

CONTENTS

<i>List of figures</i>	ix
<i>List of tables</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiv
1 GEOGRAPHY AND RELIGION: CONTEXT AND CONTENT	1
<i>Introduction</i>	1
<i>Interaction</i>	2
<i>Emergence and evolution</i>	7
<i>Geographic context</i>	18
<i>Niche within geography</i>	21
<i>Prospect</i>	25
<i>Conclusion</i>	30
2 REFLECTIONS ON RELIGION	31
<i>Introduction</i>	31
<i>Context</i>	32
<i>Dimensions</i>	39
<i>Dynamics</i>	44
<i>Secularisation</i>	48
<i>Religion and state</i>	52
<i>Conclusion</i>	55
3 DISTRIBUTIONS: SPATIAL PATTERNS OF RELIGION	56
<i>Introduction</i>	56
<i>Data</i>	57
<i>Global patterns</i>	57
<i>National patterns</i>	65
<i>The United States</i>	75
<i>Conclusion</i>	91
4 DIFFUSION: RELIGIOUS BELIEFS AND ORGANISATIONS	93
<i>Introduction</i>	93
<i>Global processes and patterns</i>	94

CONTENTS

<i>Principles of religious diffusion</i>	99
<i>Religions of the Indo-Gangetic hearth</i>	101
<i>Religions of the Semitic hearth</i>	103
<i>Diffusion of the Reformation in Europe</i>	111
<i>Case studies of religious diffusion</i>	117
<i>Conclusion</i>	127
5 DYNAMICS: HOW RELIGIONS CHANGE	128
<i>Introduction</i>	128
<i>Patterns and processes of religious change</i>	128
<i>Dynamics of diffusion</i>	138
<i>Religious adherence</i>	143
<i>Religious persistence</i>	149
<i>Migration, ethnicity and religion</i>	153
<i>Religious culture regions</i>	158
<i>Conclusion</i>	167
6 RELIGION AND POPULATION	169
<i>Introduction</i>	169
<i>Religion and demography</i>	169
<i>Religion and development</i>	176
<i>Religion and politics</i>	178
<i>Conclusion</i>	195
7 RELIGION AND LANDSCAPE	197
<i>Introduction</i>	197
<i>Landscapes of worship</i>	199
<i>Church distribution and dynamics</i>	207
<i>Landscapes of death</i>	213
<i>Religion and the general landscape</i>	226
<i>Conclusion</i>	244
8 SACRED PLACES AND PILGRIMAGE	245
<i>Introduction</i>	245
<i>Religious ecology</i>	246
<i>Sacred places</i>	249
<i>Pilgrimage</i>	258
<i>Conclusion</i>	285
<i>Epilogue</i>	286
<i>Bibliography</i>	288
<i>Index</i>	313

INDEX

- abbey 229; town 3
Abbot, George 9
aboriginal tribes 66
abortion 174
Abraham 104
Acadian exiles 165
access and religious innovation 150
accommodation and religious involvement 44
Act of Union 188
Adam 261
Adam's Peak 261
adaptation model 153
administered segregation 183
adult baptism 124, 230
Aegean Isles 247
Afghanistan 102, 134, 260, 269
Africa 2, 5, 8, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 45, 58, 60, 61, 62, 64, 94, 98, 108, 109, 132, 133, 140, 170, 171, 173, 176 *see also* Central Africa; East Africa, South Africa, West Africa
African Methodist Episcopal Church 117, 120
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church 118–20
Afro-American religion 45
afterlife 214, 223
agnosticism 35
agnostics 34
Agra 214
Ahir caste 69
ahu 199
al-Marwah 266
Al-Muqaddasi 7
al-Safa 266
Alabama 118, 120
Alaska 141, 203
Albania 111
Alberta 231
alcohol 5
Aleutian Peninsula 203
Alexandria 181
Algeria 4, 45, 269
Allah 109, 134, 247, 264
Alsace 124
altarcitos 200
altarpieces 199
America *see USA; see also* Latin America; North America; South America
American Bicentennial 91
American Indians 7
American Jews 78
American Orthodox Church 157
American Presidential campaign 180
American Revolution Bicentennial Administration 91
American school of geography and religion 17
Americanisation 158
Amish 78, 117, 123, 128, 133, 150, 165, 167, 231, 232; diffusion in Europe 124; diffusion within the USA 124; farms 236–37; houses 235; landscapes 235; lifestyle 126, 167, 234; migration to North America 124; origin and dispersion 124; settlements 126, 167, 232
Amman, Jakob 124, 232
Amritsar 261
Anabaptism 116, 124, 230, 232, 244
ancestor worship 33, 215
ancient Egyptians 215

INDEX

- ancient Romans 215
 Anglican Church 70, 73, 117, 147, 186,
 188, 208; attendance 70; *see also*
 Church of England; Church of
 Ireland; Church of Scotland
 Anglican Communion 62
 Anlo-Irish Treaty (1931) 188
 Anglo-Saxon 215, 224
 animal sacrifice 265
 animism 64–5
 animistic religions 37
 Antelope City 240
 Anti-Semitism 181
 Antioch 105
 Antrim 190
 Apostolic Poverty Religious Movement
 47
 Appalachia 89, 120, 154
 Arab 134, 150, 182, 184, 193, 196,
 266, 267, 269
 Arab-Israeli War 191, 193, 269
 Arabia 94, 96, 109; *see also* Saudi
 Arabia
 Arafat 264–5
 archaeology 199, 215–16, 249
 Archibald 201
 Arizona 81, 201
 Ark 258
 Arkansas 125
 Armageddon 121
 Armagh 190
 Armenian 228
 Armenian Church 77
 Ascension Parish 224
 Asia 2, 5, 8, 37, 38, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62,
 64, 66, 95, 96, 104, 110, 111; *see*
 also East Asia; South Asia; South-East
 Asia
 Asian women 170
 Assemblies of God 135
 assembly-hall 227
 Assiut 181
 Association of American Geographers
 20, 26
 Assyria 104
 astrological meteorology 8
 astrology 8
 atheism 34–6, 52, 60, 64, 129, 130,
 131
 atheistic countries 185
 Atlas of Religious Change in America
 (1962–81) 75
 attitudes towards nature 6
 Augustine 112, 142
 Augustinian Recollects 142
 Australia 37, 40, 64, 65, 109, 139, 147,
 152, 153, 174
 Austria 124, 180, 181, 193, 247, 275,
 276
 Ayatolla Khomeini 134
 Azerbaijan 111
 Aztecs 249
 Azure Dragon 217
 Babylon 45, 104
 Badrinath 274
 Baha'i's 36, 129, 131, 145, 146
 Bahrain 110, 170, 271
 Baker Eddy, Mary 121
 Banaras 3; *see also* Benares; Varanasi
 Bangladesh 66, 94, 110, 170, 186, 187,
 269
 banks: institutions 3; systems 178
 Baptist Church 62, 72, 78, 81, 83, 85,
 108, 152, 153
 Baptist reformers, 136
 Barcelona 122
 barn chapels 202
 Barnet 182
 barriers (diffusion) 99
 Basic Christian Communities 177
 Bavaria 124
 Bedouin 267
 Begin 193
 Belfast 5, 179, 182, 190; residential
 segregation 183, 184
 Belgium 201, 283
 belief systems 34, 35, 40
 'bells and smells' 147
 Benares 102, 257; *see also* Banaras;
 Varanasi
 Benedictines 107, 229, 230
 Benelux 40, 275
 Bengal 187, 205
 Bergundy 108
 Bern Canton 124
 Bessin 144
 Bethlehem 251
 beurs 152
 Bhagwan 240
 Bhutan 150, 186, 251
 Bible 11, 12, 38, 46, 61, 87, 112, 114,
 121, 124, 165, 230, 234

