

Contents

List of Contributors	ix
Introduction	xiii
<i>Robert A. Segal</i>	
Part I: APPROACHES	1
1. Anthropology of Religion	3
<i>Fiona Bowie</i>	
2. The Comparative Method	25
<i>Paul Roscoe</i>	
3. Economics of Religion	47
<i>Rodney Stark</i>	
4. Literature and Religion	69
<i>Stephen Prickett</i>	
5. Phenomenology of Religion	91
<i>Thomas Ryba</i>	
6. Philosophy of Religion	123
<i>Charles Taliaferro</i>	
7. Psychology of Religion	147
<i>Roderick Main</i>	

8. Sociology of Religion <i>Grace Davie</i>	171
9. Theology <i>Ian Markham</i>	193
Part II: TOPICS	211
10. Body <i>Richard H. Roberts</i>	213
11. Death and Afterlife <i>Douglas J. Davies</i>	229
12. Ethics <i>G. Scott Davis</i>	239
13. Fundamentalism <i>Henry Munson</i>	255
14. Heaven and Hell <i>Jeffrey Burton Russell</i>	271
15. Holy Men/Holy Women <i>Lawrence S. Cunningham</i>	285
16. Magic <i>Gustavo Benavides</i>	295
17. Modernity and Postmodernity <i>Colin Campbell</i>	309
18. Mysticism <i>Jeffrey J. Kripal</i>	321
19. Myth <i>Robert A. Segal</i>	337
20. Nationalism and Religion <i>Mark Juergensmeyer</i>	357
21. New Religious Movements <i>Lorne L. Dawson</i>	369
22. Pilgrimage <i>Simon Coleman</i>	385
23. Ritual <i>Catherine Bell[†]</i>	397
24. Secularization <i>Steve Bruce</i>	413
Consolidated Bibliography	431
Index	465

Index

- 'Abduh, Muhammed, 267
Adams, R. M., 141
al-'Afnah, Jamal al-Din, 267
Allport, Gordon, 161-2, 166
Almond, Gabriel, 256
Alston, William, 135
Ambrose, 70, 218
Ames, Edward, 152
Ammerman, Nancy, 183
Anscombe, G. E. M., 243
Anselm of Canterbury, 130
Anthony, Dick, 373, 374
Aquinas, Thomas, 127, 130, 133,
134, 194, 241, 244, 246, 281
Aristotle, 80, 98, 127, 131, 243-5,
246
Arlow, Jacob, 347
Arnold, Matthew, 83-5
Appleby, R. Scott, 255-6, 259, 260,
267
Asad, Talal, 5
Audi, Robert, 143
Augustine, 70-1, 86, 132, 141,
194, 204, 218, 280, 281, 301,
303, 309
Ayer, A. J., 124, 125, 126
Bacon, Francis, 98
Bader, Christopher, 382
Bainbridge, William Sims, 48, 177,
373, 374
Barber, Benjamin, 359
Barber, Richard, 386, 389
Barker, Eileen, 180, 379-81
Barth, Karl, 196, 245-6
Barthes, Roland, 87, 312, 342, 351
Bataille, Georges, 327, 400
Bateson, Gregory, 215, 226
Batson, Daniel, 161, 162
Baudrillard, Jean, 312
Bauman, Zygmunt, 236, 316
Baxter, Richard, 219

