

Brief Contents

- Chapter 1 *Approaches to the Study of Social Problems* 1

Part I

- Problems Affecting Social Institutions 29

- Chapter 2 *Growth of Corporate and Government Power* 31
- Chapter 3 *Family-Related Problems* 65
- Chapter 4 *Health and Illness* 101

Part II

- Problems of Social Inequality 139

- Chapter 5 *Poverty* 141
- Chapter 6 *Race and Ethnic Relations* 175
- Chapter 7 *The Sexes and Social Inequality* 207
- Chapter 8 *Age and Social Inequality* 237

Part III

- Problems of Unconventional and Deviant Behavior 267

- Chapter 9 *Crime and Delinquency* 269
- Chapter 10 *Alcohol and Other Drugs* 307
- Chapter 11 *Sexual Variance* 343

Part IV*Change and Disruption in the
Physical and Social World*

373

Chapter 12	<i>Urban Problems</i>	375
Chapter 13	<i>Population and the Environment</i>	403
Chapter 14	<i>Violence, War, and Terrorism</i>	439
Chapter 15	<i>Emerging Issues: Science and Technology</i>	475

Detailed Contents

Chapter 1

Approaches to the Study of Social Problems

1

What Is a Social Problem?

3

Personal Troubles, Public Issues, and Social Problems

3

The Social Context of Social Problems

4

The Sociological Imagination

8

Theoretical Perspectives on Social Problems

8

The Functionalist Perspective

9

The Conflict Perspective

10

The Interactionist Perspective

12

Using the Theoretical Perspectives

13

Research on Social Problems

14

The Scientific Method

14

Values, Interest Groups, and Objectivity

15

Applied Research: Untangling Myths and Facts About Social Problems

Assessing Data: Problems and Pitfalls

16

Sampling Problems

18

Assessing Causality

19

Measuring Social Problems

19

Assessing Claims

20

Future Prospects: Solving Social Problems

The Interplay of Policy and Research

20

Who Provides Solutions?

21

Policy Issues: Domestic Violence: How to Intervene?

22

Should We Solve the Problem?

24

Part I

Problems Affecting Social Institutions

29

Chapter 2

Growth of Corporate and Government Power

31

Myths and Facts About Business and Government

33

Types of Economic Systems

34

Capitalism

34

Socialism

35

Mixed Economies

36

The Concentration of Economic and Political Power

37

The Corporate Economy

37

Unionization

39

Big Government

41

Perspectives on the Concentration of Power

43

The Functionalist Perspective

43

The Conflict Perspective

44

The Iron Law of Oligarchy

45

Is There a Power Elite in America?

45

The Power Elite Model

45

Applied Research: The Press and the Power Elite

46

The Pluralist Model

47

Assessment of the Models

48

Problems Created by the Concentration of Power

49

Effects on Competition

49

Conflict Between Societal and Corporate Goals

50

The Dwindling of Unions

50

Worker Discontent and Alienation

51

Worker Dislocation and Unemployment

51

Abuse of Governmental Authority

53

Policy Issues: The Deindustrialization and Reindustrialization of America

54

Future Prospects

56

Reducing Government and Deficits

56

Government Reorganization

57

Collective Action by Citizens

57

Economic Reorganization

59

Chapter 3

Family-Related Problems

65

Myths and Facts About the Family

66

<i>The Family in Society</i>	67	The Medical Model	114
The Functionalist Perspective	67	Mental Illness as Deviance	115
<i>Applied Research: Day Care: Problem or Solution?</i>	70	<i>Applied Research: Labeling and Depersonalization in Mental Hospitals</i>	116
The Conflict Perspective	71	Mental Illness as Problems of Living	117
The Interactionist Perspective	72	The Treatment of Mental Disorders	118
<i>Attitudes Toward Marriage and the Family</i>	73	Problems with Diagnosis	118
<i>Divorce</i>	76	Community Treatment	118
The Divorce Rate	76	<i>Problems in Health Care</i>	120
Who Gets Divorced?	79	Rising Health Care Costs	120
The Effects of Divorce	79	<i>Policy Issues: Health Care: Profits and Privileges</i>	122
<i>Emerging Family Lifestyles</i>	81	Access to Medical Services	124
Dual-Career Families	82	Quality of Medical Services	125
Singlehood	83	Sexual Inequality in Health Care	126
Cohabitation	84	<i>Bioethics: Technology and Health</i>	128
Single Parenthood	85	The Prolongation of Life	129
<i>Violence in the Family</i>	87	Who Shall We Treat?	130
Marital Violence	87	Genetic Screening	131
Child Abuse	88	<i>Future Prospects</i>	131
Abuse of the Elderly	90	Publicly Funded Health Insurance	131
<i>Future Prospects</i>	91	Medicare and Medicaid	132
The Future of Divorce	91	National Health Insurance	133
<i>Policy Issues: Intimate Contracts and Family Mediation</i>	92	Compulsory, Employer-Financed Health Insurance	133
Reducing Family Violence	94	Health Maintenance Organizations	133
Children and the Family	95	New Health Care Practitioners	134
		Self-Care and Changing Lifestyles	134

Chapter 4

<i>Health and Illness</i>	101
---------------------------	-----

<i>Myths and Facts About Health and Health Care</i>	103
---	-----

<i>Perspectives on Health Care</i>	103
The Functionalist Perspective	104
The Conflict Perspective	104
The Interactionist Perspective	106

<i>Health, Illness, and Society</i>	107
Health and Societal Development	107
Social Factors in Health and Illness	110
Socioeconomic Status	110
Sex	113
Race	113
Lifestyle Factors	113

<i>Mental Illness</i>	114
The Nature of Mental Illness	114

Part II

<i>Problems of Social Inequality</i>	139
--------------------------------------	-----

Chapter 5

<i>Poverty</i>	141
----------------	-----

<i>Myths and Facts About the Poor</i>	143
---------------------------------------	-----

<i>The Extent of Poverty</i>	144
Defining Poverty	144
Absolute Deprivation	144
Relative Deprivation	145
Cultural Definitions	145
The Extent of Poverty	145

<i>Who Are the Poor?</i>	148
Social Characteristics	148
Racial and Ethnic Minorities	148

Children	150	Psychological Sources	182
The Elderly	150	Stereotyping	182
Women	150	Frustration and Aggression	182
Central City and Rural Dwellers	152	The Authoritarian Personality	182
The Disabled	152	Consequences of Discrimination	183
Social Circumstances	153		
The Working Poor	153	Racial and Ethnic	
The Illiterate	153	Minorities in America	184
The Unemployed	154	Black Americans	184
The Homeless	154	Hispanic Americans	186
The Causes of Poverty	155	Native Americans	188
Policy Issues: The New Faces of Poverty	156	Asian Americans	190
The Functionalist Perspective	157		
The Stratification System	157	Policy Issues: Economic Success	
The Economy	158	<i>Among Racial and Ethnic Groups</i>	190
The Functions of Poverty	158	Today's Immigrants	192
The Conflict Perspective	159		
The Interactionist Perspective and the Culture of Poverty	160	Applied Research: Combating Prejudice and Discrimination	194
Future Prospects	162		
Full Employment	162	Future Prospects	196
Education, Training, and Jobs	163	Assimilation or Pluralism?	196
Head Start	163	Race Relations Today: Race or Class?	197
Job Programs	163	Collective Protest	198
Applied Research: Evaluating Poverty Programs: Head Start	164	Civil Rights Legislation	198
Income Maintenance Programs	165	Affirmative Action	199
Guaranteed Annual Income	167	School Programs and Busing	200
Policy Issues: Does Welfare Work?	168	Improving the Economy	201
Collective Action	169		
The Two-Class Society?	170		
Chapter 6		Chapter 7	
Race and Ethnic Relations	175	The Sexes and Social Inequality	207
Myths and Facts About Race and Ethnicity	176	Myths and Facts About Sexual Inequality	208
Minority Groups	177	Men and Women in Society	210
Race and Ethnicity	178	The Biological Perspective	210
Racism	179	The Functionalist Perspective	212
Sources of Prejudice and Discrimination	179	The Conflict Perspective	213
Social Sources	180	The Interactionist Perspective	214
Ethnocentrism	180		
Competition	180	The Socialization of Men and Women	215
Socialization	181	The Family	215
Institutionalized Discrimination	181	The Schools	216
		Policy Issues: Sexism in the Classroom	217
		The Media	218
		The Extent of Sexual Inequality	219
		Economic Discrimination	219
		Applied Research: How Would Your Life Be Different?	220
		Other Types of Discrimination	225
		Sexual Inequality Involving Males	226

<i>The Future of Sexual Inequality</i>	227
Collective Action and the Feminist Movement	227
Changes in the Law	229
Changing the Workplace	229
Masculine, Feminine, or Human?	230
<hr/>	
Chapter 8	
<i>Age and Social Inequality</i>	237
<hr/>	
<i>Age, Life Cycle, and Social Structure</i>	238
<i>Myths and Facts About Age and Social Inequality</i>	239
The Functionalist Perspective	239
The Conflict Perspective	241
The Age Structure of American Society	242
<i>Discrimination Based on Age</i>	244
The Young	244
Economic Exploitation	245
<i>Policy Issues: Kids As Consumers and Commodities</i>	246
Sexual Exploitation	247
Child Abuse	248
The Elderly	248
Mandatory Retirement	248
Abuse of the Elderly	249
<i>Problems of the Elderly</i>	250
Poverty	250
Social Isolation	251
Health Problems	253
Fear of Crime	254
Institutions and Nursing Homes	254
<i>Future Prospects</i>	256
Economic Resources	256
Retirement Pensions	256
Social Security	256
Savings and Assets	257
<i>Policy Issues: Age or Need?</i>	258
<i>Programs for the Elderly</i>	258
Health Care	259
Living Arrangements	260
Retirement Communities	260
Age-Integrated Housing	260
Government-Subsidized Housing	261
Supported Living Environments	262
Collective Action	262
<hr/>	
Part III	
<i>Problems of Unconventional and Deviant Behavior</i>	267
<hr/>	
Chapter 9	
<i>Crime and Delinquency</i>	269
<hr/>	
<i>Myths and Facts About Crime</i>	271
<i>Explanations of Crime</i>	273
The Functionalist Perspective	273
The Conflict Perspective	275
The Interactionist Perspective	276
<i>Types of Crime</i>	277
Violent and Property Crime	278
Organized Crime	279
White-Collar Crime	280
Victimless Crime	281
Juvenile Delinquency	281
America's Crime Rate	281
<i>Who Are the Criminals?</i>	283
Sex	283
Age	284
Socioeconomic Status	287
Race	287
Who Are the Victims?	287
<i>The Criminal Justice System</i>	289
The Police	289
The Courts	290
The Prisons	292
Critique of America's Criminal Justice System	293
<i>Future Prospects</i>	293
Social Reform	293
<i>Policy Issues: Privately Operated Correctional Facilities: Who Is Accountable for the Welfare of the Incarcerated?</i>	294
Legalization of Some Crimes	295
Better Law Enforcement	295
Judicial Reform	296
<i>Applied Research: Offender Types, Sentencing, and Public Policy</i>	297
Prison Reform	298
Environmental Opportunities	298
Victim Restitution	298
<i>Applied Research: Does the Death Penalty Deter Crime?</i>	299
Citizen Action	300

Chapter 10		
<i>Alcohol and Other Drugs</i>	307	
<i>Myths and Facts About Drug Abuse</i>	308	
<i>Drugs and Their Consequences</i>	309	
Drug Use and Abuse	309	
The Societal Costs of Drug Abuse	310	
<i>The Extent of Drug Abuse in America</i>	311	
Alcohol	311	
Marijuana and Hashish	317	
Stimulants	322	
Depressants	324	
Narcotics	326	
<i>Applied Research: The Role of Alcohol in the Crimes of Heroin Addicts</i>	327	
Hallucinogens	328	
<i>Explanations of Drug Abuse</i>	330	
Biological Explanations	330	
Psychological Explanations	330	
Sociological Explanations	331	
The Functionalist Perspective	331	
The Conflict Perspective	331	
<i>Policy Issues: The Political Economy of Drug Use in the United States</i>	332	
The Interactionist Perspective	334	
<i>Future Prospects</i>	334	
Prohibition	335	
Legalization	335	
Primary Prevention	336	
Therapeutic Communities	337	
Behavior Modification	337	
Social Policy and Public Pressure	338	
Chapter 11		
<i>Sexual Variance</i>	343	
<i>Myths and Facts About Sexual Variance</i>	344	
<i>Variety in Human Sexuality</i>	345	
A Cross-Cultural View	345	
Sexual Standards and Variety in America	347	
<i>Homosexuality</i>	348	
Homosexuality As a Social Problem	350	
Causes of Homosexuality	351	
Patterns of Homosexuality	352	
Male and Female Homosexuals	353	
The Homosexual Community	353	
<i>Prostitution</i>	354	
Extent of Prostitution	355	
<i>Policy Issues: Teenage Prostitution: Is Prevention or Rehabilitation Possible?</i>	357	
Who Becomes a Prostitute?	358	
Prostitution: A Functionalist Perspective	359	
Prostitution: An Interactionist Perspective	360	
<i>Pornography</i>	361	
Defining Pornography	361	
Pornography and Censorship	362	
Pornography and Sexual Violence	363	
<i>Applied Research: Does Pornography Lead to Aggression or Violence?</i>	364	
<i>Future Prospects</i>	365	
<i>Laissez-Faire/Interventionist Debate: What Should America's Social Policy on Prostitution Be Like?</i>	366	
Part IV		
<i>Change and Disruption in the Physical and Social World</i>	373	
Chapter 12		
<i>Urban Problems</i>	375	
<i>Myths and Facts About Urban Life</i>	376	
<i>The Growth of Cities</i>	376	
Urbanization	377	
Suburbanization	377	
The Postindustrial City	379	
<i>Urbanism As a Way of Life</i>	379	
Urban "Consciousness"	380	
Urban Communities	381	
Urban Subcultures	382	
Urban Life: Good or Bad?	383	
<i>Perspectives on Urban Problems</i>	383	
The Functionalist Perspective	383	
The Conflict Perspective	384	
The Interactionist Perspective	384	