INDEX

- Bible Belt 81, 84, 89, 159; case study 87; population 88
 biblical geography 11, 12
 biblical symbolism 45
 Big Muddy ranch 240
 Bilbao 122
 Black Christian Methodist Episcopal Church 117–18, 128
 Black Forest 114
 Black Israel 45
 Black Muslims 210
 Black Stone 247
 Block 158
 Bocae Normand 144
 Bodh-Gaya 252
 bodhi tree 102, 255
 Bolivia 141
 Bombay 174
 Book of Mormon 160
 Boston 121, 220
 Brahma 273
 brahmans 256
 brahmin caste 69, 205
 Brazil 64, 141
 Brighton 75
 Bristol 73
 Britain 3, 8, 18, 20, 40, 42, 51, 65, 111, 139, 170, 181, 182, 221, 247, 283; religious distribution 70, *see also* England; Scotland; Wales
 British Indian Empire 186
 British Mandate Palestine 105, 193
 British school of geography and religion 18
 Brittany 252
 Bruderhof 117
 Buddha 95, 102, 206, 207, 252, 253, 255, 261
 Buddhism 2, 4, 7, 36, 37, 38, 58, 64, 65, 68, 93, 94, 96, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 130, 135, 150, 179, 199, 200, 251, 259, 271; four schools 207; links with development 177; origins and dispersion 102
 Buddhists 36, 66, 68, 77, 129–31, 135, 150, 186, 213, 215, 247, 253, 260, 261, 271, 273; pilgrimage 271; temples 207, 271
 Budja 199
 building: orientation 257; styles 198
 burial 214–15; ground 152, 219, 226; practices 164, 213
 Burke, Edmund 31
 Burma 178, 186
 CADEC 177
 Caesarea 12, 13
 Cairo 267
 Cajuns 165
 Calcutta 204, 205
 California 120, 121, 160, 243
 Calvin, John 11, 112, 116, 164
 Calvinism 53, 108, 148, 164
 Cambridge 220
 Cameroon 173
 Camp David 193
 Campbell, Alexander 136
 Canaan 11
 Canada, 40, 125, 154, 155, 211, 217, 231, 233, 234, 262; *see also* North America
 Canadian Presbyterian Mission 141
 Caribbean 102, 177
 Carolinas 120; *see also* North Carolina
 Carpenter, Nathanael 10
 carriers (diffusion) 99
 Carson Valley 160
 caste 3, 4, 5, 70; rules 69
 catacombs 214
 cathedral 2, 199, 251
 Catholic Centre Party 180
 Catholic Church 79, 86, 139, 145, 147, 153, 170, 173, 177, 179, 180, 188, 189, 191, 200, 201, 208, 209, 224, 275, 276, 277, 279; *see also* Roman Catholic
 Catholic National Parishes 157
 Catholic Peoples' Party 180
 Catholicism *see* Catholic Church
 Cebu 141
 celibacy 136, 137
 cella 204
 Celts 107, 188, 209, 247, 279
 cemeteries 2, 213–15, 222, 224; architecture 217, 221; geography of 216; land values 225; landscape 213; locations 216–17; markers 220; morphology 219–21
 Census of Religious Worship (1851) 70, 75
 Central Africa 267
 Central Asia 109, 110; Caravan Route, 150
 Central Business District 225

INDEX

- centrally planned economies 171, 172
 ceremonial: altars 199; centres 257;
 expression 16; sounds 16
 Ceylon 108; *see also* Sri Lanka
 chala temple 205
 Chamar caste 69, 70
 chamber graves 252
 Chandigarh 261
 chapel-village 209
 chapels 70, 214, 247
 Charlemagne 229
 Charon 214
 Chicago 223, 225
 China 4, 38, 64, 102, 108, 110, 130,
 215, 216, 217, 247, 248
 Chinese: cosmology 217; folk religion
 36, 129, 130, 131; religion 37
 Chinese Turkestan 150
 Chintapurni 261
 Chosen People 191
 Christ 121, 200, 263; *see also* Jesus
 Christian Church 83, 199, 208, 215,
 228, 229, 247, 249, 252, 258, 259,
 260, 263, 276, 277, 278, 279;
 denominations 82; *see also*
 Christianity
 Christian Democrat 180
 Christian Methodist Episcopal Church
 117, 119
 Christian People's Party (Norway) 50
 Christian perspective in geography 23,
 27
 Christian Reformed Church 155
 Christian Science 122; origin and
 dispersion 121
 Christian sects 62
 Christian Zionists 263
 Christianity 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11,
 14, 15, 20, 23, 27–9, 31, 36, 37–9,
 43, 50, 58, 61, 64, 65, 68, 69, 76,
 93–8, 10–11, 128, 129, 131–5, 135,
 138, 139, 14–44, 152, 159, 170, 174,
 179, 181, 185, 199, 208, 214–16,
 247, 252, 259; classification 43;
 global numbers 36, 43; global
 distribution 61; growth in numbers
 106; origins and dispersion 105;
 strength of 61; *see also* Christian
 Church
 Christianization 173
 Christians *see* Christian Church;
 Christianity
- Christians in Geography 29
 church 2; affiliation 87, 164;
 architecture 164, 202; attendance 70,
 75, 78; congregation 159; decline
 211; definition 47; distribution 207;
 districts 235; growth 210;
 membership 17, 35, 44, 51, 76–8,
 80, 82–3
 Church Membership Study (1961) 77,
 79
 Church of England, 51, 52, 62, 117,
 147; *see also* Anglican Church
 Church of Ireland 62, 188; *see also*
 Anglican Church
 Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day
 Saints 81, 149, 160; *see also* Mormons
 Church of Scotland 6, 75; *see also*
 Anglican Church
 Church of the Brethren 163
 Church Urban Fund 18
 church-going 145, 154
 churchyard 219, 220, 224, 247
 CIA 151
 circumambulations 251
 Cistercians 108, 229–30
 Citeaux 229
 City of God 258
 civil religion 54, 55, 76, 91
 Civil Rights Movement 48
 Civil War, American 117, 164
 classical Hindu temple style 204
 classification of religion 34
 climate, influence on religion 95
 Clinton, Bill 54
 Cluny 108
 Cognition and religious involvement 44
 Cologne 203
 Colorado 125
 Columbians 157
 common religion 34
 commonality perspective 32
 Commonwealth of Independent States
 60
 Compania de Jesus 108; *see also* Jesuits
 concentration camps 181
 Confucianism 37, 38, 129, 131, 259
 Congregational churches 83
 Congregationalists 108
 Connecticut 108, 220
 conquistadors 249
 consecrated ground 226
 Constantine 106

INDEX

- contact conversion 100, 106
 contagious diffusion 100, 106, 116, 124,
 142
 contraception 4, 50, 174, 175
 conventional religion 34, 35
 conversion, 109, 130, 131, 132, 133,
 134, 137, 141, 143, 147, 167;
 involuntary 133, 135; *see also* contact
 conversion; militaristic conversion
 Coptic Orthodox Church 181
 Copts 180
 core area (culture region) 161
 corner chapels 201
 Cornwall 73
 cosmic pattern 199
 cosmicisation/localisation polarity 215
 cosmography 8, 10
 cosmology 7, 8, 18, 19, 27, 205
 Cotentin 144
 Counter Reformation 209
 Coutance 209
 Covenantal thinking 193
 cradle lands of religion 96
 cremation 7, 213, 215, 226; ground
 213; sites 215
 Creoles 139, 210
 Crete 12
 Croat Religious Movement 47
 Cromwellian wars 188
 cross 201, 209, 221
 crucifix 199–201
 crucifixion of Christ 199
 Crusades 110, 134, 179, 202
 cryogenic suspension 213
 cult 136, 262, 278; objects 278;
 symbolism 16
 cultural: assimilation 128; evolution of
 religion 98; history 199; landscape
 199, 227; melting-pot 155; region 37,
 78; superstructure 21
 cultural geography 21, 75, 159, 163
 culture 5; American 91; regions 155,
 158
 Cummings, J.A. 14
 Cyprus 106, 252
 Czech Religious Movement 47
 Czechoslovakia 181, 231
 Czestochowa 276

