CONTENTS

	Preface	3
1.	The Westward Route	11
2.	Mechanization Takes Command	38
3.	Capital and Labor	70
4.	Mysteries of the Great City	101
5.	The Politics of Culture	140
6.	Fictions of the Real	182
7.	White City	208
	Bibliographical Essay	235
	Index	251

INDEX

Academy of Beaux-Arts, 119 Adams, Charles Francis, Jr., 3, 5, 40, 44	American Architect, The, and Building News, 107 American Ass'n for the
Adams, Henry, 44, 141, 160, 162-3,	Advancement of Science, 60
165, 167; and White City, 217, 219- 20, 226	American Federation of Labor, 94–5,
Addams, Jane, 221	American Historical Association, 11,
Address of the National Labor Congress,	14, 214
etc., 93	American Nervousness, 47
Adler, Dankmar, 227	"American Progress," 26-7
Adventures of Huckleberry Finn, 37, 190, 202	American Railway Union, 208, 222-3, 232, 234
advertising (ments), 135–9; in	"American Scholar, The," 155-6
newspapers, 114, 126–7, 136	American Society of Civil Engineers.
agriculture, 11, 19–21, 30, 53; see also	60, 64
farmers	American Telephone and Telegraph
Alcott, Louisa May, 102	Company, 67
Aldrich, Thomas Bailey, 154	American Woman's Home, The, 129, 146
Alger, Horatio, 80-1, 92; and cities,	Americans, character of, 14-17
105-7	Ancient Society, etc., 35-6
Altgeld, John Peter, 223	Annie Kilburn, 186
America, meaning of, 7-8, 73-4, 179,	Anshutz, Thomas Pollock, 183
231; "proof" of, 26-7; "Indian"	Anthony, Susan B., 221
and, 37, see also Indians; image of,	Apaches, 31
and cultivated home, 149-50; and	Arabella, 102
culture, 156-7; evolution of, 180;	architects (ure), Indian domestic,
Howells and, 192-3, 200-1, 230;	35-6; and city and tall buildings,
inherited notions of, 205; as	119-20, 227-9; contest among, 128;
world's heritage, 209; see also	of department stores, 131; of
United States	museums, 144; and White City,

211-13, 216-17, 226, 229-30; Sullivan and, 226-9; corporations and, 229 Argersinger, Peter H., 177-8 Armour, Philip Danforth, 5 Arnold, Matthew, 142, 193, 217; and culture and America, 155-6 art, realism and modernism in, 182-3; business and, 194; and White City, 213-18; architecture and, 228; see also individual kinds of Art Institute of Chicago, 144 Asians, and Indians, 27 Associated Press, 123 Atkinson, Edward, 149 Atlantic Monthly, 42, 47, 186, 190, 197 Auerbach, Eric, 188 Autobiography of an Idea, 225-6 Aver, N. W., and Sons, 136

Baltimore and Ohio, 40 Banham, Reyner, 130 Barnum, P. T., 123 Bear, The, 16 Beard, George M., 47-8 Beecher, Catherine, 129, 146 Beecher, Henry Ward, 72, 80, 137, 149 - 50Bell, Alexander Graham, 41 Bellamy, Edward, 49-52, 93, 98, 196, 215 Beman, S. S., and Pullman, 223 Ben-Hur, 197 Benjamin, Walter, and news, 125 Bennett, James Gordon, 123 Bentham, Jeremy, 62, 111 Bercovitch, Sacvan, 102 Billy Budd, Sailor, 9, 201-7 Bishop, W. H., 197-9 blacks, compared with Indians, 27; Republicans and, 76; as strikebreakers, 95; discrimination against, 95; and NLU, 96; and White City, 220-1 Bok, Edward, 197 Boorstin, Daniel, 84

Boston Museum of Fine Arts, 144

Boston, 186, 188

Bourne, Randolph, 160 "Bowery Tales," 126 Braverman, Harry, 121 Bridge, The, 16 Broadway, traffic on, 104-5 Brown, Charles Brockden, 103 Bruchey, Stuart, 6 Bryan, William Jennings, 179 Bryant, William Cullen, 18 buffalo, 25-6, 30, 32 Buffalo Bill, 23 Building News, 120 buildings, design of, see under cities, architecture and Bunce, O. B., and city, 107 Bunner, H. C., 226 Bunyan, John, 101-3, 105 Bureau of American Ethnology, 34-5 Bureau of Indian Affairs, 31 Burnham, Daniel H., 217; and White City, 209-13, 215; and architecture, Burnham, Walter Dean, 167

