

CONTENTS



Contributors	vii
Acknowledgments	xi
PROLOGUE	
1 Religion <i>Willi Braun</i>	3
PART I DESCRIPTION	
2 Definition	21
<i>William E. Arnal</i>	
3 Classification	35
<i>Jonathan Z. Smith</i>	
4 Comparison	45
<i>Luther H. Martin</i>	
5 Interpretation	57
<i>Hans H. Penner</i>	
PART II EXPLANATION	
6 Cognition	75
<i>E. Thomas Lawson</i>	
7 Deprivation	85
<i>Harvey W. White</i>	
8 Ethnicity	96
<i>D. Bruce MacKay</i>	
9 Exchange	110
<i>Gregory D. Alles</i>	
10 Experience	125
<i>Timothy Fitzgerald</i>	
11 Gender	140
<i>Randi R. Warne</i>	
12 Intellect	155
<i>Daniel L. Pals</i>	

Contents

13	Manifestation <i>Thomas Ryba</i>	168
14	Myth <i>Russell T. McCutcheon</i>	190
15	Origin <i>Tomoko Masuzawa</i>	209
16	Projection <i>Stewart Elliott Guthrie</i>	225
17	Rationality <i>Rodney Stark</i>	239
18	Ritual <i>Ronald L. Grimes</i>	259
19	Sacred <i>Veikko Anttonen</i>	271
20	Social Formation <i>Burton L. Mack</i>	283
21	Stratification <i>Gustavo Benavides</i>	297
22	Structure <i>Jeppe Sinding Jensen</i>	314
23	World <i>William E. Paden</i>	334
PART III LOCATION		
24	Modernism <i>Donald Wiebe</i>	351
25	Romanticism <i>Arthur McCalla</i>	365
26	Postmodernism <i>Johannes C. Wolfart</i>	380
27	Discourse <i>Tim Murphy</i>	396
28	Culture <i>Bruce Lincoln</i>	409
29	Colonialism <i>David Chidester</i>	423
30	Ideology <i>Gary Lease</i>	438
EPILOGUE		
31	Play <i>Sam D. Gill</i>	451
	References	465
	Index	547

INDEX



- Abèles, Marc 300
acculturation and assimilation 100, 452
Adorno, Theodor 441-2
Aeschylus 98
aesthetics
 and works of art 411-12
 and culture 415-20
agency, concept of 82-3; *see also*
 rational agent theory
alienation 88-90, 233, 253, 440
Allport, Gordon 92-3, 244-5
Almond, Philip 223
Althusser, Louis 283-5, 292, 443
altruism 117, 249; *see also* exchange
Anderson, Benedict 204, 434
Anderson, Perry 384B6
androcentrism 144-6, 150-2; *see also*
 gender
animism 156-7, 229-30; *see also*
 intellectualist theory, E. B. Tylor
anomie 338; *see also* world
anthropology
 and ethnicity 97, 100, 102
 and exchange activity 111-12
 and religion 13, 16, 23, 33, 112, 217,
 340
 and ritual 263
 cultural 287
 fieldwork *vis-à-vis* the comparative
 method 159-60
 prominent writers on 115
 social anthropology 338
 symbolic anthropology 162-4, 164-6
anthropomorphism 229-30, 237
Aquinas, Thomas 127
Aristophanes 52
Aristotle 3, 54, 55, 85, 98, 144
Asad, Talal 30-32, 338, 389
Augustine of Hippo 85-8, 92-4, 173-4,
 306
authorizing strategies 141; *see also*
 culture, gender, ideology, myth,
 social formation
Bachofen, Johann Jakob 378
Bacon, Francis 356, 359
Bainbridge, William Sims 251
Bakhtin, Mikhail 396
Ballanche, Pierre-Simon 372-3, 375
Balzac, Honoré de 375
Barker, Eileen 253
Barth, Fredrik 102-3, 105
Barthes, Roland 201, 203, 206-7, 327,
 397-9, 402, 405, 407
Bartoli, Matteo 413-14
Bates, B. C. 228, 235
Bateson, Gregory 453-4
Bataille, Georges 279
Baudrillard, Jean 206, 387, 454, 458
Beattie, John 63, 162
Bell, Catherine 263, 352-3, 360-2
Bellah, Robert 135, 137
Bender, Barbara 298-9
Benjamin, Walter 222
Benveniste, Émile 402, 428
Berger, Peter 235, 240, 337-8, 401, 442
Berlin, Brent O. 37
Bhabha, Homi 434-5
Bible, the 202, 292-3, 342; *see also*
 canon, Tanak
binary oppositions 321, 324; *see also*
 structuralism, structure

- biology 36–7, 400; *see also*
 classification, taxonomy
 Bloch, Maurice 133, 137
 Blumenberg, Hans 354, 356–8, 384–6
 Boas, Franz 112, 287
 Bohm, David 138
 Bolle, Kees W. 197, 206–7
 Bonald, Louis de 371–2
 Bonnetty, Augustin 372
 Bopp, Franz 377
 Boudon, Raymond 247
 Boulanger, Nicolas-Antoine 371
 Bourdieu, Pierre 118, 200–1, 288, 338
 Bowker, John 228
 Boyarin, Daniel 153
 Boyer, Pascal 80–82, 328, 331
 brain, human, modular conception of 77;
 see also cognitive science
 Braude, Ann 151–2
 Brosses, Charles de 213, 371
 Bruce, Steve 243–4
 Buddhism 42, 113, 120, 122, 137, 152,
 308–9, 343–4, 377, 424
 Bultmann, Rudolf 179, 203
 Burghart, Richard 304
 Burke, Kenneth 388, 396–7
 Burkert, Walter 112, 297
 Burnet, John 382
 Burnouf, Eugène 377
 Buxton, Richard 191, 207
 Bynum, Caroline 266–7

