

# Contents

Thanks	vii
To the student	viii
To the teacher	x

## *Present and past*

- 1 Present continuous (**I am doing**)
- 2 Present simple (**I do**)
- 3 Present continuous and present simple 1 (**I am doing** and **I do**)
- 4 Present continuous and present simple 2 (**I am doing** and **I do**)
- 5 Past simple (**I did**)
- 6 Past continuous (**I was doing**)

## *Present perfect and past*

- 7 Present perfect 1 (**I have done**)
- 8 Present perfect 2 (**I have done**)
- 9 Present perfect continuous (**I have been doing**)
- 10 Present perfect continuous and simple (**I have been doing** and **I have done**)
- 11 **How long have you (been) ... ?**
- 12 **For** and **since** **When ... ?** and **How long ... ?**
- 13 Present perfect and past 1 (**I have done** and **I did**)
- 14 Present perfect and past 2 (**I have done** and **I did**)
- 15 Past perfect (**I had done**)
- 16 Past perfect continuous (**I had been doing**)
- 17 **Have** and **have got**
- 18 **Used to (do)**

## *Future*

- 19 Present tenses (**I am doing / I do**) for the future
- 20 (**I'm going to (do)**)
- 21 **Will/shall 1**
- 22 **Will/shall 2**
- 23 **I will** and **I'm going to**
- 24 **Will be doing** and **will have done**
- 25 **When I do / When I've done** **When** and **if**

## *Modals*

- 26 **Can, could** and **(be) able to**
- 27 **Could (do)** and **could have (done)**
- 28 **Must** and **can't**
- 29 **May** and **might 1**
- 30 **May** and **might 2**
- 31 **Have to** and **must**
- 32 **Must** **mustn't** **needn't**
- 33 **Should 1**
- 34 **Should 2**
- 35 **Had better** **It's time ...**
- 36 **Would**
- 37 **Can/Could/Would you ... ?** etc. (Requests, offers, permission and invitations)

### *If and wish*

- 38 **If I do ... and If I did ...**
- 39 **If I knew ... I wish I knew ...**
- 40 **If I had known ... I wish I had known ...**
- 41 **Wish**

### *Passive*

- 42 **Passive 1 (is done / was done)**
- 43 **Passive 2 (be done / been done / being done)**
- 44 **Passive 3**
- 45 **It is said that ... He is said to ... He is supposed to ...**
- 46 **Have something done**

### *Reported speech*

- 47 **Reported speech 1 (He said that ...)**
- 48 **Reported speech 2**

### *Questions and auxiliary verbs*

- 49 **Questions 1**
- 50 **Questions 2 (Do you know where ... ? / He asked me where ...)**
- 51 **Auxiliary verbs (have/do/can etc.) I think so / I hope so etc.**
- 52 **Question tags (do you? isn't it? etc.)**

### *-ing and to ...*

- 53 **Verb + -ing (enjoy doing / stop doing etc.)**
- 54 **Verb + to ... (decide to ... / forget to ... etc.)**
- 55 **Verb (+ object) + to ... (I want you to ... etc.)**
- 56 **Verb + -ing or to ... 1 (remember/regret etc.)**
- 57 **Verb + -ing or to ... 2 (try/need/help)**
- 58 **Verb + -ing or to ... 3 (like / would like etc.)**
- 59 **Prefer and would rather**
- 60 **Preposition (in/for/about etc.) + -ing**
- 61 **Be/get used to something (I'm used to ...)**
- 62 **Verb + preposition + -ing (succeed in -ing / accuse somebody of -ing etc.)**
- 63 **Expressions + -ing**
- 64 **To ... , for ... and so that ...**
- 65 **Adjective + to ...**
- 66 **To ... (afraid to do) and preposition + -ing (afraid of -ing)**
- 67 **See somebody do and see somebody doing**
- 68 **-ing clauses (Feeling tired, I went to bed early.)**

### *Articles and nouns*

- 69 **Countable and uncountable 1**
- 70 **Countable and uncountable 2**
- 71 **Countable nouns with a/an and some**
- 72 **A/an and the**
- 73 **The 1**
- 74 **The 2 (school / the school etc.)**
- 75 **The 3 (children / the children)**
- 76 **The 4 (the giraffe / the telephone / the piano etc., the + adjective)**
- 77 **Names with and without the 1**
- 78 **Names with and without the 2**

