament, *See* Bible
 Olduvai Gorge, vi, 364
 Olympus, 10, 71, 102, 148, 184-85, 189, 280
 Omar Khayyam, 82
 Ona tribe, 245-50, 260, 315-17, 321-22, 325
 One Blue Bead, 229
 One Reed, 460
 Open structures, 36, 44, 47, 48, 75
 Oracles, 420
 Orangutan, 358
 Ordeals, initiatory, *see* Initiation rites; shamanistic, 229-30, 243-45, 333
 Oriental mythology, 7, 10, 26
 Oriental scholarship, 8
 Origin, myths of, *see* Mythology; questions concerning, 83-84
 Orpheus, 435
 Osborn, Henry Fairfield, 340
 Osiris, 143, 368, 423, 440; death and resurrection, 424-27, 460
 Ostermann, H., 53-54, 249
 Ostyak people, 251, 275, 314
 Outrigger canoe, 442
 Ovid, 62, 63-64, 187, 427
 Ox, 136, 138, 142
 Painting, and death, 127; and filth, 72; initiation rites, 88, 93, 101; paleolithic caves, 14, 66, 140-41, 258, 286-89, 299-312, 331, 378-93, 398-99; sand-painting, 237-38
 Paleolithic age, female figurines, 313-34, 374-75, 387 ff., 396; painting, *see* Painting; shamans, *see* Shamans; South-east Asia, 385-91
 Paleolithic age, stages of: Capsian-mirco-lithic style, 379-83; Cro-Magnon man, 374-79; Neanderthal man, 365-74, 394-96; pithecanthropus, 360-65, 392-394; plesianthropus, 357-60, 391-92
 Palestine, vii, 136, 383, 402

- Pali, 9
 Palm fiber, 137, 172
 Palm tree, 172, 173-75, 207-208, 221
 Pandanus, 172
 Panpipes, 209-210, 442
 Panther, 340, 347, 349
 Papsukkal, 416
 Paradise, 65, 77, 148
 Parallel development theory, 15, 202-15, 363
 Paramahansa, 258
 Paranthropus robustus, 358
 Parent, behavior of, 47-48; care of child, 60, 80; and questions concerning creation, 83-84; reactions of, 47
 Parker, H. W., 416
 Parricide, 78
 Participation, sense of, 82, 85, 110
 Passage, rites of, see Threshold passages
 Patagonia, 319, 321
 Patriarchate, 108
 Pawnee Indians, 293
 Peanut, 208
 Pederasty, 321
 Peking Man, 360-61, 392, 394, 395
 Pelagian period, 184
 Pele, 120, 200, 393
 Penis, 191 ff., 301-302, 304, 310, 325, 326, 328, 426; and initiation ceremonies, 97 ff., 102-103, 108, 116
 Pentatonic scale, Chinese, 453-54
 Périgordian period, 288
 Perqanaoq, shaman, 243-44
 Persephone, 101, 183-85, 190, 197, 287, 425, 426, 440, 443
 Perseus, 9, 187, 211
 Persia, 162-63, 239; language, 9
 Personal unconscious, 31-32
 Peru, 7, 137, 138, 148, 205-206, 208-209, 212-15
 Peter, St., 9
 Petrie, Sir Flinders, 70
 Phallic mother, 73-74, 75
 Phallus, see Penis
 Philippians, Epistle to, 256
 Philippine Islands, 211
 Philology, 5, 8; related tongues, 9-11
 Philosophy, 4-5
 Phoebus, 184
 Phrygia, 427
 Piaget, Jean, 67, 79, 81, 83-84, 86 ff., 305
 Piece of Flat Iron, Chief, 242-43
 Pig, 70, 136, 138, 142, 172, 173, 176, 184 ff., 188-89, 197, 287, 367-68, 369, 370, 426-27, 432-33, 439-40, 441 ff.; abstention from flesh of, 422-23; boar's tusk, 422, 423, 429, 445-46, 448, 449; sacrifice, at Malekula, 444-51
 Pigweed, 208
 Pile dwellings, 429, 439, 441
 Pilgrims, 199
 Pindupi tribe, 302
 Pinga, 294, 332
 Pithecanthropus erectus, 14, 172, 372; mythogenetic zones, 392-94; stage of, 360-65
 Pithecanthropus robustus, 361
 Pitjantara tribe, 98
 Placard, Grotto of, 378
 Planets, 146, 149, 164, 166, 294, 400, 404-405, 452, 453
 Plantain, 208
 Planters, 66, 139, 290, 291, 314, 320, 331, 335; attitude toward death, 126-128, 129, 350-53; death as mythological event, 176-83; descent and return of maiden, 170-76, 451; food, 171-72; origin stories, 173-76, 180, 186, 191-202; parallelism vs. diffusion, 202-215; priests, 230-31, 240, 241; serpent and maiden myth, 384-91, 401, 446
 Plato, 50, 104, 109, 110, 149, 168, 454
 Platonic Idea, 292, 378
 Platonism, 78, 116
 Play, 22-29, 39-40, 43, 130, 186, 358-359, 387, 391-92, 418-19, 470
 Pleistocene Period, 13, 14, 359, 361 ff.