- Becker, Howard, 371
 Beckford, James, 180
 Bell, Catherine, 405–6
 Bellah, Robert, 176, 205
 Benedict, St., 244
 Benedict, Ruth, 29–30, 40
 Benedict XIV, Pope, 184
 Bentham, Jeremy, 247
 Berger, Brigitte, 424
 Berger, Peter, 63, 176–7, 183, 414, 419, 424
 Berkeley, George, 127
 Berman, Paul, 315
 Bernard of Clairvaux, 323, 325
 Bettelheim, Bruno, 347
 Bhardwaj, Surinder, 388
 bin Laden, Osama, 357, 363, 366
 Blackburn, David, 390, 394
 Blair, Hugh, 72, 73
 Bloch, Maurice, 10–11, 231
 Bloom, Harold, xiv
 Boas, Franz, 9–10, 18, 29–30, 38, 40
 Boehme, Jacob, 332
 Boethius, 130
 Boulard, Fernand, 178
 Bowman, Glenn, 393
 Boyer, Pascal, 11–12, 350
 Bremond, Henri, 327
 Brentano, Franz, 102
 Breuer, Joseph, 153
 Brown, Peter, 215–16, 285–6, 287–8, 292
 Bruce, Steve, 49, 185
 Brush, Stephen, 44–5
 Bucke, Richard, 327
 Buddha, 252, 296, 387
 Bultmann, Rudolf, 110, 344–6, 348
 Burkert, Walter, 354, 402
 Bynum, Caroline Walker, 319

 Cahill, Lisa, 242
 Callincos, Alex, 311
 Calvin, John, 194, 281
 Camus, Albert, 345
 Carlyle, Thomas, 79
 Carroll, Michael, 389
 Carter, Jimmy, 260

 Casanova, José, 421
 Chantepie de la Saussaye, Pierre Daniel, 105–6, 107, 108, 109, 110
 Charcot, Jean-Martin, 327, 329
 Chateaubriand, Francois René, 77–9, 82, 83, 88
 Chatwin, Bruce, 70
 Chenu, M.-D., 242
 Chomsky, Noam, 11, 12
 Cicero, 277–8
 Clark School: *see* Hall, G. Stanley
 Clement of Alexandria, 217
 Coakley, Sarah, 222, 223
 Cohen, Erik, 392
 Coe, George, 152
 Coleman, James, 53
 Coleman, Simon, 13
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 79–81, 83, 88, 223
 Collingwood, R. G., xiv
 Collins, David, 72, 73, 74
 Collins, Stephen, 224
 Comte, Auguste, 53, 423
 Cone, James, 205
 Confucius, 245, 278, 291
 Coomaraswamy, Ananda,
 Coventry, Henry, 328
 Csordas, Thomas, 12, 215
 Cupitt, Don, 59, 127–8, 205, 206, 316, 327–8, 330
 Curran, Charles, 242, 250

 Daly, Mary, 242
 Daniel, Yvan, 178
 Dante, 79, 273–4, 275, 281
 Danto, Arthur, xiv
 Darby, John Nelson, 208
 Darley, John, 161
 Darwin, Charles, 7, 25, 28, 118, 138, 202
 Davies, Brian, 139
 Davies, Paul, 203
 Dawkins, Richard, 202–3
 de Certeau, Michel, 322–3
 Delacroix, Henri, 327
 Delaney, Carol, 388
 Dennett, Daniel, 119

- de Quincey, Thomas, 79
 Derrida, Jacques, 87, 88, 113–14,
 115, 116–17, 118, 207, 312,
 400
 de Salle, John Baptiste, 95
 Descartes, René, 127
 Detienne, Marcel, 352
 Docherty, Tom, 311
 Doniger, Wendy, 223
 Douglas, Kelly Delaine Brown, 205
 Douglas, Mary, 6, 21, 226–7, 247,
 401
 Dreyfus, Hubert, 119
 Driver, Thomas, 407
 Dubisch, Jill, 386, 394
 Durkheim, Emile, xii, xiv, 4, 5, 9,
 10, 11, 17, 18, 20, 53, 56,
 171, 172, 175, 176, 182, 188,
 215, 247, 310, 399, 400–1,
 409, 418

