

CONTENTS

PREFACE viii

1. IDEALISM AND OPPORTUNITY 1
2. PURITANISM 7
 - I. Theology and Religion 7
 - II. The Reformation: Luther, Zwingli, and Calvin 11
 - III. The Reformation in England and Scotland 29
 - IV. Puritan versus Dissenter 33
 - V. Puritan Rule in New England 37
 - VI. After the Theocracy 44
3. ENLIGHTENMENT IN THE COLONIES 54
 - I. The Age of Reason 54
 - II. The Enlightenment in America 61
 - III. Science in the Colonies 68
 - IV. Political Currents 72
 - V. Progress: The American Dream 73
4. POLITICAL PATTERNS IN THE EARLY REPUBLIC 80
 - I. The Rule of Property 80
 - II. Three Key Figures: Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau 82
 - III. The Genesis of the Constitution 89

IV.	The Federalist Thesis: Hamilton	92
V.	The Agrarian Antithesis: Jefferson	98
VI.	The Equalitarian Synthesis: Jackson	105
5.	UNITARIANISM AND TRANSCENDENTALISM	112
I.	Unitarianism: Rationality in Religion	112
II.	Transcendentalism: Theory and Practice	116
III.	Transcendentalism and the People	126
6.	EXPANSIONISM	130
I.	Behind the Appalachians	130
II.	The Outward Pressure	132
III.	Land Grants and Speculators	138
IV.	The Frontier: Democracy in Action	141
7.	THE TRIUMPH OF INDUSTRY	147
I.	Farm or Factory?	147
II.	The Awkward Age of Industry	150
III.	Robber Barons and Horatio Alger	154
8.	EVOLUTION AND PRAGMATISM	161
I.	The Rise of Evolutionary Thought	161
II.	Darwinism and Philosophy	164
III.	Peirce, James, and Pragmatism	167
IV.	Dewey—Ideas in Action	176
V.	The Effects of Pragmatism	183
9.	GENTILITY AND REVOLT	189
I.	The Social Strugglers	189
II.	The "Age of Innocence"	194
III.	"Conspicuous Waste"	200
IV.	Revolt and Reform	202

10. MARXISM 211
- I. The Making of a Radical 211
 - II. Hegel and the Marxian Synthesis 213
 - III. Das Kapital 221
 - IV. The Spread of Marxian Doctrine 226
 - V. The "Revolution"—Russian and American Versions 229
 - VI. Marxism in Literature 242
11. LITERARY NATURALISM 254
- I. Determinism and Despair 254
 - II. Naturalism in the United States 258
12. IMPERIALISM AND ISOLATION 270
- I. Political Darwinism 270
 - II. The March of the Flag 277
 - III. Opposition and Reaction 288
13. BABBITTS, BOOTLEGGERS, AND SAD YOUNG MEN 300
- I. The Not-So-Gay Twenties 300
 - II. Back to Normalcy 304
 - III. Ballyhoo and the Standard American Citizen 309
 - IV. Crime in Low and High Places 315
 - V. The Sad Young Men 323
 - VI. The Crackup 330
14. INTELLECTUAL CURRENTS OF THE TWENTIES:
FREUDIANISM AND OTHERS 339
- I. Freud, Pioneer of the Unconscious 339
 - II. The Freudian Psyche 345
 - III. Cultural Applications of Freudianism 351

- IV. Freud in America 358
- V. Freudianism in Literature 360
- VI. Other Intellectual Currents 367

**15. THE SENSE OF TRAGEDY: PATTERNS OF
SOUTHERN EXPERIENCE 373**

- I. Sectionalism: Myth or Reality 373
- II. The Cavalier Myth 378
- III. The "Peculiar Institution" 385
- IV. Reconstruction and the New South 403
- V. The Rise and Decline of Jim Crow 412
- VI. The Romantic Conservatism of the South 419

16. BREADLINES AND BIG GOVERNMENT 425

- I. The Depression 425
- II. Hoover and Roosevelt 431
- III. The Era of the Agencies 439

**17. SCIENCE AND ESSENCE IN THE POSTWAR
WORLD 447**

- I. The New Science 447
- II. Albert Einstein and Relativity 453
- III. The Outlook for Western Man 458
- IV. Existentialism: A New Approach to the
Mystery of Being 466
- V. Kierkegaard: The Individual Against the
System 467
- VI. Nietzsche: To the Edge of the Abyss—
and Beyond 476
- VII. Husserl and Heidegger: The Quest for
Pure Being 485
- VIII. Sartre: The Freedom Beyond Despair 494
- IX. Existentialism in Literature 507
- X. The Dilemma of Mid-Century Man 515

CONTENTS

vii

18. VIOLENCE, AFFLUENCE, AND THE CULTURAL
REVOLUTION 520

- I. War and Domestic Disorder 520
- II. Rise of Minorities 523
- III. Youth and the Counter-Culture 529
- IV. The Limitations of Technology 536
- V. "Giant Step for Mankind" 540
- VI. The Less in the More 542
- VII. The Failure of Leadership 544

19. THE LITERARY REACTION OF THE SIXTIES
AND SEVENTIES 552

- I. The Paradox of the Decade 552
- II. The Feminist Revolution: Demythologizing
the Feminine Mystique 564
- III. The Jewish Novelists: Joseph K. as
Everyman 571
- IV. Black Writers: Soul and Solidarity 579
- V. Spanish-Americans and the American
Indians 588
- VI. Pornography, Black Humor, and the
Far-Outers 591

GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHY 605

INDEX 607

INDEX

- Abolitionists, 396; movement, 399n; writings, 398n
- Abraham, 373
- Abraham Lincoln Brigade, 271
- Absalom, Absalom!*, 377
- Absentee Ownership and Business Enterprise in Recent Times*, 245
- Academic standards, rapid rise of since Sputnik I, 459
- Act of Supremacy, 26
- Adam, 17, 19, 20, 46, 58
- Adams, Brooks, 186
- Adams, Henry, 264-265, 268, 420, 452, 453
- Adams, James Truslow, 68n
- Adams, John, 76, 82, 94, 101n, 102
- Adams, Samuel, 92
- Addams, Jane, 290
- Aegisthus, 510
- Aeschylus, 510
- "Affluence," unequal distribution of, 459, 538, 543n
- Agassiz, Louis, 169
- "Age of Innocence," the, 194-200
- Age of Reason, The* (Paine), 65
- Age of Reason, The* (Sartre), 504n
- Agnew, Spiro, 547
- Agrarianism, 98-105; Southern, 148, 369
- Agricultural Adjustment Act (A.A.A.), 440, 441
- Aguinaldo, Emilio, 279
- Ahab, Captain, 512
- Alamo, 144
- Alaska, purchase of, 278
- Albee, Edward, 516
- Aldridge, John W., 249
- Aldren, Edwin "Buzz," 541
- Alexander, Lloyd, 499n
- Alger, Horatio, Jr., 154, 337; tradition, 158-160, 190, 209, 266, 270, 317, 448
- Alien and Sedition Laws (1798), 81-82
- Alien Property Bureau, 322
- Allen, Frederick Lewis, 322, 428
- Alltäglichkeit*, 488
- Alpert, Richard, 464
- America First Committee, 297, 298
- American, The*, 209
- American Academy of Arts and Letters, 71
- American Dream, An*, 563
- American Federation of Labor (AFL), 206, 234, 238
- American Fiction*, 1920-1940, 248n
- American Peace Society, 291
- American Philosophical Society, 71
- American Railway Union, 235
- American scene, paradoxes of the contemporary, 459-464
- American Scholar, The*, 120
- American School Peace League, 291
- American System, 98, 105, 106, 107, 109, 271

- Anabaptists, 15, 17, 29, 37, 39, 112
- Anaximander, 161, 162
- Anderson, Marian, 525-526, 526n
- Anderson, Sherwood, 267, 329, 339, 363, 364; "the existentialist moment" in, 513-514
- Andrews, John, 329
- Anglicanism, 31
- Anglicans, 30, 31
- Anglophobia, 298
- Angst* (*angest, angoisse, anxiety*), as used by Kierkegaard, 423; as used by Heidegger, 490; as used by Sartre, 500
- Annalen der Physik*, 453
- Anschluss*, with Austria, 296
- Anti-Imperialist League, 289
- Anti-intellectualism, in our popular culture, 460-463, 531
- Antinomianism, 38
- Anti-Saloon League, 318, 319
- Anti-Semite and Jew (Réflexions sur la question Juive)*, 505
- Anti-semitism, 298; Sartre's view of, 505
- Apostle's Creed, 111
- Appalachia, economic plight of, 459
- Appleby, John J., 140
- Appomattox, 147, 149, 150
- Aragon, Louis, 368
- Architecture, genteel, 196-197
- Ariès, Philippe, 566
- Aristotle, 161, 162
- Armour, Philip D., 151
- Armstrong, Neil, 541
- Arnold, Matthew, 48, 268, 369
- Art and the Life of Action*, 247
- Articles of Confederation, 89, 90, 93, 133
- Artists in Uniform*, 247
- Aryan supremacy, 10
- Asia, imperialism in, 281-283
- Assassination, 521, 522
- Assistant, The*, 577
- Astor, John Jacob, 135
- Atlanta *Constitution*, 407
- Atlantic Charter, 298
- Atlantic Monthly*, 244, 309, 416
- Atomic bomb, 448, 449, 453
- Atomic energy, 449, 452, 457
- Atonement, limited, 21
- Augustine, Saint, 10, 12, 22, 23, 24
- Authentic existence, for Kierkegaard, 473; for Heidegger, 489-491; for Sartre, 500; relation to Sartre's *mauvaise foi*, 505-506, 507, 511
- Authoritarianism, Puritan, 54
- Authority, Biblical, 57, 59
- Autobiography* (Davy Crockett), 144
- Autobiography* (Benjamin Franklin), 60, 63-64
- Autobiography* (Sigmund Freud), 343
- Automation, social impact of, 462
- Awake and Sing!*, 352
- Babbitt*, 315, 371
- Babbitt, George F., 48, 315, 367
- Babbitt, Irving, 369
- Babbitt, 60, 200, 327, 330, 338
- Babson, Roger W., 309
- Baez, Joan, 531
- Bakunin, Nikolai, 222, 225
- Balance of terror, 459
- Baldwin, James, 588
- Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 135
- Balzac, Honoré de, 248
- Bank of England, 92
- Baptism, 17
- Baraka, Imamu Amiri (LeRoi Jones), 588
- Barnes, Hazel, 466n, 498n, 503n
- Barrett, William, 484n, 511
- Barth, John, 559, 560n, 596
- Barthelme, Donald, 560n, 596