 Dakar 176
 Dakotas 89; *see also* South Dakota
 Damascus 106, 266, 267

 Dargh Sharif 261
 Dartmoor 73
 Darwin, Charles 15
 data on religious groups 35, 57, 66, 76,
 77, 79, 144
 demons 138
 death 213
 debt problems 177
 Deccan corridor 101
 deconstruction 24
 Deffontaine 56
 definition of religion 32, 33
 deism 35
 Democratic Yemen 271
 demographic transition 170
 demography 4, 78, 169; Islamic nations
 170
 denominational: pattern of religion 78;
 switching 86
 deprivation-compensation hypothesis 44
 Derry 190
 Deseret 160
 destiny 6
 developing nations 171, 172
 development 169, 176; projects 177
 Devil 252
 Devon 73
 devshirme 111
 Dhu'l-Hijja 265
 dialectical: materialism 35; reproduction
 23
 Diaspora 133
 diffusion 44, 138; of Christianity in
 Europe 107; of innovation 99;
 processes 100
 Dijon 229
 dioceses 209
 Dionysus 4
 Disciples of Christ 136
 discourse 24
 dislocation model 153
 dispersion 44, world religions 94, 97–7
 Dissimilarity Index 182
 District of Columbia 121
 disused churches 211
 diverse Liberal Protestant region (USA)
 84
 diversity of religion 76, 83
 Dogon 199
 domain (culture region) 161
 Domain of the Grotto 284
 domestic altars 200

INDEX

- Dominicans 108, 142, 157
 Donegal 280
 Door Peninsula 201
 Down 190
 dress code 3, 5
 Druids 249
 Dublin 143
 Dutch Mennonites 124
 Dutch Reformed 164, 166; culture region 165
- early Christian religious movement 47
 early majority (innovators) 101
 East Africa 109, 142
 East Asia 64, 132; Christianity 62; religious composition 60
 East Berlin 219
 East Indies 108, 141, 267
 East Pakistan, 187
 Easter Island 199
 Eastern Europe 60, 116
 Eastern Orthodox Christian Church 61–2, 64–5, 77, 81, 200; global pattern 99
 ecclesiastical: buildings 240; geography 9; history 9
 Ecuadorians 157
 Egypt 45, 104, 105, 108, 109, 151, 170, 178, 180, 193, 214, 252, 257, 266, 267, 269, 271; ancient 96
 El Minia 181
 empiricism 35
 enculturation 141
 England 116, 147, 180, 186, 208, 209, 210, 215, 219, 229, 230, 249, 275
 enlightenment 1, 14, 15, 26, 252; tree 102
 environment and religion 15, 16
 environmental: attitudes 6; crisis 6; determinism 16, 95, 104; ethics 6; theology 6, 29
 epidemic diseases 173
 Episcopal Church: Scotland 62; United States 62
 Episcopalians 78, 83, 224
 epistemology 27
 Eretz Yisrael 195
 Eskimos 16, 95, 141
 Essenes 105
 ethics 6; of development 46; of life 46; of money 46
 Ethiopia 108, 151
- ethnic: church 118; conflict 180; heritage 158; history 163; identity 154; persistence 165; self-expression 156
 Ethnic Intensity, Index of 182
 ethnic religion 37, 96, 98, 101, 104, 259
 ethnicity: 93; and identity 154; and religion 153, 159
 Euroclydon 12
 Europe 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 31, 40, 41, 49, 50, 52, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 76, 79, 81, 94, 98, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 123, 124, 125, 126, 132, 133, 134, 139, 170, 175, 181, 199, 201, 202, 214, 219, 229, 231, 247, 252, 275, 279, 282; Christianity 62; religious composition 59; *see also* Eastern Europe; Western Europe
 evangelical: groups 43, 79; ideology 114; preachers 114
 Evangelical Revival 147
 evolution of religion 45, 96
 existentialism, 23, 35
 Exodus 11, 261
 expansion diffusion, 100, 106, 110, 116, 120, 124, 142
 explicit beliefs 199
- factor analysis 68, 145
 faithscape 257
 Falashas 151
 Falls Road 179, 183
 Familiar Place 260
 family planning 170, 174
 family plots 219
 family vaults 224
 fantasy geography 45
 Far East 40, 41, 42, 179
 Far Place 260
 farewell pilgrimage 265
 Fatima 201, 283
 Fellowship of Christian Geographers 20, 29
Feng Shui 217, 218, 247
 Fermanagh 190
 fertility 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175
Ficus religiosa 255
 Fillmore 160
 finials 205
 First Amendment 53

INDEX

- Florida 79, 84, 86, 89, 121
folk architecture 163
folk festival 199
folklore 32
food preferences 78
formal culture region 159
Fountains Abbey 229
France 3, 40, 41, 111, 116, 124, 144, 209, 229, 247, 252, 259, 275, 276, 281, 282
Franciscans 108, 142
Free Church 75
Free Church of Scotland 148
Free Methodist 83
freedom, religious 76
French Canada 163
French school of geography and religion 17
Freiburg 114, 116
Friends, Society of (Quakers) 108
Fujiyama 247
functional beliefs 199
functional culture region 159
functionalist definition of religion 33
fundamentalism 46–7, 53, 87, 94, 117, 165, 179; Christian 136; Islamic 110, 134, 178
funeral pyres 213
- Galilee 195, 196
ganga 45
Ganges Plain 96, 102
Gangetic civilisation 101
Gangetic corridor 101
Garden of Eden 11, 167
gardens of remembrance 214
Gathering Doctrine 149
Gautama, Prince 102
Gaza 105, 134; Strip 193, 195
gender and religious survival 158
Genesis 7, 45, 46
Geneva 112, 116
Genius 246
Gentiles 160–61
geographic agents 22
geographical distribution of religion 2, 36, 94
geography of religion, 18, 19, 198; coherence 21; definition 18
Geography of Religion and Belief Systems 20
- Geography of Religion Speciality Group (AAG) 20
geomancy 217, 247
Georgia 118
geosophy 19
geoteleology 19
German *see* Germany
German Catholic National Parishes 157
German National Party 180
German Pietist groups 108
German Religious Movement 47
German school of geography and religion 17
Germany 9, 10, 12, 16, 17, 111, 112, 113, 114, 116, 124, 143, 179, 180, 193, 202, 219, 229, 232, 247; Jews 105; West 40, 42
Ghana, 173
ghats 227
ghetto 184
Gillespie County 175
Glasgow 75
Global distribution of religions 57–8, 62
God 96, 103, 104, 105, 109, 200, 202, 215, 262
goddess of mercy 206
Golan Heights 193
Golden Temple 261
gompas 207
Good Shepherd 96
Gospel of Christ 99
Gothic cathedral 203
Government of Ireland Act (1930) 188
Graham, Billy 54
Gran Savana, 140
Grandfather House 235
granes, monastic 229
grave: 213–14, 221; markers 221–3; goods 215; boards 221; sites 215
gravestones 221
graveyards 219
Great Basin 160, 161
Great Fire of London 203
Great Lakes 211
Great Mother cult 4
Great Pilgrimage 266
Great Plains 91, 126, 167
Great Salt Lake 160
Great Temple 249
Greece 106, 247, 271; ancient views 7; mythology 214