 Eade, John, 389–90, 393–4
 Eagleton, Terry, 117
 Eilberg-Schwartz, Howard, 221
 Eisenstadt, Shmuel, 186
 Elford, John, 207
 Eliade, Mircea, xi, xii, 25, 110,
 286, 342–3, 344, 345, 402–3,
 404
 Ellis, John M., 117
 Ember, Melvin and Carol, 37
 Epstein, Barbara, 312, 314–15
 Erikson, Erik, 159, 160
 Eliot, T. S., 70
 Euhemerus, 7
 Evans, J. Claude, 117
 Evans-Pritchard, E. E., 6, 8–9, 13–
 14, 17, 19, 20, 40
 Evola, Julius, 324

 Falwell, Jerry, 258, 260, 364
 Ferrer, Jorge, 322
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 53, 83
 Fingarette, Herbert, 245
 Finke, Roger, 49, 177, 423
 Finnis, John, 242
 Fletcher, Joseph, 250
 Flew, Antony, 125
 Fliess, Wilhelm, 329
 Flood, Gavin, 6, 115–16, 118
 Flournoy, Théodore, 149, 153, 157
 Ford, David, 207
 Forman, Robert K. C., 325
 Foster, John, 126
 Foucault, Michel, 12, 94, 113, 215,
 312
 Frankena, William, 240
 Franks, Caroline, 135
 Frazer, James George, 8, 9, 11, 17,
 18, 25, 42, 339–41, 343, 344,
 346, 348, 400, 401, 402
 Frei, Hans, 76
 Freud, Sigmund, xii–xiii, xiv, 63,
 149, 150, 153–8, 160, 166,
 167, 230, 326, 327, 329, 330,
 331, 346–9, 352, 401, 402
 Frey, Nancy, 388–9, 394

 Gale, Richard, 137
 Galileo, 198, 202
 Galton, Francis, 32, 35–7, 42, 44
 Geertz, Clifford, 5, 6, 20, 22, 30, 42,
 87, 247, 404
 Gellman, Jerome, 135
 Gellner, Ernest, 419
 George, Robert, 242–3
 Gernet, Louis, 352
 Ghazali, al-, 282
 Gifford, Paul, 21
 Gill, Anthony, 186
 Gillen, Frank, 16
 Girard, René, 354, 401–2
 Glazier, Stephen, 387–8
 Godin, Henri, 178
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang, 76
 Gold, Ann, 388
 Good, Byron, 19–21
 Gordon, Richard, 299
 Gregor, Thomas, 26, 27
 Griffiths, Paul, 143
 Grimes, Ronald, 406, 407
 Grotius, Hugo, 243
 Guénon, René, 324
 Gutierrez, Gustavo, 242
 Gunton, Colin, 207
 Gustafson, James, 246

- Habermas, Jurgen, 313, 359
 Haddad, Yvonne, 252
 Haddon, Alfred C., 114
 Hadot, Pierre, 291
 Hall, G. Stanley, 149–50, 151, 152
 Hamilton, William, 98, 99, 100
 Hargis, Billy James, 257
 Harrison, Peter, 71–2
 Harvey, David, 312
 Hasker, William, 142
 Hauerwas, Stanley, 205, 246
 Heelas, Paul, 181, 316–17
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich,
 75ff., 98ff.
 Heidegger, Martin, 92–3, 110, 112–
 13, 114, 115, 116, 344, 346
 Hepburn, Ronald, 126
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 76
 Herodotus, 25
 Hertz, Robert, 230, 390
 Hervieu-Léger, Danièle, 178
 Herzl, Theodor, 261, 262
 Hick, John, 141, 143
 Hicks, Douglas, 251
 Hobart, Mark, 41
 Hobbes, Thomas, 53, 249
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 407
 Hocart, A. M., 10
 Hohfeld, Wesley, 249
 Hölderlin, Friedrich, 74
 Hollenback, Jess Byron, 331
 Hollinger, Robert, 310
 Hood, Ralph, 165
 Hooker, Richard, 198
 Horton, Robin, 5, 22
 Houlden, Leslie, 199, 207
 Hubert, Henri, 401
 Hume, David, 53, 127, 130, 283
 Huntington, Samuel, 363
 Husserl, Edmund, 99–119
 Huxley, Aldous, 324