- Bartram, John, 70, 71
 Basel, 478
 Beach, Joseph Warren, 240n
 Beard, Charles A., 3, 4, 183
 Beatles, 531
 Beaton, Cardinal, 28
 Beauvoir, Simone de, 503n
 Beccarria penal theory, 72
 Beecher, Henry Ward, 193
 Behaviorism, 340
Being and Nothingness, 498n, 502, 506n
 Bellamy, Edward, 209, 243
 Bellow, Saul, 517, 560n, 571, 574, 576, 579
 Benét, Stephen Vincent, 322
 Bernheim, Dr., 343
 Berle and Means Report, 335, 337
 Berle, Milton, 595
 Berne, Eric, 559
 Bessemer process, 150
 Beveridge, Albert J., 273, 276, 413n
Beyond the Horizon, 363
Beyond the Pleasure Principle, 372
Bhagavadgita, 118
 Bible, the, 8, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30, 38, 39, 46, 55, 59, 114, 115, 565; Genevan translation of, 29
 Bible commonwealth at Hartford, 35
 Biblical Law, 233
 Big government, 437-446
Big Money, The, 249
 "Big Red Scare," 239, 240
 "Big Stick," 275, 285, 286, 290, 291
 Bill of Rights, 73
Birth of Tragedy from the Spirit of Music, The, 478
 Black Belt, 380, 383, 389, 390
 Black Forest, 487
 Black Friday, 156
 Black, Joseph, 56
 Black Muslims, 527
 Black Panthers, 527
 Black Plague, 128
 Blacks, in literature, 553, 579-588
 Blake, William, 1
Blix, 267
Bloudy Tenent of Persecution, The, 41
 "Blue Hotel, The," 267
 "Blue Laws," 51
 Bohemianism, 327-328, 358, 364
 Bolingbroke, Henry, 58
 Bolsheviks, 229
 Bolshevik coup, 229-230
Boobus Americanus, 314
 Bootleggers and bootlegging, 320-322
 Bourbons, 407-408, 411, 415, 417
 Bourne, the Rev. George, *The Book and Slavery Irreconcilable*, 396
 Bouville, 495
 Boxer Rebellion, 282-283
 Boyle, Robert, 56
 "Bracketing," in Husserl, 486
 Bradley, David, 448
 Bradstreet, Anne, 553
 Brandeis, Louis D., 184
 Brautigan, Richard, 563
 Brave New World, 460
 Breisach, Ernst, 497n, 503n
 Breuer, Josef, 341, 342, 343n
 Brewster, William, 32
 British Museum, 222
 Brook Farm, 233
 Brooks, Cleanth, 370
 Brooks, Gwendolyn, 588
 Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen, 235
 Browder, Earl, 240, 241
 "Brown Decades," 259
 Browne, Robert, 30
 Brownlow, William C., 403
 Bryan, William Jennings, 52, 289,

- 291
 Bryant, Jerry H., 553n, 555, 557,
 560-563, 595
 Buchanan, James, 277
 Budd, Lanny, 247
 Buffon, Georges, 58, 162
 Bunyan, John, 44
 Burke, Kenneth, 361, 370
 Burleigh, Lord, 27
 Burlingame, Anson, 282
 Burr, Aaron, 99
 Burroughs, William, 563, 595
 Business combination in the
 Twenties, 335-338
 Business Confidence Week, 425
- Cabell, James Branch, 1
 Caesar, Julius, 185
 Cahan, Abraham, 571-572
Candide, 594
 Caldwell, Erskine, 248n, 250, 421
 Calhoun, John, 109, 399-400
 California Gold Rush, 137
 Calkins, Ernest E., 309
Call of the Wild, The, 267
 Calverton, V. F., 247
 Calvin, John, 15, 18-27, 31n, 33,
 34, 44, 45, 113
 Calvinism, 10, 19-29; five points
 of, 24-25, 31n, 38, 46, 61n;
 New England, 62, 78, 83, 118,
 260, 261
 Calvinists, 116, 155, 192, 193, 262
 Camus, Albert, 508-510, 562
 Canal Zone, leasing of, 285
Cannery Row, 251
 Cantor, Eddie, 425
 Capitalism, 218, 227, 242,
 243, 261, 536-538; finance,
 107; industrial, 105
 Capone, Al, 316n
 Capper, Arthur, 332
 Carlyle, Thomas, 117, 122
 Carman, Bliss, 290
 Carnegie, Andrew, 155, 157, 289
 Carnegie Steel Company, 140-141
 Carpetbaggers, 409, 411, 413, 415
 Carr, Bernard, 249
 Carroll, Charles, 135
 Cash, Wilbur J., 420-421
Catch-22, 563
 Cather, Willa, 565
 Catherine of Aragon, 27
 Catholic Service, 17
 Catholicism, 22, 24; Roman, 30
Cat's Cradle, 557, 595
Caught Short, 425
 Cavendish, Henry, 57
 Central America, imperialism in,
 145
 Central Pacific Railroad, 137
 Centrism, 368
 Chaika, 231
 Chamber of Commerce, 315, 332
 Chamberlain, Neville, 297
 Channing, William Ellery, 116,
 122
 Charcot, 341, 342
 Charles II, King of England, 83
 Charles Kerr Company, 238
 Chase, Stuart, 436n
 Cheka, 229
 Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, 135
Chicago Tribune, 297
 Chillingworth, Roger, 512
 China, imperialism in, 282-283;
 Marxism in, 242; in world
 politics, 459, 550
 Chinese civilization, discovery of,
 56-57
 Christ, Jesus, 9, 13, 15, 16, 19, 30,
 38, 40, 60, 113, 117,
 118, 474, 506
 Christianity, 117, 161, 465;
 evangelical, 315
 Church, Anglican, 10, 25, 28, 31,
 36; Baptist, 38; Catholic, 22;
 Established, 28; Roman, 26, 27;
 Russian, 232
Church's Quarrel Espoused, The,

- 62
 Churchill, Winston, 298
 "Civil Disobedience," 126
 Civil rights movement, 463,
 524-528, 534
 Civil War, 5, 98, 103, 116; 133,
 138, 142, 144, 147, 149,
 151, 152, 159, 190,
 191, 203, 243, 247, 249, 261,
 278, 300, 335, 406, 413
 Civilization and Its Discontents,
 352
 Civilization in the United States,
 329
 Clark University, lectures by
 Freud, 351, 353, 358
 Clay, Henry, 99, 107, 108, 271
 Cleaver, Eldridge, 582n
 Cleveland, Grover, 235, 278, 289
 Clytemnestra, 510
 Cobbett, William, 105
Cogito ergo sum, 485; reversed by
 Heidegger, 487, 498
 Cohen, Myron, 595
 Cold War, 529, 549-550
 Coleridge, Samuel, 117, 119, 370
 Collège de France, 18
 Collins, Janet, 526n
 Collins, John, 541
 Colombia, agreement with, 284
 Colonies, political currents in,
 73-74; science in, 69-73;
 Thirteen, 25, 29
 Comanches, 192
Comédie Humaine, 257
 "Come-Outers," 126
 Commager, H. S., 236, 310
 Commerce, Department of, 307
 Committee of Industrial
 Organization (C.I.O.), 240
 Committee to Defend America,
 298
 Commodity Exchange, 140
Common Law, 186
Common Sense, 77
 Commonwealth, English, 7;
 Pilgrim, 232
 Communion, 16
 Communism, 219, 459; in the
 United States, 233; Russian,
 231, 234, 247
 Communist Labor party, 239
Communist Manifesto, 219-221,
 222
 Communist party, USSR, 230,
 231; U.S., 239, 240, 241, 248;
 French, 496
Compensation, 121
 Computers, accelerating effects of,
 461, 461n
 Comte, Auguste, theories of,
 164-165, 179, 182, 255, 258,
 485n
 Confucianism, 117, 118
 Congrégation, 27
 Congregational Church organiza-
 tion, 29
 Congregationalism, 30, 80
*Connecticut Yankee in King
 Arthur's Court*, A, 436n
 Conservation, 522, 534
Consistoire, 23
 "Conspicuous waste," 200, 245
 Constitution, United States, 84,
 86, 88, 378; genesis of, 89-92,
 98, 147, 183, 319, 378, 445
Contemporary Jewish Record, 573
 Continental Congress, 92n
 Cooke, Jay, 155, 156
 Coolidge, Calvin, 200, 287n, 291,
 294n, 295, 306, 309, 314, 431,
 442
 Cooper, Gordon, 540
 Cooper, James Fenimore, Richard
 Poirier on, 558
 Copenhagen, 467
 Copernican system, 56, 69
 Copernicus, 43, 56, 57n, 164
 Cosmic Mind, 214, 215
 Cotton gin, 380, 381, 388-389