<i>Problems in American Cities</i>	385	Policy Issues: Acid Rain: Technology Creates New Environmental Threats	420
Economic Decline	385	Solid and Toxic Wastes	421
Housing	385	Land Degradation	423
Ghettos	387	Air and Noise Pollution	424
Crime	388	Pesticides and Other Chemicals	425
Applied Research: The Fear of Crime: Effects on the Quality of Urban Life	390	Energy Resources	425
Educational Problems	391	Future Prospects	426
<i>Future Prospects</i>	392	Population Problems	426
Urban Renewal	392	Family Planning	427
Policy Issues: The Uncertain Future of the Central City	393	Policy Issues: Population Policy and Family Planning in China	428
Revenue Sharing	394	<i>The Laissez-Faire/Interventionist Debate: Population Policy</i>	429
Community Development Block Grants	395	Economic Development	430
Urban Development Action Grants	396	Incentives	430
Private Investment	396	The Status of Women	430
Urban Homesteading	397	Environmental Problems	431
Regional Planning	397	Interest Groups and the Environment	431
Gentrification	398	Recycling	432
		Renewable Energy Resources	432
		New Cultural Values	433
<hr/>			
Chapter 13		Chapter 14	
Population and the Environment	403	Violence, War, and Terrorism	439
<hr/>			
<i>Myths and Facts About Population and Environment</i>	405	Myths and Facts About Violence and War	440
Population Growth	405	<i>The Extent of Violence</i>	441
Elements of Demographic Change	405	Civil Disorders	441
Fertility	406	Political Violence	443
Mortality	406	War	444
Migration	407	Terrorism	445
World Population Growth	407	<i>Sources of Violence</i>	448
The Demographic Transition	409	Biological Approaches	448
The Extent of Overpopulation	410	Social Sources of Violence	449
		Structural Preconditions	450
<i>Perspectives on Population and Environmental Problems</i>	411	Applied Research: Race Riots: Failing to Act on What We Know	451
The Functionalist Perspective	412	Frustration and Aggression	452
The Conflict Perspective	412	Mediating Factors	453
The Interactionist Perspective	413	Theoretical Perspectives on Violence	455
<i>Consequences of Population Growth</i>	414	<i>The Consequences of War</i>	456
Crowding	414	Crime and Political Turmoil	456
Food Shortages	415	Economic Problems	458
Depletion of Resources	415	Nuclear Annihilation	459
Intergroup Conflict	416	<i>Future Prospects</i>	461
Internal Migration	417	Social Reform and Social Justice	461
<i>Extent of Environmental Problems</i>	418	Gun Control	463
Water Supply and Pollution	419		

Media Control	464	The Conflict Perspective	484
Preventing War	464	The Interactionist Perspective	485
The Balance of Power	465		
<i>Policy Issues: Star Wars:</i>		<i>Problems of Science and Technology</i>	486
<i>Defense Weapons in Space</i>	466	Unemployment	486
Arms Control and Disarmament	468	Alienation	487
World Government	468	Loss of Control	487
		Loss of Privacy	489
<i>Chapter 15</i>		<i>Policy Issues: Public Controversy</i>	
<i>Emerging Issues: Science and Technology</i>	475	<i>Over Science and Technology:</i>	
		<i>What People Object To</i>	489
<i>Myths and Facts About Science and Technology</i>	476	Should We Play God? The Case of Genetic Engineering	491
<i>Technology and Society</i>	477	<i>Future Prospects</i>	493
What Is Technology?	477	Appropriate Technology	494
The Impact of Technology on Society	478	Technology Assessment	495
Mechanization and Automation	478	Futurology	496
Cybernation	479		
Telecommunications and Computers	480	<i>Bibliography</i>	501
Nuclear Power	482	<i>Glossary</i>	531
<i>Perspectives on Science and Technology</i>	483	<i>Author Index</i>	I-1
The Functionalist Perspective	483	<i>Subject Index</i>	I-8

Author Index

- Abadinsky, Howard, 303
Abel, Ernest L., 317, 324
Adam, Herbert, 177
Adams, Carolyn Teich, 155, 394
Adlaf, Edward, 322
Adorno, T.W., 182
Agnew, Robert, 274
Aikman, William F., 245, 246
Alcaly, Roger E., 400
Alda, Alan, 219
Aldrich, Mark, 229, 233
Alexander, Yonah, 471
Allende, Salvador (Gossens), 50, 53
Allgeier, Albert Richard, 353
Allgeier, Elizabeth Rice, 353
Alperovitz, Gar, 55
Amato, Paul R., 81
Ames, Genevieve M., 341
Amir, Y., 195
Anderson, James E., 21, 378
Anderson, Kevin, 327
Andretsch, David B., 39
Aniline, O., 329
Anthony, Susan B., 228
Antonovsky, Aaron, 107, 407
Archer, Dane, 456
Ardrey, Robert, 448
Aries, Elizabeth, 214
Aries, Phillippe, 240, 266
Armor, David J., 200
Asa, M., 446
Ashmore, Richard D., 210
Astin, Alexander W., 217
Atkinson, Jean, 212
Auletta, Ken, 173, 385
- Bacalski-Martinez, R.R., 187
Bachman, Jerald, 317, 320
Baden, J., 418
Bailey, Kenneth D., 19
Bailey, William C., 300
Baird, Anne, C., 222
Bakalar, James B., 341
Bakke, Allan, 199
Bales, Robert F., 212, 334
Ball-Rokeach, Sandra J., 454
Bandura, Albert, 454
Bane, Mary Jo, 91
Banfield, Edward C., 378, 384, 400
Barbanel, Josh, 336
Barden, J.C., 72
Barnet, Richard J., 50, 62
Barth, Frederick, 22, 382
- Basu, Asoke, 163, 165
Baum, A., 414
Baumer, T.L., 390
Baumgartner, Alice, 220, 221
Beck, Eckhardt C., 426
Becker, Howard S., 5
Bedau, Hugo A., 300
Beeghley, Leonard, 145, 146
Behrens, William W., III, 415
Bell, Alan P., 19, 348, 351, 354
Bell, Daniel, 478, 496
Bell, R.L., 195
Belsky, J., 70, 71
Belushi, John, 308
Bendick, Marc, Jr., 53, 397
Bengston, Vern L., 253
Bennett, Linda A., 341
Bennett, Tony, 420
Benson, Donna J., 217
Berg, Alan, 445
Berger, Brigitte, 98
Berger, Peter L., 8, 98
Berk, Richard E., 22, 96, 280
Berkman, Lisa F., 112
Berkowitz, Leonard, 182, 452
Bernard, Jessie, 98
Besancon, Robert M., 482
Best, Rapheal, 216
Betz, Michael, 126, 156
Bieber, Irving, 351
Birke, Linda I., 351
Birren, James E., 238
Bishop, Donna M., 283
Bismarck, Otto von, 248
Black, D.J., 289
Black, Francis L., 107
Blackwell, James E., 203
Blake, Judith, 481
Blalock, Hubert M., Jr., 181
Blau, Judith R., 274
Blau, Peter M., 274
Blauner, Robert, 181
Block, Fred, 46
Bloom, Bernard L., 118
Bluestone, Barry, 55
Blumberg, Paul, 173
Blumer, Herbert, 3, 12
Blumstein, Philip, 84, 98
Bodemann, Michael Y., 15
Boggs, Vernon, 400
Boivin, Michael, 457
Bonacich, Edna, 180
Bond, Kathleen, 266
- Borgstrom, S., 460
Bose, C.E., 280
Boskin, Michael J., 257
Boulding, Kenneth E., 435
Bouvier, Leon F., 426, 430
Boyd, Gerald M., 165
Brady, David W., 21, 378
Branson, R., 130
Braucht, G.N., 364
Braun, Ernst, 478, 486, 496
Bray, R.M., 194
Brehm, Sharon S., 78
Brent, Edward E., 304
Brewer, Garry D., 21
Brewin, Robert, 325
Briere, John, 214
Brinkley, Joel, 332, 333, 337
Brintnall, Michael, 396
Brody, Baruch A., 129
Bronfenbrenner, Martin, 191
Brooks, Robin, 457
Brown, Judith, 212
Brown, Lester R., 414, 417, 423, 424, 436
Brown, R.G., 108
Brown, Richard Maxwell, 444, 452
Brownmiller, Susan, 233, 279
Brownstein, Ronald, 62
Brozan, Nadine, 86, 94
Bruno, Mary, 90, 94
Bryan, James H., 358, 361
Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 478
Buchele, Robert, 229, 233
Bullock, Charles S., III, 21, 378
Bullough, Bonnie, 371
Bullough, Vern L., 346, 371
Bunker, Barbara Benedict, 209
Burgess, Ernest W., 73
Burke, John G., 482
Burke, Ronald J., 83
Burnheim, John, 62
Bush, George, 58
Butler, Robert N., 254, 255, 263
Butler, Stuart M., 396
Buttel, Frederick R., 404, 423, 426, 432, 436
Button, James W., 442
- Califano, Joseph A., Jr., 102, 103, 110, 123
Callies, David, 396
Campbell, Anne, 304
Campbell, J.E., 200