 Iannaccone, Laurence R., 60, 177
 Ignatius Loyola, 95
 Isambert, François-André, 178

 Jackson, Michael, 119
 Jacobs, Louis, 221

 James, William, 149, 150–2, 161,
 166, 167, 324, 326–7
 Janet, Pierre, 149, 153, 327
 Jenkins, Philip, 208–9
 Jenson, Robert, 207
 Jerome, 218
 Jobling, J'annine, 207
 John Paul II, Pope, 184, 242
 Jonas, Hans, 344, 345–6, 348
 Jones, Bob, III, 258
 Jones, Gareth, 207
 Jones, Gregory, 205
 Jung, Carl Gustav, xiii, xiv, 149,
 150, 153, 156–8, 160, 166,
 167, 168, 326–7, 339, 346,
 348–50, 352, 402

 Kant, Immanuel, 73, 75, 79, 85,
 86, 87, 98, 99, 100, 110, 194,
 195, 243, 325
 Katz, Steven, 324–5, 331
 Kaufman, Gordon, 206
 Keats, John, 82, 84
 Keble, John, 83
 Kellner, Hansfried, 424
 Kermode, Frank, xiv
 Kerr, Fergus, 204
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 81–2, 85, 88
 Khomeni, Ayatollah, 265–6, 357,
 362, 365
 Kohut, Heinz, 159, 160
 Kook, Avraham, 262
 Kristensen, W. Brede, 108–9, 115
 Kumar, Krishan, 310, 318

 La Bras, Gabriel, 178
 Lacan, Jacques, 312
 Laclau, Ernesto, 314
 Lactantius, 303
 Lambert, Johann Heinrich, 98, 99,
 100, 105
 Lane Fox, Robin, 216
 Lawrence, D. H., 74
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 86, 127
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 77, 83
 Lett, James, 6–7
 Leuba, James, 149, 150, 151, 152,
 153, 327, 329

- Levinas, Emmanuel, 119
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 10, 11, 325–6, 350–2, 353
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien, 17–19, 20, 21
 Lewis, C. S., 207–8
 Ligouri, Alphonsus, 95
 Lincoln, Bruce, 403
 Lindbeck, George, 204
 Locke, John, 72, 84, 86, 127, 134, 249
 Lorenz, Konrad, 402
 Louis of Granada, 95
 Luckmann, Thomas, 176, 421
 Luhrmann, Niklas, 176
 Luhrmann, Tanya, 14
 Luther, Martin, 194, 198, 219, 281, 416
 Lyotard, Jean-François, 312, 313, 316, 318

 MacIntyre, Alasdair, 196, 197, 246
 Mackie, J. L., 137, 139
 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 4, 5, 9, 10, 12, 16, 18, 22, 230, 342–3, 344, 351
 Marion, Jean-Luc, 119, 220
 Marsh, Clive, 207
 Martin, David, 184–5, 190, 417, 424
 Martin, Michael, 125, 137, 139
 Marty, Martin E., 49, 255–6, 259, 267
 Marx, Karl, xiv, 12, 171, 172–4, 310, 314, 423
 Maslow, Abraham, 166–7, 168
 Mauss, Marcel, 215, 401
 McCormick, Richard, 242, 250
 McCutcheon, Russell, 114–15
 McFague, Sallie, 202
 McIntyre, Carl, 258
 Meissner, W. W., 159
 Mellor, Philip, 219–20
 Mencius, 291
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 12
 Merton, Robert, 423
 Meynell, Hugo, 137
 Michels, Robert, 422
 Milbank, John, 189–90, 204–5
 Mill, John Stuart, 83, 84, 85, 139
 Milton, John, 79, 337–9, 346, 352
 Moran, Dermot, 101
 Mouffe, Chantal, 314
 Muhammed, 222, 241, 267, 274, 279, 282, 288, 386–7
 Murdock, George P., 26, 34–5
 Myers, F. W. H., 327, 330, 331