- Cotton, John, 35, 38
 Cowley, Malcolm, 328n, 330
 Cowperwood, Frank, 267
 Cox, James M., 305
 Crane, Hart, 267, 330
 Crane, Stephen, 145, 256,
 266-267
 Crash of 1929, 303, 372, 425, 445
 Creation, story of, 19, 162
 Crédit Mobilier, 156, 264
 Credit, over-expansion of, 333
 Crèvecoeur, St. Jean de, 75
 Crockett, Davy, 144; *Autobiogra-
 phy*, 144
 Cromwell, Oliver, 7, 25
 Cruse, Harold, 583, 584, 587
 Cullom Committee, 207
 Culture, Colonial, 54
 Cummings, E. E., 330
 Curti, Merle, 74
 Cushing, Caleb, 281
- Dadaism, 368
 Dante, 510
 Darwin, Charles, 161, 162, 163,
 164, 165, 170, 171-177, 211,
 270
 Darwin, Erasmus, 162
 Darwinian controversy, 260;
 sociology, 261
 Darwinians, 258
 Darwinianism, 169, 211; philo-
 sophical, 162-167, 255;
 political, 270-277
Das Kapital, 221-224, 225, 226
Dasein, 488, 497
 Daugherty, Henry, 423
 Daughters of the American
 Revolution, 526n
 Davidson, Donald, 369n
 Davis, Jefferson, 402
 Dawes, Charles E., 434
 Day, Clarence, 194
Days Without End, 365
 Debs, Eugene V., 234-237, 238,
- 249
 Declaration of Independence, 72,
 77, 90, 96, 108, 378
Defender of the Faith, 26
 "Defense" spending, pump-
 priming effects of, 458
 Deism, 59-60
 Deistic concept of God, 65
 Deistic Society of New York, 66
 Deists, 59, 114, 182
 Delarue, Matthieu (of *The Age of
 Reason*), 504n
 De Leon, Daniel, 234
 De Lesseps, Ferdinand, 284
 Dell, Floyd, 247, 364
 Deloria, Vine, Jr., 589
Democracy, 264
 Democracy, 23, 458; French, 80;
 Jacksonian, 108, 109
 Democratic party, 111, 276
Democratic Vistas, 243
 Demon Rum, 319
 Dempsey, Jack, 311
 Denmark Vesey insurrection,
 392-393
 Depravity, 16; total, 20, 83
 Depression, 176, 180, 209, 247,
 250, 265, 294, 340, 359, 372,
 418, 425, 446, 520, 556
 Desan, Wilfrid, 496
 Descartes, René, 56; his rational-
 ism, its dissimilarity to existen-
 tialism, 486n, 498
Descent of Man, 163
Desire Under the Elms, 365
 Determinism, economic, 143
 Dewey, George, 280
 Dewey, John, 176-182, 358;
 educational theories of,
 180-182, 183, 184, 185, 188
 Dewey, Thomas E., 298
DeWitt Clinton, 135
 Dickens, Charles, 144, 511
 Dickinson, John, 91
Diff'rent, 365

- Dimmesdale, Arthur, 512
Discourse on Inequality, 87
Discourse on the Arts and Sciences, 86
 Dissenters, 29, 30
 Divine Grace, 10, 57, 78; Justice, 183; Mind, 54; Order, 75; Revelation, 30; Unity, 31
Divinity School Address, 120
 "Dollar Diplomacy," 287n
 Dooley, Mr., 290
 Dos Passos, John, 248n, 249, 325, 329, 515
 Dostoevski, Feodor, 259, 511
 Douglas, Stephen A., 277
Dreadful Freedom: A Critique of Existentialism (alternate title for *Introduction to Existentialism*), 465n, 512n
 Dreiser, Theodore, 145, 256, 266, 267
 Drew, Daniel, 155
 Drugs, 533
 Dunne, Finley Peter, 290
 Dunster, Henry, 39
 Dust Bowl, 339
 Dylan, Bob, 531
 Dynamo, 185, 268

 Eastman, Max, 247
Economic Interpretation of the Constitution, An, 183
 Eddington, Arthur S., 450
 Edward VI, 26, 29
 Edwards, Jonathan, 51
 Eighteenth Amendment, 319-320, 321
 Einstein, Albert, 449, 453-457, 461, 561
 Eisenhower era, 521, 531
Either/Or, 468n
 Elder, Lonnie, III, 583, 588
 Eldorado, 110
 Election, 19; unconditional, 21, 25, 115, 155
 Election of 1920, 293, 304-305; 1928, 431-432; 1932, 435; 1940, 298
Electric Kool-Aid Acid Test, The, 597
 Eliot, Charles W., 275n, 289
 Eliot, T. S., 330, 367, 370, 372n
 Elizabeth, Queen of England, 27, 44
 Elk Hills, 322
 Elkin, Stanley, 560n
 Ellison, Ralph (Waldo), 553, 560, 563, 581n, 585, 598
 Emancipation, 404, 413
 Embree, Elihu, *Manumission Intelligencer*, 396
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 2, 115, 116, 117, 121-125, 174, 340, 461, 507, 596
 Empedocles, 161, 162
 Empire, First, 227
 Empress Dowager of China, 282
 Engels, Frederick, 213, 221, 225, 226, 229
 Enlightenment, 45; in America, 61-78, 80, 94, 112, 113; 155, 182, 255, 258, 260, 261, 387, 450; in Europe, 54-61
 Entropy, sense of, in American literature, 560
 Environmentalism, 75-77, 255
 Epidemic of 1721, 43
 "Era of Good Feeling," 107
 Erasmus, 14
 Erie Canal, 134-135, 138
Eros, 591
 "Escape valve" theory, 140
 Espionage Act, 237, 238
Essay on Man, 58
Essay on Miracles, 58
 Esslin, Martin, 464, 464n
 Estelle (of *No Exit*), 509
 Euclidian system, 455
 Eve, 58
Everybody's, 210

- Evolution, 171
 "Evolutional love," 168
 Evolutionary science, 260
 Evolutionary thought, rise of,
 161-164
Exile's Return, 328n
 Existentialism, 464, 465-506;
 defined, 465-466; emphasis on
 situation, not on character,
 507-508; exclusion of ethical
 prescription, 507-508; "the
 existential moment" in litera-
 ture, 509-513; Germanic
 origins of, 466n; in literature,
 507-514; no identifiable body
 of existentialist literature,
 509-513; positive implications
 of, 508-509; relationship to
 Western romantic tradition, 507
*Existentialism and Human Emo-
 tions*, 499-500n
*Existentialism from Dostoevski
 to Sartre*, 506n
Existentialism Is a Humanism,
 465, 508n, 512
 "Existential Psychoanalysis," in
 Hazel Barnes, *The Literature of
 Possibility: Studies in Humanistic
 Existentialism*, 466n
 Expansionism, American, 106,
 274-288
 Expatriation, 329-330
 Experimental novel, 258
 Exposition of Modern Industry,
 222
Facticité (facticity), 498, 504-505,
 507
Faerie Queen, The, 1
 Fall, Albert B., 323
 Famine, Irish, 153
 Farel, Guillaume, 23
Farewell to Arms, A, 360
 Farm vs. factory, 147-150
 Farmers, poverty of, 203-204
 Farrell, James T., 247, 248n,
 249-250
 Fascism, German, 241; Italian,
 241
Fatal Interview, 364
 Faulkner, William, 248n, 249,
 267, 330, 377, 421, 516
Fé y Oro, 5, 272
 Federal assumption of state debts,
 98, 99
 Federal (Constitutional) Conven-
 tion, 89-90, 95, 96
 Federal Council of the Churches
 of Christ in America, 291
 Federalism, 73, 92, 100
 Federalist party, 72, 97, 106, 107
 Federalist press, 102
Federalist, The, 94
 Federalists, 93, 94, 95, 101, 102
 Fenno, John, 101
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 212
 Fiedler, Leslie, 465, 554n, 571,
 577, 585
 Fifties, new writers of, 515-516
 Fillmore, Millard, 271
 Financial speculation in the
 Twenties, 334
Finnegan's Wake, 362
 Firestone, Shulamith, 564, 565,
 566-568, 570
 First Cause, 21
 First Church of Boston, 40
 First International, 222
 Fisher, Vardis, 366
 Fisk, Jim, 155, 244
 Fiske, John, 164, 515
 Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 330, 515
 Fitzhugh, William, 387, 406
Five Lectures on Psychoanalysis,
 351
 "Flappers," 313-314, 323, 338
 Flaubert, Gustave, 259
Flies, The, 510
 Folk singing, 463n
For Whom the Bell Tolls, 248, 513