- Candy, Sandra E., 254
 Caplan, Gerald M., 355, 357
 Caplan, Nathan S., 451
 Cargan, Leonard, 84
 Carnegie, Andrew, 176
 Carpenter, S.R., 487
 Carroll, Charles R., 253
 Carson, Johnny, 347
 Carson, Rachel, 418
 Carter, Jimmy, 92, 102, 468
 Catalano, Ralph, 114
 Chafetz, Janet S., 230
 Chagnon, N.A., 71
 Chaiken, Jan M., 297, 298
 Chaiken, Marcia R., 297, 298
 Chambers, Carl D., 310
 Chambliss, William J., 275
 Charren, Peggy, 247
 Chason, Karen J., 84
 Chavez, Cesar, 47, 187
 Cherlin, Andrew, 77, 79, 80
 Cheung, Freda K., 191
 Chilton, Roland, 287
 Churchill, Winston, 12
 Cisin, Ira, 321
 Clark, Kenneth B., 198
 Clarke, Arthur C., 477
 Clayton, Obie, Jr., 222
 Cleveland, S.E., 195
 Clinard, Marshall B., 356, 358
 Clore, G.L., 194
 Cloward, Richard A., 169, 170, 334
 Cockerham, William C., 124
 Coe, Rodney M., 255
 Cohen, Bernard, 372
 Cohen, Lawrence E., 274
 Cohen, Sidney, 309, 321, 341
 Cohen, Theodore F., 226
 Cole, F.C., 326
 Cole, George F., 290
 Coleman, James C., 80, 81
 Coleman, James S., 200
 Collins, Glenn, 71
 Collins, Joseph, 436
 Collins, R. Lorraine, 330
 Collins, Randall, 11, 27, 76, 213
 Commoner, Barry, 419
 Comte, Auguste, 476, 477
 Conklin, J.G., 390
 Conrad, John, 296, 304
 Conway, William G., 387
 Cook, Philip J., 274
 Cook, Robert F., 165
 Cook, Robin, 128
 Cooper, Ellen, 231
 Corea, Gena, 137
 Coser, Lewis A., 11
 Coward, Barbara E., 161
 Cox, Frank D., 76, 84
 Creekmore, C.R., 383
 Cressey, Donald R., 276
 Crockett, Harry J., Jr., 160
 Crutchfield, Robert D., 81
 Cullen, Francis T., 280
 Cullen, John B., 157
 Currie, Eliot, 274, 295, 298, 300
 Cushman, John H., Jr., 48
 Cutler, Neal E., 242, 251
 Dahrendorf, Ralf, 11
 Daley, Suzanne, 154
 Daniels, Roger, 190, 192
 Daniels, Victor G., 368
 Datan, N., 239
 Daugherty, Jane, 103
 Davenport, William H., 346
 Davidson, Emily S., 454
 Davis, D.H., 326
 Davis, G., 414
 Davis, K.E., 364
 Davis, Kemp, 157
 Davis, Kingsley, 9, 157, 359
 Davis, Nanette J., 359
 Decker, John F., 248
 Deckhard, Barbara, 227, 228
 DeJong, Cornell, 27, 164
 Del Boca, Frances K., 210
 deLeon, Peter, 21
 Deming, Mary Beard, 242, 251
 Densen-Gerber, Judianne, 337
 Dershowitz, Alan M., 304
 Des Jarlais, Don C., 336
 Dess, W.J., 326
 Devine, Judith R., 53
 Diana, Lewis, 355, 358, 361
 Dickens, Charles, 2
 DiMatteo, M. Robin, 125, 137
 DiNicola, D. Dante, 125
 Dinitz, Simon, 304
 Dobson, Allen, 132
 Dollard, John, 182, 452
 Domhoff, G. William, 48, 62
 Dommel, Paul R., 395
 Donnerstein, Edward, 364, 365
 Doob, Leonard W., 182, 452
 Dooley, David, 114
 Drier, Peter, 46
 Duberman, Lucile, 79
 Dubow, F., 391
 Duke, James T., 11
 Dullea, Georgia, 80
 Dulles, John Foster, 465
 Dunn, Frederick L., 107
 Dunn, Marvin, 451
 Durant, Seymour B., 387
 Durkheim, Emile, 273, 274
 Dyckman, Z., 121
 Dye, Thomas R., 48
 Eakin, Marshall C., 482
 Easton, Nina, 62
 Eaton, William W., 118
 Eckerman, W.C., 324
 Eckert, J. Kevin, 266
 Edelman, Marian Wright, 95
 Edwards, Griffith, 48, 309
 Edwards, Harry, 203
 Ehrenreich, Barbara, 246, 247
 Ehrlich, Anne, 404, 423, 424, 425, 462
 Ehrlich, Paul R., 404, 418, 419, 423,
 424, 425, 460, 471
 Ehrlich, Robert, 471
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 48
 Elkington, John, 498
 Ellickson, P.L., 336
 Elliott, Chip, 270, 271, 273
 Elliott, D.S., 287
 Emmons, D., 391
 Engelhardt, H. Tristram, Jr., 129
 Epstein, Cynthia Fuchs, 223
 Epstein, R., 182
 Epstein, Samuel S., 109, 114
 Erickson, Patricia, 322
 Erikson, Kai T., 304, 460
 Erlanger, Howard S., 454
 Eshleman, J. Ross, 67
 Estes, E.M., 481
 Etaugh, Claire, 216
 Ettmore, E.M., 349
 Etzioni, Amitai, 33
 Falco, Mathea, 332, 333
 Farley, Reynolds, 200
 Fassbinder, Rainer Werner, 308
 Fassett, D., 93
 Fasteau, Marc F., 226
 Fausto-Sterling, Anne, 212
 Faux, Jeff, 55
 Fava, Sylvia F., 400
 Feagin, Joe R., 161
 Featherman, David L., 160
 Feldman, Harold, 83
 Feldman, Margaret, 83
 Felson, Marcus, 274
 Ferracuti, Franco, 453
 Finsterbusch, Kurt, 27
 Fischer, Claude, 382, 397, 400
 Fisher, Charles R., 120
 Fisher, Elizabeth, 218
 Fitchen, Janet M., 173
 Flacks, Richard, 240
 Flanagan, T.J., 283
 Flavin, Christopher, 426
 Flax, Alexander, 466
 Fleetwood, Blake, 398
 Flores, Roberto, 295
 Ford, Betty, 325
 Ford, Clelan S., 212

- Ford, Gerald R., 325, 463
 Foster, Douglas, 423
 Fraiberg, Selma, 70
 Frank, R.S., 254
 Franklin, Stephen, 194
 Franks, Violet, 113
 Frazier, Charles E., 283
 Freedman, Daniel G., 448
 Freedman, Jonathan L., 414
 Freeman, H., 21
 Freeman, Jo, 27
 Frenkel-Brunswik, Else, 182
 Friedan, Betty, 98, 228
 Friedman, Howard S., 137
 Fuchs, Victor, 145
 Fustero, Steven, 155
- Gagnon, John H., 348
 Galbraith, John Kenneth, 477
 Gale, Dennis E., 398
 Galkin, Florence, 124
 Gallagher, Bernard J., III, 114, 118
 Gallup, George, 350
 Galvin, Jim, 287
 Gamson, William A., 454
 Gans, Herbert J., 47, 159, 382, 397
 Garbarino, James, 90
 Garber, Douglas M., 222
 Gardner, John W., 58
 Garofalo, J., 283
 Gartner, Rosemary, 456
 Gatons, Paul K., 396
 Gaylin, Willard, 27
 Gebhard, Paul H., 344, 347
 Gelles, R.J., 20, 72, 87, 88
 Gerard, Harold B., 200
 Gerdes, Eugenia Proctor, 222
 Gerstel, Naomi, 80
 Gerver, Elisabeth, 499
 Giacomo, Carol, 469
 Gibbons, D.C., 287
 Gibson, Robert M., 120
 Giele, Janet Zollinger, 212
 Gil, D.G., 20
 Gillis, J., 245
 Ginn, Helen, 409
 Glasgow, Douglas, 204
 Glass, G.V., 125
 Glazer, Nathan, 204
 Glenn, Norval D., 91
 Glick, Paul C., 91
 Glynn, Thomas J., 341
 Goetz, Bernhard, 390
 Goetze, Rolf, 401
 Goffman, Erving, 5
 Goldman, A.I., 425
 Goldstein, Jeffrey, 449
 Goldstein, M.J., 364
 Goldstein, Melvin C., 73
- Goldstone, Jack A., 471
 Goode, Erich, 344
 Goode, William J., 69, 98
 Goodwin, Michael, 295
 Gordon, G., 104
 Gordon, Margaret, 390
 Gordon, Michael, 75
 Gordon, Milton M., 196
 Gottfredson, Don M., 298
 Gottfredson, M.R., 283, 298
 Gottfredson, Stephen D., 298
 Gouldner, Alvin W., 15
 Gove, Walter R., 81
 Graham, Hugh Davis, 471
 Grant, D., 261
 Grant, W. Vance, 221
 Gray, S., 363, 364
 Greeley, Andrew M., 204
 Greenfield, P.M., 70
 Grinspoon, Lester, 341
 Gronbjerg, Kirsten, 153
 Gross, Larry, 455
 Grusky, Oscar, 119
 Gruson, Lindsey, 333
 Guillemin, Jeanne, 189
 Gupte, Pranay, 428, 436
 Gurr, Ted Robert, 471
 Gusfield, Joseph, 341
 Guterman, Stuart, 132
 Gwartney-Gibbs, Patricia A., 84
 Gwertzman, Bernard, 192
 Gyllenhammar, Pehr G., 59
- Haber, David, 253
 Hadley, Jack, 134
 Haglund, R.M.J., 315
 Halikas, James A., 321
 Hammersmith, Sue Kiefer, 348, 351
 Hanchett, A., 424
 Handel, Gerald, 400
 Handel, Warren H., 183
 Hanson, D.J., 182
 Hanson, P.G., 195
 Harlan, Anne, 230
 Harriman, Ann, 222
 Harrington, Michael, 153, 173
 Harris, Marvin, 176
 Harrison, Bennett, 55
 Harry, Joseph, 351, 372
 Hartman, J.J., 364
 Hastings, William, 27
 Hauser, Robert M., 160
 Hawley, Amos H., 377, 392
 Hayes, L.F., 145
 Hearst, Patricia, 444
 Heath, Linda, 390
 Hechinger, Fred, 164
 Heirich, Max, 472
 Helmer, John, 341
- Helmreich, William B., 204
 Helzer, J.E., 326
 Hendricks, C. Davis, 253
 Hendricks, Jon, 253
 Henry, Charles P., 181
 Henslin, James M., 371
 Herbers, John, 407, 418
 Herrin, Angelia, 59
 Herrman, Margaret, 351
 Herrnstein, Richard J., 273
 Hertz, Rosanna, 83
 Herz, E.J., 390
 Hess, Beth B., 156, 266, 390
 Hessler, Richard M., 137
 Heyl, Barbara Sherman, 355, 360, 372
 Himes, Joseph S., 441
 Hindelang, M.J., 287
 Hinds, Michael deCourcy, 209
 Hingson, Ralph, 130
 Hirschfield, Ira S., 261
 Hirschi, Travis, 19, 274, 287, 361
 Hirschman, Charles, 191
 Hitler, Adolf, 180, 446, 450, 466
 Hobson, Carol Flake, 351
 Hobson, L., 200
 Hochbaum, Martin, 124
 Hoffman, Martin, 352
 Holdren, John, 404, 423, 426
 Hooker, Evelyn, 19, 351, 354
 Hornung, Carlton A., 88
 Horowitz, Irving L., 445
 House, James S., 114
 Houseknecht, Sharon K., 78
 Howard, P.H., 424
 Howard, Robert, 499
 Howard, Ted, 492, 493
 Hubbert, M. King, 426
 Huber, Joan, 82, 83
 Huff, C. Ronald, 388
 Hughes, James W., 392, 394
 Hughes, Richard, 325
 Hughes, Valerie, 216
 Huizinga, D., 287
 Humphrey, Craig R., 404, 423, 426, 432, 436
 Humphreys, Laud, 349
 Hundley, Tom, 194
 Hunt, H.L., 176
 Hunt, Janet G., 83, 95
 Hunt, Larry H., 83, 95
 Hunter, A., 390
- Ianni, F.A.J., 279
 Illich, Ivan, 110, 123, 134, 135, 137
 Ima, Kenji, 192
 Inciardi, James A., 310, 339
 Inglis, Ruth, 245
 Inouye, Daniel, 192
 Irelan, Lola M., 161

- Isralowitz, Richard, 341
 Itken, S.M., 194
- Jacklin, C.N., 210, 216
 Jackson, Bruce, 329
 Jackson, Elton F., 160
 Jackson, Michael, 329
 Jacobs, David, 274
 Jacques, Jeffrey M., 84
 Jaffe, Jerome, 336
 James, Franklin J., 398
 James, Jennifer, 354
 Janowitz, Morris, 441
 Jeffrey, C., 273
 Jencks, Christopher, 168, 169
 Johnson, Bruce D., 326, 327
 Johnson, Don, 219
 Johnson, Elmer H., 278
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 54, 156, 458
 Johnston, Lloyd D., 317, 320
 Jones, James, 362
 Joseph, Nadine, 87
 Josephy, Alvin M., Jr., 204
 Joyce, Fay S., 291
 Joyce, James, 361
 Judson, Horace F., 335
- Kagan, Jerome, 70
 Kahan, J.P., 336
 Kahn, Alfred J., 71, 95
 Kail, Barbara Lynn, 390
 Kalmuss, D.S., 88
 Kameran, Sheila B., 71, 95
 Kammeyer, Kenneth C.W., 409
 Kant, H.S., 364
 Kanter, Rosabeth, 59
 Kaplan, John, 326
 Karl, Barbara L., 336
 Kassalow, Everett M., 154
 Kastenbaum, Robert, 254
 Kates, Don B., Jr., 463
 Kaye, Evelyn, 81
 Kearsley, R.B., 70
 Kelly, Joan Berlin, 81
 Kennedy, David, 308
 Kennedy, Donald, 471
 Kennedy, Edward, 58
 Kennedy, John F., 308, 463
 Kennedy, Robert F., 308, 463
 Kern, Rochelle, 114
 Kerschner, Paul A., 261
 Kessler, Ronald C., 114
 Kessler-Harris, Alice, 233
 Kett, J.F., 240
 Kihss, Peter, 200
 Kimball, Gayle, 98
 Kindleberger, Charles B., 39
 King, Martin Luther, 463
 King, Nancy R., 90
 Kinkead, Gwen, 122
- Kinsey, Alfred C., 348, 352, 353
 Kirsh, Barbara, 215
 Kitano, Harry H.L., 187, 188, 190, 191
 Kitsuse, John I., 3
 Kleiman, Carol, 230, 445
 Klein, Carole, 87
 Klein, Ethel, 234
 Klein, Jody R., 290
 Kleinman, Paula H., 336, 390
 Klemesrud, Judy, 85, 260
 Koff, Theodore H., 137
 Komarovsky, Mirra, 234
 Kornhauser, William, 47
 Kotelchuck, David, 122, 123
 Kotin, Lawrence, 245, 246
 Kozol, Jonathan, 153, 154
 Kuhn, Maggie, 260
- LaGory, Mark, 254
 Land, Kenneth C., 274
 Langley, R., 88
 Lanktree, Cheryl, 214
 Lapidus, Gail, 229
 Lappe, Frances Moore, 436
 Laqueur, Walter, 472
 Lasch, Christopher, 99
 Lasswell, Harold D., 34
 Lauer, Robert H., 183
 Lavrakas, P.J., 390
 Lebailly, Robert, 390
 Lederer, Laura, 372
 Lee, Alfred McClung, 20
 Lee, Barrett A., 398
 Lee, Elizabeth Briant, 20
 LeMasters, E.E., 87
 Lemert, E., 277
 Lempert, Richard, 300
 Lengermann, Patricia Madoo, 210, 218, 219, 228, 231, 234
 Lesnoff-Caravaglia, G., 254
 Lettieri, Dan J., 324, 341
 Lever, Janet, 216
 Levin, H., 454
 Levin, Jack, 179
 Levine, Harry Gene, 335
 Levine, Murray, 118
 Levinger, George, 79
 Levinson, Daniel J., 182
 Levinson, Richard M., 222
 Levitan, Sar A., 51
 Levy, R.C., 88
 Levy, Sheldon G., 441
 Lewis, D.A., 390
 Lewis, David T., 266, 412
 Lewis, I.A., 368
 Lewis, Lionel S., 157
 Lewis, Oscar, 160, 161
 Lewis, Robert A., 226
 Li, Wen Lang, 190, 191
- Lieberson, Stanley, 451
 Liebert, Robert M., 454
 Liebow, Elliot, 161
 Liebschutz, Sarah F., 153
 Lifton, Robert J., 460
 Like, Robert, 126
 Lilenthal, David, 423
 Lincoln, Abraham, 176
 Lind, C. George, 221
 Lindesmith, Alfred R., 341
 Link, Bruce G., 280
 Lippman, Walter, 182
 Lipton, S. Gregory, 398
 Lizotte, Alan, 454
 Lloyd, Robin, 248
 Lo, Clarence Y.H., 49
 London, Bruce, 398
 Lopata, Helena Z., 3
 Lovins, Amory B., 436, 494
 Lucas, Isidro, 187
 Luckenbill, David F., 355
 Luft, Harold S., 133
 Lukoff, Irving F., 336
 Lyman, Sanford M., 190
- Maccoby, E.E., 210, 216, 454
 Macke, Anne S., 78
 Macklin, Ruth, 27
 Mailer, Norman, 361
 Makabe, Tomoke, 181
 Malcolm, Andrew H., 129
 Malthus, Thomas R., 412
 Manabe, S., 425
 Marks, Carole, 184
 Markson, E.W., 390
 Marlatt, G. Alan, 330
 Marmor, Judd, 214
 Marshall, Donald S., 346
 Marshall, Victor W., 266
 Martin, Clyde E., 348, 352
 Martin, Douglas, 420
 Martin, J., 182
 Marx, Karl, 10, 11, 15, 36, 159, 160, 275, 412, 413
 Mattison, Andrew M., 348, 352, 353
 Matzke, George E., 414, 415
 Mauldin, W.P., 429
 Maxwell, Milton A., 341
 McBroom, William H., 231
 McCagh, Charles H., 356, 358, 359
 McCarthy, Colman, 179
 McCarthy, James, 80
 McCarthy, John D., 183
 McClure, Gary, 322, 325, 336
 McConnell, Stephen R., 248, 249, 256
 McCoy, Elin, 81
 McCoy, Norma L., 210
 McCullough, B. Claire, 88
 McDuffie, Arthur, 451
 McElroy, Jerome, 295

