

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page</i> vii
<i>Contributors</i>	viii
<i>Prologue</i>	xiii
1 Violence and Religion in Perspective DAVID G. BROMLEY AND J. GORDON MELTON	I
2 Dramatic Denouements DAVID G. BROMLEY	11
3 Challenging Misconceptions about the New Religions–Violence Connection J. GORDON MELTON AND DAVID G. BROMLEY	42
4 Sources of Volatility in Religious Movements THOMAS ROBBINS	57
5 Crises of Charismatic Legitimacy and Violent Behavior in New Religious Movements LORNE L. DAWSON	80
6 Public Agency Involvement in Government–Religious Movement Confrontations STUART A. WRIGHT	102
7 Watching for Violence: A Comparative Analysis of the Roles of Five Types of Cult-Watching Groups EILEEN BARKER	123
8 Mass Suicide and the Branch Davidians JOHN R. HALL	149

Contents

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 9 | Occult Masters and the Temple of Doom: The Fiery End
of the Solar Temple | 170 |
| | MASSIMO INTROVIGNE AND JEAN-FRANÇOIS MAYER | |
| 10 | Dramatic Confrontations: Aum Shinrikyô against the World | 189 |
| | IAN READER | |
| 11 | Making Sense of the Heaven's Gate Suicides | 209 |
| | ROBERT W. BALCH AND DAVID TAYLOR | |
| 12 | Lessons from the Past, Perspective for the Future | 229 |
| | J. GORDON MELTON AND DAVID G. BROMLEY | |
| | <i>Index</i> | 245 |

INDEX

- Abgrall, Jean-Marie, 175
 Agonshû, 192
 Aguilera, Davy, 160-161
 Akhnaton, Pharaoh, 84
 Alliance for the Preservation of Religious
 Liberty (APRL), 133
 Allred, Rulon, 49
 Amenta Club, 33, 171
 Ammerman, Nancy, 121
 Amnesty International, 139
 Ananda Marga, 129
 Ancient and Mystical Order Rosae Crucis
 (AMORC), 171
 Andrade, Guillermor, 160-161
 Andrade, Isabel, 160-161
 anti-abortion "rescue" movement, 63
 anticult organizations, 21-24, 42, 60, 107,
 116-117, 170, 175
 Apocalypticism, 6, 9, 20-21, 34, 40,
 59-67, 71, 96, 178, 190, 200, 236
 apostates, 29, 34, 59, 60, 71, 88-89, 107,
 117, 154, 178, 181
 Apostolic United Brethren, 49
 Applewhite, Marshal "Herff" (Do), 38-39,
 93, 104, 184, 210-227
 Archedia Club, 33
 Arginy movement, 171
 Armageddon, 30, 36, 110
 Asahara, Shôkô, 36-38, 62-63, 75, 88,
 192-203
 Ascended Masters, 33-34
 asceticism, 9, 196
 Association of World Academics for
 Religious Education (AWARE), 133
*Association pour la Défense de la Famille et de
 l'Individual (ADFI)*, 232
 Aum Shinrikyô, 3, 9, 36-38, 67, 74-75,
 88, 103-104, 189-207, 233
 background, 191-193
 Aum Victim's Society (*Aum Higaisba no
 Kai*), 202, 206
 "Away Team," 39, 217

 BATE. *See* Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and
 Firearms
 Bellaton, Dominique, 173
 Berg, David, 17, 19
 Bernard, Raymond, 171
 Besant, Annie, 65
 biological weapons, 204-205
 Black Muslims, 24
 Black Panther Party, 152
 Block, David, 161-162
 Bo and Peep, 210-226
 Bokelson, Jan, 43
 botulism, 203
 brainwashing, 21, 42, 68, 176
 Branch Davidians, 3, 8, 19, 30-33, 43, 58,
 59, 62-63, 71, 102-103, 149-168
 background, 150-151