 Caillois, Roger 279
 Callaway, Henry 432
 Cameron, Ron 206
 Campbell, Joseph 196, 198
 Canfield, Robert L. 103
 canon, concept of 405–6; *see also* Bible,
 Tanak
 Carey, John 138
 Cassirer, Ernst 194–5, 336, 378
 caste system q302–4, 307, 434
 category formation 78
 for the study of religion 16
 ceremony 259–60, 264–5; *see also* rites
 of passage, ritual
 Champollion, J. F. 377

 Chidester, David 7–8
 Chomsky, Noam 327–8
 Christ, Carol 153
 Christianity 292–5, 309, 370–2, 343, 375,
 426–7
 civil religion 135–7
 Claessen, Henri J.M. 300
 class and class interests 251, 300, 304,
 441; *see also* exchange, ideology,
 stratification
 classification 35–44; *see also* biology,
 taxonomy
 as distinct from naming 35–6
 biological 36–7
 in religions 38–9
 monotheistic and polytheistic 37–8
 of religions 39–43
 Clifford, James 397
 code, use of 289, 320, 399, 403, 443
 cognition 75–84
 intuitive ontologies 78, 80–1
 cognitive equilibrium 80
 cognitive psychology 54
 cognitive science 75–8; *see also* mind
 applied to religious ideas 79–81
 classical theories of cognition 75,
 77–8
 Cohen, Abner 103
 Cohen, Percy 194–5
 Coleman, James S. 248
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 367–8
 colonialism 192, 423–37; *see also*
 culture, ethnicity, ideology
 and Orientalism 423
 colonial comparative religion 427–30
 definition of 424
 gendered practices of 148; *see also*
 hegemony
 imperial study of religion 430–2
 postcolonial prospects 432–6
 study of religion's utility for 423
 color classification 37; *see also*
 classification
 Columbus, Christopher 40
communitas, concept of 132, 265–6
 comparative religion 45, 48–55, 79, 128–9,
 272, 278, 344, 431

- and common sense 46-7
 colonial 427-30
 evidentiary data for 49-50, 53
 imperial 430-2
 new comparativism 54
 origin of 213, 215
 comparison, 45-56; *see also* comparative religion
 and explanation, theory 51-5
 and generalization 47-8
 role of difference/similarity 50
 complexity theory 340
 components of religion 416
 computational accounts of
 cognition 75-6, 78; *see also* cognitive science
 Comstock, W. Richard 273
 Comte, Auguste 13, 135, 213, 240
 concepts 6, 349
 of religion 9-10, 12, 22, 30-2
 Confucianism 132
 connectionist theories of cognition 75-6, 78
 Constant, Benjamin 373
 Constantine, Emperor 306
 Copernicus, Nicolas 383
 Le Corbusier 383
 cosmology 442-3
 Cox, Harvey 253
 Creutzer, Friedrich 369-70, 374-5, 377-8
 Croce, Benedetto 413
 cross-cultural analysis 32, 45, 50, 53, 55, 81, 130, 137, 243, 261, 353
 culture 409-22; *see also* discourse, ethnicity, ideology, social formation, structure, world
 and ethics, aesthetics 415-18
 and hegemony 411-4
 and identity 410
 cultural institutions and the culture industry 418-9
 culturalist definitions of religion 26-8
 "culture" vs. "Culture" 412
 in Gramsci 413-4
 religion as cultural system 26
 Daly, Mary 145-6
 Darwin, Charles (and Darwinism) 149, 211-2
 data-words 9
 Davidson, Donald 66-9
 Davis, J. 110
 Davis, Kingsley 241
 Davis-Floyd, Robbie 267
 de la Saussaye, Chantepie 179
 de Tocqueville, Alexis 241
 Declaration of Independence, U.S. 135-6, 202
 deconstruction 387
 deep structures 327; *see also* structuralism, structure
 definition of religion 3-11, 15-16, 21-34, 112, 129, 297, 366; *see also* ideology
 and functionalism 24, 28
 and individualism 31
 and intellectualism 23-24
 and Western secularization 31
 as imaginative act 48-49
 political effects of 32; *see also* postmodernism, political effect of
 significance of 27-8
 Delphy, Christine 145
 dependence, feeling of 58, 366
 deprivation 85-95
 and alienation 89-90
 and id 90-1
 and libido 92
 Derrida, Jacques 5, 174-5, 327, 386-8, 451, 453
 Descartes, René 174-5, 210, 359
 Destutt de Tracy, Antoine 439
 Detienne, Marcel 325, 330
 Dicenso, James 394
 Diderot, Denis 244
 Dilthey, Wilhelm 59-69
 Dinzelbacher, Peter 306
 Dirks, Nicholas 432
 disciplinarity of religious studies 14
 discourse 354-5, 396-408; *see also* culture, ideology, social formation, world
 as used by scholars of religion 403-6
 definitions of 400
 different senses of the term 397-9