 Plesianthropus, vi, 394; mythogenetic zone, 391-92; stage of, 357-60
 Plowing, 66
 Poetry, 55; and sign stimuli, 40-42
 Pointing bone, 302-304
 Pointing sticks, 303, 304, 397
 Poles, sacred, 96, 97, 102-103, 106-108, 110-111, 121, 336 ff., 358-59
 Polish language, 9
 Politics, and mythology, 11-12
 Pollen, 235
 Polynesia, 204-205, 207 ff.; mythology, 13, 119-20, 190-202; as zone of diffusion, 440, 442-43
 Polyphyletists, 357
 Polytheism, 112
 Pomegranate, 185
 Popol Vuh, 14
 Portmann, Adolf, 37, 43, 46-47, 57
 Poseidon, 436
 Pottery, vii, 138, 140, 144, 145, 204, 212 ff., 369, 402, 403, 422, 423, 429, 435, 437, 439, 441, 451, 456
 Power, 465-72
 Prayer-sticks, 336, 338
 Precious stones, collecting, 72
 Predmost, 376
 Pregnancy, 314, 321
 Prematurity, of human birth, 38
 Priests, 54, 135, 204, 212; and cosmic order, 146-49, 404-405; and ritual regicide, 152-61, 165, 168, 405, 410, 420-21; and shamans, 229-42
 Primates, higher, 357-60
 Prometheus, 276, 278-81
 Prophets, 54
 Proto-neolithic era, vi, 136-38, 383, 401-402
 Psyche, 15-18, 28, 91, 405; and death, 124-25, 390; fusion of systems, 72; inherited images in, 44-45; and love and power, 465-66, 467, 472; masculine and feminine, 351, 367; regression of, 122; and shamanism, 253-54, 255; structure and capacity of, 33, 130; transformation of, 95, 117, 118-19
 Psychology, 5, 14; and base of magic, 80-81; and birth imagery, 62, 64-65; and death, 124-25; and inherited image, 31-38, 42, 48; and initiation rites, 89-92, 99-100; and killing, 177-78;

- and probing of psyche, 16-18; and shamanism, 252-54, 263-64
 Ptolemy II Philadelphus, 161
 Puberty, 64, 98; rites of, *see* Initiation rites
 Pueblo Indians, 230, 231, 274
 Punuk period, 332
 Puranic tradition, 439
 Purgatory, Dante's mountain of, 148
 Puritanism, 78
 Purusha, 107
 Pueco, 199, 200
 Pygmies, 296-97, 304, 319, 372, 377, 400
 Pyotr, Danilov, 266
 Pythagoras, 293-94, 454
- Quartz crystals, 255, 263
 Queen, and ritual regicide, 408-409, 411, 421
 Quetzalcoatl, 214, 224, 457-60
 Quetzalpetlatl, 459
 Quilacare, 165
- Rabia, myth of, 176, 183
 Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 33-34, 90, 366, 371
 Radha, 80
 Radin, Paul, 253, 463
 Radiocarbon (C-14), dating by, 206, 330, 374, 422
 Rafts, 208-209
 Ragnarök, 276, 281
 Rainbow, 237
 Rainbow Snake, 318
 Ram, 382, 400, 423, 449
 Ramakrishna, 24, 25, 26, 463
 Ramayana, 438
 Rapture, 50-57
 Rarotonga, 191
 Rasmussen, Knud, 52-54, 243-45, 350
 Rat, in initiation rites, 95
 Razor's edge, 333-34
 Reality, and play, 25-26, 28
 Rebirth, 61, 64, 66-67, 69, 84, 129, 331, 438, 447; and initiation rites, 89, 92, 98 ff., 112-16
 Red Sea, 163-64
 Regicide, ritual, *see* Kingship