Bushnell, Horace, 145-7 business (men), 40, 76, 80-1, 84-7, 193-4, 196, 215, 230; and politics, 164-5, 171; see also industry Butler, Nicholas Murray, 81, 84

Cable, George Washington, 189 Caesar's Column, 49 calculations, 62-3 California, 12, 27 capital (ism), expansion and rise of, 3, 15, 53; and corporations, 4, 7, 82; land and, 23; and Indians, 30; logic of system, 52; machinery and, 56; destruction of, 57; and future, 64; science and, 68; middle class and, 73; successful laborer and, 75; government and formation of, 76; Northern, to South, 77; change in forms of, 82; Henry Adams and, 219-20; vs labor, see labor Carlyle, Thomas, and suffrage, 159 Carnegie, Andrew, 5, 80-1, 92

Carnegie Institute of Technology,

145

Cassatt, Mary, murals of, 221 Causes and Consequences, 169 Cawelti, John, 80 Centennial Exposition, see Philadelphia Central Park, 112, 122, 147 Century, 154, 190, 216 Certain Dangerous Tendencies in American Life, 148 chain store, 114-15 Chandler, Alfred, 134, 136 Chandler, Zachariah, 164 Chapman, John Jay, 169, 172-3 "Chapter of Erie, A," 3 charters, corporate, 6-7 Chautauqua, 140-3, 146, 160 Cheyenne, rebellion of, 31 Chicago, 15-17, 98, 104, 116, 118, 211; expositions in, 8, 11, 13, 15, 38, 208, see also White City and World's Columbian Exposition; see also Haymarket Chicago School, 119 Chicago and the World's Fair, 211 Chinese, legislation against, 27 Chivington, Colonel J. M., 28 Chopin, Kate, 201 Christian Union, 182 "Chromo-Civilization," 157 circus, traveling, 123 cities, 9, 15, 48, 101-23, 126-31, 133, 139, 183, 209; immigrants to, 53, 87-8; and mystery, 103-7, 112, 126, 133; vs metropolis, 104, 113-14; reformers and, 104-5, 107-8, 112, 127-8; parks in, 108-12; division of, 108-10, 117-18; growth of, 109, 112, 116, 123; working class neighborhoods of, 110-11, 118, see also slums; changes in, 115, 118-19, 121-2; design of, and of buildings in, 115-17, 119-21; see also metropolis, countryside, names of, and White City citizenship, Indians and, 30, 33 "City of the Future, The," 107 Civil Rights Act of 1875, 165 civilization, see culture

Cleveland, Grover, 154, 162, 164, 166, Cochran, Thomas, 7 Columbus, Christopher, 11 communications, 18-19, 122-3 Compromise of 1877, 76-7, 162 Comstock, Anthony, 197-8 Confidence Man, The, 32 Congress, 21-2, 31, 219 Connecticut Yankee in King Arthur's Court, A, 51-2 construction, and destruction, 118 consumption (consumers), 130-2, 135, 138-9, 151-2 "Consumption of Wealth, The," 151 Conwell, Russell, 80 Cooke, Jay, 57 Cooper, James Fenimore, 16 Cooper, Peter, 167 Corliss . . . Steam Engine, 41, 47 Cornell University, 145 corporations, 3-5, 7, 20-1, 58, 84-6, 111-12, 116-18, 136, 173, 209; U.S., beginnings of, 4-5; Eastern, and Western enterprises, 23-4; individuals and, 65-7; charters and regulations for, 82-4; and unions and workers, 99-100, 232, 234; and White City, 214-15; Sullivan and, 228-9 Cosmopolitan, 123, 218-19 countryside, 112-15 cowboys, Wister and, 24-5 Crane, Hart, 16 Crane, Stephen, 126-7, 161, 201; and Howells, 185 Crazy Horse, 31 Croker, Richard, 168-9 Cuba, invasion of, 230 culture, 8, 105, 122, 142, 144-7, 149-52, 155-8, 163, 185, 193, 199, 209, 224, 227, 234; and politics, 9, 147, 161-4, 170-1, 173-4, 177-9, 181; Whitman and, 9, 158-60; "high" or "elite," 9, 161, 163; myths of, 17, 22; Indian, knowledge of, 34-7; workers and, 88, 92-3, 96-9, 142-3, 148-9, see also

under labor; street, 109–11, 122, 125; and middle class, 141, 143, 145–6; meaning of, 142–3, 232; women and, 145–7, 149; intellectuals and, 153–7, 161, 163; and White City, 213–14, 216–17, 220, 222, 225–6, 230–1