- Forbes, Charles, 315
 Ford Motor Company, 328
 Foreknowledge, 20
 "Forgotten Man, The," 436
42nd Parallel, The, 249
 Foster, William Z., 240
 Four Freedoms, Doctrine of, 298
 Fourier, Charles, 218
 Fourierist Association (Brook Farm), 233
 Fourteenth Amendment, 183
 Francis I, 19
 Franco, Francisco, 241
 Franco-Prussian War, 478
 Frank, Waldo, 364
 Franklin, Benjamin, 60, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 71, 73, 76, 81, 91, 99, 155, 254, 550; *Autobiography*, 60, 63-64; "Poor Richard," 64
 "Free enterprise," 98
 Freneau, Philip, 99-101
 Freud, Sigmund, 200, 339-356, 562, 568; hypnotism in, 341; impact on creative writing, 354; importance of dreams in, 345-346, 353; infant sexuality in, 349-351; popularization of, 358-361; sexual motivation in, 342, 342-347, 352-353, 355; the Psyche in, 343, -351
 Freudianism, 339-356; cultural applications of, 351-358; in America, 358-367, 535; in literature, 360-367; preoccupation with sexual hedonism, 360, 466
 Freudians, 247, 368
 Friedan, Betty, 565, 570
 Friedrich Wilhelm II, 221
 Friedrich Wilhelm III, 276
Fugitive, The, 369n
 Fugs, The, 532
 Fuller, Henry Blake, 290
Fundamental Orders of 1638, 35
 Furies, the, 511
Future of an Illusion, The, 352
Future Shock, 538, 550, 555
 Futurism, 368
 Gagarin, Yuri, 540
 Galileo, 56, 162, 450
 Gallup polls, 298
Games People Play, 559
 Garcin (of *No Exit*), 505n, 509
 Garden of Eden, 162
 Garland, Hamlin, 266, 290
 Gay Liberation, 529
 General Motors, 336
 "General theory of relativity," 455
 Genét, Citizen, 101
 Geneva Conference of 1927, 293
 Genteel Tradition, the, 189-202, 259
 Gentility, Puritanical, 327; Victorian, 324
 George, Henry, 244
 Gerry, Elbridge, 101n
 G.I. Bill, 138
 Gilbert, Stuart, 510
Gilded Age, The, 144, 155, 199, 209
 Ginn, Edward, 291
 Ginsberg, Allen, 464
 Ginzburg, Ralph, 591
 Giovanni, Nikki, 588
 Glasgow, Ellen, 199, 421, 565
 Glenn, John, 540
 "God is dead," in Nietzsche, 480, 482-483, 484
 Godkin, E. L., 264, 289
 Godwin, William, 76
 Goethals, General George Washington, 285
 Goethe, 340
 Goldwater, Barry, 548n
 Gompers, Samuel, 205, 234, 289
 Goncourt brothers, 256, 259
 "Good Neighbor Policy," 287
 Good Works, doctrine of, 13

- Goodbye, Columbus*, 572, 576
 Gorgas, Colonel, 285
 Gould, Jay, 128, 155, 157, 158
 Grace, irresistible, 21, 31n
 Grady, Henry R., 407
 Graham, Billy, 462
 Grange, Red, 311
 Grange, the, 204
 Grant, Ulysses Simpson, 156, 264,
 278, 307, 322
Grapes of Wrath, The, 250, 251,
 263
 Great Barbecue, 144
Great Expectations, 511
Great God Brown, The, 365
 Great Northern Railroad, 235
 Great Society, the, 516
Great Tradition, The, 247
 "Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity
 Sphere," 296
 Greek Orthodox Christianity, 232
 Greeley, Horace, 128, 153
 Greenberg, Clement, 573
 Greenwood, Isaac, 70
 Greer, Germaine, 565, 566n, 569n
Greer incident, 298
 Grene, Marjorie, 465n, 511
Group, The, 565
*Growth of American Thought,
 The*, 74
 Gunther, John, 444
 Guthrie, Ramon, 497n
 Hague Tribunal, 293
Hairy Ape, The, 261
 Half-Way Covenant, 40
 Hallucinogens, 464, 465
 Halstead, Murat, 158
 Hamilton, Alexander, 82, 84, 99n,
 102, 103, 104, 108, 143,
 148, 149, 156, 295, 432, 435,
 442, 445, 447, 448; views of,
 92-98
 Hamiltonian System, 106, 107,
 108, 147, 149
 Hamiltonians, 437
Hamlet, 354n
 Hamlet, 354n
 Hampton, Gov. Wade, 407
 Hancock, John, 92
 Hangest, 18
 Hanna, Mark, 275n, 305
 Hansberry, Lorraine, 588
 Hapsburg, House of, 277
 Harding, Warren, 208, 237, 287n,
 294, 305-306, 322, 372, 431n,
 432
 Harriman, Edward H., 138
 Harvard Law School, 184
 Harvard University, 62, 69, 113,
 118, 169, 171, 275n
 Harvey, William, 56
 Hassan, Ihab, 571
 Hawaiian Islands, annexation of,
 278, 289
 Hawkes, John, 559
 Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 512, 565
 Haymarket bombing, 234
 Haywood, Big Bill, 238
 "Hearing Color, Smelling Music,
 Touching a Scent," 464n
 Hearst papers, the, 297
 Hearst, William R., 279
 Hegel, 212, 213-216, 465, 468,
 469, 485
 Heidegger, Martin, 474, 482, 486,
 487-494, 497, 498; concept of
 Dasein in, 488; *conscience* as
 used by, 493; concept of *Sorge*
 in, 490; *guilt* as used by, 493;
 the nature of time, 492;
 nihilism in, 491; no formal
 ethical system in, 492-493
 Heisenberg, Werner, 461, 561
 Heller, Joseph, 563
 Hemingway, Ernest, 248, 249,
 267, 329, 360, 363, 554, 576;
 existentialism in, 513, 515
 Henry VIII, 7, 28, 29, 30
 Henry, Patrick, on slavery, 395,
 403

- Herbert of Cherbury, Lord, 64
 Hicks, Granville, 247, 248
 Higginson, Francis, 34
 Higginson, Thomas W., 290,
 416-417
 Hill, James J., 155, 235
 Hillquit, Morris, 238
 Hindu Vedantism, 117, 118-119,
 122-123
 Hippies, 530-531, 596
 Hiroshima, 448, 458
 Hispanic-Americans, 528-529,
 588, 589-591
*History of the Standard Oil
 Company, The*, 209
 Hitler, Adolf, 295, 296, 297, 479ⁿ,
 484, 487
 Hoar, George F., 289
 Hobbes, Thomas, 82-84, 85, 88,
 94, 95; *Leviathan*, 82-84, 96
 Holbach, Baron d', 162
 Hollis Professorship of Theology,
 113
 Holmes, Justice Oliver Wendell,
 183-184, 237
 Home Entertainment Center, 461
 Homestead Act, 138
 Homestead Lands, 139
 Homestead Strike, 140
 Homosexuality, in literature,
 553-554
 Hood, Robin, 317
 Hooker, Thomas, 35
 Hoover, Herbert, 287, 298,
 306-307, 321, 425; administra-
 tion of, 431, 435, 437, 442
 "Hooverilles," 426
 Hovey, Richard, 290
How the Other Half Lives, 209
 Howe, E. W., 266
 Howells, William Dean, 290
Huckleberry Finn, 144, 145
 Humanism, 12
 Humanistic values, reassertion of
 by post-World War II authors,
 515-516
 Humanists, 14
 Humanitarianism, 75
 Humanities, abiding themes of,
 460
 Hume, David, 58, 95
 Humor, frontier, 143-144;
 "black," 594-595
 Humphrey, Hubert, 548ⁿ
 Hungarian uprising, 496ⁿ
 Hunter, Vridar, 366
 Huntington, Collis, 155
Hunt's Merchant's Magazine, 273
 Husserl, Edmund, 562; his
 phenomenology, 485, 487, 495,
 496, 498ⁿ
 Hutchinson, Anne, 35, 38-39, 125
 Hutton, James, 57
 Huxley, Aldous, 453, 551, 597
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 177
 Hyde, James Hazen, 201
 Hydrogen bomb, 457
 Ickes, Harold, 526ⁿ
 Idealism, Christian, 166, 228;
 Hegelian, 178; philosophical,
 485; Puritan, 116
 Idealist philosophy, German, 116
 Idealists, Concord, 125
Ideas (Ideen), 486
I'll Take My Stand, 369
 Imagism, 367-368
 Immaculate Conception, Virgin
 Birth, 113
 Immigration, 153-154
 Imperialism, 270-287; opposition
 to, 288-291; Prussian, 153
In Dubious Battle, 251
 Incarnation, 59
 Indians, 529, 588, 589
 Indulgences, papal, 11, 13
 Industrial Revolution, 97, 141,
 154, 216, 229
 Industrial Workers of the World
 (I.W.W.), 228, 238