- discourse (cont'd)
 future prospects for 405
 in myth and ritual 399
 of patterning and of modernism 355
 religious 11–12, 403, 416
 theory of 396–407
- Döbert, Rainer 299
- Doniger, Wendy 115, 192, 197, 198, 199
- double meaning 64, 69–70; *see also*
 hermeneutics, interpretation
- Douglas, Mary 279, 326
- Driver, Tom 268
- drives, sensuous and formal 452–3, 460;
see also play
- Dumézil, Georges 286–7, 302, 305
- Dumont, Louis 286, 304, 311
- Dundes, Alan 206
- Durkheim, Émile 13, 24, 27, 38, 55,
 99–100, 115, 121, 155, 161, 203–5,
 217–19, 233–4, 242–4, 264–5, 275,
 285–7, 324, 337, 342, 405
- Durocher, Leo 446
- Eckhart, Meister 130
- Eckstein, Ferdinand 372
- economic ethic of world religions 285
- economic principles applied to religious
 phenomena 257; *see also* exchange
 effects
 of concept-making 17–8
 of religion 252
- ego, the 91, 241, 452, 459
- Eliade, Mircea 25–6, 63, 66, 115–6, 133,
 168, 179–87, 197, 199, 219–21, 268,
 272–3, 336, 338–9, 342, 405
- Eliot, George 226
- Ellwood, Robert S. 128–9
- Elster, Jon 117
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo 226
- emic categories 335; *see also* etic
 categories, insider and outsider
 points of view
- empiricism 386
- Engels, Friedrich 89, 205, 240–3, 251,
 438, 440–2
- Enlightenment, the 7, 23–4, 55, 98–9,
 135, 298, 308, 353, 357, 361, 365,
 371, 373, 376, 381–95, 417–8, 420;
see also modernity, postmodernism,
 romanticism
 historicizations of 383–90
 religion concept as product of 23–4
- epidemiology of religious ideas 80
- Epimenides' paradox 454
- epiphenomenon, religion as 242, 252
- Erikson, Erik 91–2, 452
- Ermath, Michael 59–61
- Erscheinung* 175–7
- essence (in relation to
 manifestation) 176–81
- essence
 of human attributes 87
 of religion 8–10, 114; *see also*
 substantivist definitions of religion
- essentialism 434
- ethnicity 96–109; *see also* primordialism
 boundaries between groups 102–3,
 105–6, 108
 circumstantialist view of 102–5
 congruence with religion 96–9, 103–4,
 107
 constructivist position on 104–5,
 107–8
- ethnocentrism 166
- ethno-classification 36–7; *see also*
 classification, taxonomy
- ethnography 263, 279, 285, 287, 289,
 293–5
- etic categories 335; *see also* emic
 categories, insider and outsider
 points of view
- euhemerism 376
- Euhemerus of Messene 194
- Eurocentrism 98–9
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E. 163–4
- evolution
 as opposed to teleology 211
 of religion 212–4
 social 299
 theories of 149, 211
- exchange activity 110–24
 generalized or specialized 118, 121–2
 in religion 119–21
 limits to analysis of 114–5

- exchange activity (cont'd)
 reciprocity and redistribution 114,
 117-8
 scope of 110-3
 social returns from 120
 social scientific models of 116-8
 experience 125-139; *see also* religious
 experience
 experiencing-as 133-5, 139
 expressivism 161
- Fanon, Frantz 433
- feminist thinking 142, 144-6, 152, 390;
see also gender
- Feuerbach, Ludwig 13, 87-90, 93-4,
 217, 226, 229, 232-4, 368
- Fichte, J. G. 366
- Finley, M. I. 47
- Firth, Raymond 162, 259
- Flaubert, Gustave 200
- Flood, Gavin 206
- Fodor, Jerry 77
- Fontenelle, Bernard de 194
- Fortmann, Han M.M. 236
- Foucault, Michel 17-18, 222-3, 305,
 327, 354-5, 384-6, 397, 400, 405
- Fowler, James 120
- Frank, L. K. 231
- Frazer, James George 13, 23-4, 33, 115,
 155-64, 194, 213, 431
- frequency effect on transmission of
 religious ideas 82
- Freud, Sigmund 13, 21-2, 25, 28, 64, 86-7,
 90-94, 115, 155, 161, 186, 195, 213,
 217, 219, 226-34, 240, 403, 405, 419,
 436, 438, 453
- Fuller, C. J. 304
- functionalist approach to religion 24-8,
 63
- Gadamer, Hans-Georg 63-5
- Galileo 356
- Gay, Peter 354
- Geertz, Clifford 26, 28-9, 33, 101, 112,
 114-15, 288, 304, 338, 421
- Gellner, Ernest 354, 359, 362, 381,
 390-91, 393
- gender 140-54; *see also* feminist
 thinking, colonialism
 and authorizing strategies 141;
see also ideology
 and ritual 266-7
 and secularization thesis 151-2
 and the study of religion 148-53
 ascription of 140, 144
 early use of 145
 gender/sex debate 141-3, 147-8
 historical development of 143-7
 subsets within 147-8
- genealogy of religion 222-3, 344
- generalization
 cross-cultural 50
 principles of 46-7
 valid and invalid 48, 54
- generative linguistics 327
- Gennep, Arnold van 43, 132, 264, 267,
 276, 287, 326; *see also* rites of passage
- Giddens, Anthony 206, 361
- gifts 118, 120; *see also* exchange
- Gill, Anthony 251
- Gill, Sam 17
- Glock, Charles Y. 246
- Godlove, Terry 316
- Goethe, J. W. von 440
- gods
 human need of 87-8
 mystical experiences of 125, 127-8,
 134, 136; *see also* theophanies,
 spiritual beings
- The Golden Bough* 155, 157-8, 160-1,
 166, 213
- Goodenough, Erwin R. 226
- Goodman, Nelson 337
- Goody, Jack 164, 261
- Görres, Joseph von 369
- Gottschalk, Louis 47-8
- Grahn, Judy 260
- Gramsci, Antonio 413-4
- Greeley, Andrew 239
- Greimas, Algirdas J. 325, 327
- Grey, Sir George 429
- Gross, Rita 152
- Guaman Poma 425
- Guigniaut, J. D. 377