- McEvoy, James, 454
 McGarrell, Edmund F., 283
 McGrath, Patricia L., 424
 McKenna, George, 27
 McKenzie, Richard B., 54
 McKeown, T., 108, 410
 McKinlay, John B., 108, 109
 McKinlay, Sonja M., 108
 McLanahan, Sara, 152
 McLeod, Eileen, 355
 McLuhan, Marshall, 480, 481
 McNeil, William H., 436
 McPartland, J., 200
 McPhail, Clark, 451
 McWhirter, David P., 348, 352
 Mead, Lawrence M., 173
 Meadows, Dennis L., 415
 Meadows, Donnella H., 415
 Mechanic, David, 137
 Meier, Robert F., 356, 358
 Melko, Matthew, 84
 Melman, Seymour, 55
 Mendelsohn, Robert S., 128
 Merkl, Peter H., 472
 Mermelstein, David, 400
 Merton, Robert K., 9, 10, 179, 274,
 450
 Mesarovic, Mihajlo, 416
 Meyer, William, 216
 Meyers, William, 96
 Michels, Robert, 45
 Micklin, Michael, 27
 Middleton, Russell, 181
 Milby, Jesse B., 309, 317, 321, 330,
 337
 Miller, Alden D., 274
 Miller, David L., 442
 Miller, Gale, 59
 Miller, Jonathan, 362
 Miller, Judith, 317, 319, 321
 Miller, Neal E., 182, 452
 Miller, Norman, 200
 Miller, Patrick, 157
 Miller, Peter M., 314, 322, 325, 336
 Miller, Stuart C., 191, 304
 Miller, Thomas, 327
 Miller, William R., 334
 Mills, C. Wright, 3, 8, 45, 47, 48, 56
 Milner, David, 204
 Mincer, Julian, 339
 Mirowsky, John, 82, 83
 Modleski, Tania, 218
 Mohr, Charles, 34, 467
 Moles, Oliver C., 79, 161
 Monette, Duane, 27, 164
 Monkkonen, Eric H., 384
 Montazagga, P., 351
 Monti, Daniel J., 204
 Mood, A., 200
 Moodley, Kogila, 177
 Moore, Joan W., 187
 Moore, Wilbert, 157
 Moorman, Jeanne E., 91
 Moran, Theodore H., 39
 Morgan, Elaine, 219
 Morgan, Michael, 455
 Morone, Joseph G., 499
 Morris, Aldon D., 198
 Motley, James B., 446
 Mottaz, Clifford J., 51
 Motz, Annabelle Bender, 27
 Mowbray, George, 27
 Mowrer, O.H., 182, 452
 Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 99
 Muir, Warren R., 422
 Mullen, Joan, 292
 Muller, Ronald S., 50, 62
 Mumford, E., 108, 110, 121, 123, 125
 Murdock, George P., 213
 Murphy, P., 194
 Murray, Charles, 168
 Murray, Douglas R., 463
 Murray, Glenn F., 322
 Nader, Ralph, 57, 280
 Naisbitt, John, 499
 Nasaw, David, 246, 247
 Nathan, Richard P., 395
 Nelkin, Dorothy, 490
 Nelson, Edward C., 364
 Nesbit, Jeff, 363
 Neugarten, Bernice L., 239, 258, 259
 Newman, James L., 414, 415
 Newman, Oscar, 391
 Nice, Richard, 273
 Nicholson, John, 234
 Nimkoff, Meyer F., 67
 Nirenberg, Ted D., 314, 322, 325, 336
 Nixon, Richard, 33
 Noble, Kenneth B., 229
 Norman, Colin, 480, 481, 491
 Normoyle, J., 390
 Norton, Arthur J., 91
 Novak, Michael, 39, 443
 Novick, Shelly M., 157
 Noyelle, Thierry J., 379
 Oberschall, Anthony, 454
 O'Brien, Robert, 309
 O'Brien-Jackson, Kathleen, 189
 O'Connell, Lenahan, 126
 O'Connell, W.E., 195
 O'Connor, James F., 454
 O'Connor, Sandra Day, 223
 Odell, Barbara Gill, 266
 Odum, Howard T., 426
 Offir, Carol, 263
 Ogburn, William F., 67, 483
 Ognibene, Peter J., 423
 O'Hallaren, Bill, 263
 Ohlin, Lloyd E., 274, 334
 O'Kelly, Charlotte G., 76, 212
 Olsen, Marvin E., 27
 O'Malley, Patrick, 317, 320
 Orshansky, Mollie, 144
 Ory, Marcia G., 76, 431
 O'Shea, Robert M., 161
 Osmond, Humphry, 115
 Paige, Jeffery M., 451
 Palen, John J., 378, 394
 Paradise, Viola I., 245
 Parenti, Michael, 7
 Parrillo, Vincent N., 177
 Parson, J.E., 210
 Parsons, Talcott, 9, 104, 212
 Pear, Robert, 153, 154, 186, 253
 Peck, Ellen, 247
 Perrucci, Carolyn Cummings, 222
 Perry, Albert, 447
 Persell, Caroline Hodges, 62
 Pestel, Edward, 416
 Petersen, William, 192, 377, 409
 Petersilia, Joan, 292
 Peterson, James L., 81
 Peterson, Paul E., 396
 Phillips, Ulrich B., 184
 Pillemer, Karl A., 90, 250
 Pinkney, Alphonso, 444, 445, 453
 Piven, Frances Fox, 169, 170
 Pleck, Joseph H., 226
 Plissner, Martin, 20
 Plummer, Kenneth, 372
 Pogrebin, Letty Cottin, 216
 Polanzi, Craig W., 280
 Polich, J.M., 336
 Pollack, C.B., 90, 432
 Pollner, Melvin, 119
 Pomeroy Wardell B., 348, 352, 353
 Ponse, Barbara, 352
 Poplin, Dennis E., 376
 Porter, Bruce, 451
 Poskociol, Art, 183
 Postel, Sandra, 432
 Powledge, Tabitha, 27
 Prucha, Francis Paul, 190
 Purcell, Arthur H., 421
 Qaddafi, Muammar al, 466
 Quandagno, Jill S., 448
 Quigg, Catherine Thiel, 423
 Quindlen, Anna, 230
 Quindlin, Karen, 325
 Quinn, R.P., 487
 Quinney, Richard, 275
 Radway, Janice A., 218
 Rainwater, Lee, 394
 Randers, Jorgen, 415
 Rankin, Deborah, 256

- Rankin, Joseph H., 81
 Rapoport, Rhona, 82
 Rapoport, Robert, 82
 Rasmussen, David W., 397
 Rawls, Wendell, 210
 Ray, Oakley, 314
 Reagan, Nancy, 246, 339
 Reagan, Ronald, 23, 56, 167, 170,
 176, 223, 259, 275, 395, 433, 447,
 463, 465, 466, 467, 468, 485
 Record, R.G., 108
 Regnier, Victor, 261
 Reichel, Philip, 271, 272
 Reid, Sue Titus, 273
 Reiman, Jeffrey H., 293
 Reiss, A.J., Jr., 67, 390
 Relman, Arnold S., 123
 Renvoize, Jean, 90
 Reuss-Ianni, E., 279
 Reuter, Peter, 332, 336
 Reynolds, Harry W., 392
 Reynolds, Helen, 355, 356, 367
 Richmond-Abbott, Marie, 215, 216,
 218, 219, 225, 228, 234
 Richter, Maurice N., Jr., 477, 478
 Ridker, R., 430
 Riesman, David, 47
 Riessman, Catherine Kohler, 80
 Rifkin, Jerome, 492, 493
 Riger, S., 390
 Riley, Matilda White, 266
 Rist, Ray C., 200
 Roberts, Walter O., 471
 Robins, E., 354
 Robins, L.N., 326
 Robinson, Arthur L., 480
 Robinson, Bryan E., 351
 Robinson, David, 337
 Robyn, Dorothy L., 134
 Rockefeller, John D., 176
 Rogers, Don, 308
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 42
 Rose, Arnold M., 47
 Rosenbaum, David E., 130, 167
 Rosenfield, Sarah, 80
 Rosenhan, D.L., 116, 117
 Ross, Catherine E., 82, 83
 Ross, Philip, 39, 443
 Rossi, Peter H., 21, 280, 464
 Rothblum, Esther D., 113
 Rounsvilage, Bruce J., 331
 Rowe, A.R., 285
 Roy, M., 88
 Rubenstein, Richard E., 447
 Rubin, Nancy, 163
 Rubin, Roger H., 91
 Ruckelshaus, William, 420
 Rude, George, 472
 Russett, Bruce, 459
 Rustad, Michael, 226
 Rutman, Leonard, 27
 Ruzek, Sheryl Burt, 137
 Ryan, William, 161
 Rytna, Nancy F., 229
 Sachs, A., 92
 Sagan, Carl, 471
 Sagarin, Edward, 371
 Saghir, M.T., 354
 Sakharov, Andrei, 482
 Salas, Rafael M., 427, 430, 436
 Sale, Kirkpatrick, 401, 494
 Salem, G., 390
 Salinger, J.D., 361
 Sampson, Anthony, 50
 Sanford, R. Nevitt, 182
 Sargent, Alice, 210, 234
 Sarokin, David J., 422
 Saxton, Lloyd, 76
 Scanlon, Walter, 311, 315, 338
 Scanzoni, John, 92, 93
 Schack, S., 254
 Schaefer, Richard T., 150, 187, 189
 Schaller, Warren E., 253
 Scheff, Thomas J., 115, 118, 119
 Schellenberg, James A., 472
 Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr., 23
 Schlesinger, H.J., 125
 Schnall, Peter L., 114
 Schneider, William, 368
 Schuckit, Marc A., 309, 314, 315, 322,
 325, 326, 330
 Schuessler, Karl A., 300
 Schumacher, E.F., 494
 Schur, Edwin M., 281
 Schwartz, Gail Garfield, 385
 Schwartz, Pepper, 84, 98
 Schwartz-Nobel, Loretta, 173
 Scotch, Norman A., 130
 Scott, Wilbur J., 228
 Sears, Alton, 327
 Sears, R.R., 452, 454
 Seashore, Edith Whitfield, 209
 Seeman, Melvin, 51, 487
 Seers, Robert R., 182
 Segal, Howard P., 482
 Segalman, Ralph, 163, 165
 Sellick, Tom, 219
 Sellin, Thorsten, 300
 Seltzer, Judith, A., 88
 Selvin, Hanan, 19
 Shabad, Theodore, 420
 Shabecoff, Philip, 420, 421, 423, 432
 Shalken, Harley, 481
 Shakespeare, William, 420
 Shanas, E., 249
 Shapiro, Isaac, 51
 Sheehan, Susan, 266
 Shelley, Joseph F., 279, 304, 356, 361
 Shelley, Mary, 485
 Sherman, Lawrence W., 22, 94
 Sherman, Susan R., 254
 Shibutani, Tomatsu, 190
 Shichman, Shula, 231
 Shipman, Gordon, 99
 Shipp, E.R., 289
 Shockley, William B., 492
 Short, James F., 472
 Shulman, Norman, 67
 Shupe, Anson, 99
 Sibley, Elbridge, 15
 Sidel, Ruth, 137
 Sidel, Victor, 137
 Sieber, Sam D., 27
 Siegler, Miriam, 115
 Siegman, A.W., 182
 Signorielli, Nancy, 455
 Silverman, Arnold R., 451
 Simmons, Jack L., 5, 349
 Simon, Julian L., 433, 436
 Simon, William, 348
 Simpson, George Eaton, 196
 Singer, J. David, 444
 Singer, Mark, 341
 Skeen, Patsy, 351
 Skogan, W.G., 390
 Skolnick, Arlene S., 221
 Sloman, Larry, 341
 Small, Melvin, 444
 Smart, Laura S., 83
 Smart, Millie S., 83
 Smart, Reginald, 322
 Smith, Adam, 35, 479
 Smith, Brent C., 388
 Smith, Charles W., 62
 Smith, D., 279, 287
 Smith, Douglas A., 290
 Smith, Robert B., 458
 Sobel, L.A., 361
 Solomon, Barbara Miller, 234
 Sorenson, James, 130
 Soule, George, 478, 479
 Sowell, Thomas, 184, 204
 Spanier, Graham B., 84
 Spector, Malcolm, 3
 Spilerman, Seymour, 451
 Sprafkin, Joyce N., 454
 Stacey, William, 99
 Stahura, John C., 388
 Staines, Graham, 83, 487
 Stallone, Sylvester, 219
 Stanback, Thomas M., 379
 Stanley, Manfred, 479
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 228
 Starr, Paul, 137
 Stauss, Joseph, 189
 Steele, B., 90
 Stein, Barry A., 59
 Stein, Peter, 84
 Steinberg, Jon, 124