INDEX

- Greek Orthodox Churches 157
 Greeks 155, 157, 247
 greenhouse effect 6
 Groningen 124
 grotto 201, 246–7, 283
 Gujarat 275
 Gujarati 155
 Gulf States 94
 guru 103, 240, 251
- Hackney 182
 Hades 214
 Hajj 241, 263, 265, 266, 267, 269, 271
 hajjee 264, 269
 halacha 226
 Haram 266; Mosque 265
 Hare Krishna 210, 253
 Hassidic Jews 228
 headstones 214, 221
 heaven 95–6, 215
 Hebrew University 228
 Hebrews 104
 Hegira 109
 Heidelberg 114, 116
 hell 16, 95–6, 215
 hermeneutics 24
 hermitage 201
 Herrnhuter Brethren 26
 Heylyn, Peter 10
 hierarchical diffusion 100, 106, 116,
 120, 142, 143
 hierophanic events 245
 Hijaz railway 267
 Hill Country Germans 164
 Hill Cumorah 262
 Hillhouse, James, 220
 Himalayas 66, 95, 103, 150, 251, 274
 Himachal Pradesh 261
 Hindu, 64, 68, 186, 199, 200, 215,
 247, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 260,
 261, 271, 273, 274, 275, 279; holy
 sites 255; homeland 66; pilgrimage
 271, 273; populations 58; shrines
 203; temples 203–4, 227; *see also*
 Hinduism
 Hinduism 2, 3, 4, 6, 36, 37, 38, 40,
 58, 64, 65, 66, 68, 93, 94, 95, 96,
 98, 101, 102, 103, 109, 110, 129,
 130, 131, 159, 174, 186–7, 199, 213,
 215, 252, 255, 257, 259, 271, 273;
 global totals 36; origins and
 dispersion 102; *see also* Hindu
- Historical Atlas of Religion in America
 75, 78
 Historical Atlas of the Religions of the
 World 94
 historical materialist approach 23
 historical sacred sites 251
 Hitler, Adolph 181, 191
 Holland 138; *see also* Netherlands
 Holocaust 130, 181, 191
 holy: caves 247; days 226; mountain
 247, 280; place 96, 103; rivers 247;
 sites 3; space 245, 274; stones 247;
 war 134, well 279; *see also* sacred
 Holy City 134, 185
 Holy Direction 258
 Holy Land 11, 12, 105, 110, 202, 251,
 263
 Holy Temple 105, 228
 homeland 149, 170, 191, 203, 251
 Horan, Monsignor James 280
 Hospital of St John 143
 House Churches 51
 Hove 75
 Huguenot, 138
 Huitzilopochtli 249
 human ecology 6, 247
 humanism 22, 35, 50
 humanistic approach to religion 22
 humanistic geography 23
 humanity 23, 28
 Hume, Dr 73
 Hungarians 155
 Huntingdon 11, 16, 95
 Hutter, Jacob 117, 231
 Hutterites 117, 231; communities 231;
 settlement design 231
 hydrological cycle 12, 14
- Iberian Peninsula 108
 Idaho 79, 84
 ihram 265
 Ikishima Island 254
 Illinois 125, 126, 160, 219, 221, 223,
 243
 images of God 41
 imam 110
 Incas 151
 incense 206
 incorporation 259
 Independence 160
 Independent Brethren 136
 Index of church attendance 71

INDEX

- India 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 16, 20, 38, 40, 42, 48, 64, 65, 68, 93, 94, 95, 96, 101, 102, 103, 108, 109, 133, 134, 150, 174, 175, 180, 186, 199, 206, 214, 215, 240, 247, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 261, 267, 273, 275, 276, 278, 279; Census (1941) 69; Census (1961) 66; Census (1991) 68; distribution of religion 66–7; villages 227
- Indian Ocean 142
- Indiana 126, 136, 139, 180, 243
- Indians: North American 139, 154; South American 141, 151, 201, 257
- indigenous beliefs 102, 128
- individualisation 53
- Indo-Bhutan Highway 150
- Indo-Gangetic Hearth 98, 101
- Indo-Gangetic Plain 66, 69
- Indochina 108
- Indonesia 110, 170, 178, 179, 267, 269
- infant baptism 76, 116
- ingathering, 133, 180, 191, 193
- Inland Sea 254
- innovation acceptors 101
- integration of religious groups 151
- intense Conservative Protestant region (USA) 84
- intentionality 23
- interaction between geography and religion 2
- intermarriage 4, 86, 155
- International Society for Krishna Consciousness 253
- International Working Group on the Geography of Belief Systems 20
- interpretation of landscape 199–200
- Inuit Indians 173
- invisible church 39
- Zona 107
- Iowa 125, 126, 154
- Iran 47, 110, 134, 145, 170, 178, 179, 267, 269, 271
- Iraq 110, 134, 267, 269
- Ireland 4, 8, 18, 81, 107, 143, 177, 186, 188, 189, 202, 209, 216, 219, 275, 276, 280, 283; Catholic pilgrimage 279
- Irish Free State 188
- irresistible grace, 164
- Isapatana 102
- ISKCON 253, 254
- Islam 2, 4, 5, 7, 15, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 45, 48, 53, 58, 64, 65, 68, 94, 96, 98, 99, 103, 104, 108, 109, 110, 111, 128, 129, 131, 134, 135, 141, 142, 148, 159, 170, 179, 181, 185, 186, 228, 252, 258, 259, 263, 264, 266; development 178; diversity and cults 110; origin and dispersion 109; martyrs 257; pilgrimage 263–4; planning rules 240; *see also* Muslim
- Islamic Development Bank, 178
- Islamic law 47, 70, 134, 178, 240
- Islamic Revolution 47
- Islamic State 52, 266
- Islamic Sufism 103
- Isle of Lewis 148
- Isolation Index 182
- Israel 3, 5, 45, 52, 64, 94, 133, 134, 150, 151, 170, 180, 182, 184, 186, 191, 193, 199, 250
- Italian Catholic National Parishes 157
- Italy 4, 40, 95, 155, 180, 201, 275, 276
- Jackson County 251
- Jainism 6, 66, 68, 129, 131; global totals 36
- jala tirtha 273
- Jamaica 45
- Jamarat pillars 265
- Japan 4, 37, 38, 40, 42, 102, 108, 207, 215, 221, 226, 247, 253, 254, 271
- Jasna Gora 276
- Jat caste 69, 70
- Jeddah 241, 269
- Jehan, Shah 214
- Jehovah's Witnesses 121–23, 210; origin and dispersion 121
- Jersey 209
- Jerusalem 7, 105, 110, 134, 184, 185, 195, 208, 228, 258, 263
- Jesuits 108, 142
- Jesus 105, 112, 262, 277; *see also* Christ
- Jewish Autonomous Oblast 156
- Jewish Diaspora 104
- Jewish Pale 105
- Jewish Rabbinate 151
- Jewish small town 228
- Jewish state 193; *see also* Israel

