

Contents

Preface	7
PART I. INTRODUCTORY CHAPTERS	
1. Introduction	9
2. A formal equivalence of a boundary value problem and its weak formulation	11
3. The existence and uniqueness of a weak solution	12
4. Theorem on the minimum of a quadratic functional	15
5. The existence and uniqueness of the finite element approximate solution ..	17
6. The approximate solution of a weak formulation by the FEM is a solution of a system of linear algebraic equations	19
7. Convergence of approximate solutions obtained by the FEM	20
PART II. BASIC PROPERTIES OF SOBOLEV SPACES $W^k(I)$ AND $H^k(I)$	
8. Generalized derivatives and Sobolev spaces $W^k(I)$	22
9. The proofs of Theorems 8.22, 8.23 and 8.24	30
10. Sobolev spaces $H^k(I)$ and the identity $W^k(I) = H^k(I)$	33
11. The Sobolev imbedding theorem	35
12. The inclusion $H^1(I) \subset AC^0(\bar{I})$	39
13. Friedrichs' inequality revisited	46
PART III. VARIOUS BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS IN \mathbb{R}^1 AND THE FEM (APPLICATIONS OF THE MINIMUM PRINCIPLE OF A QUADRATIC FUNCTIONAL)	
14. A generalized principle of virtual work	47
15. Neumann boundary conditions	50
16. Dirichlet and mixed boundary conditions	57
PART IV. FINITE ELEMENT INTERPOLATION AND NUMERICAL INTEGRATION IN \mathbb{R}^1	
17. The Poincaré inequality and the Bramble–Hilbert lemma	65
18. Interpolation theorem	68
19. Convergence of the FEM	74
20. Numerical integration in the FEM	78
PART V. CHAPTERS FROM AN “ADVANCED COURSE” ON FUNCTION SPACES	
21. Regularization and the density of $C_0^\infty(\Omega)$ in the space $L_2(\Omega)$	90
22. Continuity in the mean of the functions $u \in L_2(\Omega)$	100
23. An example of a function from $C_0^\infty(\Omega)$	103
24. The density of $C^\infty(\bar{I})$ in $H^k(I)$	105
PART VI. PROOF OF THE LAX-MILGRAM LEMMA	
25. The Riesz representation theorem and the Lax-Milgram lemma	109

PART VII. SOBOLEV SPACES AND BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS IN \mathbb{R}^2

26. The Sobolev spaces $W^k(\Omega)$ and $H^k(\Omega)$ ($\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^2$) and their relation to the space $BL_2(\Omega)$	114
27. Boundary value problems in \mathbb{R}^2	124
28. Interpolation polynomials on a triangle	129
29. The convergence of the FEM in \mathbb{R}^2	140
30. The minimum angle condition and the maximum angle condition	143
31. Effects of curved boundaries and numerical integration	146
31A. The continuous problem	146
31A.1. Boundary value problem	146
31A.2. Weak formulation	146
31B. The discrete problem	148
31B.1. Triangulations and their properties	148
31B.2. Ideal triangulations	148
31B.3. Relations between $\partial\Omega$ and $\partial\Omega_h$	148
31B.4. A finite element discretization of the problem	149
31B.5. Numerical integration	150
31C. Existence and uniqueness theorems	152
31D. Calderon's extension theorem	154
31E. Convergence theory	154

PART VIII. EVOLUTIONARY PROBLEMS

32. Approximate solutions of initial-boundary value problems	166
32A. The heat equation in $(0, T) \times (0, \ell)$	166
32B. The wave equation in $(0, T) \times (0, \ell)$	168
32C. The heat and wave equations in $(0, T) \times \Omega$	170

PART IX. CONCLUSIONS, REFERENCES AND INDEX

33. Conclusions	171
References	172
Index	174