 Reindeer Age, 13, 14
 Releasers, 30-31, 34, 59, 91
 Religion, 4-5, 15, 122; and birth, 61; and creation, 61; negative estimate of woman, 73; and participation, 82; play element, 23-29; shamanism, *see* Shamans; and suffering, 54-55; *see also* Buddhism; Christianity; Hebrews; Hinduism; India
 Renaissance, 7, 11
 Reproductive urge, 47-48
 Resurrection, 3, 15, 55, 56, 67, 101, 112-116, 143, 166, 189
 Revenge, 350
 Reynard the Fox, 273, 330
 Rhea, 102
 Rhine-maidens, 11
 Rhinoceros, 301, 302
 Rhodesia, 165, 166, 382, 383, 422
 Rhodesian man, 372
 Rhombus design, 328
 Rice, 137, 138, 172, 442
- Riss-Wurm interglacial, 339, 341, 347, 362, 363
 Rivet, Paul, 208-209, 364
 Rocks, questions concerning origin of, 83, 84
 Róheim, Géza, 45, 57, 76, 77, 98, 100, 103, 129, 302, 392
 Roman Catholic Church, 10, 23-24, 80, 139-40
 Rome, 11, 69, 140, 299; mythology, 7, 395, 432
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 12
 Rosetta Stone, 13
 Rusafe murals, 383
 Russia, 324, 467; language, 9; *see also* Siberia
- Saba-Uktuur, Dimitri, 267
 Sacraments, 23-24
 Sacrifices, 137, 181-82, 184, 293; of fingers, 117, 229-30, 289, 375; Malekula, 444-51; ritual regicide, *see* Kingship
 Sages, 54
 Sago palm, 172
 Sahagún, Bernardino de, 221
 Sahara, 381-83
 Saints, 71, 72, 162; divine seizure, 24, 26
 Saipan, 206
 Sali-fu-Hamr, 153-60, 165, 168, 428
 Salinar/Gallinazo period, 213, 457
 Salpêtrière, clinic of, 16
 Samarra ware, viii, 141, 142, 233, 329, 402, 403
 Samoa, 198
 Samsara, 438
 Sanchi stupa, gates of, 334
 Sanctuaries, 144, 311; and play, 25
 Sandia Flute, 363
 Sand-painting, 237-38
 Sanskrit, 9, 25, 55, 85, 109
 Sarai, 144
 Satan, 273-74
 Satene, 175-76, 183, 189
 Saturn, 146, 404, 452
 Sauer, Carl O., 207
 Sautuola, Don Marcelino de, 14
 Scale, pentatonic, Chinese, 453-54
 Scarification, 117
 Schelling, Friedrich W. J. von, 111-12
 Schliemann, Heinrich, 14
 Schmidt, Wilhelm, 318-23, 351, 362, 363, 447
 Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, 13, 216-20
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 11, 17, 31, 39, 109
 Science, 5, 7; approach to mythology, 8-18, 179-80, 469
 Scourging, 117
 Screening allegory, 96-97
 Seals, old woman of the, 332-33
 Second childhood, 122
 Secret societies, 137, 178, 210, 286, 315-317, 321-22, 447
 Seeds, 160, 234, 237-38, 470
 Seizure, 22-28, 31, 40, 130, 359, 387, 391-92
 Sekhmet, 330
 Self-defense, 47-48
 Seligman, C. G., 164
 Semen, 390

- Semyon, Semyonov, 251-52, 254, 256-257, 265
- Semyonov, Ilya, 251, 252
- Sensory nerves, 39
- Separateness, 81
- Serpent, *see* Snakes
- Set, 424, 425-27