- Steinberg, L.D., 70, 71
 Steiner, G.Y., 92
 Steinhart, Carol E., 426
 Steinhart, John S., 426
 Steinmetz, Suzanne K., 72, 87, 88, 90
 Stephens, Richard C., 336, 337
 Stephens, William M., 73
 Sternlieb, George, 392, 394
 Stevens, Robert Warren, 459
 Stinnett, Nick, 81
 Stohl, Michael, 457
 Stokes, Bruce, 424
 Stone, John, 177
 Straus, Murray A., 72, 87, 88
 Street, David, 153
 Strickland, Daryl, 363
 Stroman, Duane F., 123, 128, 137
 Strug, David, 327
 Stryker, Sheldon, 12
 Sugimoto, Taichi, 88
 Sullivan, Thomas, 27, 164
 Sutherland, Edwin H., 276, 280, 300
 Suttles, Gerald D., 153, 382, 401
 Sutton, L., 310
 Swazey, Judith P., 130
 Swickard, Joe, 296
 Sykes, Richard E., 304
 Syme, S. Leonard, 112
 Szasz, Thomas S., 117, 118, 119
 Szymanski, Albert J., 183
- Taddiken, Alan J., 153
 Taft, Philip, 39, 443
 Takanishi, Ruby, 245
 Tamashiro, Gail, 396
 Tannenbaum, Frank, 276
 Tausky, Curt, 487
 Tavris, Carol, 208, 211, 216
 Taylor, Alex, 230
 Taylor, Ronald B., 245
 Taylor, S., 368
 Teich, Albert H., 416, 499
 Teltsch, Kathleen, 95
 Thio, Alex, 275, 315, 324, 356, 358, 359, 360, 361
 Thomas, Dorothy S., 12
 Thomas, William I., 12
 Thompson, George G., 216
 Thompson, Gregg, 217
 Thompson, Kenrick S., 75, 431
 Thompson, Warren S., 412
 Thomson, J.J., 482
 Thorkelson, Anne E., 209
 Thornton, Arland, 78
 Tijerina, Reyes Lopez, 187
 Tilly, Charles, 454
- Tinbergen, Niko, 448
 Tittle, C.R., 285, 287
 Toffler, Alvin, 499
 Tolchin, Martin, 294, 295
 Tonnes, Ferdinand, 380, 382
 Trebach, Arnold S., 328
 Trice, Harrison M., 334
 Troiden, Richard, 344
 Truman, Harry, 133
 Turco, R.P., 460
 Turk, Austin T., 275
 Turkel, Sherry, 499
 Turnage, Wayne M., 165
 Turner, J. Blake, 114
 Turner, R.D., 108
 Tussing, A. Dale, 143
 Twaddle, Andrew C., 137
- van Alstyne, D.J., 283
 Van Til, Jon, 436
 Vander Zanden, James W., 176, 180, 195, 454
 Vaughan, Suzanne, 78
 Veatch, R.M., 130
 Verbrugge, Lois, 80, 114
 Vigil, James Diego, 187
 Villemez, W., 287
 Vinovskis, Maris A., 107
 Vogel, David, 62
 von Hirsch, Andrew, 298
 Vroom, P.D., 93
- Wade, Carole, 208, 211, 216
 Wagley, Charles, 176
 Waite, E., 280
 Wakefield, R.A., 93
 Wald, Matthew L., 379
 Waldron, Ingrid, 113
 Wallace, George, 463
 Wallace, Ruth A., 210, 218, 228, 231, 234
 Wallerstein, Judith S., 81
 Walters, James, 81
 Walther, Robin Jane, 250, 257
 Wan, Thomas T.H., 266
 Wanner, Richard A., 157
 Ward, Russell A., 254
 Warr, Mark, 279, 390
 Weaver, Charles N., 91
 Weaver, Warren, Jr., 250, 251
 Weber, Max, 7, 15
 Weeks, John R., 404, 417
 Weil, Andrew, 341
 Weinberg, Martin S., 19, 348, 351,
- Weinfeld, F., 200
 Weir, Tamara, 83
 Weis, J., 287
 Weisberg, D. Kelly, 358, 359, 372
 Weiss, Carol, 230
 Weiss, Robert S., 85, 99
 Weitzman, Lenore J., 80, 92, 93
 Werner, Leslie Maitland, 292
 Westermann, William L., 183
 Westie, F.R., 182, 453
 Wetherald, R.T., 425
 White, Burton, 70
 Whitt, J. Allen, 401
 Wicker, Tom, 420
 Wiener, Norbert, 479, 480
 Willborn, Steven L., 229
 Wille, Rolf, 335
 Williams, J. Allen, 161
 Williams, Winston, 281
 Willie, Charles, 198
 Wilson, Dennis, 308
 Wilson, J.H., 92
 Wilson, James Q., 273
 Wilson, John, 23
 Wilson, William J., 197, 198
 Winner, Fred, 229
 Winner, L., 487
 Wirth, Louis, 380, 381, 382, 394
 Wish, Eric, 327
 Wisotsky, Steven, 336
 Wohlers, Arthur J., 210
 Wolf, Edward C., 417, 423, 424
 Wolfgang, Marvin E., 453, 472
 Wolinsky, Frederic D., 110
 Wolman, Harold, 392, 396
 Wong, Kenneth K., 396
 Wong, Morrison G., 191
 Woodhouse, Edward J., 499
 Woodruff, Diana S., 238
 Wright, James D., 464
- Yancey, William L., 183
 Yang, C.K., 79
 Yinger, J. Milton, 196
 York, Herbert F., 466
 York, R., 200
- Zarkin, Gary A., 274
 Zelazo, P.R., 70
 Zigler, Edward F., 163
 Zill, Nicholas, 81
 Zimbardo, Philip G., 271
 Zinberg, Norman E., 322, 341
 Zopf, Paul E., Jr., 415, 416, 428
 Zweigenhaft, Richard L., 62
 Zyzanski, Stephen J., 126

Subject Index

- Abalone Alliance, 18, 58
Abortion, 131, 229, 492
Accident, drug use and, 310
Acid rain, 404, 419–21
Action for Children's Television, 247
Acute Disease, 107–10
Adolescence, 240, 246, 248
Adultery, 347
Affirmative action, 185, 198–99
Age,
 alcoholism and, 315–17
 crime and, 284–87
 divorce and, 79
 marijuana use and, 319
Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 248
Age structure of American society, 242–44
Ageism, 241–42, 245, 260
Aggression
 pornography and, 363–65
 violence and, 448–49, 452–53
Aging,
 the life cycle and, 238–44
 perspectives on, 239–42
Agriculture, growth of cities and, 376–77
AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), 368
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 153, 156, 166, 168
Air pollution. *See* Environmental problems.
Air traffic controllers' strike, 41
Alan Guttmacher Institute, 86, 95
Alcohol. 309, 311–17, 324, 464. *See also* Alcoholism.
 combining with other drugs, 322, 325, 327–28
 crime and, 310, 327–28
 early use of, 314
 effect of subculture on use of, 334
 effects of, 328–29
 family and, 310
 health and, 113, 311, 328
 identifying who drinks, 315–17
 industry and, 333
 withdrawal from, 310
Alcoholics Anonymous, 337
Alcoholism. *See also* Alcohol.
 definition of, 314
 extent of, 313–14
 personality and, 334
 perspectives on, 330
 prevention of, 335–37
 treatment of, 337–39
Alianza Federal de Mercedes, 187
Alienation, 51, 59, 81–82, 487, 494
Aliens, illegal, 193–94
Altruism, 448–49
American Association of Retired Persons, 263
American Civil Liberties Union, 339
American Federation of Labor, and Congress of Industrial Organization, 39
American Indian Movement, 189
American Medical Association, 106
American Psychiatric Association, 118, 351
American Revolution, 41, 443–44
American Telephone and Telegraph, 38
Amniocentesis, 131
Amotivational syndrome, 321
Amphetamines, 324
Amyl nitrite, 329
Androgyny, 230–32
Angel dust. *See* PCP.
Anglo-conformity, 196
Animal Liberation Fund, 3
Anomie, 274, 331, 456–57
Anomie theory, 274, 331, 450
Antabuse treatment, 338
Antiwar movement, 458
Apartheid, 177–78
Apple computers, 53
Appropriate technology, 494–95
Arab Americans, 193
Arms control, 468
Ascribed Status, 176, 210
Ashanti, 184
Asian Americans. *See* Minority groups.
Assassinations, 463
Assimilation, 196
Association of American Colleges, 217
Atomic Energy Commission, 423
Atoms for Peace, 482
Attorney General's Commission on Pornography, 363, 365
Audubon Society, 58, 431
Authoritarian Personality, 182–83
Authority, 5
Automation, 158, 478, 487
Automobile safety, 57–58
Autonomous technology, 488–89
Aversion therapy, 337–38
Back to the earth movement, 493–96
Bail, 291
Balance of power, 465–67
Barbiturates, 324–25
Behavior modification, drug abuse and, 337–38
Biblical statement on environment, 433
Bioethics, 128–31
Biological perspective,
 on causes of crime, 273
 on causes of homosexuality, 351
 on causes of violence, 448–49
 on drug abuse, 330
 on sex roles, 210–12
Biotechnology, 491–93
Birth control. *See* Family planning.
Birth rate, 242, 406, 410–11, 412, 427, 429
Black Americans, 451. *See also* Minority groups.
Black Liberation Army, 444
Blaming the victim, 160–62, 191, 218
Bourgeoisie, 10
Broken state, 55
Brown v. Board of Education, 185
Bureau of Indian Affairs, 150, 188–89
Bureau of Justice Statistics, 292, 296
Burglary. *See* Crime.
Business, myths about, 30
Busing, school, 185, 200
Butyl nitrite, 329
Caesarean births, 128
Cannabis. *See* Marijuana.
Capitalism, 34–37, 46–47, 59–60
 crime and, 255–76
 the family and, 72
 in the health field, 121–23
Capital punishment, 299–300
Career deviance, 276–77
Careers, 82–83
Carrying capacity, 414
Carter administration, 162
Causality, 19
Censorship, 362–63
Center for Auto Safety, 58