- Industry, triumph of, 147-160;
 awkward age of, 150-160
 Inez (of *No Exit*), 509
Inferno, 510
Influence of Seapower on History, The, 275
 "Inner light," the, 39
 Innocent VIII, 12
Institutes, The, 19, 20-24
 Instrumentalism, 186
 Insull, Samuel, 430n
 Integration, 524-526, 527, 528
 Intentionality, 485n
 International Workingmen's
 Association, 205
Interpretation of Dreams, The,
 359
 Interstate Commerce Act of 1887,
 207
Introduction to Existentialism
 (alternate title for *Dreadful*
 Freedom: A Critique of Existen-
 tialism), 465
Introduction to Modern Existen-
 tialism, 497n, 503n
Invisible Man, 553, 563, 581n,
 585
 Iron Curtain, 232
Irrational Man: A Study in
 Existential Philosophy, 484n,
 511
 Isaac, 473
 Islamic Sufism, 117, 118
 Isolationism, 297, 298-299, 302

 Jackson, Andrew, 88, 95, 105-110,
 137, 145
 Jacobins, 101
 James I, 32
 James II, 7
 James, Henry, 168; Richard
 Poirier on, 558
 James William, 167-176, 177,
 181, 183, 184, 186, 270, 289,
 352n, 363, 472n

 Jamestown colony, 379, 385
 Japan, opening of, 281
 Jaspers, Karl, 494
 Jazz Age, the, 200, 303, 330, 372,
 373
 Jeans, Sir James, 450
 Jeffers, Robinson, 366
 Jefferson, Thomas, 70, 72, 73, 76,
 82, 95, 99-106, 108, 109, 136,
 153, 154, 157, 202, 254, 312,
 380, 388, 394-395; laissez-faire
 policy of, 108; *Notes on*
 Virginia, 70; views of, 102-106,
 437, 563
 Jehovah's Witnesses, 39
Jennie Gerhardt, 145, 267
 Jews, in literature, 553, 571-579
 Joad family, 251
 Johns Hopkins Graduate School,
 176
 Johnson, Lyndon, 548n
 Jones, Bobby, 311
 Jordan, David Starr, 289
 Josephson, Matthew, 156, 329
 Joyce, James, 362, 391
 Judaism, 9, 573-574
 Jung, Carl, 348, 562; *persona* and
 anima in, 357; psychological
 types in, 357, 365
Jungle, The, 209
 Justice, Department of, 322

 Kafka, Franz, 574n
 Kant, Immanuel, 170
Kapital, Das, 221-226, 236
 Kaufmann, Walter, 506n, 508n,
 511, 512n
 Kautsky, Karl, 225
 Keats, John, 117
 Keil, Charles, 583, 584n, 585, 586
 Kellogg, Frank, 294
 Kellogg Peace Pact, 294, 296
 Kennedy, John F., 522, 540, 548n
 Kennedy, Robert, 522
 Kepler, Johannes, 56

- Kerouac, Jack, 595, 597
 Kesey, Ken, 560, 595, 597
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 467-476, 480, 482, 483, 484, 489, 490, 491n, 497, 562; existentialist nature of his religious thinking, 470-475; summary of the existential characteristics of his philosophy, 475
 King Cotton, 406; psychology, 389
King Lear, 460
 King Philip's War, 46
 King's Chapel, 117
 Kirkland, Joseph, 266
 Klondike, gold rush, 276
 Knights of Labor, 205
 Knox, John, 28, 29
 Kohn, Hans, 231
 Kreuger, Ivar, 430n
 Ku Klux Klan, 402, 414
 Kulaks, 231
- Labor, problems of, 332-333; rise of organized, 204-205
 Laboratory School, 180
Lady Chatterley's Lover, 591
 LaFollette, Robert M., 239
 La Guardia, Fiorello H., 434
 Lamarck, Jean Baptiste, 162
La Nausée, 494, 495, 499n
 La Rochelle, 495
 Lasker, Alfred D., 323
 Latin America, imperialism in, 283-287
 Lavoisier, Antoine, 57
 Lawrence, D. H., 591
 Lawrence Scientific School, 169
Lazarus Laughed, 365
 League of Nations, 293, 294, 296, 304-305
 Leamer, Lawrence, 591-592
 "Leap of faith," Kierkegaard's concept of, 474
 Leary, Timothy, 464, 596
 Lenin, Nicolai, 215, 229, 230, 232, 240, 247
Leviathan, 82-84, 96
 Lee, Richard Henry, 98
 Leo X, 13-26
Les Temps Modernes, 496
L'être en soi, 498
L'Être et le Néant, 494, 496
L'être pour soi, 498
Letters from an American Farmer, 75
 Lewis, Sinclair, 48, 315, 330, 367
 Lewisohn, Ludwig, 365
Libation Bearers, The, 510
Liberator, The, 371
 Liebling, A. J., 496n
Life on the Mississippi, 144, 420
Life With Father, 194
 Li'l Abner, 332
 Lincoln, Abraham, 144, 282
 Linnaeus, 57, 162
Lippincott's Magazine, 406
 "Literary Naturalism," 466
Literature of Possibility, The, 466n, 503n; discussion of "literature-in-situation" in, 508n
 Liuzzo, Viola Gregg, 527n
 Lloyd, Henry Demarest, 244
 Lloyd's of London, 375
 Locke, John, 59, 82, 84-86, 88, 90, 94, 100, 104, 149, 162; Natural Rights theory, 86; theory of government, 84-86; *Two Treatises of Government*, 84
 Locke, Richard, 571
 Lodge, Henry Cabot, 274, 275
 Lollardry, 26
 Lollards, 26
 London Company, 32
 London Conference of 1929, 273
 London, Jack, 238, 247, 267
Long Gay Book, The, 363
 Lonigan, Studs, 249-250
Looking Backward, 209

- Lord's Supper, 40, 114, 118
 "Lost generation," 327-330, 515
Lost in the Funhouse, 595
 Louis Napoleon, 221, 258
 Louisiana Purchase, 136, 142
Love Story, 562-563
 Lowell, Amy, 367
 Loyalists, Spanish, 241
 Luhan, Mabel Dodge, 364, 368
 Lusk, Henry, 415n
 Luther, Martin, 11, 12-15, 16, 18, 26, 31n, 38, 42
 Lutheran service, 14
 Lutheranism, 25, 472
 Lvov, Prince, 230
 Lyell, Sir Charles, 162
- Madame Bovary*, 257
 Madison, James, 82, 94
 Mahan, Alfred T., 275-276
 Mailer, Norman, 560n, 563, 571, 575
 Major, Clarence, 587
 Malamud, Bernard, 516, 571, 575, 577, 578
 Malthusian economics, 448
 Mammon, 5, 262, 309
 Manchurian "incident," 296
 Manhattan Project, 449
Manhattan Transfer, 249
 Manifest Destiny, 271, 277, 280, 288
 Mann, Thomas, 362
 Manufactures, growth of, 150-151
Many Marriages, 365
 Marceau, Gabriel, 494
 "March of the Flag, The," 276
 Margolies, Edward, 581
 Marquand, John, 248n, 249
 Marshall, John, 94, 101n
 Martineau, Harriet, 179
 Marx, 211-228, 231, 232, 233, 234, 244, 246, 247, 252, 253, 258, 356; theory of surplus value, 221
 Marx Brothers, 301, 302
 Marxians, 184; critics 244, 247, 368, 369
 Marxism, 211-252, 233, 234, 242, 339, 356, 469n; in literature, 242-252; Sartre's relation to, 496n; writers, 247
Marxism and Existentialism, 496n
 "Marxism and Literature," 247
 Marxist ideology, 229, 232; novel, 242-243
 Mary, Queen, 27; persecutions of, 27, 29
 Mary, "Queen of Scots," 29
 Massachusetts Bay colony, 29, 40, 42, 125; state of education in, 68, 68n, 545
Masses, 238, 371
 Mather, Cotton, 41, 43, 69, 70
 Mather, Increase, 41, 43, 69
 Mather, Richard, 41, 69
 Mathers, 62
Mauvaise foi, defined, 505, 508, 512
 Maxwell, James, 451, 453, 460
Mayflower, 32
 Mayflower Compact, 32
 McCarthy, Mary, 565
McClure's, 208
 McCormick reaper, 140
 McKinley, William, 275, 278, 279, 283n, 287n, 290, 305
 McLuhan, Marshall, 557n
McTeague, 267
 Meat packing, growth of, 151-152
 "Melanctha," 363
 Mellon, Andrew, 306
 Melville, Herman, Richard Poirier on, 558
 Mencken, H. L., 314, 369, 421
 Methodist missionary movement, 137
 Meyer, Adolph E., 176
 Meursault (of *The Stranger*), 508