- Sex, 465; appetite, response to stimulus of hormones, 37; and death, 177, 182; and instinct crossing, 58-59; intercourse, 64, 74-75, 169, 170-71, 320-321; organs, first appearance of, 177; symbols, 437-38; *see also* Penis; Vagina
- Sexagesimal system, 147
- Shakespeare, William, 234
- Shamans, 59, 66, 80, 88, 96, 123, 289, 323, 329, 335, 350, 391, 450, 471; and Blackfoot buffalo dance, 282-83, 290, 291, 294; crisis, 251-53, 265; dreams, 243-44; fire-bringer, 267-81; magic, 242-51, 263; and old woman of the seals, 332-33; ordeals, 229-30, 243-45, 333; paleolithic age, 229-312, 301, 304-305, 311, 330-32, 334, 375, 378, 379, 397-98; and priests, 229-42; and suffering, 52-54, 55, 471; visions, 251-67; women, 244, 372, 441
- Shang culture level, 441
- Shang Dynasty, 456
- Shang ti, 454-55
- Sheep, 136, 138, 142
- Shehrzad, 161-63, 165, 168
- Shell, 172
- Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 471
- Shilluk people, 164, 165, 187, 411
- Shinto, 335
- Shiva, 25, 239, 435 ff., 462, 464
- Shruppak, 144
- Shub-ad 408-409, 411
- Siberia, 205, 245, 251-63, 265-67, 290, 314, 324, 332, 362
- Sibyl, 69-70
- Sickness, cause of, 260-61
- Sid, 431
- Siegfried, 11
- Sign stimuli, 30-31, 34, 35, 37-38, 58-59, 61, 66, 391, 397, 465; supernormal, 38-49, 62, 75-76
- Sila, 53, 123
- Sin, 71
- Sinanthropus Pekinensis, 360-61, 392, 394, 395
- "Sindbad the Sailor," 164
- Sioux Indians, 242-43
- Sippar, 144
- Sirens, 62
- Skulls, cults, 127, 137, 321, 338, 339, 341, 345 ff., 394 ff., 429; of early man, 360-62, 373, 376, 378-79, 385, 394
- Sky, 88, 89, 191
- Slavery, 212
- Sleep, 47-48, 67, 115
- Smoke, in initiation rites, 98
- Smoking, 353
- Snakes, 140, 185, 186 ff., 190-91, 197, 287, 302, 318, 329, 331, 403; and caduceus, 416; Cosmic Serpent, 120, 211, 212, 234, 239, 240, 436; serpent and maiden myth, 384-91, 411, 446; worship of, 137; and yoga, 435-36, 437
- Society, collective sentiments of, 33-34, 90, 370-71; Linton's definition of, 49, 81; primitive, stages of, 318-23; and specialization, 402-403
- Solo Man, 372, 385, 394
- Solomon Islands, 209-210
- Solutrean period, 312, 376-77
- Solveig, 115
- Song, 265
- Sorcerer of Trois Frères, 309-311
- Soul, 350, 397; as bird, 258, 388; and labyrinth, 68-69; Malekula, 450-51; and sickness, 260-61
- Sounds, 40
- South Sea Islands, 13
- Sow, 70
- Soybean, 137
- Spain, 14, 66, 140, 397-98, 399, 449
- Specialization, 402-403
- Speech, 40
- Spencer, Baldwin, 94, 103, 113, 114-15, 126, 254-55
- Spider, 73-74
- Spinden, Herbert J., 205, 214, 330
- Spiral, 65, 69-70, 74, 174-75, 189, 330, 331, 388, 429, 430, 441, 456
- Spiridon, Samsonov, 266
- Spiro Mound, 233
- Spitz, R. A., 46
- Sports, 120
- Ssu-ma Ch'ien, 451
- Stags, 120
- Stamp-seals, 435 ff.