- Habermas, Jürgen 390, 442
 Hadden, Jeffrey 244
 Hall, Stuart 435
 Hammond, Phillip E. 246
 Hanson, Norwood R. 9, 11
 Harris, Marvin 5
 Hartsock, Nancy 117
 hauntology 5
 Heath, Anthony 249
 Hegel, G. W. F. 87–8, 98, 176–83, 210,
 367–8, 424–5, 440
 hegemony, cultural 413–14; *see also*
 colonialism, culture, gender,
 ideology
 Heidegger, Martin 64, 179, 337, 453
 Heiler, Friedrich 378
 Hein, David 123
 Heine, Heinrich 440
 Herbert of Cherbury 212
 Herder, Johann Gottfried 195
 Hermann, J. G. J. 377
 hermeneutics 57–61, 64–7, 79, 199, 273,
 327, 332, 393, 397
 and the Enlightenment 386–8
 Herodotus 39, 46, 51, 225
 Herrenschmidt, Olivier 307
 Hertz, Robert 324
 Heyne, Christian Gottlob 193–4
 Hick, John 133–4
 hierophanies 181–3, 186–7
 Hildegard of Bingen 305
 Hinduism 113, 119, 132, 342–3, 426–7,
 433–4
 Hirsch, E. D. 64
 historical diffusion of religions 51
 historical idealism 385
 histories of religions 368–75
 historiography 46–7
 Hobbes, Thomas 35–7, 240, 359
 Hobsbawm, Eric 48, 349
 Hoffman, Lawrence 153
 homologies 46, 51–2, 54
 Honko, Lauri 261
 Honor, Hugh 365
 Hood, Ralph 236
 Hoopes, Robert 358–9
 Horton, Robin 155, 164–6
 Howe, Leo 304
 Hubert, Henri 324
 Huff, Toby 359
 Hugo, Victor 370, 375
 Huizinga, Johan 453, 461
 Hultkrantz, Åke 288
 humanism 92–3, 129, 135
 Hume, David 13, 23, 176, 212–21, 225,
 232, 240, 373
 Humphrey, Caroline 268
 Husserl, Edmund 337
 hybridity in postcolonial studies 433–4,
 436
 iconoclasm 182–3
 id, the 90–1, 419
 ideal types 53, 179–80, 203
 Ideologists, the 439–40
 ideology 413, 438–47; *see also* culture,
 discourse, hegemony, myth, social
 formation
 and Althusser 443
 and Berger 442
 and myth 443
 and revolution 438, 445
 and worldview 442
 definition of 438–9
 history of 439–42
 in Habermas 442
 in Lukacs 441–2
 in Marcuse 442
 in Marx and Engels 440–1
 religions as forms of 441–7
 role of 205
 idolatry 40–42, 136, 212–13
 imagined communities 434
 indigeneity, indigenism 433–4, 436
 insider and outsider points of view 335,
 363; *see also* emic categories, etic
 categories
 insider terminology 6, 130, 335
 intellectualist theory 23–4, 155–67;
see also animism, J. G. Frazer,
 R. Horton, F. Max Müller, E. B.
 Tylor
 and rationalism 156, 159, 166
 and reductionism 160–1

- intellectualist theory (cont'd)
 and symbolic anthropology 161-3,
 164-5
 repudiation of 159-62
 return of 163-7
- interactionist perspective 114; *see also*
 exchange activity
- interpretation 57-71, 237, 329, 406,
 459; *see also* experience,
 hermeneutics, myth of the given,
 understanding
 as a community project 69
 in the form of world-view 61
- intuitive ontologies 78, 80-1
- Islam 40, 96, 103-4, 113, 153,
 342-4
- Jainism 113, 120
- Jakobson, Roman 324-5
- James, William 76, 79, 125-6, 128, 337,
 391
- Jameson, Fredric 388, 436
- Jarvie, Ian C. 164
- Jensen, Lionel 223
- Johnson, Mark 279
- Jones, William 377
- Joyce, James 383
- Judaism 96, 99, 107-8, 153, 171, 343,
 370-72
- Jung, Carl Gustav 13, 92-3, 115, 196,
 226, 233-4, 236, 268
- Kant, Immanuel 175-6, 215, 336, 366-7,
 417-8, 421
- Kay, Paul D. 37
- Kearney, Michael 338
- Kepler, Johann 227, 356
- Kerényi, Karl 378
- Kierkegaard, Søren 415-16, 419-21
- kingship 55, 300
- kinship systems and societies 55, 101,
 287, 298-9, 324
- Kippenberg, Hans G. 309
- Kitagawa, Joseph 115
- knowledge, acquisition of 76-8, 80; *see*
also cognitive science
- Korzybski, Alfred 457-8
- kratophanies 181-7
- Krishnamurti, J. 130, 138
- Kristensen, William Brede 378
- Kristeva, Julia 378, 397
- Kuhn, Thomas 384-6
- La Barre, Weston 12, 73, 235
- Lacan, Jacques 397, 402-3
- Laclau, Ernesto 400-401, 403
- Laidlaw, James 268
- Lakoff, George 279
- Lamartine, Alphonse de 374
- Lamennais, Félicité de 371-2
- Lane Fox, Robin 309
- Lang, Andrew 194, 214, 431
- language 60, 64; *see also* linguistics
 extensions of 410
 learning of 75-7
 literal or symbolic 162-5, 214
 religious 70, 340-41
- langue* 323, 396
- Laqueur, Thomas 143, 150
- Latour, Bruno 353, 360-2
- Lawrence, Bruce 190
- Lawrence, S. 228, 235
- Lawson, E. Thomas 81-2, 268, 326, 331,
 352-3
- Le Goff, Jacques 306
- Leach, Sir Edmund 162, 261, 318, 321,
 325-6
- Lease, Gary 203, 205
- Lee, Richard 113, 299, 303
- Leeuw, Gerardus van der 168, 179-81,
 184, 272, 378
- Leibniz, G. W. 382
- Lentricchia, Frank 388
- Leuba, James 4
- Leviathan* 240
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude 35-7, 50, 112, 115,
 118, 196-7, 275-7, 286-7, 320, 324-6,
 329-30
- Lewis, I. M. 137
- Lewis, J. Rees 228, 235
- libido* and libidinal need 90-2; *see also*
 needs
- Lichtenstein, Henry 428
- life-world 330, 337; *see also* religious
 worlds, world