- Michaelson-Morley studies, 402
 Middle Border stories (Hamlin Garland), 266
 Millay, Edna St. Vincent, 330, 364
 Miller, Henry, 591
 Millett, Kate, 564, 565, 566n, 567, 568-570
Mind of the South, The, 420-421
 Missouri, U.S.S., 298
 Missouri Valley Authority (M.V.A.), 444
Mit sein, 490
 Mitchell, Charles E., 430n
Modell of Christian Charity, A, 33
 Mohawk and Hudson Canal, 135
 Molly Maguires, 205
 Monism, 352n
 Montcalm, General, 132
 Monroe Doctrine, 295
 Monroe, James, 283
 Moody, William Vaughan, 290
 Morality, Genteel, 94
 Morgan, J. P., 155
 Morgan, J. P., Jr., 378n
 Morison, S. E., 236, 310
 Mormons, 233, 271
 Morris, George S., 177
 Morris, Nelson, 151
 Moscow trials, 241
Moses and Monotheism, 352
Mourning Becomes Electra, 365
 "Muckrakers," 208, 242
 Mumford, Lewis, 259, 329
 Munsterberg, Hugo, 363
 Münzer, Thomas, 15
 Music, in popular culture, 463, 531-532, 539, 583, 584
 Mussolini, Benito, 295, 296, 297
Mysterious Stranger, The, 145
Myth of Sisyphus and Other Essays, The, 509n
 Nagasaki, 458
 Napoleon III, 221
 Naseby, Battle of, 28
Nation, The, 264
 National Aeronautics and Space Administration (N.A.S.A.), 541
 National Bank, First, 98, 100, 105, 106
 National Bureau of Labor Statistics, 331
National Gazette, 101
 National Organization for Women, 554
 National Recovery Administration (N.R.A.), 307n
 NATO, 458
 Natural selection, 162, 163
 Naturalism, literary, 254-269; criteria of, 268; in the United States, 258-269
 Nature, 125
Nature (Emerson), 120
Nature (Goethe), 340
 Navy League, 290
 Nazi-Soviet non-aggression pact of 1939, 241, 248
 Nazis, 241
 Neo-Platonism, 116, 125; view of the material world, 122
 Neo-Protestantism, 462
Neue Rheinische Zeitung, 221
 New Ark, founding of, 41
 New Criticism, 370
 New Deal, the 244, 265, 436, 440, 441, 442
 New England, 29
 "New Freedom, The," 304, 436n
 New Humanism, 369
 New Testament, 8, 21, 23, 30
New York Herald Tribune, 439
New York Journal, 279
New York Tribune, 439
New York World, 209
New Yorker, 531
 Newton, Huey, 582n
 Newton, Isaac, 43, 56, 57, 58, 450, 451, 453

- Newtonian universe, 183, 450,
 451, 453, 455, 457
 Nicholas I, 212
 Nicholas II, 229
 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 462, 463
 Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm,
 468n, 475, 476-484, 503n, 507;
 conception of the Superman,
 479; existential characteristics
 of his philosophy, 480-484;
 idealist nature of his philosophy,
 480-481; influence of Greek
 tragedy upon, 478; influence of
 Schopenhauer upon, 477-478;
 influence of Wagner upon, 477-
 478; "new morality" of the
 Superman, 483; nihilism,
 481-482
 Nihilism, Nietzschean, 475
1919 (Dos Passos), 249
 Ninety-Five Theses, 13
 Nixon, Richard, 540-541, 548n
No Exit (Huis Clos), 505n, 509
No Exit and The Flies, 510
No Villain Need Be, 266
 Nobel Peace Prize, 294
 Nobel Prize for Literature, 315
 "Normalcy," 239, 293, 304-308,
 367, 372, 427, 445
 Norris, Frank, 267
 Norris, George W., 442
 North Star, 188
 Northwest Ordinance, 133
 Northwest Territory, 132, 141
Note on Literary Criticism, 247
Notes from the Underground, 511
Notes on Virginia (Jefferson), 70
Nova Express, 595
 Nullification Movement, 108
 Nurmi, Paavo, 311

 O., Anna, 341, 343n
 October Revolution, 230
Octopus, The, 267
 Odajnyk, Walter, 496n

 "Ode in Time of Hesitation," 260
 Odets, Clifford, 252
 Oedipus, 350
 O'Higgins, Harvey, 365
 Ohio State Convention, 237
 Oil Industry, development of, 152
 Old Testament, 21, 33, 45, 165
 Olney, Richard, 235
 Olsen, Regine, 468
On Good Works, 15
One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest,
 597
One Man's Initiation, 249
 O'Neill, Danny, 249
 O'Neill, Eugene, 261, 266, 330,
 360, 365
Only Yesterday, 322
 "Open Boat, The," 267
Open Decision, The, 561
 Open Door Policy, 283, 296
 Orestes, 510, 513
Origin of Species, 161, 163, 165,
 177
 Original sin, 56, 82, 260, 261
 Orleans, University of, 18
 Oswald, Lee Harvey, 522
Our Country, 273
 Oversoul, 118-119, 120-124, 501
 Owenite socialist community
 (New Harmony), 233

 Pacifism, 297
 Paine, Thomas, 65, 69, 78, 92, 99
 Palmer, A. Mitchell, 239
 Palmer, Elihu, 65-66, 68
 Palomar Observatory, 456
 Panama Canal, 284-287
 Panama Rebellion, 285
 Panic of 1873, 156
 Papal Schism, 11
 Paris, 494, 495, 496
 Paris Insurrection, 221
 Paris, University of, 18
 Parker, Theodore, 243
 Parliament, British, 27, 28

- Parrington, V. L., 144, 258
Parsifal, 479
Passions Spin the Plot, 366
 Patroons, 190
 Paul, Saint, 21, 22, 23
 Peace Corps, 463
 Pearl (of *The Scarlet Letter*), 512
 Pearl Harbor, 111, 299, 300
 Peasants' Revolt, 15
 Pecora, Ferdinand, 430n
 Peirce, C. S., 167-168, 171
 Pelagius, 116
 Pennsylvania Canal, 135
 People's Uprising of 1906, 229
Pequod, 512
 Percy, Walker, 560n
 Perry, Matthew, 281
 Perseverance of the Saints, 21
 Petersen, Arnold, 234
 Pforta Boarding School, 477
 Phi Beta Kappa Society, 71, 122
 Phil the Fiddler, 159
 Philip II, 27
 Philippines, acquisition of,
 278, 289
 Physics, 449; Newtonian, 450-451,
 457; relativity, 449, 453-457
 Physiocrats, 100
Physiological Psychology, 171
Pickwick Papers, 144
 Pietists, 29
 Pilgrims, 29, 30, 31-32
 Pinckney, C. C., 91, 101n
Pit, The, 267
 Planck, Max, 450, 561
 Plato, 118, 186, 340, 369, 485
 Platonic forms, 186
 Platt Amendment, 286
 Plum Blossom Fists, 282
 Plymouth Company, 32
 "Poet, The," 596
 Poictesme, 1
 Poirier, Richard, 558
 Polk, James, 284
 "Poor Richard," 64, 68
 Pope, Alexander, 58, 214
 Popery, 25
 Populist Movement, 140, 207,
 244, 408
Portnoy's Complaint, 557, 576,
 577-579
 Positivism, 164-165, 485n
 Pound, Ezra, 329, 367
 Pound, Roscoe, 184
 Pragmatism, 167-176, 270, 485n;
 effects of, 183-188
 Pragmatists, 186
Prayers for the Business Man, 309
 Predestination, 10, 20, 77-78, 261
 Preparedness, 326
 Presbyterian form of church, 29
 Presbyterianism, Scotch, 51
 Presidential Election of 1800,
 102; of 1828, 108-109
 Priestley, Joseph, 57, 59
Principles of Literary Criticism
 (Richards), 370
Principles of Nature (Elihu
 Palmer), 65
 Printing press, invention of, 24
Progress and Poverty, 244
 Progress, doctrine of, 48, 73-78
 Progressive education, 181-182
 Progressive party, 239
 Prohibition, 304, 318, 322, 373-
 374, 379, 431, 432
 Protestantism, 15, 16, 18, 24, 25,
 26, 31n, 375, 475
 Providence, R. I., founding of, 37
Provincial Society (1690-1713),
 68n
 Provincialism, genteel, 195
 Prynne, Hester (of *The Scarlet*
 Letter), 112
 Psyche, Freudian, 345-351
 Psychoanalysis, 342, 361
 Psychology, development of, 171
 Public Works Administration
 (P.W.A.), 440, 441
 Puerto Rico, acquisition of, 279,