- Stars, 86, 140, 142, 152, 154-55, 157, 420; *see also* Planets
- Steinen, C. von den, 328
- Steinheim cave, 362
- Stereotypes, 44, 46, 76
- Steward, Julian H., 207
- Stickleback, 466-69
- Sticks, pointing, 303, 304
- Stock-breeding, 203, 212, 402, 428, 437
- Stork, 328
- Strabo, 70
- Strangling, 165, 187
- Striped Excrement, 73
- Sturluson, Snorri, 120
- Subincision, 99, 102-103, 108, 115 ff.
- Suckling, 67
- Sudan, 151, 163-65, 186-87, 190, 204, 346, 349, 420
- Suffering, 50-57, 471
- Suffocation, sense of, 61
- Sugar-cane, 201
- Sumatra, 211, 215
- Sumer, 143-44, 150, 164, 298, 403, 405-418, 419, 424
- Sumeru, 148
- Sun, 57, 58, 62, 67, 191, 236-37, 281, 315, 334, 343, 349, 367-68, 377, 379, 388, 445, 448 ff.; and city state, 146-147, 149, 452; disk of, 382, 400; as hunter, 297-98; and thunderbolt, 393-394
- Supernormal sign stimulus, 38-49, 62, 75-76
- Superstition, 15
- Surrealism, 73

- Sutras, 11, 234
 Swallow, 425
 Swan, 258
 Swanscombe skull, 362
 Swastika, 141, 147, 233-34, 257, 328, 441
 Sweden, 443
 Sweet potato, 172, 208
 Swineherding, 440
 Switzerland, 87, 429, 439
 Syria, 163, 428

 Taboos, 73, 179, 274, 311, 446
 T'ai Yuan, 105
 Tajin culture, 457
 Tamarisk, 425
 Tammuz, 143, 368, 369, 385, 412, 425, 440
 Tantric Buddhism, 64, 85-86, 439
 Tao, 149, 452
 Tapa cloth, 191, 206, 210, 211
 Tapioca, 220
 Tapir, 171
 Tarai, 367
 Taro, 172
 Tasa, 422
 Tasmanoid strain, 363
 Tattooing, 117, 138, 211, 423
 Taurus Mountains, 142, 143, 403
 Taxation, 135, 147, 404
 Te Tuna, 191-97
 Teeth, knocking out of, 117
 Temple, 135, 204; cave as, 397-99; images, 24, 28; temple dance, 436; zig-gurat, 144, 145-48
 Tertullian, 112
 Testicle, removal of, 117
 Testosterone propionate, 37
 Tezcatlipoca, 224, 458 ff.
 Thales of Miletus, 64
 Theology, 372; and creation, 86, 111-12; and game of "as if," 28; and mythology, 42
 Theseus, 9, 69, 428
 Thesmophoria, 184-85, 186
 Thieme, Paul, 11 n.
 Thomas Aquinas, St., 15
 Thompson-Goodman correlation, 214
 Thompson River Indians, 277
 Thor, 393
 Thoth, 426
 Three, as ritual number, 189, 329
 Three Jewels, 436
 Threshold, guardians of, 68-69, 137, 393, 445-48, 450-51; passages of, 60-62, 66, 253, 342
 Thrum, Thomas, 200-201
 Thule Expedition, Fifth, 52-54
 Thunder, 237, 393-94
 Tiahuanaco period, 213-14
 Tiamat, 107
 Tibet, 257
 T'ien, 454
 Tierra del Fuego, 245-50, 260, 315-18, 319, 321-22, 363-64
 Timovka, 327
 Tin, 429-30
 Tinbergen, N., 34-35, 36, 42-43, 47, 466-67
 Tininisk, shaman, 250
 Titans, 101-102, 239, 278-81
 Tjurunga, 97, 100, 116, 365; double, 113 ff.