Culture and Anarchy, 155 Curtis, George William, 154, and democracy, 163; and Hewitt, 168

Dacus, J., 70-1 Daily Graphic, halftone in, 126 Daly, Augustin, 123 Dana, Charles A., 124, 126 "Dance, The," 16 Darrow, Clarence, and Debs, 232-4 Dawes Severalty Act, 33-4 Debs, Eugene V., 74, 77, 218, 222-3, 232-4 Degler, Carl, 79 De Leon, Daniel, 167 democracy, 153, 163, 184, 225-6; culture and, 143, 157-60 Democracy, 162 "Democratic Vistas," 158-60 Democrats, 161-2, 167, 169-70, 179, 181; Southern, 76-7, 170; see also Tammany and parties, political department stores, 130-6 Depew, Chauncey M., 164, 208-9 depression, 39, 70, 72, 89, 91 destruction, and production, 57, 69, 77; and construction, 118 Donnelly, Ignatius, 49, 174 Douglass, Frederick, 220-2 Draft Riots in New York, 109 drama, English, 103 Dreiser, Theodore, 161, 190, 201

Eakins, Thomas, 160, 183-4
East, and West, 22-4
economy, West and, 17, 19-22;
growth of, 39, 82, 87; machines
and, 55; efficiency and, 56;
railroads and, 57-9; Republican
program and, and North and,
75-6; and department stores, 133;

government and, 175-6; see also business and industry
Edison, Thomas, 47; telegraph of, 41, 65; and electricity, 55, 66-8; legend and success of, 65-7
"Editor's Study," 184
Education of Henry Adams, The, 44, 154
electricity, 55-6, 66-8, 130, 215
Ely, Richard T., 223-4
Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 154-7, 186
engineering (s), 64, 69
Engineering Magazine, 227
Europe, 115, 156, 188, 231
Evans, Oliver, 63
experience, 122, 125-6

factories, 6, 38, 42-5, 56, 59, 75, 78-9, 117, 134 "Factory System as an Element in Civilization, The," 42 "Failure of Universal Suffrage, The," 153 farmers, 21-3, 40; and Indians, 30, 32; and People's Party, 174-5, 179; see also agriculture Faulkner, William, 16 feminization, see women fiction, 80, 161, 184, 190, 197, 201; popular, and technology, 46-7, 49; realism in, 182, 184-93, 195-202; low style of, 188-90, 200; dialect in, 189-90; serious vs circus-like, 194-7; see also novels Field, Marshall, 217 First Century of the Republic, The, 41 Flaubert, Gustave, 188 Fogel, Robert, and railroads, 59 folklore, and machines, 46 Foner, Eric, and free labor, 74-5 Foner, Philip, 71 Fourteenth Amendment, 75 French, Daniel Chester, 222 Friends of the Indian, 32 frontier, 11-17; see also West future, stories about, 49-50, 52; anticipation of, 65; White City and, 209-12, 217, 219 "Future of New York, The," 104

Gage, Lyman, 217 Garland, Hamlin, 201 Gast, John, 26 General Electric, 67, 214 genocide, and Indians, 28, 32 George, Henry, 39, 43-4, 48, 50-2; and cities, 48, 103; as candidate for mayor, 166-8 Geronimo, 31 Gilded Age, 4-5, 38-9, 84, 138, 142, 160-1, 164-6, 201, 226; and politics, 73, 164, 170, 181 Gilded Age, The, 150, 162 Gilder, Richard Watson, 154, 217 Gilman, Daniel Coit, 27 Gilpin, William, 12 Godkin, E. L., 154, 157, 159-60, 162-3, 168, 217 gold, discovery of, 12 Gomorrah, 103 Gompers, Samuel, 95, 167, 176 Goodwyn, Lawrence, 178 Gould, Jay, 71, 81 government, 3, 19-22, 40-1, 75-6, 165-7, 175-6 Grand Canyon, 23 Grand Central Terminal, 120 Granger clubs, 40, 166, 175 Grant, Ulysses S., 28, 31, 72, 162 Great Atlantic and Pacific Tea Company, 131 Great Plains, and Indians, 29-32 Great Upheaval, 71, 78, 89 Greeley, Horace, 123, 162 Greenback Party, 40, 163, 175 "Gross Clinic, The," 183-4 Gross, Samuel, 184 Growth of Cities in the Nineteenth Century, The, 112 Gunton, George, 152 Gutman, Herbert, 97

Habakkuk, H. J., 53, 80 Hacker, Louis, and railroad, 80 Harper, William Rainey, 140 Harper's, 41, 47, 154, 190; Howells and, 184, 186, 200; Ely in, 223 Harriman, Edward Henry, 80, 86