INDEX

- Jews 53, 64, 79, 81, 86, 95, 129, 130, 131, 133, 142, 145, 151, 154, 156, 158, 170, 175, 10, 181, 182, 184, 191, 208, 214, 225, 226, 228 250, 258, 261, 263; American 77–8, 86; global total 36; United Kingdom 75; *see also* Judaism
- Jihad, Islamic 134
- Jinnah 187
- Jodo garden 207
- Jodokyo temples 207
- John Street Methodist Episcopal Church 120
- Jordan 271
- Jordan valley 195
- Journal of Cultural Geography* 20
- Judaism 3, 4, 5, 29, 36, 37, 58, 64, 65, 94, 96, 103, 104, 105, 109, 185, 199, 228, 259; origin and dispersion; *see also* Jews
- Judaization policy 195
- Justification by faith 112
- Kaaba 265, 266
- Kali Gandaki 274
- kami 226
- Kampen 124
- Kansas 126, 158, 232
- Kansas City 201
- Kant, Immanuel 11
- Kanto 273
- Karakoram Mountains 150, 206
- Kasche, Gottlieb 10, 95
- Kashmir 68, 102, 150
- Kataragama 261
- Kazakstan 111
- Kennedy, John F. 54
- Kentucky 136
- Kenya 173
- King Henry VIII 117
- King Solomon's Holy Temple 104
- Kingdom of Jordan 193
- Kingdom, Mormon 238
- Kirgizia 111
- Kirtland 160, 251
- Kishacoquillas Valley 235
- Knesset 193
- Knock 280
- Koran 38, 109
- Korea 102, 247
- Korean Catholic national parishes 157
- Koutia temples 205
- Krishna 253
- Kuan Yin 206
- Kuje 251
- Kurmi caste 69
- Kush 151
- Kuwait 134, 178, 271
- Kyoto-Nara 207
- Labrador 173
- Ladakh 206
- laggards (innovators) 101
- Lake Constance 114
- Lakhadweep 68
- Lama monasteries 206
- Lamarck, Jean 15
- lamaseries 150
- Lancaster County 232, 234
- Land of Israel 195; *see also* Israel
- Land of Promise 11
- landscape 169, 198, 199, 199, 200, 201, 203, 205, 207, 208, 210, 214, 215, 217, 219, 220, 225, 226, 227, 229, 231, 232, 234, 236, 238, 240, 241, 243, 244; cultural 2; gardening 220; impact of religion on 19; protected 16; sacred 3
- language 39, 154; post modernism 24; religious assimilation 152
- Las Vegas 160
- late majority (innovators) 101
- laths 207
- Latin America 4, 40, 41, 42, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 79, 109, 132, 133, 134, 177; Christianity 62; religious composition 59
- Law of Return 193
- Lawrence, Colonel T.E. 267
- Lebanon 5, 45, 134, 152
- Lee, Ann 136
- Leeds 75
- Left Bank 214
- legends 252
- Less-Developed Countries 177
- Levant 266
- liberation 177
- Libya 267, 271
- lifeworld 22
- Lisieux 144
- Little Colorado 161
- Little Rock 89
- Llangorse Lake 252

INDEX

- Llyn Syfadon 252
locust: cults 247–48; temples 249
Lodh caste 69
logical positivism 35
London 73, 75, 182, 203
Lorraine 124
Lorsch 229
Los Angeles 81, 160
lotus tree 4
Lough Derg 280
Louisiana 81, 84, 86, 165, 224
Lourdes 3, 201, 247, 259, 262, 280,
 282, 283, 284, 285
Lower Yangtze Valley 249
Loyola, Ignatius de 108
Lumbini 252
Lungshan temple 206
Luther, Martin 9, 11, 112, 116
Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod, 83,
 143
Lutheranism 79, 81, 83, 85, 89,
 114–15, 163–4, 175, 179, 180,
 186
Luxembourg 124
- MacCosse, Airheartacht 8
Madonna 201; *see also* Virgin Mary
Madras 68
Madrid 122
Madurai 275
magic 8, 33
Maharashtra 227
Mahayana Buddhists 135
Maine 137
Malaya 108
Malaysia 110, 170, 178, 267
Maldives 186
Mali 142
Malmö, 152
Malta 12, 106, 170
Manchester 75
mandala 257
mandir 274; tirtha 294
mani stones 207
Manitoba 211, 212, 231, 232, 233
Mansa Devi 261
maps in the Bible 11
marijuana 45
Maronites 156
Marx, Karl 31
Marxism 176, 199
Maryland 125
- mass houses 202
Massachusetts 138, 220; Colony 108;
 Horticultural Society 220
material humanity 23
Maths (modern Hindu temples) 205
mausoleum 214, 223, 257
Mayan civilisation 257
Mayflower 138
Mayo 280
Mecca 3, 15, 103, 247, 258, 259, 260,
 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269,
 270, 271, 272, 275, 285
Medieval 276, 278
Medina 109, 265, 266, 267
Mediterranean 4, 11, 13, 96, 105, 107,
 108, 142, 156
Meenakshi Temple, 275
meeting house 25
megalithic: monuments 252; tomb
 cemeteries 216, 219
Meidung 124, 235
Melanchthon, Philipp 9
memorial 223
Mendips 73
Mennonites, 78, 108, 117, 124, 125,
 145, 150, 165, 167, 203, 231, 232;
 settlement pattern, 232–33
Menorah 193
merchants 142
merit-making practices 178
mere 205
Mesopotamia 98, 109
Methodism 62, 72, 79, 81, 83, 89, 147,
 153, 164, 175
Methodist Church 81, 117; attendance
 70
Methodist Episcopal Church 117;
 (North) 120; (South) 120
Mexican American culture 200
Mexicans 154, 157
Mexico 151, 200, 201, City 139, 249
Miami 79; County 158
Michigan 164, 165, 166
Middle Ages 8, 26, 173; *see also*
 Medieval
Middle Atlantic 81
Middle Border 6
Middle East 2, 64, 65, 95, 104, 110,
 111, 134, 171, 202, 241, 263, 267,
 269
Middle Way 102
Midland religious region (USA) 79

INDEX

- migration, 93, 100, 105, 124, 133, 135, 138, 139, 143, 147, 149, 153, 154, 167, 170, 180, 187, 193, 202, 210, 231, 251; history 81, religious patterns 79
- Mikkyo temples 207
- Milan 203
- militaristic conversion 101
- military cemeteries 219
- Mina 264, 265
- Minanao 142
- Minnesota 211, 212, 243
- minority religions, 44
- minster 20
- mission: activities 99, 140; sites 142; stations 209
- missionaries 100, 106, 107, 120, 133, 138, 139, 140, 141, 150, 173; Buddhist 102; Mississippi 125; Delta 118; Valley 120
- Missouri 126, 160, 201, 243, 251
- moat 199
- mobility 154
- modernism 22
- Mohammed, Prophet 52, 109, 110, 134, 258, 265, 266
- monasteries 107, 207, 227, 229, 230, 247; Buddhist 150
- monastic: communities 105; houses 143, 229; orders 229; plantation 229; schools 8
- money-lending 3
- Mongolia, 103
- monks 8, 139, 143, 178, 201, 229; *see also* monasteries
- monogamy 4, 173
- monotheism 33, 104; definition 35; origin 95
- monotheistic religions 37, 98, 103, 109, 249
- monumental gardens 220
- monuments 199
- moon 249
- Moral Majority 47, 48, 53
- Moravia 108, 117, 231
- Mormon Church 5, 75, 84, 180, 186, 262
- Mormon culture 251; hearth 262; region 81, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 186, 236, 244
- Mormon landscape: 236; farms 238; temple 160; village 236
- Mormon realm 159
- Mormon religious region (USA) 79
- Mormon state 81
- Mormonism 53, 79, 85, 138, 149, 238
- Morocco 45, 179
- Morse Jidiah 14
- Morton, John 141
- mosque 2, 96, 142, 152, 241, 258
- Mount Auburn Cemetery 220
- Mount Fuji 3, 247
- Mount Gerizim 105
- Mount Olympus 247
- Mount Scopus 228
- Mount Sinai 3
- Mount Zion 228
- Mountbatten 187
- Muktinath 274
- mullahs 134
- multiple regression analysis 149, 271–2
- Muslims 58, 68–9, 129, 131, 133, 134, 135, 142, 146, 152, 174, 181, 186, 187, 199, 214, 226, 228; global total 36; India 66; *see also* Islam
- Muzdalifah 265
- mysticism 50
- mystico-religious sites 251
- mythical world 246
- mythology 32, 214, 247
- myths 252
- nabiki 253
- Nablus 196
- Nadjaf-Abad 146
- Nagore 261
- Nai caste 69
- Naina Devi 261
- Nanak 103
- National Catholic Church 77
- National Geographical Journal of India* 20
- National Opinion Research Centre (US) 41
- national patterns of religion 65
- national survey of church membership (1981) 83
- nationalism 188, 191
- nationalists 188
- native religions 7
- natural theology 12, 14
- nature spirits 247
- nature worship 246
- Nauvoo 160

