

Contents

Preface xv

1. Symbiosis and Parasitism 1
 - Definitions 2
 - Commensalism 2
 - Phoresis 2
 - Parasitism 2
 - Mutualism 4
 - Ecological Aspects of Parasitism 5
 - Medical Implications 7
 - Control Impediments 8
 - Intermediate Hosts 8
 - Vectors 8
 - Resistance and Resurgence 9
 - Diagnosis 9
 - Factors Influencing Prevalence 9
 - Unsanitary Living Conditions 10
 - Disease Control and Treatment 10
 - Poor Nutrition 10
 - Health Education 10
 - Regional and Ethnic Customs 10
 - Climatic Conditions 11
 - Opportunistic Parasitism 11
 - Evolution of Parasitism 11
 - Suggested Readings 13
2. Parasite-Host Interactions 15
 - Effects of Parasites on Hosts 16
 - Tissue Damage 16
 - Parenchymatous or Albuminous Degeneration 16
 - Fatty Degeneration 16
 - Necrosis 16
 - Tissue Changes 16
 - Hyperplasia 16
 - Hypertrophy 17
 - Metaplasia 17
 - Neoplasia 17
 - Biological Adaptations of Parasitism 17
 - Physiology and Biochemistry of Parasitism 17
 - Immunology 18
 - Toll-like Receptors 18
 - Class I Endogenous Pathway 22
 - Class II Exogenous Pathway 23
 - T Cell Activity 23
 - B Cell Activity 24
 - Genetics of Immunoglobulin Variability 27
 - Opportunistic Parasites 28
 - Toxoplasma gondii* 30
 - Cryptosporidium parvum* 31
 - Enterocytozoon bieneusi* 31
 - Leishmania* spp. 31
 - Trypanosoma cruzi* 32
 - Plasmodium* spp. 32
 - Giardia Lamblia* 32
 - Strongyloides stercoralis* 32
 - Schistosoma* spp. 33
 - Resistance 33
 - Selected Readings 34

I

THE PROTOZOA

3. General Characteristics of the Euprotista (Protozoa) 37
 - Locomotor Organelles Flagella 38
 - Cilia 41
 - Pseudopodia 42
 - Other Organelles 43
 - Nucleus 43
 - Vesicular Nucleus 44
 - Compact Nucleus 44
 - Mitochondria 44

- Golgi Complex 44
 - Lysosomes 45
 - Cytoplasmic Food Storage 46
 - Ribosomes 46
 - Costa, Axostyle, and Vacuoles 46
 - Encystation 47
 - Reproduction 48
 - Suggested Readings 49
 - Classification of the Protozoa 49
 - Kingdom Euprotista 49
 - Phylum Euglenista 49
 - Phylum Metamonada 49
 - Phylum Parabasala 50
 - Phylum Rhizopoda 50
 - Phylum Percolozoa 50
 - Phylum Apicomplexa 51
 - Phylum Ciliophora 51
 - 4. Visceral Protozoa I: Rhizopods (Amoebae) and Ciliophorans 53
 - Amoebae 53
 - Entamoeba histolytica* 55
 - Life Cycle 56
 - Epidemiology 58
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 60
 - Chemotherapy 61
 - Physiology 61
 - Host Immune Response 61
 - Prevention 62
 - Entamoeba dispar* 62
 - Entamoeba hartmanni* 62
 - Entamoeba coli* 63
 - Entamoeba polecki* 63
 - Entamoeba gingivalis* 63
 - Iodamoeba bütschlii* 64
 - Endolimax nana* 64
 - Pathogenic Free-Living Amoebae 65
 - Naegleria fowleri* 65
 - Acanthamoeba* and *Balamuthia* 66
 - Microsporidians 67
 - Ciliates 68
 - Balantidium coli* 68
 - Life Cycle 69
 - Epidemiology 70
- Symptomatology and Diagnosis 70
 - Chemotherapy 70
 - Selected Readings 70
5. Visceral Protozoa II: Flagellates 73
 - Nontrichomonad Flagellates 73
 - Giardia lamblia* 73
 - Life Cycle 74
 - Epidemiology 74
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 76
 - Chemotherapy 77
 - Physiology 77
 - Host Immune Response 77
 - Prevention 78
 - Chilomastix mesnili* 78
 - Retortamonis intestinalis* 78
 - Enteromonas hominis* 79
 - Dientamoeba fragilis* 79
 - The Genus *Trichomonas* and Related Forms 80
 - Trichomonas tenax* 81
 - Trichomonas vaginalis* 81
 - Life Cycle 82
 - Epidemiology 82
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 82
 - Chemotherapy 83
 - Physiology 83
 - Pentatrichomonas (Trichomonas) hominis* 83
 - Selected Readings 84
6. Blood and Tissue Protozoa I: Hemoflagellates 85
 - Morphologic Forms 87
 - Amastigote 87
 - Promastigote 87
 - Epimastigote 87
 - Trypomastigote 89
 - Genus *Leishmania* 90
 - Life Cycle 90
 - Physiology 92
 - Host Immune Response 94
 - Visceral Leishmaniasis (*Leishmania donovani*) 94
 - Epidemiology 94