- Center for the Study of Responsive Law, 58
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 50, 53
- Chernobyl, 426, 483
- Chicanos. *See* Minority groups.
- Chicanozaje, 187
- Child abuse, 88–90, 94, 248, 345
measurement of, 19–20
prostitution and, 357–58
- Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act, 94
- Childlessness, 75–76, 83
- Children,
attitudes toward, 75–76
discrimination against, 244–48
divorce and, 80–81
the family and, 95–96
labor and, 245–46
poverty and, 150
in single parent families, 82, 85–86, 150
- Chile, 50, 53
- China, 36
(family planning in, 428–29)
- Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 190–91
- Chronic disease, 107–10, 135
- Chrysler Corporation, 123, 130
- Cigarettes, 113
- Cities. *See also* Urban Problems.
attitudes toward, 384
decentralization of, 378
the economy and, 392–94
flight from, 378, 385–86, 397
growth of, 376–79, 385–86
racial composition of, 387
- Civil disorders, 441–43
- Civilian Conservation Corps, 43
- Civil Rights Acts, 176, 185, 198, 229
- Civil rights movement, 23, 33
- Civil War, 184, 444, 445, 456–57
- Class conflict, 10
- Clean Air Act, 431
- Cloning, 492
- Club of Rome, 415–16
- Cocaine, 308–309, 321–24, 331, 332–34
- Cohabitation, 84–85, 347
- Coleman Report, 200
- Collective action, 3–4, 21–23, 57–59, 169–70, 183, 198, 227–28, 262–64
- Collective violence. *See* Violence.
- Committee to Re-elect the President, 33
- Common Cause, 58
- Common sense, 16–17
- Communism, 36
- Community, 376, 380
- Community development block grants, 395–96
- Community mental health movement, 118–119
- Comparable worth, 229
- Competition,
economic, 35–36, 49
in the health field, 121–23
races and, 180–81
sex and, 213–14
violence and, 450
- Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention Treatment and Rehabilitation Act, 338
- Comprehensive Crime Control Act, 291, 296
- Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA), 163–65
- Computers, 480–82, 488–89
- Conference on the Long-Term World Wide Biological Consequences of Nuclear War, 460
- Conflict,
population growth and, 416–17
and subcultural diversity, 6
- Conflict perspective, 10–12, 14, 55
age and 241–42
and concentration of power, 44
crime and, 275–76
drugs and, 331–33
environment and, 412–13, 431
the family and, 71–72
health care and, 104–106
homosexuality and, 350–51
population and, 412–13
poverty and, 159–60
race and, 180
science and, 484–85
sexual inequality and, 213–14
technology and, 484–85
urban problems and, 384
violence and, 450, 456
- Conglomerates, 38, 49
- Consultation of Older and Younger Adults. *See* Gray Panthers.
- Contraception, 95, 103, 427–28
- Conversational styles, 214–15, 217–18
- Coronary bypass surgery, 102
- Corporate economy, 37–39
- Corporations, 37–39, 50
- Corrections Corporation of America, 294–95
- Council on Environmental Quality, 432
- Courts, 290–92, 296–98
- Crack. *See* Cocaine.
- Crime. *See also* Deviance.
age and, 284–87
causes of, 283
cities and, 388–91
criminal justice system, 289–93
criminals, characteristics of, 283–87
- definition of, 277
drug use and, 310, 324, 326–28
employment and, 295
environmental opportunity and, 298
- explanations of, 273–77
extent of, 278–82
- FBI index of, 275, 281–82
- fear of, 254, 388–91
- fraud, 280
- legalization of, 295
- measurement of, 20
- organized, 279–80
- perspectives on, 273–77
- property, 278–79
- prostitution, 354–61
- psychological approaches to, 273
- race and, 287
- robbery, 388
- sex and, 283–84
- solutions to, 391
- types of, 277–81
- victimization of the elderly, 254
- victimless, 280, 295, 356
- victims of, 287–89, 390
- violent, 278–79, 283
- war and, 456–58
- white-collar, 280–81
- Crime prevention, 293–300
- Criminal Activities Checklist, 271–72
- Criminal justice system, 289–93. *See also* Crime.
biases in, 287, 290–91, 296
case attrition, 289–90
conflict view of, 275
critique of, 293
sentencing, 296–98
- Crisis medicine, 109–10
- Crowding, as population problem, 414
- Cuban Americans, 452. *See also* Minority groups.
- Cultural lag, 485–86
- Cultural transmission theories, 276, 334
- Culture of poverty, 157, 160–62, 191
- Curative medicine, 109–10
- Cybernation, 479–80
- Day care, 68–71, 156
sexual exploitation and, 247
- DDT, 425
- Death,
causes of, 107–10
definition of, 129
drugs and, 328
infant, 103, 105, 107–10, 112
rate, 107–108, 242, 406, 408–11, 426
- Death penalty. *See* Capital punishment.

- Death with dignity, 129–30
 Decentralization, of cities, 378
 Defense attorneys, 290–91
 Defense spending, 33–34, 53–55
 Definition of the situation, 12, 160, 360
 Deforestation, 423–24
 Deindustrialization, 54–55
 Deinstitutionalization, 119, 155
 Delinquency, 281, 296
 divorce and, 81
 social control theory of, 274
 Democratic National Committee, 33
 Demographic gap, 410
 Demographic transition, 409–10
 Demography, 242, 405
 Dependence of the young, 244
 Dependency ratio, 242
 Depersonalization, 51, 116–17, 255
 Depressants, 324–26
 Desegregation, school, 200
 Desertification, 423–24
 DET (diethyltryptamine), 328
 Detroit Riot (1943), 441–42
 Deviance, 4–5. *See also Crime; Homosexuality; Violence.*
 anomie theory and, 274
 career, 276–77
 definition of, 5
 mental illness as, 115–16
 primary, 276–77
 relative nature of, 271–72
 secondary, 276–77
 sick role as, 104
 Diagnostically related groupings, 132
 Differential association theory, 276–77, 389
 Disarmament, 468
 Discrimination
 against the elderly, 260
 against women, 219–26
 based on age, 244–50
 consequences of, 183–84
 definition of, 179
 institutionalized, 181–82
 in the legal system, 225–26
 Merton's types of, 179–80
 programs to combat, 194–95, 461
 reverse, 199
 societal development and, 107–108
 sources of, 180–83
 violence and, 450
 Disease, 104
 Displaced Homemakers Act, 229
 Displaced workers, 52–53, 154
 Dissent, political, 457–58
 Divorce, 10, 93
 children and, 80–81
 conflict perspective on, 12
 effects of, 79–81
 facts about, 79
 future of, 91–92
 interactionist perspective on, 13
 laws on, 225–26
 premarital counseling and, 91–92
 rate of, 76–79
 reasons for, 78–79
 women and, 80
 DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid), 491
 Domestic violence, 22, 457–58
 Dorr's Rebellion, 444
 Down's Syndrome, 131
 Drinking. *See Alcohol; Alcoholism.*
 Drug abuse, 308. *See also Drugs.*
 cost of, 310–11
 definition of, 309
 extent of, 311–30
 perspectives on, 330–34
 prevention of, 335–37
 treatment of, 335–39
 Drug addiction, 310
 Drug Enforcement Administration, 330, 332
 Drugs. *See also Drug abuse.*
 alcohol, 311–17
 barbiturates, 324–25
 cocaine, 308–309
 definition of, 309
 dependence on, 310, 326, 328–29
 depressants, 324–26
 hallucinogens, 328–30
 hashish, 317–22
 heroin, 308–309
 legalization of, 335–36
 marijuana, 317–22, 329
 narcotics, 326–28
 potentiation, 325
 psychoactive drugs, 309
 sedatives, 325–26
 stimulants, 322–24
 tolerance and, 310, 324, 326, 328
 tranquillizers, 325–26
 use of in society, 308–309
 withdrawal from, 324, 328–29
 Drug subcultures, 321
 Drug testing, 339
 Drug trafficking, 332–33, 336–37
 Dual-career family, 82–83
 Dual-welfare system, 143
 Dysfunction, 10

 Economic consequences of war, 458–59
 Economic development, 430
 Economic discrimination, against women, 219–25
 Economic Opportunity Act, 163
 Economics,
 definition of, 34
 crime and, 274
 the family and, 68
 supply side, 162
 trickle down, 162
 Economic systems, 34–37
 Economy, 5, 9
 cities and, 392–94
 poverty and, 158
 Ecosystem, 405
 Ecstasy. *See MDMA.*
 Education, 5, 9
 alcoholism and, 315
 in the family, 68
 family size and, 430–31
 functions of higher, 10
 minorities and, 185, 188–89
 sexual inequality and, 216–18, 219–22
 urban problems and, 391–92
 Educational Amendments Act, 229
 Egalitarian family, 67, 70–71
 Elderly,
 abuse of, 90, 94, 249–50
 crime and, 285
 crime victimization of, 254
 economic resources of, 256–59
 health problems of, 253, 259–60
 homes for, 262
 income level of, 250–51
 as an interest group, 258
 poverty and, 150, 250–51
 problems faced by, 250–55
 social policy and, 258–59
 Electrical conspiracy, 280
 Electronics industry, 480–81
 Emigration, 407
 Employee Assistance Programs (EAP), 338
 Employment. *See also Work.*
 sexual inequality and, 222–24
 Energy resources, 425–26, 432
 England, 36
 Environment, definition of, 404
 Environmental Defense Fund, 431
 Environmental movement, 23
 Environmental problems, 418–26
 air pollution, 424–25
 degradation of land, 423–24
 history of, 418–19
 noise pollution, 424–25
 nuclear energy as, 483
 perspectives on, 411–14
 pollution, 58, 491–92
 science and, 490
 solutions to, 430–31
 technology and, 490
 waste disposal, 421–23, 432
 water pollution, 419
 Environmental Protection Agency, 42, 420–22, 431

- Equal Credit Opportunity Act, 208, 226
 Equality, 176
 Equal Rights Amendment (ERA), 219, 228
 Equilibrium, 9
 Ethics. *See* Bioethics.
 Ethiopia, 412, 414
 Ethnicity, 176–79
 Ethnocentrism, 6, 66–67, 70, 180, 334, 382, 450
 Europe, Western, 36
 Eutrophication, 419
 Evaluation research, 21
 Exploitation,
 of children, 245–47
 sexual, 247–48
 Expressive tasks, 212
 Extended family, 67, 72
- Fair Labor Standards Act, 245
 Family, 5, 9
 births outside of marriage, 85–86, 95
 child abuse in, 88–90
 definition of, 66
 drug use and, 310, 334
 egalitarian, 67, 70–71
 extended, 67, 72
 functions of, 67–69
 industrialization and, 67–71
 Japanese, 190–91
 lifestyles, 81–87
 male domination in, 72
 modified extended, 67
 nuclear, 67, 72
 perspectives on, 67–73
 pluralistic, 91
 prostitution and, 357–58, 359–60
 reconstituted, 79
 size of, 69
 social policy and, 92–93, 95–96
 socialization, 215–16
 spouse abuse and, 22, 87–88
 violence in, 22, 87–90, 94
 women and, 71–72
- Family mediation, 92–93
 Family planning, 426–30
 Family practice medicine, 134
 Farmworkers' boycott, 47–48
 Fecundity, 406
 Federal Aviation Administration, 42
 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 20
 Federal Housing Administration (FHA), 378, 387
 Femininity, 230–32
 Feminist movement, 227–28, 366
 Feminization of poverty, 150, 156
 Fertility, 406, 408, 427
- Fetishism, 344–45
 Flextime, 59
 Fluorocarbons, 424
 Food shortages, 415
 Forcible rape. *See* Rape.
 Ford Motor Company, 33
 Fornication, 347
 Fraternal Order of Police, 463
 Free enterprise, 54, 429
 French Canadians, 196–97
 Friends of the Earth, 431
 Frustration-aggression theory,
 on cause of racial discrimination, 182
 on cause of violence, 452–53
 Full employment, 162
 Functionalist perspective, 9–10, 14
 age and, 239–41
 concentration of power and, 43–44
 crime and, 273–75
 drugs and, 331
 environment and, 412, 419
 the family and, 67–71
 health care and, 104
 population and, 412
 poverty and, 157–59
 prostitution and, 359–60
 race and, 180
 science and, 483–84
 sexual inequality and, 212–13
 stratification and, 157–58
 technology and, 483–84
 urban problems and, 378, 383–84
 violence and, 450, 455–56
- Futurology, 496–97
- Gay bars, 354
 Gay liberation movement, 351
 Gay subculture, 359
 Gemeinschaft, 380–81
 Gender, 215
 stereotypes of, 210
 Genentech, 491
 General Accounting Office, 57
 General Assistance, 166
 General Motors, 57–58
 Gene splicing, 491–93
 Genetic engineering, 491–93
 Genetic screening, 131
 Genocide, 196
 Gentrification, 394, 398
 Geothermal power, 432
 Gerontology, 238–39, 255
 Gessellschaft, 380–81
 Ghettos, 190–91, 387–88, 442
 Government,
 abuse of authority in, 53–56
 concerns over spending by, 54–57
 cost of, 41–43
 growth of, 41–43
- myths about, 33
 the power elite and, 45–47
 reorganization of, 57
 solving social problems and, 23–24
- Gramm-Rudman Bill, 57
 Gray Panthers, 260, 263
 Great Depression, 42–43, 51, 156, 187, 258, 385
 Great Society, 54
 Greenhouse effect, 424–25
 Greenpeace, 18, 58, 433
 Green Revolution, 415
 Grenada, 467
 Guaranteed annual income, 167–69, 259
 Guardian Angels, 299
 Gun control, 463–64
- Hallucinogens, 328–30
 Hashish, 317–22
 Headstart, 163–64, 200
 Health,
 environment and, 425
 societal development and, 107–108
- Health care
 access to, 124–25
 cost of, 102, 120–24, 132
 divorce and, 80
 drug use and, 311, 328–29
 elderly and, 253, 259–60
 fraud, 253, 255
 inequality and, 105–106
 lifestyle and, 102–103, 107–10,
 113–14, 134
 organization, 109–10
 overutilization of, 121–23
 perspectives on, 104–106
 practitioners in, 126–28
 problems in, 120–28
 quality of, 125–26
 right vs. privilege, 131
 sexual inequality in, 126–28
 social disorganization and, 104
 social factors in, 110–14
 unnecessary or harmful, 102, 104,
 128
- Health insurance, 131–33
 Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs), 133–34
 Heroin, 308, 321–23, 326–28, 331. *See also* Narcotics.
 crime and, 310
 treatment of addiction to, 335–36
- Hiroshima, 445, 460, 466
 Hispanic Americans. *See* Minority groups.
- Homeless, 154–55
- Homosexual community, 353–54