Harris, Joel Chandler, 189 Harris, Neil, 49, 123 Harrison, Benjamin, 164 Harrison, Jonathan Baxter, 148-9. 152, 161, 166 Harte, Bret, 189 Harvard, Norton and, 155 Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 103 Hayden, Sophia, 221 Hayes, Rutherford, 40, 76 Haymarket Square, riot in, 33, 71, 90, 191, 203 Hazard of New Fortunes, A, 46-7, 186, 192-4 Hewitt, Abram, 167-8, 217 Higham, John, 141 Hill, James J., 5, 57, 81, 86 Hofstadter, Richard, 15, 153 Holley, Alexander Lyman, 117, 119 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 45 home, cultivated, 149-50 Homer, Winslow, 183 Homestead Act, 21-2, 30, 76 House and Home Papers, 129 Houses and House-Life of the American Aborigines, 35-6 housing, 103, 122, 128-9; see also tenements and slums Howe, E. W., 201 Howe, Elias, 54, 63 Howells, William Dean, 9, 184, 186, 188, 191, 200, 230; and mechanism, 46-7; and realism, 184-93, 195-201; novels of, 186, 192-4, 201-2, 218-19; and writers, 194, 196-7; and White City, 217-19 Hudson River School, 18 Huge Hunter, The, 46 Hughes, Thomas P., 67 Hunt, Richard, 217

Illinois Central station, 120–1 immigrants (ation), 25, 30, 88, 93, 95, 124, 170–1, 209; to cities, 53, 87–8;

Hunting Trips of a Ranchman, 25

Huntington, Collis P., 5, 57, 81

Hurst, James Willard, 83

and culture, 122, 142, 151; see also under workers income, distribution of, 99 incorporation, author's definition of, 3-4; and culture, 4-5, 7, 144; charters for, 6, 7; West and, 17, 22-4; Indian policy and, 30-1; business and, 81; and family dynasties, 86; and rural townships, 114; resistance to, 122; see also corporations

Indian Territory, 29, 37
Indians, and West, 12, 17, 23, 25-30, 34; incursions against and treaties with, 26-30; compared with blacks and Asians, 27; as challenge to white Europeans, 27-8; national policy toward, 28-34; and buffalo, 30, 32; and language, 31, 34; knowledge of cultures of, 34-7; architecture of, 35-6; Knights of Labor and, 99; and White City, 220-1; see also names of tribes and individuals

individualism, 5, 14–16
industry (trialization), 3–4, 7, 19–23, 38–40, 43, 52–3, 57–8, 63, 75, 92, 155; see also economy intellectuals, 153–7, 161, 163
International Workingmen's Association, 94
Interstate Commerce Act, 165
"Ironworkers: Noontime," 183

Jackson, Andrew, 29, 180
Jackson, J. B., 23
Jackson, William Henry, 20
James, Henry, 87, 193, 195, 201, 218
James, William, 9, 140-4, 146, 149, 218
Jarves, James Jackson, 147
Jefferson, Thomas, 11, 20, 179
Jewett, Sarah Orne, 189
Jim Crow, 27
Johns Hopkins University, 145
Jordan Marsh, 131

Joseph, Chief, 31

journalism, new styles of, 123-4; see also newspapers Juvenal, 103

Kasson, John, 38
Kindergarten Chats, 226
King, Clarence, 18
Kirkland, Edward C., 86
Knights of Labor, 90, 93, 97, 100, 176, 233; strike of, 71; program of, 94–6; Preamble of, 96, 99
Knights of St. Crispin, 77
Kohler, Robert, paintings of, 183
Krupp, 214
Ku Klux Klan, 27

labor, 27, 45, 53-4, 68-9, 73-4, 77-8, 87-8, 90, 94, 128-9, 138-9, 167, 176-7; vs capital, 9, 44, 65, 74-5, 78, 99, 134-5, 139, 168; effect on, of machinery, 43-6, 56, 90-1; and eight-hour day, 71, 75, 89-91, 93, 153, 166; and Republican party, 74-6; and culture, 88, 92-3, 96-9, 142-3, 148-9; White City and, 210-11, 218, 222; see also factories, machines, workers and, strikes, and workers