- liminality 264–7; *see also* ritual, rites of passage
- Lincoln, Bruce 10–12, 43, 115, 203–4, 399, 403–5, 407, 449
- linguistic determinism 387–8
- linguistics 53, 70–71, 115, 322–4, 327, 402, 413; *see also* language
- lived experience 59–61, 65–6, 69–70; *see also* world-view
- Locke, John 176, 186, 382, 439
- logos as distinct from *mythos* 191–2
- Long, Charles H. 115, 198
- Lotman, Yuri 325, 327
- Louis XIV 385
- Louis XV 417
- Löwith, Karl 384
- Lubbock, John 431
- Luckmann, Thomas 337–8, 401
- Lucretius 225
- Luhmann, Niklas 442
- Lukacs, Georg 441
- Luther, Martin 123, 382, 393–4
- Lyotard, Jean François 389
- McCarthy, Joseph 139
- McCauley, Robert N. 81–2, 268, 326, 331, 352–3
- McFarland, Neill 254
- MacGaffey, Wyatt 426
- McGrath, Alister 381, 390, 394
- Mack, Burton L. 201–4, 207
- McLoughlin, William G. 252
- MacMullen, Ramsay 306
- MacQueen, Graeme 152, 206
- magic 23, 25, 157–8, 163, 259
- Malinowski, Bronislaw 112, 115–16, 159, 200, 287
- manifestation 168–89; *see also* experience, phenomenology, sacred and Augustine of Hippo 173–4 and Descartes 174–5 and Eliade 181–4 and Hegel 176–7 and Kant 175–6 and Otto 177–9 and van der Leeuw 179–81 in Israelite, Greco-Roman and early Christian religion 171–3 objective, subjective and intersubjective 187 origins of the term 169–170 *purported* 185, 188 rehabilitation of the category of 184–9
- Mann, Michael 309
- mapping strategies 291, 455–6, 461
- Marcuse, Herbert 442
- Margolis, Howard 117
- Marsden, George 391–2, 394
- Marty, Martin E. 352
- Marx, Karl (and Marxist thought) 13, 21–2, 25, 28–9, 33, 55, 87, 89–90, 93–4, 115, 155, 161, 205, 226, 233, 240–3, 252, 283–5, 300, 337, 345, 385, 388, 397, 413, 436, 438, 440–2
- Masuzawa, Tomoko 403–5
- Mathieu, Nicole-Claude 141
- Maurice, Frederick Dennison 423
- Mauzy, Alfred 377
- Mauss, Marcel 112, 275, 324
- maximization in human behaviour 247, 250; *see also* rational choice theory
- Mead, Margaret 145
- Mencher, Joan P. 304
- menstruation 260–1, 266, 279, 310
- Meslier, Jean 240
- metaphors 78–9, 119–20, 321–2 about projection 235–7
- metaphysics 54, 366, 369, 375–7
- metonyms 321–2; *see also* symbol
- Michelet, Jules 370, 377
- Milner, Murray 304
- Milner, Vincent 41
- mind, the, theory of 83, 275–6; *see also* cognitive science
- Minnich, Elizabeth Kamarck 141, 149
- modernism and modernity 24, 33, 351–64 and social change 354 critiques of 391 definition of 351, 353–4 different uses of the terms 382–5 discourse of 355 in relation to postmodernism 381–2
- moebiotic thought 458–9