- Breault, Marc, 31, 107, 153, 156-161, 165
- Breyer, Jacques, 171
- Buford, William, 161
- Bunds, David, 154, 161
- Bunds, Debbie, 154, 161
- Bunds, Jeannine, 157
- Bunds, Robyn, 154
- Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms (BATF), 8, 31, 32, 62, 63, 102, 151-152, 161-162
- Campiche, Roland, 175
- castration, 39, 220
- catastrophic millennialism, 63, 65
- Cathars, 137
- celibacy, 218, 236
- Central Intelligence Agency (C.I.A.), 93, 190
- charismatic leadership, 4, 6, 8, 17, 20, 46, 59, 80
 - attributes, 6, 72-74, 82-85, 106
 - defined, 81-82
 - demonization of, 90
 - legitimization, 85-98
- chemical weapons, 204-208
- Chen Tao, 49
- child abuse, accusations of, 22, 32
- Child Protective Services, 31, 158
- Children of God. *See* The Family/Children of God
- Christian Identity, 19
- Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, 48, 61
- Church of the First Born of the Fullness of Times, 49
- Church of the Lamb of God, 47, 48, 49
- Church of the Living Word, 24
- Church of Scientology, 24, 60, 232-233
- Church Universal and Triumphant, 3, 24, 51, 120, 133, 230, 243
- civic religion, 15
- "Classroom", 215-226
- communalism, 20, 37
- Concerned Christians, 50
- Concerned Relatives, 89, 107
- conspiracy theories, 8-9, 37, 176, 190, 203
- cosmic marriages, 34
- the Covenant, the Sword, and the Arm of the Lord, 3, 136
- criminal activity, 70, 196
- Cult Awareness Network, 133
- cult controversy, 17, 167
- cults. *See new religious movements*
- cult-watching groups, 7, 242
 - countercult groups, 7, 129
 - cult-awareness groups, 7, 128-129
 - cult-defender groups, 7, 132
 - human rights groups, 7, 132
 - religious liberty organizations, 22
 - research-oriented organizations, 7, 130-132
- Danforth, John, 103
- Dawn Horse Communion, 24
- Delorme, Herman, 108
- deprogramming, 21, 128, 134-135, 162
- destructive cults, 7, 18
- deviance amplification, 98
- Di Mambro, Elie, 181
- Di Mambro, Jocelyn, 713
- Di Mambro, Joseph, 32-35, 75, 88, 171-173, 177-178, 181-182
- Dios con Nostros, 50
- Do and Ti, 38-39
- Donatist "Church of Martyrs", 61
- Dramatic Denouements, 4, 11f., 26-29, 240
 - factors leading to, 5-6, 30
 - Intensified Conflict, 4, 20-26
 - Latent Tension leading to, 4, 13-16
 - Nascent Conflict behind, 4, 16-20
- Dutoit, Antonio, 34, 173

- Dutoit, Christopher Emmanuel, 34
dynamic entry, 8, 162–165
- Earth First, 63
ECKANKAR, 43
Emmanuelle (cosmic child), 34
end of the world, 94
exit counseling, 128
- failure, group, 95, 195
Falardau, Robert, 174
Falun Gong, 23, 51, 144
Family Action Information and Rescue
(FAIR), 135
The Family/Children of God, 16, 17, 18,
19, 24, 60, 120
Farrakhan, Louis, 49
Federal Bureau of Investigation, 31, 32, 63,
72, 102, 151–152
Fifth Monarchy Men, 47
fragile groups, 8
- Glory Barn, 25
Golden Way, 33, 171
government organizations, 4, 22
Graham, Billy, 46
Grand'Maison, Joyce-Lynn, 174
Gyarfas, Aisha, 153
- Hale–Bopp comet, 40, 223
Happy, Healthy, Holy Organization, 43
Hare Krishna Movement, 17, 18, 24, 43
Hayakawa Kiyohide, 202
Heaven's Gate, 3, 9, 19, 30, 38–40, 59, 66,
71, 74, 104–105, 183–185
background, 210–217
Higgins, Stephen, 163
high-demand religion, 4, 20
Hinder Evolutionary Ripoffs, 214
homicide, 2, 44, 57, 104, 189–207, 238
Hossach, Geoffrey, 155
Hostage Rescue Team, 102
House of David, 31, 32
Human Individual Metamorphosis, 214
human rights organizations, 7, 132
human sacrifice, 155
- Ikeda, Daisaku, 98
Immigration and Naturalization Service
(INS), 25
Information Network Focus on Religious
Movements (INFORM), 131
Info-Secte, 107
Inouee Yoshihiro, 200
Inquiry Commission (Germany), 112
Internal Revenue Service, 25, 51
International Order of Chivalry-Solar
Tradition, 172
International Society for Krishna
Consciousness (*see also* Hare Krishna
Movement), 50
Ishayurito rya Maria (Rescue Place for the
Virgin Mary), 236
Ishii Hisako, 199
Isis Holistic Center, 50
Islam, militant, 67
- Jehovah's Witnesses, 48, 137, 143
Jesus Movement, 16, 17
Jewell, David, 156–157
Jewell, Keri, 156–157
Jewell, Sherri, 156–157
Jones, Jim, 46, 64, 88, 183–184
Jonestown. *See* Peoples Temple
Jouret, Luc, 33–35, 83, 88, 171–173, 177
Justice Department, 52
- Kahikari, 43
Kali-Yuga, 179
Kashaku, Paulo, 234n.
Khmer Rouge, 65
Kibwetere, Joseph, 235