- Symptomatology and Diagnosis 97
 Chemotherapy 98
- Cutaneous Leishmaniasis
 (*Leishmania tropica* and *Leishmania mexicana*) 98
 Epidemiology 98
 Symptomatology and Diagnosis 99
 Chemotherapy 99
- Mucocutaneous Leishmaniasis
 (*Leishmania braziliensis*) 100
 Epidemiology 100
 Symptomatology and Diagnosis 100
 Chemotherapy 101
- Genus *Trypanosoma* 101
 African Trypanosomiasis
 (*Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense* and
Trypanosoma brucei gambiense) 102
 Life Cycle 102
 Epidemiology 104
 Symptomatology and Diagnosis 105
 Chemotherapy 106
 Host Immune Response 106
 Physiology 108
- American Trypanosomiasis
 (*Trypanosoma cruzi*) 108
 Life Cycle 108
 Epidemiology 110
 Symptomatology and Diagnosis 111
 Chemotherapy 112
 Physiology 112
 Host Immune Response 112
 Selected Readings 112
7. Blood and Tissue Protozoa II: Human
 Malaria 115
Plasmodium and Human Malaria 116
 Life Cycle 117
 Life Cycle Variations 123
Plasmodium Vivax and *P. ovale*
 (Benign Tertian Malaria) 123
Plasmodium malariae
 (Quartan Malaria) 124
Plasmodium falciparum (Malignant
 Tertian Malaria) 125
 Epidemiology 125
- Relapse and Recrudescence 129
 Symptomatology and Diagnosis 130
 Chemotherapy 132
- Host Immune Response 134
 Physiology 135
 Selected Readings 136
8. Blood and Tissue Protozoa III: Other
 Protists 137
Babesia 137
 Life Cycle 138
 Symptomatology and Diagnosis 138
 Chemotherapy 138
- Toxoplasma gondii* 139
 Life Cycle 140
 Epidemiology 143
 Symptomatology and Diagnosis 143
 Chemotherapy 144
 Host Immune Response 144
- Cryptosporidium parvum* 145
 Life Cycle 145
 Epidemiology 145
 Symptomatology and Diagnosis 148
 Chemotherapy 148
 Host Immune Response 148
- Cyclospora cayentanensis* 148
 Symptomatology and Diagnosis 149
 Chemotherapy 149
- Isospora belli* 149
Blastocystis hominis 149
 Selected Readings 150

II

THE TREMATODA

9. General Characteristics of the
 Trematoda 153
 Structure of Adult 155
 Tegument 155
 Digestive Tract 156
 Muscular and Nervous Systems 159
 Osmoregulatory System 160
 Reproductive Systems 161