- 79 Singular and plural
- 80 Noun + noun (a **tennis ball** / a **headache**)
- 81 **'s** (**your sister's** name) and **of ...** (the name **of the book**)

*Pronouns and determiners*

- 82 **Myself/yourself/themselves** etc.
- 83 A friend **of mine** **My own** house **On my own / by myself**
- 84 **There ...** and **it ...**
- 85 **Some** and **any**
- 86 **No/none/any** **Nothing/nobody** etc.
- 87 **Much, many, little, few, a lot, plenty**
- 88 **All / all of** **most / most of** **no / none of** etc.
- 89 **Both / both of** **neither / neither of** **either / either of**
- 90 **All, every** and **whole**
- 91 **Each** and **every**

*Relative clauses*

- 92 Relative clauses 1: clauses with **who/that/which**
- 93 Relative clauses 2: clauses with and without **who/that/which**
- 94 Relative clauses 3: **whose/whom/where**
- 95 Relative clauses 4: extra information clauses (1)
- 96 Relative clauses 5: extra information clauses (2)
- 97 **-ing** and **-ed** clauses (the woman **talking to Tom**, the boy **injured in the accident**)

*Adjectives and adverbs*

- 98 Adjectives ending in **-ing** and **-ed** (**boring/bored** etc.)
- 99 Adjectives: a **nice new** house, you look **tired**
- 100 Adjectives and adverbs 1 (**quick/quickly**)
- 101 Adjectives and adverbs 2 (**well/fast/late, hard/hardly**)
- 102 **So** and **such**
- 103 **Enough** and **too**
- 104 **Quite, pretty, rather** and **fairly**
- 105 Comparison 1 (**cheaper, more expensive** etc.)
- 106 Comparison 2 (**much better / any better / better and better / the sooner the better**)
- 107 Comparison 3 (**as ... as / than**)
- 108 Superlatives (**the longest, the most enjoyable** etc.)
- 109 Word order 1: verb + object; place and time
- 110 Word order 2: adverbs with the verb
- 111 **Still, yet** and **already** **Any more / any longer / no longer**
- 112 **Even**

*Conjunctions and prepositions*

- 113 **Although / though / even though** **In spite of / despite**
- 114 **In case**
- 115 **Unless** **As long as** **Provided/providing**
- 116 **As** (**As I walked** along the street ... / **As I was** hungry ...)
- 117 **Like** and **as**
- 118 **Like / as if / as though**
- 119 **For, during** and **while**
- 120 **By** and **until** **By the time ...**

*Prepositions*

- 121 **At/on/in** (time)
- 122 **On time and in time** **At the end and in the end**
- 123 **In/at/on** (position) 1
- 124 **In/at/on** (position) 2
- 125 **In/at/on** (position) 3
- 126 **To/at/in/into**
- 127 **In/on/at** (other uses)
- 128 **By**
- 129 Noun + preposition (**reason for, cause of** etc.)
- 130 Adjective + preposition 1
- 131 Adjective + preposition 2
- 132 Verb + preposition 1 **to** and **at**
- 133 Verb + preposition 2 **about/for/of/after**
- 134 Verb + preposition 3 **about** and **of**
- 135 Verb + preposition 4 **of/for/from/on**
- 136 Verb + preposition 5 **in/into/with/to/on**

*Phrasal verbs*

- 137 Phrasal verbs 1 General points
- 138 Phrasal verbs 2 **in/out**
- 139 Phrasal verbs 3 **out**
- 140 Phrasal verbs 4 **on/off** (1)
- 141 Phrasal verbs 5 **on/off** (2)
- 142 Phrasal verbs 6 **up/down**
- 143 Phrasal verbs 7 **up** (1)
- 144 Phrasal verbs 8 **up** (2)
- 145 Phrasal verbs 9 **away/back**

- Appendix 1 Regular and irregular verbs 292
- Appendix 2 Present and past tenses 294
- Appendix 3 The future 295
- Appendix 4 Modal verbs (**can/could/will/would** etc.) 296
- Appendix 5 Short forms (**I'm / you've / didn't** etc.) 297
- Appendix 6 Spelling 298
- Appendix 7 American English 300

Additional exercises 302

Study guide 326

Key to Exercises 336

Key to Additional exercises 368

Key to Study guide 372

Index 373