 Tlalteutli, 224
 Tlankit Indians, 208
 Toltec/Mixtec period, 214
 Tombs, beehive, 143, 428; royal, of Ur, 164, 408-418, 419, 449, 452-53
 Tomo, 368
 Tonga Islands, 198
 Tongatabu, 198
 Tongue, 211
 Tools, 364-65, 386, 392, 393, 429
 Toothed vagina, 73-75, 77
 Torah, 191
 Totem, 129, 295
 Totem poles, 211, 456
 Trade, 145, 423
 Tragedy, 50-51
 Trance, 234, 247-48, 257, 258, 261, 301, 333, 378, 388
 Transformation, 57, 177, 182, 234, 390, 451; archetypes of, 61; initiation rites, 89-90, 95, 99-100, 116-17, 290
 Transubstantiation, 24, 28-29
 Transvaal, 6
 Transylvania, 430
 Trauma, birth, 61, 68
 Tree of Jesse, 107
 Trees, and high civilizations, 149, 212; imagery of, 119-21, 125, 128, 130, 256-57, 265, 359, 425; see also Poles
 Triangle, 429, 435
 Trichinosis, 423
 Trickster, 269-70, 272-81, 291, 417
 Trident, 436
 Trinil Man, 361
 Trois Frères cave, 286-87, 306-311, 378, 379, 398
 Troy, 14, 184, 429
 Tsanati dance society, 238, 239
 Tuamotu Archipelago, 191-97, 209
 Tuatha De Danann, 431
 Tubers, 172, 203
 Tuc d'Audoubert cave, 287, 306, 346, 378, 398, 411
 Tula, 457-60
 Tumuli, 429, 431, 444
 Tuna, 198
 Tungus people, 251, 252
 Tupac-Inca-Yupanqui, 208
 Turkestan, 455
 Turkeys, 137, 172, 212
 Turtles, sea, 30, 35, 211
 Tuwale, sun-man, 176
 Twanyirika, 96-97
 Twilight of the Gods, 276, 281
 Tylor, Edward B., 14, 15

 Ulu, 199-200
 Ulu style, 457
 Unconscious, 16-18, 125; collective, 32, 48; infantile, 65; personal, 31-32
 Underhill, Ruth, 372
 Underworld, 66, 121, 129, 166, 183-84, 186, 419, 426, 438; and Inanna, 413-418; and labyrinth, 68-69, 119, 189, 445-47, 449
 Unicorn, 438

- Universal themes, 14, 15, 91
 Universe, and infant, 68, 71, 80; order of, 146-50, 178-83, 404-405, 453-55, 467-69; origin of, 59, 64, 231-32; as seat of divinity, 25-26; and serpent, 436; ziggurat as pivot of, 146
Upadhi, 55-57, 62, 129
 Upanishads, 11, 27, 51, 82, 105, 333, 438
 Ur, 144, 164, 405-418, 419, 449, 452-53
 Ur-Nammu, 412, 413
 Uruk A and B, strata of, 146
 Ushuaia, Tierra del Fuego, 246, 249, 317

 Vagina, 103, 302, 320, 325, 329; toothed, 73-75, 77
 Valkyrs, 120
 Vancouver Island, 208
 Variations, and innate releasing mechanisms, 45-46
 Vedas, 438
 Vedic pantheon, 10, 438
 Velden, 339, 341
 Venezuela, 208
 Venus, goddess, 143, 371, 412, 427
 Venus, planet, 140, 146, 166, 404, 409, 411, 412, 421, 431, 452
 Venus de Medici, 140
 Venus figures, 287-88, 313-15, 324-30
 Vercingetorix, 312
 Victoria Nyanza, 118
 Village, 172, 181-82, 204, 238, 242, 434-435
 Virgil, quoted, 69-70
 Virgin birth, 3, 15, 457
 Virgins, 173, 187, 198; and ritual regicide, 160, 165-69, 404-405, 411
 Virtue, 71, 464-71