INDEX

- Nazarenes 135
Nazism 105
Neander 9
Near East 104
Nebraska 125
necral space 213
necrogeography 213
Nehru 187
Neo-Darwinism 15
Neo-Lamarckism 15
Nepal 94, 186, 252, 274
Netherlands 41, 108, 116, 117, 124,
 139, 155, 165, 175, 180; *see also*
 Holland
Neuhorst 232, 233
Nevada 161
New Age Travellers 249
New Brunswick 138
New Burying Ground 220
New England 81, 83, 84, 85, 121, 138,
 160, 163, 180, 219, 227
New England religious region (USA)
 79
New France 138
New Guinea 37
New Haven 220
New Jersey 154
New Jerusalem 160, 238
New Light group 136
New Mexico 81
New Orleans 79, 210, 224
new religionists 60
new religious movements 46, 129
New Science 14
New South Wales 147
New Testament 112
New York 100, 120, 136, 157, 160,
 243, 262; City 79, 120, 158
New Zealand 109, 139, 174
new-religionists 129, 131; global total
 36
niche altars 200
nichos 200
Niepokalanow 276
Nigeria 267, 269
nine planet temple forests 255
Ninian, Saint 107
Nirvana 95, 206, 255
non-organised religion 34
non-religionists 34, 36, 43, 60, 64, 129,
 130, 131, 164
non-theistic religions, 36
Nonconformism 51, 62, 70, 73, 147,
 188, 208
Normandy 144, 145
Norse 209
North Africa 64, 108, 109, 111, 134,
 152, 170, 178, 179, 267
North America 40, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61,
 62, 64, 65, 108, 109, 123, 125, 132,
 133, 139, 153, 215, 232, 254;
 Christianity 62; religious composition
 59; *see also* Canada; United States
North Carolina 89, 108, 120, 139
North China Plain 249
North Dakota 125
Northern Ireland, 18, 75, 174, 182,
 188, 190, 191
Norway 41, 50, 51, 186; secularisation
 50
Notre Dame 203
Nova Scotia 149, 165
Nubra 150; Valley 206
oak tree 4
observatory 249
Oceania 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 132;
 Christianity 62; religious composition
 59
Odenwald 229
Odin 214
Ohio 125, 126, 160, 167, 243, 251;
 River Valley 136, 249
Oklahoma 125
Old Catholic Church 77
Old Christians 136
Old City 185, 228
Old Dissent 147; church attendance 70
Old Order Amish 123, 126, 167, 232,
 234, 235, 237
Old Testament 7, 11, 12, 29, 45, 258,
 261
Oman 267
Omine Sacred Mountain Area 253
Ontario 124
ontology 27, 28
Operation Solomon 151
Order of Premontré 108
Order of San Francisco 139
Ordnung 167, 235
Oregon 154, 160, 222, 223, 240
organised religion 34, 48
origin of world religions 94–6
Orinoco delta 140

INDEX

- Orthodox Christian Church 135, 170, 247, 258, 263
Ottoman: conquest 111; period 266
Outer Hebrides 148
Oviedo 122
Oxford Movement 148
- Pacific 102, 199
pagoda 207, 274
Pakistan 110, 133, 178, 180, 186, 187, 267, 269, 271; creation 66, 103; former East 66; former West 66; Islamic Republic 66
Palatinat 124
Palestine 4, 11, 94, 96, 105, 133, 134, 191, 193, 202, 208, 259, 271
Pancha Ratna temple 205
Pandharpur 227
pantheism 35
papal indulgences 112
papers' cemeteries 225
Papua New Guinea 109
paradigms within modern human geography 22
Paradise 11, 45, 207, 258
Paris 100, 203, 214, 220, 282
parishes 159, 208
Parsee 6
Parsi 66
partition 180, 187
Pasi caste 69
Patmos 247
Patrick, Saint 107
patron saints 200
Paul, Saint 112, 106
Pays d'Auge 144
penal chapels 202
Penn, William 124
Pennsylvania 84, 108, 125, 126, 136, 158, 201, 202, 232, 234, 235, 243
Pentecostal movement 136
Pentecostals 62
People's Pulpit Association 121
Perche 144
Père-Lachaise 220
peregrinus 260
perestroika 60
Persia 108, 109, 266
Peru 141, 243
Peucer, Caspar 9
- Pharisees 105
phenomenological approach 22, 23
Philippines 108, 109, 134, 141
Phoenicia 105
Pig-rearing 4
pilgrim rest houses 274
pilgrimage 17, 169, 227, 241, 245, 249, 251, 252, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 269, 271, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 285; circulation 261; definition 258; economics 3, 263; multi-religion 261; obligatory 259; penitential 280; tourism 260; voluntary 259; *see also* pilgrims
pilgrimage churches 202
pilgrimage routes 110
pilgrims 138, 202, 227, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285; definition 258; *see also* pilgrimage
pipal tree 4, 102
Pittsburgh 158, 216
place names religious 78
Plain de Caen 144
Plymouth 73, 138; Colony 108; Rock 138
pogroms, Russian 105
Poland 181, 193, 229, 276; Jews 105
Poles 154–5, 180; persecution of Jews 105
Polish Catholic National Parishes 157
Polish Church 77
political conflict 188
political parties 180
politics 5, 24, 169, 178
polygamy 10, 173
polytheism 37; definition 35
Pope 107, 112, 114, 134, 183, 186; John Paul II 280; Pius X 284; Pius XII 174
poplar trees 220, 274
population centre cemeteries 219
population growth 109, 129
population mobility 147
Portsmouth 73
Portugal 108, 145, 146, 155, 229, 275, 283
post-Christian Britain 144

INDEX

- postmodernism: geography 24, 26; pilgrimage 262; religion 39
poverty 177
Prabhupada, Swami 253
prayer stones 207
Presbyterian Church 136
Presbyterianism 83, 116, 141, 147 188
presuppositional hierarchy 27
primal hill 258
primal religions 37
primitive societies 65
Principal Components Analysis 84
privatistic iniquity 28
profane space 245
Promised Land 261
Prophet Mohammed *see* Mohammed, Prophet
proselytism 37, 109, 149
Protestant 53, 64–5, 77, 79, 81, 83, 84, 86, 108, 135, 138, 141, 170, 173, 175, 179, 180, 182, 188–91, 200, 202, 222, 224, 230; ethic 176; global pattern 99
Protestant Church 3, 5, 9, 52, 62, 76, 112
Protestantism 108, 148, 163, 209
Puerto Ricans 154, 157
Punjab 68, 70, 94, 96, 102, 103, 133, 187, 188, 261
Punjabi Suba (state) 103
purdah 4
Puritanism 116
Puritans 78–9, 221
pyramid 214; Cheops 214
Pyrenees 282
- Qatar 271
Qu'ran 134
Quaker 252
Queen 183
- Race Relations Movement 48
rain god 16, 96, 249
Rajneesh Chandra Mohan 240
Rajneesh Neo-Sannyas International Commune 240
Rajneeshpuram 240
Rajput caste 69
Rastafarians 45, 46
Rathajatra 199
rationalism 35
Ratna temple 205
- Ray, John 14
reciprocity 25, 26
Redbridge 182
redundant churches 211
Reek Croagh Patrick 280
reform movement 101, 103, 112, 114, 117
Reformation 9, 10, 11, 26, 37, 52, 62, 108, 114, 116, 123, 124, 128, 209, 230, 276, 278, 279; description 112; diffusion in Europe 111
Reformed church 116; America 155
reformist groups 136
refugees 150
regional convergence hypothesis 153
regionalisation of American religion 84
reification 23
reincarnation 215
relational humanity 23
relevance of religion 42
religion: classification by belief 36; changing global strengths 129; classification by geographical scale 37; latent function 42; manifest function 42
religion and culture 94
religion and economics 16
religion and state 52
religionists 34, 43
religiosity 44
religious adherence 84, 93, 143, 146, 165; controls 145; definition 143; distribution 74; evolution 143; impacts 148
religious beliefs 40–2
religious books 144, 146
religious change 93, 128
religious commitment 83, 84; strength of 76
religious composition of the world 35
religious conflict 179, 188
religious convergence hypothesis 85
religious cults 247
religious culture 34; culture regions 93, 155, 158, 164
religious diffusion 93; case studies 117; principles 99
religious dissent 147
religious diversity 78, 83–4; patterns 58
religious doctrine 38, 50
religious ecology 246
religious experimentation 87