- 289
 Pullman, George, 235-236
 Pullman strike, 235-236
 Puritan, faith, 62, 155, 192; origin
 of term, 27-28; theocracy, 17
 Puritanism, 7-53, 77, 115, 117,
 124-125, 292-293, 369, 543
 Puritans, 2, 7-53, 143, 260;
 asceticism of, 49
 Pynchon, Thomas, 560n
- Quakers, 39, 44, 125
- Rabbit Redux*, 571
 Radcliffe College, 363
 Ragged Dick, 159
 Railroads, construction of, 135-
 139; expansion of, 150-151
 Ramus, Petrus, 61, 62
 Rand School of Social Science,
 238
 Rankin, John, *Letters to My
 Brother*, 396
 Ransome, John C., 369n, 370
 Raskob, John J., 331
 Rationalism, 80; French, 211, 214
 Realism, philosophical, 485
 "Rebaptizers," 25
 Reconstruction Finance Commis-
 sion (R.F.C.), 433, 434
Red Badge of Courage, The, 367
 Red Russians, 230
 Red terror, 230
 Reeb, The Rev. James J., 526n
 Reed, James B., 289
 Reed, John, 247
 Reformation, 8, 11-25; in
 England and Scotland, 26-29,
 44
 Reformed Church, 23
 Regional Planning, 442-444
 Reign of Terror, 101, 213
 Relativity, 453-457
 Religion, resurgence of since the
 Thirties, 462
- Religious persecution, Russian and
 Polish, 153
 Remington, Frederick, 279n
 Renaissance, 11, 14, 18, 28, 54
 Renouvier, Charles, 170
Report on a National Bank, 100
Report on Manufactures, 96, 99,
 148
Report on Public Credit, 100
 Reprobation, 19
Republic (Plato), 186
 "Republic of Silence, The," 497n,
 504n
Republic of Silence, The, 498n
 Republican Party, 98
 Republicans, Jeffersonian, 98, 99,
 100, 102
 Revisionist historians, views of,
 375-376, 381, 398, 410
 Revolt, proletarian, 219; and
 reform, 202-209
 Revolution, American, 61, 71, 89,
 96, 98, 132, 141, 147, 190,
 229, 386; Cuban, 278-279;
 French, 88, 101, 213, 227, 234;
 Russian, 229-233, 238
 Revolution of 1688, 7, 84
Rheinische Zeitung, 212, 216
 Rhineland, march into, 296
 Richards, I. A., 370
 Richman, Sidney, 577
 Riis, Jacob, 209
 Riots, ghetto, 521, 527
Rise of David Levinsky, The,
 571-572
Rise of Silas Lapham, The, 572
Roads of Freedom, tetralogy, 504n
 "Robber barons," 154-160, 190,
 208, 306, 316
 Robinet, Jean Baptiste, 162
 Robinson, James H., 184
 Robinson, Leonard Wallace, 464n
 Rock 'n' roll, 462
 Rockefeller, John D., 152, 155,
 157, 158

- Röcken, 468
 Rogers, Buck, 452
 Rolling Stones, The, 532
 Romanov Dynasty, 229
 Romantic movement, 116, 460,
 530, 559, 596
Romeo and Juliet, 502, 593
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 526n
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 111, 241,
 287, 297, 298, 307n, 321;
 administration of, 435-446
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 176, 208,
 238, 274-275, 276, 280, 285,
 286, 286n, 291, 294, 327, 436n
 Roquentin (of *La Nausée*), 499n
 Roszak, Theodore, 530
 Rotary Clubs, 315, 328, 380
 Roth, Philip, 571, 572, 575, 576,
 577-579, 594-595
Roughing It, 144
 Rougon-Macquart novels, 258
 Roundheads, 28
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 82,
 86-88, 103, 234, 254, 353, 559;
*Discourse on the Arts and
 Science*, 87; *Discourse on
 Inequality*, 87; *The Social Con-
 tract*, 87, 88
 Royal Society, The, 69
 Ruby, Jack, 522
 Ruge, Arnold, 213
 "Rugged individualism," 159, 306
 Russell, Bertrand, 561
 Ruth, George Herman "Babe,"
 311
Sacred Wood, The, 370
 St. Andrews, 28
 St. Augustine, 112
 St. Lawrence Seaway, 444
 St. Paul, 8
 St. Peter's (Rome), 11
 Salem witchcraft scare, 48, 50, 70
 Salvation, 10, 20
 Samoan Islands, tentative agree-
 ment with, 278
 Sand, George, 257
 Sandburg, Carl, 187, 367
 Santa Fe Trail, 192
 Santo Domingo, annexation of,
 278
 Saroyan, William, 187
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 465, 466, 474,
 482, 494-506, 508, 509, 510, 511,
 512, 513, 514, 562; affective
 states of existential awareness in,
 500; analysis of love-relationships in,
 502-503; anti-Semitism,
 views on, 505-506; concept of
 freedom in, 499-500; concept of
 human freedom in, 503-505;
 influence of his Resistance
 activities upon, 496-497; leftist
 convictions of, 495-496; *l'être
 pour soi* and *l'être en soi*, 498-
 499; *mauvaise foi*, concept of,
 505-506; the nature of con-
 sciousness, 498-499; philosophi-
 cal relationship to Husserl and
 Heidegger, 496-497; the prob-
 lem of "The Other," 501-503;
 war experience and later parti-
 cipation in the Resistance, 495
Scarlet Letter, The, 512, 565
 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm
 Joseph von, 468
*Schimpflexikon: A Manual of
 Abuse*, 314
 Schirra, Walter, 540
 Schools, 545-547
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 477, 481
 Schurz, Carl, 290
 Schwartz, Delmore, 573, 575n
 Science, 68-72, 448-449, 451, 452,
 460, 461
 "Scientific naturalism," 258
 Scopes "monkey trial," 47
 Scots-Irish immigrants, 47
 Scottsboro case, 240
Screw, 591-592

- Scriptures, 22, 23
Sea Wolf, The, 267
 Second Church of Boston, 113,
 117
 Second Empire, 258
 Second Hague Tribunal, 291
Secret Life of Walter Mitty, The,
 367
 Sedition Act, 237
 Segal, Erich, 562
 "Self-Reliance," 559
 Senate Small Business Committee,
 336
 Seneca, 18
 Sentimentality, genteel, 194
 Separatists, 29
 Servetus, 113, 207
 Seward, William, 278, 284
 Shakespeare, William, 212, 362,
 583, 593
Shame of the Cities, The, 209
She Came to Stay, 503n
 "Sheiks," 313-314, 323
 Shelley, Percy B., 117
 Sherman Anti-Trust Act, 207,
 208, 235, 307
 Sherman, Bernard, 571-572, 575
 Shipping Board, U.S., 322
Sickness Unto Death, The, 473
*Significance of the Frontier in
 American History, The*, 142
 Sinatra, Frank, 532n
 Sinclair, Upton, 209, 238, 247
 "Sinners in the Hands of an Angry
 God," 47
 Sino-Japanese War, 282
Sister Carrie, 145, 256, 267
 Sisyphus, 509
 Sixties, concept of the Great
 Society in, 516-517
 Skelton, Samuel, 34
Slaughterhouse-Five, 595
 Slavery, 125-126, 133, 147, 385-
 403; apologists for, 399-403;
 criticisms of, 387-388, 393-396;
 insurrections, 391-393; life in
 slave quarters, 391-392; liter-
 ary treatment of, 394-395;
 politics of, 396-397, 399-400;
 scriptural arguments for, 402-
 403; statistics on, 386-387, 390
 Smallpox, inoculation for, 43, 69
 Smith, Adam, 100
 Smith, Alfred E., 431, 432
 Smoot-Hawley tariff, 277
Snow White, 596-597
 Social Democrats, 234
 Socialism, American, 233-242, 445
 Socialist Labor party, 234
 Socialist literature, 244-248
 Socialist party, 236-240
 Society, New York, 201-202
 Sociology, birth of, 164-165
 Socrates, 475, 479
 Soft-Hearted John, 332
 Somerset, Duke of, 26
Sometimes A Great Notion, 597
 "Sophistication," (*Winesburg,
 Ohio*), 513-514
 Sophists, 113
 Southeast Asia, war in, 521, 523,
 529, 548-549; opposition to,
 523, 534, 547
 Soviet Union, 496n
 Space exploration, 440-542
 Spanish-American War, 145, 279,
 280, 289
 Spanish Armada, 28
 Spanish Civil War, 296
 "Special Theory of Relativity,"
 454
 Spencer, Herbert, 165, 166
 Spenser, Edmund, 1
Spirit of the Common Law, 184
 Spoils system, 109
 Spotswood, Governor Alexander,
 382
 Sputnik I, 459
Square Deal, The, 436n
 Stakhanovite program, 231

- Stalin-Hitler Pact of 1939, 220
 Stalin, Josef, 229, 230, 232, 233,
 240, 241, 248
 Standard American Citizen, The,
 314-315, 371
 Standard Oil Company, 244
 Stanford, Leland, 155, 289
 Starbuck (of *Moby Dick*), 512-
 513
 State Department, extreme right-
 wing view of, 462
 States Rights, 112
 Stearns, J. Harold, 329
 Steel industry, growth of, 150, 152
 Steffens, Lincoln, 209
 Stein, Gertrude, 329, 363
 Steinbeck, John, 187, 248n,
 250-252, 263
 Steinem, Gloria, 570
 Stephens, Alexander, 402-403
 Stock Exchange, 154
Stoic, The, 267
Story of a Country Town, The,
 266
Story of a Great Monopoly, The,
 244
Story of Religion in America, The,
 35
 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 394
Strange Interlude, 362, 365
Stranger, The, 508
 Stream of consciousness, 363
 Strindberg, August, 365
 Strong, Josiah, 273
Studien über Hysteria (Freud),
 342
 Suburbs, flight to, 538-539
 Suez Canal, 284
 "Suicide" (Aragon), 368
 Sumner, William Graham, 262,
 384n
Sun Also Rises, The, 329
 Superman, Nietzschean, 475
 Supreme Court, United States,
 184, 237, 306, 418-419, 440,
 524, 593-594
 Surrealism, 368
 Sutton, Eric, 504n
 Swedenborg, Emanuel, 169
 Sweet, William Warren, 35
 Swift, Gustavus, 151
 Swift, Jonathan, 594
 Swiss Reformed Church, 17