 Naroll, Raoul, 36–7
 Nasr, Sayyed Hussein, 324
 Nasser, Gamal Abdul, 360
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 360
 Nesbitt, Eleanor, 223
 Neuhaus, Richard John, 207
 Newman, John Henry, 82–3, 107
 Niebuhr, H. Richard, 176, 422
 Nielsen, Kai, 125
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 86, 204
 Nineham, Denis, 199, 200
 Noll, Mark, 207–8
 Novalis, 76–7
 Nygren, Anders, 101, 220

 Okin, Susan Moller, 251
 Ong, Walter J., 69–70
 Oppy, Graham, 137
 O'Regan, Cyril, 332
 Origen, 217
 Ornstein, Robert, 167
 Ortner, Sherry, 405
 Otto, Rudolf, xiii, 71, 100, 109, 110, 286, 324, 330

 Packer, John, 207
 Panikkar, Raimon, 115, 117
 Parsons, Talcott, 176–7
 Pascal, Blaise, 88, 229–30
 Paul, 232, 280, 331
 Pauli, Wolfgang, 349
 Peirce, Charles Sanders, 93, 98–102, 110
 Percy, Martyn, 182, 183, 207
 Pfister, Oskar, 156
 Phillips, D. Z., 126, 127–8
 Pitchford, Susan, 382
 Plantinga, Alvin, 126
 Plato, 80, 86, 239–40, 297

- Polanyi, Michael, 85–7
 Polkinghorne, John, 203
 Pratt, James, 149, 152, 167
 Propp, Vladimir, 11
 Pruss, Alexander, 137
 Pruyscr, Paul, 159
 Pui-lan, Kwok, 202
- Racine, Jean, 98
 Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 4, 10, 27
 Raglan, Lord, 400
 Ranger, Terence, 407
 Rank, Otto, 347
 Rappaport, Roy, 12
 Rawls, John, 143, 247, 249, 250–1
 Reader, Ian, 298
 Reed, Ralph, 259
 Reichenbach, Bruce, 137
 Reines, Isaac Jacob, 262
 Rémy, Jean, 178
 Ricoeur, Paul, 346
 Rivers, W. H. R., 10
 Riza Shah Pahlavi, 360
 Rizzuto, Ana-Maria, 159
 Robbins, Thomas, 373, 374
 Robbins, Tony, 353–4
 Roberts, Oral, 423
 Robertson, Pat, 259–60, 364
 Robinson, John, 98, 99, 100
 Robison, John, 98, 99, 100
 Rolland, Romain, 326
 Rosenzweig, Franz, 221
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 249
 Rowe, William, 137, 142
 Ryan, John A., 241–2
- Sagan, Carl, 199
 Saler, Benson, 26–7
 Sallnow, Michael, 393–4
 Samuel, Geoffrey, 215, 226
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 345
 Saso, Michael, 225
 Saussure, Ferdinand de, 11, 87, 117
 Scharfstein, Ben-Ami, 53–4
 Schechner, Richard, 405
 Schelling, Friedrich, 75
 Schilling, Chris, 219–20
 Schimmel, Annemarie, 222–3
 Schlegel, Friedrich, 73ff.
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 72ff., 85,
 88, 198, 323–4, 326, 330
 Schlesinger, George, 139
 Scholem, Gershom, 324
 Schulte-Sasse, Jochen, 311
 Schuon, Frithjof, 324
 Schweitzer, Albert, 324
 Segal, Robert A., 25, 42
 Segovia, Fernando, 205–6
 Sells, Michael, 326, 330
 Sidgwick, Henry, 240
 Simmel, Georg, 310
 Singer, Peter, 247, 248
 Sivan, Emmanuel, 256
 Smith, Adam, 47, 48
 Smith, Gerald L. K., 257
 Smith, Huston, 324
 Smith, Jonathan Z., 402, 403
 Smith, Wilfred Cantwell, 20
 Smith, William Robertson, 25, 42,
 400, 401
 Sobel, Howard, 137
 Socrates, 240
 Spencer, Baldwin, 16
 Spencer, Herbert, 7, 8, 17
 Spiegelberg, Herman, 101
 Spong, John Shelby, 199
 Staal, Frits, 401
 Stace, Walter, 324
 Starbuck, Edwin, 149, 150, 151,
 152, 327
 Stark, Rodney, 47–67, 177, 373,
 374, 381, 382, 423, 426–7
 Steedly, Mary, 20
 Steiner, George, 87–8
 Steuco, Agostino, 324
 Stirrat, Richard, 388
 Stoller, Paul, 14–15
 Stott, John, 207–8
 Strenski, Ivan, 115
 Stuart, Elizabeth, 206
 Swinburne, Richard, 126, 131,
 137, 139, 141, 203
 Synott, Anthony, 214
- Tanabe, George, 298
 Tapper, Nancy, 394