- religious expression 38
 religious freedom 185
 religious geography 18–19
 religious hearths 98
 religious icons 200
 religious identity 42
 religious ideology 83
 religious impulse 34
 religious innovation 135–6
 religious intensity 83; definition 83
 religious intolerance 180
 religious involvement 44
 religious liberty 53
 religious literature 38
 Religious Map of England (1860) 73
 religious minorities 179–80
 religious movements 169
 religious observance 144
 religious organisation 39
 religious orientation 257
 religious persecution 108, 125, 145,
 160, 180, 181, 231
 religious persistence 93, 149
 religious philosophy 83
 religious places 159
 religious pluralism 53
 religious practices 42, 71, 145, 175
 religious regions 79–80
 religious revival 60
 religious rituals 32, 38
 religious school 228
 religious splits 128
 religious statuary 199
 religious survival 93
 religious symbolism 227
 religious tolerance 16
 religious town names 243
 religious tradition 50, 53
 religious truck names 243
 religious values 176
 religious vitality 44
 relocation diffusion 100, 108, 110, 116,
 122–3, 126, 139, 142
 Renaissance 8, 278
 Republic of Ireland 188
 residential segregation 5, 164, 181;
 cemeteries 222
 Revelation 247
 revival movement 110
 Rhineland 232
 Rhode Island 108
 Rievaulx Abbey 229
 Rimpoche, Guru 251
 rite of passage 38, 246, 259
 Ritter 11
 ritual haircut 265
 ritual purity 265
 ritualism 147
 River Acheron 214
 River Cauvery 255
 River Elbe 229
 River Foyle 190
 River Ganges 3, 101, 247, 255, 256,
 257, 261
 River Godavari 255
 River Indus 98, 101, 102, 134, 255
 River Jordan 3
 River Jumna 102
 River Kabul 102
 River Mississippi 210
 River Narmada 255
 River Nile 96, 98
 River Rhine 124
 River Saraswati 255
 River Styx 21
 River Sutlej 102
 River Yamuna 255
 roadside chapels 200, 201
 roadside shrines 200
 Rocky Mountains 83, 91, 251
 Roman Catholic Church 3, 4, 5, 67
 52–3, 61, 62, 70, 76–7, 84, 141,
 156, 225; attendance 70
 Roman Catholicism 108, 139
 Roman Catholics 54, 64–5, 72–3, 75,
 78, 81, 107, 112, 135, 141, 146,
 163–4, 188, 190, 200, 201, 202, 240,
 259, 263, 277; global pattern 99;
 pilgrimage 262, 275; USA 77–8;
 see also Catholic; Roman Catholic
 Church
 Roman Empire 106
 Romania 155, 193; Jews 105
 Rome 12, 13, 100, 106, 112, 173, 186,
 203, 214, 259; bishop of 107 *see also*
 Pope
 row settlements 229
 rural activity focus cemeteries 219
 rural cemetery 220
 rural village (Mormon) 236
 Russell, Charles Taze 121, 122
 Russia 94, 193, 203, 231, 232; *see also*
 Soviet Union
 Russian Orthodox Church 157, 203

- sa'i 265
 Sabbath 226; observance 148, 149, 165
 Sabbathday Lake 137
 sacred: caves 279; centres 273; colours 16; directions 16, 257–8; forests 247; groves 262, 274, 251; islands 254; lines 251; motion 16; mountains 251; numbers 257; orientations 257; paths 251; plants and animals 16; points 251; processions 251; stones 279; text 47, 160; time 257; trees 251, 279; walks 257; water 273, 279; writings 250
 sacred geography 257
 sacred places 246, 249, 253, 256, 258, 259, 273; definition 250; development 253; management 254
 sacred rivers 246, 255, 256, 259; *see also* individual river names
 sacred landscape 250
 sacred sites 159, 253, 257, 277, 278, 279
 sacred space 200, 205, 245, 246, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 257, 258, 263; definition 249
 Sadat 193
 Sadducees 105
 Sahara 110
 Saint Paul 12, 13
 saints 277, 279
 Sakoshi Bay 254
 Satem 138
 Salt Lake Basin 236
 Salt Lake City 160
 Salt River 161
 salvation 28
 Samaria 105, 196
 Samaritans 105
 Samtanlin Lamasery 206
 San Antonio 200
 San Bernardino 160
 sanctification 16
 Santi Asok 136
 Sarawak 109
 Sarayu 102
 Sarnath 102, 252, 253
 Saskatchewan 231
 Saudi Arabia 3, 241, 259, 263, 264, 267, 269
 Sauer, Carl 6
 Scandinavia 40, 42, 214, 275
 scepticism 35
 Schismatic Muslims 135
 Scientific Revolution 8
 Scotland 18, 75, 107, 116, 202, 275; distribution of religion 75
 scriptural geography 11
 sectarian tension 136, 191
 sects 98, 135; definition 47
 secular countries 185
 secularisation 48, 53, 91, 144, 175; distribution in Europe 49; meaning 50; progression 50
 Segregation Index 182
 Semitic religious hearth 98, 103
 Semple 16, 95
 Senegal 176
 separation 259
 separatism and religious survival 150
 separatist community 158
 Serbs 155
 Setonaikai 254
 Seventh-Day Adventist Church 135, 163
 Shah of Iran 134
 shahids 257
 Shakers 136, 150; communities 137
 Shamanists 129, 131; global totals 36
 Shankill Road 179, 183
 Sharia 178; *see also* Islamic Law
 Sheffield 147, 208
 Sheikh caste 69
 Shekhina 250
 Shi'ah Muslims 65, 110, 128, 135, 155, 180
 Shikoku Island 271
 Shintoism 4, 37, 38, 129, 131, 247, 259; global total 36
 Shiva 204, 273
 Shona 199
 shrines 2, 206, 250, 251, 255, 261, 262, 265, 266, 274–9, 283
 shtetl 228
 Siam 108
 Sicily 229
 Sikhism 36, 68, 94, 101, 103; origin and dispersion 103
 Sikhs 3, 6, 66, 68, 69, 129, 131, 133, 188, 261; global total 36
 Sikkim 68
 Silvanus 246
 Simons, Menno 117, 232
 Simple Traditional temple 205
 Sinai 193
 Singapore 178, 269