 Taft, Robert A., 288
 Taft, William H., 280, 289
 Taine, Hippolyte, 258
 Tammany Hall, 431
 Tanner, Tony, 553n, 555, 557-
 560, 562, 563, 597
 Tarbell, Ida M., 209
 Tariff of 1789, 105; of 1816, 106
 Tartarus, 509
 Tate, Allen, 369n, 370, 278
 Tattered Tom, 159
 Taylor, John, 99
 Teapot Dome, 322
 Teasdale, Sara, 364
 Technological change, 448-449,
 461-462, 521, 536, 540, 542-
 543, 546n
Ten Days That Shook the World,
 246
 Tennessee Manumission Society,
 396
 Tennessee Valley Authority
 (T.V.A.), 433, 442-444
 Tetzl, Johann, 13
 Thales, 161
Theatre of the Absurd, The, 464n
 Theatre of the Absurd, *absurd*
 defined, 463-464
 Theocracy, New England, 33-35,
 82
 Theology, definition of, 8
Theory of Business Enterprise, 241
Theory of the Leisure Class, 241
 Third International, 232, 239, 240
 Thirties, the, 180, 184, 248, 295,
 300, 303, 322, 334, 366, 369,

- 370, 425-446; unemployment in, 428-430
 Thomas Aquinas, Saint, 13
 Thomas, Norman, 239
 Thoreau, Henry, 125-126, 436, 556, 597
Three Contributions to a Theory of Sex (Freud), 359
Three Lives, 363
Three Soldiers, 249, 329
 Thurber, James, 366
Thus Spake Zarathustra, 480, 484
 Tillich, Paul, 463
Titan, The, 267
 "To a Soldier Fallen in the Philippines," 290
To Have and Have Not, 248
 Tobacco cultivation, 386-389
 Toffler, Alvin, 538, 550, 555-557
 Tolstoy, Leo, 259
Tom Sawyer, 144, 145
 Tories, 74, 92n, 93
Tortilla Flat, 251
Totem and Taboo, 352
 Town meeting system, 82, 83
Tragic Finale, The: An Essay on the Philosophy of Jean-Paul Sartre, 496
 Transcendentalism, 2, 115-129, 168, 507, 552, 557, 596
 "Transcendentalist, The," 124
 Treasury of Heaven, 13
Treatise on Clemency, 18
 Treaty of Paris (1763), 132
Trial, The, 574n
 Trilling, Lionel, 361
 Trinitarian Concept of God, 113
 Trinity, the 59
Triple Thinkers, The 248
 Triton, 70
Triumph of the Egg, The, 364
Tropic of Cancer, 591
 Trotsky, Leon, 229, 230, 232, 240, 248
Trout Fishing in America, 563
 Truth, Heidegger's conception of, 491; James's definition of, 172-174; Kierkegaard's definition of, 474; Nietzsche's conception of, 481-482
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 3, 4, 142-143; frontier theory of American history, 142-143
 Turner, Nat, 392-393
 Twain, Mark (S. Clemens), 144, 145, 155, 290, 420, 436n
 Tweed Ring, 156, 264
 Twenties, the, 176, 186, 200, 247, 295, 300-372, 358, 370; business in, 309-311; business combination in, 335-338; credit in, 333; crime in, 315-323; education in, 311-314; financial speculation in, 334-335; labor and agriculture in, 332-333; managerial control in, 336-338; prohibition in, 318-322; revolt of youth in, 323-330; the South during, 373-375; sports in, 311; weaknesses in economy of, 331-338
Twentieth Century, The, 231
 Two-party system, American, 91
Two Treatises of Government, 84
 Tzara, Tristan, 368n
Übermensch, 475
Ulysses, 362, 391
Uncle Tom's Cabin, 250
 Unitarianism, 112, 115, 125, 128; five statements of faith, 114
 United Nations, 458; extreme right-wing view of, 462
 United States Bank, 108
United States Gazette, 101
 University of Berlin, 212, 216, 468
 University of Bonn, 212, 477
 University of Chicago, The, 180
 University of Freiburg, 487
 University of Jena, 212

- University of Leipsig, 477
 University of Marburg, 487
 University of Michigan, 178
 University of Vermont, 177
 University of Vienna, 341
 University of Virginia, 103
 Updike, John, 517, 560n, 571
 Urbanization, 153
 U.S.A. (Dos Passos), 249, 325
 USSR, 242, 540, 550
 Utopia, 166, 171, 182, 226, 228,
 258; communist, 248
 Utopian socialism, 243
 Utopianism, 143, 233
- Valentino, Rudolph, 359
 Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 155, 157
 Vanderbilt University, 369
Vandover and the Brute, 267
 van Dyke, Henry, 290
 Van Helmout, Jan Baptista, 56
 Van Peebles, Melvin, 588
Varieties of Religious Experience,
 175
 Veblen, Thorstein, 209, 245-246
Verfallenheit, 489
 Versailles, Treaty of, 292, 297,
 327
 Vesalius, 56
 Veterans' Administration, 322
 Vicarious Atonement, 115
Victim, The, 574
 Victoria, Queen of England, 192
 Victorian Age, 171
 Victorianism, British, 191-192
 Vietnam War, *see* Southeast Asia
*Vindication of the Government of
 New England*, 62
 Violence, in 1960s, 521
 Virgin Islands, purchase of, 278,
 287n
 Virgin Mary, 12, 185
 Virginia Company, 379
 Voltaire, 559, 594
 Vonnegut, Kurt, 595
- von Westphalen, Jenny, 2, 12, 226
 von Westphalen, Ludwig, 212
Vorhandenheit, 489
 Vorticism, 368
- Waiting for Lefty*, 252
*Waiting for the End: The Crisis
 in American Culture*, 464n
Walden, 556
 Wall Street, 74, 156, 378n, 395
 Walsh, Thomas, 323
 War of 1812, 106, 281
 Ward, Artemus (Charles Farrar
 Browne), 144
 Ward, Lester, 244
 Ware, Celestine, 586n
 Ware, Henry, 113
 Warner, Charles Dudley, 144
 Warren, Robert P., 369n, 370, 421
 Warwick, Earl of, 26
 Washington Conference of 1921,
 293
 Washington, George, 92, 94, 95,
 196, 288, 387, 388
Waste Land, The, 372
 Watson, John, 340
We Are Betrayed, 366
Wealth Against Commonwealth,
 244
 Wearing apparel, 197-198
 Weaver, James B., 207
 Webster, John, 365
 Welfare state, the, 442
 Whalen, Grover, 311
 Wharton, Edith, 193, 199, 565
 Wheeler, Wayne B., 323
 White, E. B., 366
 Whitehead, Alfred North, 562
 White, Helen (of Winesburg,
 Ohio), 513
 White Russians, 230
 White Supremacy, 414, 416, 419
 White Whale, the, 512
 Whitman, Walt, 243, 277, 553,
 554, 561

- Whitney, Eli, 141, 388-389
 Wickersham Commission, 321
Will to Power, The, 480n
 Willard, Frances, 318
 Willard, George (of *Winesburg, Ohio*), 513
 William and Mary College, 71
 Williams, Joe, 325
 Williams, Roger, 35, 36-38, 39, 44, 61
 Williams, Tennessee, 366, 419
 Willkie, Wendell L., 298
 Wilson, Edmund, 247, 361
 Wilson, Woodrow, 198, 206, 238, 285, 287n, 292, 391, 436n
Winesburg, Ohio, 364, 513, 514n
 Winters, Yvor, 370
 Winthrop, John, 70, 71
 Wise, John, 61, 62
 Wishart, George, 28
 Wolfe, Thomas, 249, 330, 366, 421, 446
 Wolfe, Tom, 591
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 76
 Women's Christian Temperance Union (W.C.T.U.), 318
 Women's Liberation, 529, 534, 554, 564, 570, 586n
Words, The, 496
 Wordsworth, William, 116
 Work, ideal of, 48
 Works Progress Administration (W.P.A.), 441
World As Will and Idea, The, 477
 World Court, the, 294
 World Peace Foundation, 291
 World Peace Movement, 290-291
 World Spirit, 214, 215, 216
 World War I, 176, 190, 200, 229, 237, 291-293, 295, 296, 301, 302, 303, 308, 316, 319, 325, 327, 339, 432, 517
 World War II, 176, 233, 239, 276, 295, 297-299, 418, 441, 445, 446, 459, 461, 524, 525, 529, 537, 547n, 553
 Wyclif, John, 366
 Wylie, Philip, 366
 X, Malcolm, 522, 581-582, 585-586
 "X Y Z Affair," 101
 Young America Movement, 277
 Young, Brigham, 136
 Young Hegelians, 212
 Younger generation problem in the Twenties, 323
 Youngman, Henny, 595
Zeitgeist, Hegelian, 214, 217, 219, 469
 Zen Buddhism, 531, 596n
Zenith Times-Advocate, 315
 Zeus, 510
 Zinoviev, Grigori, 232
 Zinsser, Hans, 185
 Zola, Emile, 254, 256, 258, 259, 267
Zuhandenheit, 489
Zury, The Meanest Man in Spring County, 266
 Zwingli, Huldreich, 15-17, 18, 27, 29