 Vishnu, 234, 239, 293, 436
 Visions, 229, 251-67
 Vogul people, 251
 Void, full, 439
 Volcanoes, 338, 393, 450-51
 Volkov, F. K., 327
 Vrindavan, milkmaids of, 80

 Wagner, Richard, 11, 17, 282
 Wakan-Tanka, 242-43
 Water, imagery of, 62, 64, 122, 188, 390, 436; questions concerning origin of, 83, 84
 Water of Life, 70
 Water-buffalo, 137, 442
 Way, universal, 462-65, 472-73
 Weaving, 138, 210, 211 ff., 402
 Web, 74
 Weckler, J. E., 392-93, 394
 Weinert, Hans, 339, 374
 Well of the Virgin, 184
 Wells, 62
 Wendt, Herbert, 341 n., 357
 Wheat, 138, 186, 240, 241
 Wheel, 135, 147, 203, 404, 424, 437
 "White Lady," Rhodesia, 382, 383
 Wildermannisloch cave, 341
 Wildkirchi cave, 341
 Wilendorf, Venus of, 325
 Willey, Gordon R., 206, 215
 Wind, 62, 235
 Wirz, Paul, 170

 Witchcraft, 305, 315-18, 351, 432; cannibal witches, 68-69, 70, 71, 73, 75, 77; seizure, 22-23, 26, 31, 34, 40, 387; water witches, 62
 Wizards, 54-55, 300, 304, 305, 397
 Wolf, K. M., 46
 Wolves, influence of moon upon, 58
 Womb, 59, 62, 65, 66, 67, 73, 103, 122, 180, 240, 334, 390
 Women, in ancient Near East, 139-40, 141; and birth, 59-60, 63, 372; and Blackfoot buffalo dance, 283-86; capacity for play, 40, 43; and castration fear, 73-76; fear of, 59-60; goddess, see Mother-goddess; and initiation rites, 88-89, 93-94, 96, 98-99, 102-103, 113-16; and instinct crossing, 58-59; and length of life, 271-72; life of, 351-352; magic, 302, 372; menstruation, 58, 59; and Oedipus complex, 77-78; paleolithic age, 313-34, 381, 383; rites, 184-85, 186; serpent and maiden myth, 384-91, 411, 446; shamans, 244, 372, 441; subordinate position of, 322-23
 Woolley, Sir Leonard, 164, 405-410, 412 n., 419
 Word, supreme, 86
 World Ash, 120-21, 257, 281
 World Knot, 109
 Worms, E. F., 318
 Wotan, 11, 12, 120, 121
 Writing, 135, 147, 148, 203, 204, 208, 403, 404, 423, 424, 437, 456
 Wu, 457
 Wundt, Wilhelm, 16
 Wurm glaciation, 323, 340, 374

 Yabrud, 136, 402
 Yahgan (Yamana) tribe, 245, 246, 317-318, 319, 321, 363
 Yahuna tribe, 220-21
 Yakut people, 251-52, 258-63, 273-74, 275, 314
 Yams, 172, 186, 201, 446, 449
 Yang, 452
 Yangshao culture level, 441-44
 Year, measurement of, 147
 Yelisevici, 327
 Yessei Yakut people, 251-52
 Yggdrasil, 120-21, 257, 281
 YHVH, 85
 Yin, 452
 Ymir, 107
 Yoga, 109-110, 233-34, 255, 258, 291-292, 334, 435-36, 437, 439
 Yoni, 437, 438
 Yoruba tribe, 330
 Yueh, 457

 Zen Buddhism, 469
 Zeus, 101-102, 104, 183, 184-85, 279 ff., 393, 427
 Ziggurats, 144, 145-48
 Zigzag design, 326, 328, 429, 430, 435, 441
 Zimbabwe temple ruins, 420
 Zimmer, Heinrich, 63, 436
 Zodiac, 149, 166
 Zoroastrianism, 7, 71
 Zuni Indians, 230