- Moffat, Michael 304
 monotheism 157, 213–14, 369, 371
 More, Sir Thomas 138–9
 Moroto, Aiko 254
 Morris, Brian 319
 Mouffe, Chantal 400–1, 403
 Mpengula Mbande 431
 Muhammad 40, 202
 Müller, F. Max 22–3, 51–2, 125, 149, 194, 215–16, 377, 405, 430–1
 Müller, Otfried 377
 Murray, Henry 231
 Murstein, Bernard 228
 Mussolini, Benito 203
 mysticism 127–8
 and intelligibility 130–1
 religious and secular 129; *see also* experience
 myth 50, 103–4, 190–208, 281, 287–92, 300, 325, 329, 338–9, 355, 367–70, 404, 426, 443, 456–7; *see also* authorizing strategy, ideology, social formation, world
 and colonialism 192
 and ideology 205
 and social formation 202–6
 as a label 191–3
 as ordinary human processes 199–201
 as profound truth 197–8
 as what-goes-without-saying 201–2, 206
 assorted theories of 190, 193–8
 in Plato 191–192
 of origins 106
 of the given 66, 69–71
 uses of 193–8
 myth industry 193
 mythmaking 201–5, 207, 293–4
 mythopoeic mentality 194
 Napoleon 439–40
 narrativity 378–9
 narratology 325–6
 nationalism 41–2, 103
 natural history of religion 216–21, 445–6
 natural religion 41, 368, 371–2
 naturalistic theories of religion 54–5
 nature, understanding of 155, 229
 Needham, Rodney 277
 needs
 and wants 92–3
 fulfilled by religion 85–6
 perceived and real 86–8, 92–4
 Nerval, Gérard de 375, 378
 new religious movements 253–4, 293, 343
 New Age groups 255, 268
 Nietzsche, F. W. 60, 222, 226, 236, 385, 403, 453
 Nodier, Charles 375, 378
 Norris, Christopher 387
numen 172, 272
 and experience 127–8, 131–2; *see also* experience, sacred
 numerical phenetics 36–7
 Oakley, Ann 145
 Oberoi, Harjot 223
 O'Hanlon, Rosalind 434
 origin 209–224
 and genealogy 222–3
 in Eliade 219–21
 in contemporary scholarship 221–3
 in Hume 212–3, 214–9
 in nineteenth-century scholarship 211, 213–9
 in the metaphysical sense 209–10
 of religion 211–22, 286
 Otto, Rudolf 9, 25, 125, 127, 131–2, 168, 175, 177–80, 184, 221, 272, 378
 Ovid 300
 Paden, William E. 274
 Pandian, Jacob 225
parole 323, 396
 Parsons, Talcott 145
 Pascal's wager 237, 250
 patterning mode of thought 355–6
 Peel, J. D. Y. 164
 Peirce, Charles Sanders 461
 Pettazzoni, Raffaele 198
 phenomenology 62, 179–81, 207, 272–4, 277, 337–8; *see also* manifestation

- philosophy
 of history 372
 of religion 215, 366–70, 376–8
- phylogenetic cladistics 36
- Piaget, Jean 452
- Pietz, William 223
- pilgrimages 265–6, 272
- Plato 144, 191–2, 227, 419
- play 451–62
 and Bateson 453
 and Baudrillard 455, 458
 and Derrida 453
 and J. Z. Smith 455–9
 and myth/ritual 456–7
 and Piaget 452
 and religion 451
 and Schiller 452–3
 choices made within 454–5
 concepts of 451–60
 scholarship as 458–60
- pluralism 243, 391, 417
- politics, separation of religion from 31–2
- Polybius 382
- polysemia 393
- polytheism 157, 212–14
- Poole, Fitz John Porter 48–9
- Pope, the 305, 341; *see also* Clement XIII
- Porete, Marguerite 310
- postcolonial studies 432, 435; *see also* colonialism
- postmodernism 284–5, 353, 380–95
 and modernism 380–1
 critiques of 390
 definitions of 381, 389
 discourse of 143
 political effects of 388–95
 theological uses of 391–2, 394–5
- Pratt, Mary Louise 424
- premodernism 360
- Preus, J. Samuel 16–7, 352–3
- primordial knowledge 214, 222
- primordialism and ethnicity 100–102, 104–8
- private and public 149–50, 152
- projection 225–238
 alternative senses of 226–7
 and Durkheim 233–4
 and Feuerbach 232–3
 and Freud 227–31
 and Jung 234–5
 and Marx 233
 as empty metaphor 235–7
 in religious studies 228
 process of 235–6
 religion as 225–6, 232–5
 techniques of 231
- propaganda 47–8, 50, 52
- Propp, Vladimir 326
- prototype theories 37–8
- Pryer, Ronald S. 228
- Pseudo-Dionysius Areopagita 309–10
- psychoanalysis 91, 143, 217, 227–9, 236, 345, 397
- psychological needs 91–3, 16; *see also* needs
- psychology
 projection in 227–31, 236
 religion and 79, 242–4
see also cognitive psychology
- purported* appearance and manifestation 185–8
- Quinet, Edgar 374–5
- Qur'an, the 113, 202, 341–2
- racial identity *see* ethnicity
- Radcliffe-Brown, A. R. 161–2, 318
- Rappaport, Roy 260, 268–9, 297, 307
- rational choice theory 117, 246–9
- rationalism, alternatives to 365, 368
- rationality 166, 218, 239–58, 330–1, 357; *see also* right reason
- Rawls, John 111
- reason *see* understanding
- reciprocity
 in exchange 114, 117–8, 122
 religious 112, 121
- Redfield, Robert 338
- Reiss, Timothy 354–6, 358, 362
- relativism, conceptual or cultural 61–6, 69, 77
- religion, concept of 3–18
 and disciplinarity 14–5

