

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	I
1	
Premodern Economic Growth: Japan and the West	15
2	
The Land Tax in the Tokugawa Period	50
3	
Farm Family By-Employments in Preindustrial Japan	71
4	
Peasant Families and Population Control in Eighteenth-Century Japan	103
5	
Japan's Aristocratic Revolution	133
6	
The Discontented	148
7	
"Merit" as Ideology in the Tokugawa Period	156

viii CONTENTS

8		
Ōkura Nagatsune and the Technologists		173
9		
Peasant Time and Factory Time in Japan		199
10		
The Right to Benevolence: Dignity and Japanese Workers, 1890–1920		236
Index		271