- Tart, Charles, 167
 Tatian, 217
 Taylor, Charles, 167
 Taylor, Richard, 137
 Teresa of Avila, 95, 323
 Terreniore, Jean-Paul, 178
 Tertullian, 217
 Thurston, Herbert, 330, 331
 Tieck, Ludwig, 76-7
 Tiele, Cornelius, 106-8
 Tilghman, B. R., 126
 Tillich, Paul, 59, 165-6
 Tönnies, Ferdinand, 310, 418
 Toynbee, Arnold, 311
 Tracy, David, 206
 Tripp, David, 219, 220
 Troeltsch, Ernst, 371
 Turner, Bryan, 214-15
 Turner, Edith, 15, 16, 388, 389, 390-4
 Turner, Victor, 15, 388, 389, 390-4, 403-4
 Tuzin, Donald, 26, 27
 Tweed, Thomas, 394, 395
 Tylor, Edward Burnett, 4-5, 7-8, 17, 18, 22, 28, 29, 35, 42, 230, 339-41, 343, 344, 346, 348, 350, 351
 Tyrrell, George, 85
 Underhill, Evelyn, 324
 Van der Leeuw, Gerardus, 110-11
 Van Inwagen, Peter, 141
 Vernant, Jean-Pierre, 352
 Vidal-Naquet, Pierre, 352
 Volney, Constantin François Chasseboeuf, Comte de, 77
 Von Balthasar, Hans Urs, 85, 87
 Waardenburg, Jacques, 105
 Wallis, Roy, 180, 372-3, 374
 Walter, Tony, 188
 Ward, Keith, 197-8, 207
 Ware, Kallistos, 219
 Weaver, Mary Jo, 260
 Weber, Max, 30, 71, 172, 173-5, 176, 177, 214, 247, 299, 310, 371, 414-16, 422
 West, Cornel, 205
 Westermarck, Edward, 32
 Wheelwright, Philip, 346
 Whewell, William, 98, 99, 100, 105, 114-15
 Whiting, Beatrice, 36
 Whiting, John, 28-9
 Wieland, Christoph Martin, 76
 Wilbur, Ken, 167, 168
 Willaime, Jean-Paul, 175-6, 178
 Williams, Bernard, 248
 Williams, Paul, 224-5
 Wilson, Bryan R., 180, 418, 423-4
 Wilson, Edward O., 115
 Winch, Peter, 126, 197
 Winnicott, Donald W., 158-9, 160, 352-4
 Winrod, Gerald B., 257
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 126-7, 193
 Wolfe, Alvin, 39
 Woodhead, Linda, 187
 Wordsworth, William, 74, 82, 83
 Wundt, Wilhelm, 149, 150
 Wykstra, Steve, 142
 Xenophon, 297
 Yamba, Bawa, 387, 392
 Yandell, Keith, 135, 143
 Yoder, John Howard, 246
 Zaehner, R. C., 324