- religion (cont'd)
 and theory 11-14, 30-3, 39-43, 45
 as specter 3-6
 fuzzy knowledge of 4
Religionswissenschaft 149, 197, 210,
 215-20
 religious economy, the 256-7
 religious experience 125-39
 and legitimation 131
 and liberal humanism 135
 and ritual 131-3
 as a cross-cultural category 137
 different constructions of 125-7
 expressed theoretically as myth 195
 in everyday life 133-4
 problems of interpretation 128-9
 varieties of 185-6
 Renan, Ernst 377
 Reuben, Julie 359-60
 Richards, I. A. 396
 Ricoeur, Paul 64-5, 69, 198, 327, 345,
 378
 right reason 358-9
 rites
 of initiation 264-7
 of passage 82-3, 132, 264, 266, 268,
 276, 287; *see also* liminality, ritual,
 Victor Turner
 ritual 43, 70, 81, 83, 113, 128, 132-3,
 137, 203, 259-70, 275-6, 281,
 287-94, 300, 305, 325-6, 331, 338-9,
 342, 399, 404, 456-7
 contemporary study of 263-4
 definitions of 259-62
 future of 267-9
 meta-history of the study of 262-3
 of exchange 119-20
 Rizzuto, Ana-Marie 235
 Robbins, Thomas 253
 Roberts, Michael 358
 Robertson Smith, W. 55, 431
 romanticism 135, 195, 215, 357, 365-79
 contribution to the study of
 religion 376-9
 disenchanting 375-6
 in history of religions 368-75
 in philosophy of religion 366-8
 reaction against rationalism 365
 Rorschach, Hermann 231
 Rorty, Richard 386-8
 Rosaldo, Renato 345
 Rosch, Eleanor 37-8, 340
 Rosen, Lawrence 116
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 371
 Runciman, W. G. 300
 sacred, 271-82
 and myth 206, 280
 as symbol of collectivity 275, 280
 behavioral model of 273-4
 cognitive approach to 277-80
 concept of 273-4
 definition of 182
 phenomenological approach to 272-4
 pivoting of 276
 prototype effect on the category
 of 274
 structural-functional approach
 to 275-7
 sacred objects 24-5, 27, 38, 341-2
 sacred order 341-2
 sacredness 126-7, 137, 181-3, 187-8,
 234, 286, 339, 343, 455
 Sahlins, Marshall 117, 389
 Said, Edward 423, 432
 Ste. Croix, G. E. M. de 300, 306
 Sartre, Jean Paul 432
 Saussure, Ferdinand de 53, 64, 67, 70,
 197, 322-4, 329, 386-7, 393-4, 402
 Schechner, Richard 268
 Schelling, F. W. J. von 366-70, 374-5,
 377-8
 Schiller, Friedrich 452-3, 461
 Schlegel, Friedrich 370
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich 58, 65, 366,
 378
 Schmidt, Wilhelm 214
 Schneider, Herbert W. 135
 scholars and scholarship of religion
 activities of 17-8
arts de faire of 12-4
 history of 17
 theoretical imagination of 15
see also play, Western scholarship

- Schönberg, Arnold 383
 Schütz, Alfred 337
 science 23, 149–50, 157–8
 ascendancy of 352–62
 history of 385
 of ideas 439
 of literature 397, 401
 of religion 7, 79, 365–7, 361, 377, 405,
 430–1, 446; *see also* *Religionswissenschaft*
 scientific study of religion 51, 150, 152–3,
 353, 363; *see also* religion, social
 scientific study of religion, study of
 religion
 Scott, G. M. 105
 Sears, R. R. 228
 sects 40–1, 103–4, 242, 344
 secularism and secularization
 thesis 151–2, 241, 246, 251–2, 357,
 384, 389
 Seed, Patricia 425
 self-interest 117, 120
 self-organizing systems 340
 Sellars, Wilfrid 66, 71
 semblances, religious 185–6
 semiautonomy in social practice 284,
 292
 semiotics 80, 324–5, 327, 332, 387, 399,
 407
 sense-datum words 9
 sentiment, religious 373–4
 sex roles and status *see* gender
 Shafraanske, Edward P. 226
 Shils, Edward 101
 Shohat, Ella 435
 Sierksma, Fokke 235
 Silverman, Kaja 402
 Simmel, Georg 241
 Simon, Herbert 247
 Smart, Ninian 228, 236, 442
 Smith, Adam 240, 257
 Smith, Brian K. 38, 303, 307
 Smith, Huston 391, 423
 Smith, Jonathan Z. xiii, 4, 10, 22, 48–9,
 52–3, 115, 203, 205, 207, 223, 228,
 276, 286–8, 294, 382, 405–6, 455–9,
 461
 Smith, W. Robertson 13
 Smith, William 428
 Smythies, J. R. 228, 235
 social construction
 of reality 399
 of religion 54–5
 social formation 283–296; *see also*
 culture, ideology, myth, world
 and mythmaking 202–6, 289–90, 292,
 294
 and ritual 289–90
 applied to Christian origins 292–5
 as semiautonomous instance 283–4,
 292, 294
 as structure of structures 284, 292
 concept of 283
 in Althusser 283–5
 in contemporary scholarship 284–5
 in cultural anthropology 287–8
 in Durkheim 286
 in Weber 285–6
 world-view 291
 social institutions and norms 338
 social role of religion 24–5, 80, 99, 101,
 103, 161, 218, 256
 social-scientific study of religion 239–57,
 363; *see also* religion, science of
 religion, study of religion
 as play 458–60
 new paradigm of 244–57
 proclaiming its demise 241
 social structure 98, 100, 297–312, 318,
 326
 social theory of religion 285–6, 292–6
 socialization 79–80, 142
 Society for the Scientific Study of
 Religion 245
 sociology 24, 114–15, 217–8, 245, 275, 286
 Socrates 387
 Söderblom, Nathan 272, 378
 solidarity, social 121–2
 Sophocles 98
 species-being 89
 species-consciousness 232
 Spencer, Herbert 194, 252, 431
 Sperber, Dan 80, 263, 329, 331
 Spinoza 225, 232