INDEX

- site selection churches 207; cemeteries 216; geomancy 247; grave sites 217; sacred sites 251; synagogues 208
- Sivuqaghmiit 141
- slavery 139, 140
- Slavs 247
- Slovakia 231
- Slovenia 247
- Smith, George Adam 12
- Smith, Joseph 160, 238, 239, 251, 262
- Snake River 161
- social: inequality 28, 170; integration 157; mobility 157; stability 157
- social linkage hypothesis 154
- socialisation and religious involvement 44
- sociology of religion 26
- Somerset 73
- Somerset county 232
- Soubirous, Bernadette 283
- South (USA) 81, 84, 85, 87, 153, 159, 163
- South Africa 102, 110, 139, 271
- South America 37, 62, 64, 102, 108, 139, 141
- South Asia 64, 102, 132, 133, 170, 171, 186; Christianity 62; religious composition 59
- South Bend 180
- South Dakota 231
- South Wales 152
- South-East Asia 64, 94, 102, 109, 171, 178, 253
- Southampton 73, 138
- Southern Baptist 79, 83; Convention 87, 88
- southern religious region (USA) 79
- Southern Rhodesia 199
- Southwest Asia 64
- Soviet Union 31, 60, 61, 64, 105, 111, 132, 156, 181, 196, 211; Jews 105; *see also* Russia; USSR
- Spain 108, 109, 123, 141, 275, 276
- Spanish Catholic religious region (USA) 79
- Sparta 173
- spatial diffusion 99
- spatial patterns of religion 38
- Special Committee on Palestine 191
- sphere (culture region) 161
- spiritual realm 215
- spirituality and geography 26
- spruce tree 4
- Sri Lanka 4, 103, 177, 186, 260, 261
- Sri Pada 261
- St Croix Island 138
- St John 247
- St Lawrence Island 141
- St Louis 210
- St Louis Cemetery 224
- St Patrick 280
- St Patrick's Purgatory 280
- St Paul's Cathedral 112, 203
- standing stones 252
- star forests 255
- Star of David 193
- stars 249
- state church 186
- State of Deseret 160
- State of Israel 193, 194
- state religion 107, 170, 186
- Station Island 280
- statue 2, 199, 201, 214
- stewardship 23, 29
- stone circles 252
- Stone, Barton 136
- Stonehenge 249
- Strasbourg 114
- strength of religion 44
- structuration 23
- structure-agency debate 23
- Stuart period 8
- stupa 207
- Sudan 109, 110, 178, 267, 269
- Suez Canal 267
- Sufi brotherhoods 45
- Sulu 142
- sun 249
- Sunni Muslims 65, 110, 128, 135, 155, 180
- super Catholic region (USA) 84
- supernatural 1, 26, 33, 34
- superstition 32
- Susquehanna basin 85
- utra scrolls 207
- Sweden 41, 43, 152, 229
- Swiss Brethren 124, 230–31
- Switzerland 112, 114, 116, 124, 167, 173, 230, 275, 276
- Sydney 152
- synagogues 210, 226, 228, 258
- Syria 105, 109, 134, 193, 266, 267
- Syrian-Lebanese Christians 152, 153

INDEX

- taboos on food and wildlife 3
 tahallul 265
 Taipei 206
 Taiwan 206
 Taj Mahal 214
 Tajikstan 111
 Talmud 208
 Tamil Nadu 256, 261
 tantric temples 207
 Taoism 37, 38, 259
 tawaf 265
 Tel Aviv 226
 televangelism 89, 90
 temple 15, 227, 250–53, 256, 271, 274,
 275; design 205; Hindu 96
 temple forests 254–5
 Ten Tribes of Israel 104
 Tennessee 118, 125
 Tenochtitlan 249
 Texas 81, 89, 118, 163, 164, 157, 200,
 243; College 118
 Texas culture region 163
 Thailand 93, 135, 178, 269
 Thakurbari (family) temple 205
 Thammakai Religious Foundation 136
The Christian Index 118
The Encyclopedia of American Religions
 75
 theism 35
 theistic religions 36
 theology 250; of death 173
 theophanic events 245
 Theravada Buddhism 36, 135
 Thomas 261
 threshold population 208
 Tibet 108, 150, 206, 274
 Timbuktu 142
 tirthas 273
 Tlaloc 249
 tomb 213–14, 224
 tombstones 221–2
 Torah 250
 tourism 253, 260
 trade routes 109
 traditional religion 37–8, 45
 traditional temples 205
 transition region (USA) 84
 transmigration of souls 215
 Transylvania 231
 tree worship 247
 Tretlow Park 219
 tribal lands 199
 tribal religion 37, 129, 130, 131 247;
 global total 36
 Trinidad 141, 205
 Tucson 201
 Tudor period 8
 Tulsa 89
 Tunisia 271
 Turkey 106, 178, 181, 267, 271
 Turkmenia 111
 Ukraine 155; massacre of Jews 105
 Ulster 188
 unchurched 89
 unconditional election 164
 undifferentiated cemeteries 219
 unionists 188
 Unitarians 78
 United Arab Emirates 271
 United Irish rebellion 188
 United Kingdom 188
 United Nations 191; Declaration of
 Human Rights 185
 United States, 3, 5, 6, 17, 18, 21, 34,
 41, 43 47, 50, 54, 57, 65, 93, 108,
 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122 123,
 125, 126, 127, 133, 136, 139, 143,
 145, 150, 153, 154, 156, 174, 200,
 211, 219, 227, 231, 234, 236, 244;
 Constitution 53; distribution of
 religions 75; *see also* North America;
 USA
 universal religions 37, 96, 98, 130;
 diffusion 101
 universalising religions 37, 104, 109,
 128, 259
 Upper Gila 161
 Upper Middle Western religious region
 (USA) 79, 81
 Upper Rhine 114
 Upper Volta Republic 199
 USA 40, 94; *see also* North America;
 United States
 USSR 60, 64, 132; Christianity 62;
 religious composition 59; *see also*
 Russia; Soviet Union
 usury 3
 Utah 79, 81, 84, 138, 149, 180, 186,
 236, 251; Territory 160
 Uttar Pradesh 261
 Uzbekistan 111
 Valencia 122

INDEX

- Valhalla 214
 value-systems 6
 values 27
 Vanadevi 255
 Vancouver 182
 Varanasi 103, 252, 253, 257; *see also*
 Banaras, Benares
 Varenius 10
 Vatican City 186, 203
 Vedantic Hinduism 103
 veneration of high place 247
 veneration of nature 246, 279
 Venezuela 140
 Vermont 160, 215
 Victoria 217
 Vietnamese Catholic national parishes
 157
 Viking 214
 vineyards 229
 Virgin Mary 200, 201, 247, 262, 276,
 277, 279, 280, 281, 283
 Virgin of San Juan de los Lagos 200
 Virginia 83, 89, 125
 Vishnu 204, 227, 273, 274
 Vishnu Mandir 274
 visible church 39
 voluntarism 23
 voluntary segregation 182
 voting patterns 180
- Waldhufen 229
 Wales 230, 252, 275
 Walloon 201
 waqif 267
 war god 249
 War of Independence, Israel 184
 warrior graves 215
 Warwickshire 210
 Washington 121
 Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society
 (Jehovah's Witnesses) 121
 Weald 73
 Weber, Max 16, 176
 weeping willow trees 220
 West Africa 142, 199
 West Bank 134, 193, 195, 196
 West Germany 275, 276
 West Pakistan 187
 West Virginia 253
- Western Europe 94, 173, 277, 278, 279
 Western Isles 148
 Western religious region (USA) 79
 Western Reserve 160
 Westport 280
 Wheeling 253
 White Tiger 217
 White, Lynn 6
 Whitewater Valley 139
 wife exchange 173
 Willamette Valley 222
 Wiltshire 73
 Windmill Hill 219
 wine-growing 4
 Wisconsin 201
 witchcraft 138
 Wittenberg 9, 112, 116
 women's role 176
 woodland gods 246–47
World Christian Encyclopedia 57, 62
 world religion: distribution by continent
 59; growth 129; strength 36
 world-view 7, 14, 29
 worship 33, 47, 96, 137, 200;
 landscapes of 199
 Wren, Christopher 203
 wuquf 265
- Yang 217
 yard shrines 200, 201
 Yellow Church 206
 Yemen 266, 267, 269, 271
 yeshiva 228
 yew trees 247
 Yin 217
 yoked parishes 211
 Yorkshire 147
 Young, Brigham 160, 186
 Yugoslavia 247, 271
- Zambia 140
 Zen: garden 207, 227; temple 207
 Zeus 247
 Zimbabwe 199
 Zion 160, 238, 239
 Zionism 105, 193
 zodiac forests 255
 Zurich 112, 116
 Zwingli, Huldreich 112, 116