Male System	162
Sperm	163
Female System	164
The Egg	166
Generalized Life Cycle Patterns	167
The Miracidium	168
The Sporocyst	171
The Redia	173
The Cercaria	173
The Metacercaria	175
Germ Cell Cycle	175
Physiology	176
Chemotherapy	176
Selected Readings	177
Classification of the Trematoda	177
Phylum Platyhelminthes	177
Class Trematoda	177
Order Strigeata	177
Order Echinoformata	178
Order Opisthorchiata	178
Order Plagiorchiata	178
10. Visceral Flukes	179
Liver Flukes	180
<i>Fasciola hepatica</i>	180
Life Cycle	181
Epidemiology	182
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	182
Chemotherapy	182
Host Immune Responses	182
<i>Clonorchis Sinensis</i>	183
Life Cycle	183
Epidemiology	184
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	185
Chemotherapy	186
<i>Opisthorchis felineus</i> and <i>O. viverrini</i>	186
Intestinal Flukes	187
<i>Fasciolopsis buski</i>	187
Life Cycle	187
Epidemiology	187
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	187
<i>Echinostoma trivolvis</i>	188
Life Cycle	189
Epidemiology	190

Symptomatology and Diagnosis	190
<i>Heterophyes heterophyes</i> and <i>Metagonimus yokagawai</i>	190
Life Cycle	190
Epidemiology	191
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	192
Lung Flukes	192
<i>Paragonimus westermani</i>	192
Life Cycle	193
Epidemiology	194
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	195
Human Immune Response	195
Selected Readings	195

11. Blood Flukes	197
Morphology	199
Life Cycle	199
Variations	205
<i>Schistosoma haematobium</i>	205
<i>Schistosoma mansoni</i>	205
<i>Schistosoma japonicum</i>	207
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	208
Chemotherapy	209
Host Immune Response	209
Other Schistosomes	211
Swimmer's Itch	211
Selected Readings	212

III

THE CESTODA

12. General Characteristics of the Cestoda	217
Morphology	218
Tegument	218
Parenchyma	220
Parenchymal Muscles	221
Scolex	222
Calcereous Corpuscles	223
Osmoregulatory System	224
Nervous System	226
Reproductive Systems	226
Male System	227

Female System	227
The Egg	229
Life Cycle Patterns	231
Pseudophyllidean Pattern	231
Cyclophyllidean Pattern	232
Physiology	232
Chemotherapy	233
Host Immune Response	233
Selected Readings	234
Classification of the Cestoda	235
Class Cercomeromorphae	235
Subclass Cestoda	235
Order Cyclophyllidea	235
Order Pseudophyllidea	235
13. Intestinal Tapeworms	237
<i>Diphyllobothrium latum</i>	237
Life Cycle	238
Epidemiology	240
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	240
<i>Taenia solium</i>	241
Life Cycle	242
Epidemiology	242
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	243
<i>Taenia saginata</i>	244
Life Cycle	244
Epidemiology	244
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	244
<i>Hymenolepis nana</i>	245
Life Cycle	245
Epidemiology	247
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	247
<i>Hymenolepis diminuta</i>	247
<i>Dipylidium caninum</i>	248
Life Cycle	249
Epidemiology	249
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	249
Selected Readings	249
14. Extraintestinal Tapeworms	251
Human Sparganosis	252
Life Cycle	252
Epidemiology	252
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	253

Chemotherapy and Treatment	253
Prevention	253
Host Immune Response	254
Human Cysticercosis	254
Life Cycle	254
Epidemiology	254
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	255
Chemotherapy and Treatment	256
Host Immune Response	256
Prevention	257
Human Hydatidosis	257
Life Cycle	257
Epidemiology	261
Symptomatology and Diagnosis	262
Chemotherapy and Treatment	264
Host Immune Response	264
Prevention	264
Selected Readings	264

IV

THE NEMATODA

15. General Characteristics of the Nematoda	269
Structure of the Adult	270
Cuticle	270
Hypodermis	272
Musculature	273
Digestive Tract	275
Foregut	275
Midgut	276
Hindgut	276
Nervous System	277
Excretory System	278
Reproductive Systems	279
Male System	279
Female System	280
Molting	281
Larval Forms	283
Rhabditiform Larva	283
Filariform Larva	283
Microfilaria	283
Physiology	285