- Klaus, Rose Marie, 34, 107
 Knights Templar, 83, 171
 Komuhangi, Ursula, 235
 Koresh, David, 30, 63, 66, 150–168
- Layton, Deborah, 89
 LeBaron, Ervil, 48, 49, 51
 LeBaron, Joel, 49
 legislation (concerning cults), 21
 Lewis, Harvey Spencer, 171
 Li Hongzhi, 144
 liminality, 20, 226
 Lotus Village, 194
 Luciferians, 218, 222, 226
 Luz del Mundo, La, 49
- Majima Terayuki, 196–197
 Mahikari, 43
 Manson Family, 2, 46, 49, 64, 67, 129, 214
 Maoism, 65
 Marxism–Leninism, 65
 Matsumoto Chizuo, 192, 196
 Matsumoto Tomoko, 192, 196
 media, role of, 9, 21, 42, 59, 80, 124, 155, 158, 167, 174, 201, 231
 Mengele, Joseph, 143
 Messianic Communities, 25, 51
 Migisha, Angelina, 235
 Miller, William, 48
 mind control, 67–74
 Mission Interministérielle de lutte les sectes
 monastic orders, 232
 monastic orders, 93, 193
 Montana Freeman, 72, 120
 Moon, Sun Myung, 18, 98
 Mountain Meadows massacre, 48
 Movement for the Restoration of the Ten
 Commandments, 3, 10, 44, 49, 90, 129, 234–239
 Muhammad, Elijah, 49
 Münster (Germany), 43, 61
 Münzer, Thomas, 43
- Murai Hideo, 189, 191, 204, 207
 Music Square Church, 24
 Mwerinde, Credonia, 234
- Nation of Islam, 49
 Nation of Yahweh, 47
 National Council of Churches, 19–20
 Nettles, Bonnie Lu (Do), 38–39, 93, 104, 210–226
 New Age groups, 44, 65, 83
 Noda Naruhito, 190
- Office of Special Council, 103
 Oklahoma City bombing, 33, 243
 Old Believers (Russia), 61, 63, 67
 Opus Dei, 19
 Order of the Solar Temple. *See* Solar Temple
 Organization for Security and Co-operation
 in Europe (OSCE), 139, 233
 Origas, Julien, 171
 Orthodox Judaism, 19
 Ostiguy, Robert, 174
- Palo Mayumbe, 49
 Pasqua, Charles, 177
 People's Organized Workshop on Ersatz
 Religions, 133
 Peoples Temple, 2, 22, 24, 47, 58, 59, 63, 64, 71, 168, 183–185, 227, 230
 as apocalyptic group, 150
 persecution, 64
 Pilet, Camille, 173, 182
 polygamy, 151
 postmillennialism, 66
 Prabupada, Swami, 18
 premillennialism, 65
 progressive millennialism, 65
 prophecy, disconfirmation of, 49, 66, 227
 psycho cults, 112
 public policy, 4
 purification rituals, 37
 La Pyramide, 33

- Q-37, 108
- Rajneesh, Bhagwan, 3, 25, 47, 230
- Reconstructionists, 67
- Renewed Order of the Temple, 171
- Research Network on New Religions (RENNER), 131
- Roberts, Oral, 47
- Rodriguez, Robert, 164-165
- Rosicrucianism, 83
- routinization of charisma, 6, 91-94
- Ruby Ridge, 184
- Ryan, Claude, 108
- Ryan, Leo J., 71, 88, 107, 227
- Saint Germain, Comte de, 84
- Sakamoto Tsutsumi, 134
- Sarabyn, Chuck, 164
- sarin gas, 37, 203-05, 243
- Schneider, Steve, 156
- Schneider, Sue, 157
- Scientology. *See* Church of Scientology
- secrecy, 27, 34, 244
- secularization, 15
- Service d'Action Civique, 177
- Seventh-Day Adventist Church, 16, 30, 48, 105
- sexuality, 93, 215, 220
- Sheen, Fulton, 47
- Shinritô (Party of Truth), 202
- Solar Temple, Order of the, 3, 8, 22, 33-36, 59, 60, 74-75, 104, 170-186, 232
background, 171-174
- Sovereign Order of the Solar Temple, 172
- Sparks, Joyce, 157-161
- spiritual wives, 31
- Stella Maris Gnostic Church, 50
- suicide, 2, 8-10, 44, 50, 57, 67, 104, 107-108, 151-168, 174-186, 209-228, 237
- Swaggert, Jimmy, 47
- Synanon, 24
- Taguchi Shuji, 198
- Theosophical Society, 210
- thought reform consultation, 128, 135
- Tomoko (Shôkô Asahara's Wife), 196
- totalistic organizations, 6, 60, 67-74
- Two Witnesses, 211
- Unification Church/Movement, 17, 18, 19, 24, 50, 60
- United Order, 43
- Upton, Fred, 158
- Vinet, Jean-Pierre, 108
- Vuarnet, Jean, 174
- Vuarnet, Patrick, 174
- violence
collective, 7
frequency/infrequency, 43-45, 52
mitigating, 116-120
polarization of groups, 105-112, 243
proneness to, 45-48
provoking, 48-52
relational/interactive, 2, 10
- Way International, 24, 50
- Weaver, Randy, 184
- "White Nights," 92
- W.K.F.L. Fountain of the World, 51
- world-destroying cults, 176
- Wounded Knee, 48