Index

- spiritual beings
 belief in 23, 241
 communication with 122-3, 155, 158, 373
- Spiro, Melford 112, 114, 164, 235
- Spivak, Gayatri 434
- Staal, Frits 263
- Stanner, W. E. H. 38
- Stark, Rodney 239, 251
- state, the, role of 31-2; formation of 385-6; *see also* nationalism
- status
 as distinct from class 300, 304
 link with wealth 300-1
- stratification 297-313; *see also*
 exchange, structure
- Strauss, David Friedrich 368
- structural functionalism 100, 318
- structuralism 315-32, 386, 389, 396
 applied to myth 196-7
 criticisms of 329
 history of 322-5
 variations in 325-8
- structure 314-33; *see also* stratification
 as a metaphysical concept 314-5
 definition of 316-7, 330
 future utility of 330-2
 in structural-functionalism 318
 in the study of religion 328-30
- study of religion
 and modernity 351-4
 as distinct from religious practice 7, 198, 353, 363, 380-1, 404, 445, 458-60
 obscurantism in 4-6
 see also religion, scientific study of religion
- subjective rationality 247-8
- subjectivity 402-4
- substantivist definitions of religion 26-8
- Sullivan, Lawrence E. 276
- super-ego 91, 419
- superstition 8, 312, 428
- survivals, doctrine of 160
- symbol systems 336-7
- symbolic interactionism 247
- symbolism, religious 28-9, 62-3, 69, 80, 112, 114-15
- symbols as distinct from signs 64-5
- syncretism 51, 435-6
- taboo 279, 326
- Tambiah, Stanley J. 262
- Tanak, the 107, 113, 171
- Tart, Charles 125-6
- taxonomy, and religion 30; *see also* classification
- Taylor, Mark C. 391, 394
- Tertullian 309
- textualism 387-8
- theophanies 171-2, 181, 186-7
- theory-loaded terms 9, 11
- theory of religion 289; *see also* religion, social theory of religion, study of religion
- Thomas à Kempis 226
- Thompson, Evan 340
- Thomson, Harry 254
- Thornton, Stephen P. 225
- Thorowgood, Thomas 429
- thought-of* worlds 330
- Thucydides 382
- Tiele, Cornelis Petrus 41, 215
- Tillich, Paul 126, 138, 378
- Todorov, Tzvetan 325, 397, 406
- Toland, John 212
- Toporov, V. N. 280
- totemism 24, 218, 243, 287, 325
- tradition, invention of 434
- transcendence 10-11, 133, 136, 361, 416
- transformations 320-2, 355, 361
- Troeltsch, Ernst 42-3
- Trubetzkoy, Nikolai 324-5
- truth-conditional theory of interpretation 69-70
- Turner, Bryan S. 300
- Turner, Victor 132, 137, 264-8, 287, 326; *see also* rites of passage
- Tylor, Edward B. 13, 23-4, 33, 155-64, 194, 430-31
- unconscious, the 196, 438
- Underhill, Evelyn 127

- understanding 386
 as distinct from reason 367–8
 theory of 58–9
 universals, religion as 12
 grammar 77
 truth 63
 universalistic religions 41–2
- Varela, Francisco J. 340
 Varro 172
 Vergote, Antoine 235
 vernaculars 413–14
 Vernant, Jean-Pierre 325, 330
 Vespucci, Amerigo 427–8
 Veyne, Paul 201
 Vico, Giambattista 46
 Voltaire 417
 von Franz, Marie-Louise 236
 Voss, J.H. 377
- Wach, Joachim 115, 125, 128, 132, 195,
 198, 272, 378
 Wallace, Anthony F.C. 235, 241
 Warburg, Aby 378
 Warner, J.C. 429
 Warner, R. Stephen 239
 wars of religion 417, 421
 Weber, Max 13, 53, 55, 99–100, 115,
 217, 240, 243, 247, 250, 285–6, 300,
 337
 Webster, Daniel 388
 Western culture 360
 Western scholarship 16–17
 Western values 108, 136, 168
- White, Hayden 386, 389, 397
 Whitefield, George 253
 Whitney, William D. 216
 Whorf, Benjamin Lee 62, 387
 Williams, Raymond 3, 19, 285
 Wilson, Bryan 245
 Wilson, John F. 351
 Winch, Peter 62
 Winstanley, Gerrard 301
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig 37, 386–8
 Wolf, Naomi 190
 Wordsworth, John, Bishop 216
 Wordsworth, William 368
 world 334–47
 comparison of 344
 concept of 334–6
 definition of 335
 future use of the category 344–6
 in Berger 337–8
 in Eliade 338–9
 in Husserl 337
 religious worlds 339–45
 worldlessness (*anomie*) 338
 see also religious worlds
 world religions 41–3, 52, 295, 308, 343
 world-view, concept of 61–3, 114, 442–3
 Wright, Olin 9
- Xenophane 225
- Zaehner, R.C. 129
 Zen 130–31
 Žižek, Slavoj 32
 Zwingli, Ulrich 394