- Selected Readings 285
- Classification of the Nematoda 285
 - Phylum Nematoda 285
 - Class Adenophorea 286
 - Class Secernentea 286
- 16** Intestinal Nematodes 291
 - The Adenophorea 292
 - Trichuris trichiura* 292
 - Life Cycle 292
 - Epidemiology 295
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 295
 - Chemotherapy 295
 - Host Immune Response 295
 - Trichinella spiralis* 296
 - Life Cycle 297
 - Epidemiology 299
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 300
 - Chemotherapy 300
 - Host Immune Response 301
 - Prevention 301
 - The Secernentea 301
 - Strongyloides stercoralis* 301
 - Life Cycle 302
 - Epidemiology 304
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 304
 - Chemotherapy 306
 - Host Immune Response 306
 - Prevention 306
 - Human Hookworm Disease 306
 - Necator americanus* and *Ancylostoma duodenale* 307
 - Life Cycle 307
 - Epidemiology 310
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 311
 - Chemotherapy 312
 - Host Immune Response 312
 - Prevention 313
 - Cutaneous Larval Migrants 313
 - Epidemiology 313
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 313
 - Chemotherapy 313
 - Prevention 314
 - Ascaris lumbricoides* 314
 - Life Cycle 316
 - Epidemiology 316
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 318
 - Chemotherapy 318
 - Host Immune Response 318
 - Prevention 318
 - Visceral Larval Migrants 319
 - Epidemiology 319
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 320
 - Chemotherapy 320
 - Prevention 320
 - Anasakis* spp. 320
 - Enterobius vermicularis* 321
 - Life Cycle 321
 - Epidemiology 323
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 325
 - Chemotherapy 326
 - Prevention 326
 - Selected Readings 326
- 17** Blood and Tissue Nematodes 329
 - Life Cycle 330
 - Periodicity 331
 - Filarial Worms 331
 - Wuchereria bancrofti* 331
 - Life Cycle 333
 - Epidemiology 333
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 334
 - Chemotherapy 334
 - Host Immune Response 335
 - Prevention 335
 - Brugia malayi* 335
 - Life Cycle 335
 - Epidemiology 336
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 336
 - Chemotherapy and Prevention 336
 - Human Immune Response 336
 - Onchocerca volvulus* 336
 - Life Cycle 336
 - Epidemiology 337
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 337
 - Chemotherapy 338
 - Host Immune Response 338
 - Prevention 338

- Loa loa* 339
 - Life Cycle 339
 - Epidemiology 339
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 339
 - Chemotherapy 340
 - Prevention 340
- Mansonella ozzardi*, *Mansonella perstans*, and *Mansonella streptocerca* 340
- The Guinea Worm 341
 - Dracunculus medinensis* 341
 - Life Cycle 341
 - Epidemiology 342
 - Symptomatology and Diagnosis 343
 - Chemotherapy 343
 - Prevention 344
 - Selected Readings 344
- Tabanid Flies 362
- Nonbiting Dipterans 363
- Other Insects 365
 - Reduviid Bugs 365
 - Fleas 366
 - Lice 370
- The Acarines 372
 - Ticks 372
 - Mites 375
- Selected Readings 376
- Classification of the Arthropoda 376
- Phylum Arthropoda 376
 - Subphylum Uniramia 376
 - Class Insecta 376
 - Subphylum Chelicerata 378

V

ARTHROPODA

- 18. Arthropods as Vectors 349
 - Significance of Arthropods as Vectors 350
 - General Structural Features 352
 - The Dipterans 356
 - Biting Dipterans 357
 - Mosquitoes 357
 - Blackflies 360
 - Sandflies 360
 - Tsetse Flies 361
- Glossary 381
- Appendix A: Drugs for Parasitic Infections: Partial List of Generic and Brand Names 397
- Appendix B: Current Chemotherapeutic Regimens 399
- Appendix C: Adverse Effects of Antiparasitic Drugs 409
- Index 413