- Homosexuality, 18–19, 345–46, 348–54
 attitudes toward, 349–50, 368
 causes of, 351–52
 definition of, 348
 as deviance, 349–50
 discrimination and, 350–51
 homosexual couples and, 66
 incidence of, 20, 348–49
 law and, 347, 353–54
 perspectives on, 352
 social policy and, 368–69
 as social problem, 350–51
- Housing Act, 261, 392
 Housing, for the elderly, 260–62
 Hunger, 142–43
 Hydrologic cycle, 419, 423
 Hypothesis, 14–15
 Hysterectomies, 128, 134
- Iatrogenic illness, 135
 Illiteracy, 153–54
 Immigrants, 192–94, 196
 Immigration, 407
 Immigration and Naturalization Service, 193
 Income,
 alcoholism and, 315
 sexual inequality and, 224–25
 Indian Citizenship Act, 188–89
 Indian Civil Rights Act, 189
 Indians. *See* Minority groups.
 Indian Wars, 444–45
 Indicator, 19–20, 164
 Individualism, 81–82
 Individual Retirement Accounts, 257–59
 Industrialization, 2, 51, 54–55
 age and, 240–41
 birth rates and, 242, 409–10
 children and, 245–47
 cities and, 380–81
 death rates and, 242, 409–10
 definition of, 478
 elderly and, 250–52
 family and, 67–71
 health and, 107–10
 sex roles and, 212–13
 violence and, 443
 Inequality. *See* Social inequality.
 Infanticide, 428–29
 Infant mortality, 406, 409
 Inflation, 55–56, 458
 In-group, 180
 Innovation, 274
 Institute for Social Research (University of Michigan), 74
 Institutionalized discrimination, 181–82, 226
 Instrumental tasks, 212
- Insurrection, 417, 443–44
 Interactionist perspective, 12–14
 crime and, 276–77
 drugs and, 334
 environment and, 413–14, 418
 family and, 72–73
 health care and, 106
 homosexuality and, 365
 mental illness and, 115–17
 population and, 413–14
 poverty and, 160–62
 prostitution and, 360–61
 race and, 180
 science and, 485
 sexual inequality and, 214–15
 technology and, 485
 urban problems and, 384–85
 Interest groups, 11, 15, 21, 431
 objectivity and, 15–18
 Internal Colonialism, 181
 International Court of Justice, 469
 International Telephone and Telegraph (ITT), 50
 International Workers of the World (Wobblies), 457–58
 Interpersonal violence. *See* Violence.
 Interventionist approach, 23–24, 36, 54–55, 366–67, 392, 429, 461–62, 494–95
 Intimate contracts, 92–93
 Invisible hand, 35
 Iran-Contra scandal, 53
 Irish Republican Army, 456
 Iron law of oligarchy, 45
 Isaac Walton League, 431
 Japanese Americans, 190–192
 Job Training Partnership Act, 165
 Juvenile delinquency. *See* Delinquency.
 Kinship, 67, 241, 381
 Korea, 53
 Korean War, 33, 48, 445, 458, 467
 Ku Klux Klan, 179, 463
 Labeling, 13
 as cause of crime, 276–77, 389
 homosexuality and, 352
 in mental hospitals, 116–17
 self-concept and, 277
 Labor,
 legislation, 245–46
 strife, 39–41, 51, 443
 Laetrite, 490
 Laissez-faire, 246
 Laissez-faire approach, 23–24, 35–36, 54–55, 133, 168, 201, 366–67, 392, 396–97, 429, 461–62, 494–95
 Lake Erie, 419
- Language, sexual inequality and, 214–15
 Latent functions, 10, 47, 378
 Lattimer, Pennsylvania, 39
 Law,
 age based, 258–59
 females and the, 229
 males and the, 226–27
 Law enforcement. *See* Police.
 League of Conservation Voters, 431
 League of Nations, 468–69
Lemons vs. City and County of Denver, 229
 Lesbianism, 348, 353
 Liberalism, corporate, 46–47
 Librium, 325
 Life cycle, 238–44
 Life expectancy, 107–10, 113, 242, 406–409, 426
 Life, prolongation of, 129–30
 Lifespan. *See* Life cycle.
 Lifestyles,
 crime and American, 274–75
 health and, 134
 Living wills, 129–30
 Love Canal, 421–22
 LSD (lysergic acid diethylamide), 328–29
 Luddites, 486
 Lynchings, 182, 452
- Macrosociological approach, 9
 MADD (Mothers Against Drunk Driving), 338–39
 Mafia, 279
 Malnutrition, 414
 Malpractice, 123–24
 Mangaia, sexuality in, 346–47
 Manifest function, 10
 Marijuana, 317–22, 332–33, 335, 464
 age and use of, 319
 effect of, 317, 319–21, 329
 relationship with other drugs, 321–22
 Market economies, 34
 Marriage. *See also* Family.
 arranged, 75
 attitudes toward, 73–76
 births outside of, 85–86, 95
 dissolution of, 76–81
 health and, 114
 intimate contracts and, 92–93
 parent-run, 75
 participant-run, 75
 in pre-industrial and industrial societies, 75
 rate, 74, 76–77
 violence in, 87–88
 Masculine mystique, 226

- Masculinity, 230–32
 myths about, 226
 Masochism, 344–45
 Massive retaliation, 465–67
 Master status, 210
 MDMA, 329–30
 Meals on Wheels program, 262
 Measurement, scientific, 19–20
 Mechanization, 478
 Media,
 the power elite and, 46–47
 sexual inequality and, 218–19
 violence and, 453–55, 464
 Medicaid, 112, 121, 124, 132–33, 146,
 162, 166, 168, 254, 258–59
 Medical industrial complex, 123, 485
 Medicare, 23, 112, 121, 132–33, 146,
 165–66, 253, 255, 258–60, 263
 Meese Commission. *See Attorney General's Commission on Pornography.*
 Melting pot, 196
 Mental hospitals, 119
 deinstitutionalization of, 119
 depersonalization in, 116–17
 Mental illness,
 cost of, 114
 as deviance, 115–16
 diagnosis of, 116, 118
 divorce and, 80
 extent of, 114
 interactionist perspective and,
 115–17
 medical model of, 114–15
 as myth, 117–18
 nature of, 114–18
 as problems of living, 117–18
 sex and, 113
 treatment of, 118–19
 Mescaline, 328
 Methadone maintenance programs,
 335–36
 Methaqualone, 325
 Mexican Americans. *See Minority groups.*
 Mexican American Political Alliance,
 187
 Mexican Revolution (1909), 189
 Miami Riot (1980), 443, 451–52
 Michigan Women's Commission,
 216–18
 Microsociological approach, 9
 Migration, 407, 417–18
 Military, the draft and, 227
 Military industrial complex, 48–49
 Minority-Majority group relations,
 196–98
 Minority groups,
 Arab Americans, 194
 Asian Americans, 190–92, 387
 biases toward in the criminal justice system, 291–92
 Black Americans, 184–86, 191, 387
 cities and, 387
 definition of, 176–78
 economic success among, 190–91
 education and, 200, 222
 elderly as, 241, 250–51
 Hispanic Americans, 186–88
 income and, 225
 Japanese Americans, 190–92
 Native Americans, 188–90, 418
 poverty and, 148–50, 156–57
 sexual, 344–45
 unemployment of, 52–53
 violence against, 451–52
 Mixed economies, 34, 36–37
 Model cities program, 395
 Modernization, 478
 Modified extended family, 67
 Monogamy, 67
 Monopoly, 38, 49
 Moral majority, 362
 Mormons, 11
 Morphine, *See Narcotics.*
 Mortality, 406, 408
 Multinational corporations, 39, 50
 Mutually Assured Destruction (MAD), 465–67
 Nader's Raiders, 58
 Nagasaki, 445, 460, 466
 Narcotics, 326–28, 332–33. *See also Heroin.*
 Narcotics Anonymous, 337
 National Academy of Sciences, 480
 National Advisory Council on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 338
 National Aeronautics and Space Administration NASA, 493
 National Association of Criminal Justice Planners, 294
 National Coalition for the Homeless, 154
 National Commission on Obscenity and Pornography, 364
 National Council on Aging, 250–51,
 253
 National Environmental Policy Act, 431, 496
 National health insurance, 133
 National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 314–15, 338
 National Institute on Drug Abuse, 319, 322
 National Manufacturers Association, 11
 National Organization for Women (NOW), 228, 362
 National Resources Defense Council, 431
 National Retired Teachers Association, 263
 National Rifle Association, 11
 National Welfare Rights Organization, 11, 169–70
 National Wildlife Federation, 58
 Native Americans, 450. *See also Minority groups.*
 National resources, depletion of, 415–16
 Nazi Germany, 179–80, 492
 Negotiated justice, 290–92
 New Deal, 23, 42–43, 54
 Newspapers. *See Media.*
 Nixon administration, 192, 200
 Norms, 4–5, 13
 Nuclear energy, 58, 423, 426, 482–83,
 488, 494–95, 497
 Nuclear family, 67, 72
 Nuclear weapons, 445, 459–61,
 465–68, 482–83
 Nuclear winter, 460
 Nurse Practitioners, 134
 Nurses,
 male, 226
 in nursing homes, 255
 Nursing homes, 254–55, 262
 Obscenity, 361–62
 Occupational structure, 40–41
 Office of Technology Assessment, 496
 Old-Age, Survivors, Disability and Health Insurance. *See Social security.*
 Oligarchy, 45
 Oligopoly, 38, 49
 Omnifelons, 297–98
 One-parent families. *See Single-parent families.*
 Opiates, *See Narcotics.*
 Opium, *See Narcotics.*
 Order, The, 445, 450
 Palimony, 85
 Parents Anonymous, 94
 Participant observation, 116
 Patriarchy, 71
 PCP (Angel dust), 329, 331
 Pensions, vesting of, 256
 Pentagon, 45
 Personal troubles, 3
 Pesticides, as pollutants, 425
 Peyote, 328
 Phencyclidine. *See PCP.*
 Physicians' assistants, 134
 Pimps, 355, 358
 Placebo effect, 125

- Plea bargaining, 291
Plessy v. Ferguson, 188
 Pluralism, 196
 Pluralist model, 47–48, 59–60
 Police, 22, 289–90, 295–96
 Police Foundation, 22, 463
 Political economy of drug use, 332–33
 Pollution. *See* Environmental problems.
 Polydrug users, 327
 Polygamy, 78
 Poor,
 characteristics of, 148–53, 156–57
 housing and, 392–94
 unemployment and, 153–54
 work and, 153
 Population,
 definition of, 406
 doubling time, 411
 growth, 404, 407–409
 over, 410–11
 perspectives on, 411–14
 problems of, 414–18
 solutions to problems of, 426–31
 Pornography, 248, 345–46, 361–65
 aggression and, 363–65
 censorship and, 362–63, 464
 definition of, 361–62
 report by national commission on, 363–65
 social policy and, 366–68
 violence and, 362–65
 Postindustrial city, 379
 Postindustrial society, 41, 393–94, 478, 487, 496
 Poverty, 50
 causes of, 155–62
 child abuse and, 89–90
 children and, 150
 cost of, 143
 culture of, 157, 160–62
 definitions of, 144–47
 disabled and, 152–53
 the economy and, 158
 elderly and, 150, 250–51
 extent of, 145–47
 feminization of, 150
 functions of, 158–59
 health and, 110–12
 illiteracy and, 153–54
 Japanese and, 190–91
 laissez-faire approach to, 168–69
 the mentally ill and, 155
 minorities and, 148–50, 185–86, 188–89
 perspectives on, 157–60
 programs to combat, 162–70
 prostitution and, 357–59
 single-parent families and, 85–86
 women and, 150–51
 Power, 4, 6–7, 11
 abuse of, 32–34
 concentration of, 32–42, 49–56
 models of, 45–49
 Power elite, 45–47, 59–60
 Pre-industrial society,
 aging in, 240–41
 birth rates and, 242
 death rates and, 242
 Prejudice
 against elderly, 260
 definition of, 179
 Merton's types of, 179–80
 sources of, 180–83
 programs to combat, 194–95
 President's Commission on Organized Crime, 339
 Press. *See* Media.
 Preventive detention, 291
 Preventive medicine, 109–10
 Primary deviance, 115, 276–77
 Primary groups, 380
 Primary prevention of drug abuse, 336–37
 Prisoners, 292, 294–295
 sexual inequality among, 209–10
 Prisons, 292–95, 298
 Privacy, 489–91
 Profit making, 35–36
 food supply and, 412–13
 nursing homes and, 255
 prisons and, 294–95
 Prohibition, 335
 Proletariat, 10
 Propaganda techniques, 20
 Prosecuting attorneys, 290
 Prostitution, 283, 345–46, 354–61
 call girls, 355
 definition of, 354
 extent of, 355–56
 houses of, 355
 interventionist approach to, 366–67
 laissez-faire approach to, 366–67
 legalization of, 356, 366–67
 male, 359
 perspectives on, 359–61
 recruiting and, 358–59
 streetwalkers, 354–55
 teenage, 248, 357–58
 use of drugs and, 356
 as victimless crime, 356
 Psilocybin, 328
 Psychedelics. *See* Hallucinogens.
 Psychiatrists, 18
 Psychoactive drugs. *See* Drugs.
 Psychological approaches,
 to alcoholism, 330–31
 to crime, 273
 to drug abuse, 330–31
 to homosexuality, 351–52
 Psychological disturbances, 18–19
 crime and, 273
 Psychologists, 18
 Public assistance, 165–66, 250
 Public Citizen, 58
 Public Interest Research Group, 58
 Public issues, 3
 drug abuse and, 3
 Puerto Ricans. *See* Minority groups.
 Quaaludes. *See* Methaqualone.
 Race, 176–79. *See also* Minority groups.
 crime and, 287
 drug use and, 325
 health and, 113
 Race-class controversy, 197–98
 Race riots, 441–43, 451–52
 Racial discrimination. *See* Discrimination.
 Racism, 179, 186, 193, 241
 Rape, 225, 279, 282, 345, 390, 393
 drug use and, 310
 pornography and, 362–65
 statutory, 227
 Reagan Administration, 35, 41, 92, 133, 154, 158, 162, 165, 229, 246–47, 339, 363, 392, 397, 420–21, 423, 429, 431–32
 Recidivism, 292
 Recombinant DNA, 491–93
 Reconstituted family, 79
 Recycling, 421, 432
 Refugee Act (1980), 193
 Refugees, 193, 417
 Relative deprivation, 145, 451, 452–53
 Religion, alcoholism and, 315
 Research. *See also* Science.
 definition of, 14
 on social problems, 14–20
 Retirement,
 attitudes toward, 248–49
 benefits, 250
 communities, 260
 mandatory, 248–49
 programs, 256
 Retirement Equity Act, 256
 women's income in, 226
 Retreatism, 331
 Revenue sharing, 394–95
 Reverse discrimination, 199
 Riots, 417
 Robbery. *See* Crime.
 Robotization, 479–81, 486–87
 Roosevelt Administration, 54

- Sample, 18
 Sampling, 18–19
 Save the Whales, 18
 School integration. *See Desegregation.*
 Schools, sexual inequality and, 216–18
 Science, 16–17
 attitudes toward, 489–90
 definition of, 14
 future of, 492–97
 perspectives on, 483–85
 problems with, 486–93
 values and, 15–18
 Scientific method, 14–18
 Scientific objectivity, 15
 Screen Actors Guild, 219
 Secondary deviance, 115, 276–77
 Secondary groups, 380
 Secularization, 348
 Sedatives, 325
 Segregation, 196
 Self-concept, labeling and, 277, 352, 361
 Self-fulfilling prophecy, 115, 117, 277, 389
 Serial polygamy, 78
 Sex, 215
 alcoholism and, 315
 differences, 211
 health and, 111–13
 marijuana use and, 319
 Sex education, 103, 229
 Sexism, 220–21, 231, 241
 in the health care system, 128
 in the schools, 217–18
 Sex roles,
 attitudes toward, 219–21
 health and, 113
 perspectives on, 210–12
 Sexual assault. *See Rape.*
 Sexual behavior,
 attitudes toward, 95, 347–48
 regulation of, 67–68
 Sexual exploitation, 247–48, 362–63
 Sexual identity, 216
 Sexual inequality, 208
 among males, 226–27
 in education, 219–22
 extent of, 219–27
 in the legal system, 225–26
 the media and, 218–19
 permissiveness and, 81–82
 perspectives on, 212–15
 socialization and, 215–19
 Sexual variation, 344–48
 attitudes toward, 365–69
 Shay's Rebellion, 444
 Shoplifting, 277
 Sick role, 104
 Sierra Club, 11, 58, 431, 433
 Singlehood, 83–84
 Single Mothers by Choice, 85
 Single-parent families, 78, 85–87, 95
 effect of, 80–81
 poverty and, 85–86, 150
 Slavery, 181, 191
 Social change,
 conflict perspective on, 12, 14
 functionalist perspective on, 9, 14, 483–84
 interactionist perspective on, 13, 14
 Social class, 10
 Social control theory, 274
 Social disorganization, 10, 14, 158, 240, 383, 412, 455
 Social expectations, 12–13
 Social inequality, 72
 economic systems and, 35–36
 in the health care system, 126–28
 sex and, 213–14
 Social institutions, 4–5
 Social insurance, 165–66
 Socialism, 34–37, 46
 Social isolation, 251–53, 261
 Socialization
 as cause of racial discrimination, 181
 crime and, 276
 drugs and, 331, 334
 in the family, 68–72
 sex and, 213, 215–19, 221, 346–47
 violence and, 453–54
 Social meanings, 12–13
 Social mobility, 160
 Social movement, definition of, 23
 Social policy, 20–21
 Social problems, 2
 approach to, 2, 14
 definition of, 3–4
 democracy and, 18
 government and, 23–24
 measuring, 19–20
 role of values in solving, 15
 solving, 20–24
 Social reform, 293–95, 461–63
 Social security, 23, 43, 153, 156, 165, 250–51, 256–59, 263
 Social Security Act, 248
 Social Security Administration, 144
 Social stratification, 144, 160
 sex and, 213–14
 system of, 157–58
 Society, definition of, 14
 Sociobiology, 448–49
 Socioeconomic status, 219
 alcoholism and, 315
 crime and, 287
 divorce and, 79
 drugs and, 322, 325
 elderly and, 253
 health and, 105, 110–11
 Sociological approach, 4–7
 Sociological imagination, 8
 Sociology,
 common sense and, 16–17
 definition of, 2
 Solar energy, 432, 494–95
 South Africa, 177–178
 Soviet Union, 36
 Speed. *See Amphetamines.*
 Split labor market, 180–81, 190, 214, 450
 Spouse abuse, 22, 87–88, 94
 alcohol and, 310
 Spurious relationship, 19
 Starvation, 414
 Star Wars. *See Strategic Defense Initiative.*
 Status offenses, 281
 Status politics, 228
 Statutory rape. *See Rape.*
 Stereotypes, 182, 220–21, 226
 of drug users, 326–27
 of the elderly, 260
 male, 226
 Sterilization, 492
 Stigma,
 drugs and, 333
 the elderly and, 258–59
 homosexuality and, 350–51
 prostitution and, 360–61
 Stimulants, 322–24
 STP (phenylisopropylamine), 328
 Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT), 468
 Strategic Defense Initiative, 465–67, 481, 485
 Stress, 114
 Structural unemployment, 158
 Students Against Drunk Driving (SADD), 338–39
 Subcultures,
 definition of, 5–6
 drugs and, 321, 324
 gay, 359
 urban, 382
 of violence, 453–54, 457
 Subjugation, 196
 Suburbs, 186, 377–78
 Suicide, 78–79
 drugs and, 326
 Supplementary Security Income, 166
 Supported living environments, 262
 Symbionese Liberation Army, 444
 Symbols, 12–14, 214–15, 485
 Synanon, 337
 Syndicates, 279–80

- Technology,
alienation and, 494
appropriate, 494–95
assessment of, 495–96
attitudes toward, 489–90
definition of, 477–78
fear of, 486
future of, 493–97
health and, 128–31
impact on society, 478–83
loss of control and, 487–89
perspectives on, 483–85
privacy and, 489–91
problems with, 486–93
- Teenagers,
pregnancy and, 150
prostitution and, 248, 357–58
- Telecommunication, 480–82
- Television. *See* Media.
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 43
- Territorial imperative, 448
- Terrorism. *See* Violence.
- THC Tetrahydrocannabinol, 317, 329
- Theoretical perspectives. 8–14,
483–85. *See also* Functionalist
perspective; Conflict perspective;
Interactionist perspective.
- Theory, definition of, 8
and research, 14–15
- Therapeutic communities, 337
- Third-party medicine, 121, 133
- Tolerance. *See* Drugs.
- Tonsillectomies, 134
- Toxic wastes, 404, 421–23
- Tranquilizers, 325–26
- Transamerica, 38
- Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 187
- Underclass, 95, 160, 198, 452
- Unemployment, 50–53, 158
in cities, 393–94
health and, 114
technology and, 486–87
violence and, 452
war and, 458–59
- Uniform Crime Reports (UCR),
277–78
- Unions,
dwindling of, 50–51
government support of, 54
growth of, 39–41
- United Artists, 38
- United Farm Workers, 169–70
- United Nations, 468–69
- United Nations Fifth Population
Inquiry, 427
- Urban communities, 381–82
- Urban consciousness, 380–81
- Urban development action grants,
396
- Urban free enterprise zones, 396–97
- Urban homesteading, 397
- Urbanism, perspectives on, 379–83
- Urbanization, 377, 410, 430
- Urban problems. *See also* Cities.
crime and, 388–91
financial, 385
ghettos as, 387–88
housing, 385–87, 392–94
perspectives on, 378, 383–85
rape, 279
schools as, 391–92
solving, 392–98
- Urban renewal, 292–95
- Validity, 19–20
- Valium, 325
- Values,
American, 43–44, 176, 249, 253
drugs and, 334
environment and, 433
family size and, 411, 427–30
Japanese cultural, 190–91
personal, 15
population and, 433
poverty and, 145
in science, 15–18, 485, 490
social policy and, 21, 23
technology and, 495
- Vandalism, 271
- Venereal disease, 106, 356
- Vested interest groups, 12
- Veterans' Administration, 378, 387
- Veto groups, 47
- Victimless crime. *See* Crime.
- Victim restitution, 299
- Vietnamese, 192–93, 407
- Vietnam veterans, 457
- Vietnam War, 33, 444–45, 458–59,
467
drugs and, 326
- Violence,
against the elderly, 90
collective, 441–47
combating, 461–69
definition of, 440
drugs and, 324
extent of, 441–47
in the family, 87–90, 94
frustration-aggression theory and,
452–53
interpersonal, 441
media influence and, 453–55
models for, 454
perspectives on, 455–56
political, 443–44, 457
pornography and, 362–65
social deprivation and, 450–52
sources of, 448–56
subcultures of, 453–54, 457
- terrorism, 445–47, 456
types of, 440–47
unemployment and, 452
war and, 444–45, 456–61, 464–69
- Violent predators, 297–98
- Voting Rights Act, 185
- Voyeurism, 344–45
- War. *See* Violence.
- War on poverty, 156
- Waste disposal. *See* Environmental
problems.
- Watergate affair, 32–33, 46, 57, 192
- Water Pollution Control Act, 431
- Weather Underground, 444, 458
- Welfare, 143, 165–69, 393
effectiveness of, 168–69
in mixed economies, 36
- Whiskey Rebellion, 444
- Whistle blowing, 57
- White-collar crime, 280–81
- White flight, 200
- Wind power, 432
- Wire tapping, 33
- Women. *See also* Discrimination,
Feminist movement.
divorce and, 80
employment of, 53, 82–83
equality among and relationship
with family size, 430–31
female-headed families and,
150–52, 154
in health care, 126–28
position in the family, 70–71
poverty and, 150–51, 153, 156
retirement and, 256
violence and, 362–63
- Women's liberation movement. *See*
Feminist movement.
- Women's Media Group, 230
- Women's Suffrage Amendment, 228
- Work. *See also* Employment.
alcohol and, 311
elderly and, 250
industrial society and, 250
self-worth and, 248
women and, 229–30
- Worker dislocation, 486–87
- Worker empowerment, 59
- Work Incentive Program WIN, 163
- World Health Organization, 309, 460
- World War I, 445, 457–58, 469, 480
- World War II, 43, 445, 458, 465, 469,
479, 482, 489, 492
- Youth, discrimination against,
244–248
- Youthful offenders, 281
- Zero Population Growth (ZPG), 426,
428, 431