Labor Reform Party, defeat of, 96 "Labor Strikes and Their Lessons," 233

Ladies' Home Journal, 123, 197 Lamar, Howard, and West, 17 land, 18-19, 21-3, 30, 118; Indians and, 27-30, 32-3, 99 Landes, David, 39, 55 landscape, and West, 17-20 language, Indians and, 31, 34; machinery and, 44 Lawrence, William, 81 Layton, Edwin, 64 Leeds, Lewis W., and housing, 128 Legal Tender Act, 75 leisure, and culture, 143, 145, 149 Lewis and Clark, 19 Lincoln, Abraham, 75, 92-3, 186 Lippard, George, and cities, 103 literature, see various kinds of

Little Lord Fauntleroy, 197
Little Women, 102
Lloyd, Henry Demarest, 218
Locomotive Firemen's Magazine, 218
London, squares of, 115
London, Jack, 161
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 186
Looking Backward, 49–50
Lord & Taylor, 131
Lowell, James Russell, 154, 156, 186
Lowell, Mass., factory of, 7

Mabie, Hamilton Wright, 182 McClure's, 123 McCormick Harvester Company, 90 MacKaye, Steele, 123 McKim, Charles, 217 McKinley, William, 8, 230-1 MacMonnies, Mary, murals of, 221 McNally, Andrew, 212 McNeill, George E., 97-8 Machine in the Garden, 39 machines (ery), 43-6, 49, 57-8; American image of, and results of, 38-45, 54-5, 65, 69; displays of, 40-1; changes in, 55-6; and culture, 150-1; see also mechanization Macy's, 131, 134 Madame Bovary, 188 mail-order catalogue, 114-15, 132 "Man of Letters as a Man of Business, The," 194-5 mapmaking, 19 Marcus, Robert, 166 marketplace, city as, 108, 121-2 Marshall Field's, 131, 134, 228-9 Marshall, John, 29, 82-3 Marx, Karl, 59, 94, 139 Marx, Leo, 39, 52 "Means of Preventing Crimes, The," mechanization, 39, 41-3, 45-7, 49-50, 52-5, 57-8, 63, 68-9; see also machines

Melville, Herman, 9, 32, 62, 103, 193,

201; and Billy Budd, Sailor, 201-3,

205 - 7

Menlo Park, 66-7

see also cities and countryside Metropolitan Museum of Art, 144 Mexico, war with, 12 middle class, 48, 50, 71-5, 78, 87-8, 127, 139; and cities, 104, 107-8, 111; and culture, 141, 143, 145-6; and "other half," 141-2, 144 Minister's Charge, The, 186 Mission of the North American People, The, 12 "Modell of Christian Charity, A", Modern Instance, A, 186, 192-3 "Modern Type of Oppression, The," money, 72, 82 Montgomery, David, 75-7, 89, 92-3 Montgomery Ward, 115, 131 Morgan, J. Pierpont, 68, 80 Morgan, Lewis Henry, 35-7 Morris, William, and Bellamy, 50 Mountaineering in the High Sierras, 18 Mugwumpism, 154, 162 Muir, John, 23 Munsey's Magazine, 123 Murfree, Mary, 189 museums, 144-5 "Mutual Relations of Capital and Labor, The," 167 Muybridge, Eadweard, 183 Mysteries of Paris, 103 myth, cultural, West and, 17, 22 Nast, Thomas, 161-2, 171 Nation, The, 42, 72, 154-5, 163

metropolis, 104, 107-9, 113, 115, 117;

Nast, Thomas, 161-2, 171
Nation, The, 42, 72, 154-5, 163
National Banking System, 75
National Farmers' Alliance, 174, 178, 233
National Labor Union, 93, 96
National Reform Press Association, 178-9

nervousness, and machinery, 47-8 New York, growth of, 104, 116 New York Herald, 123 New York Sun, 72, 124, 126 New York Times, 71-2, 77, 185 New York Tribune, 123 New York World, 124 newspapers, 88, 114, 122-9, 149, 166; and advertising, 114, 126-7, 136 Nez Percé, 31 Noble, David, 64 Norris, Frank, 161, 201 North, 73-6 North American Review, 113, 153-4,

197 Northern Pacific Railroad, 25 Norton, Charles Eliot, 154-5, 159, 217

novels, dime, 23-5, 195, 197-200; and technology, 46, 49; view of city in, 105-7; Howells and, 185-200; see also fiction and titles of

"Ode for the Centennial," 156 Olmsted, Frederick Law, 113, 115, 122, 200; and cities and parks, 107-12, 146-7; and streets, 109-11, 122, 125, 130; and White City, 209, 217

O'Sullivan, Timothy, 20 Our Country, 12, 78

painting, 182-4
panic, financial, 209, 211
"Paper on Tramps, A," 71
"Paradise of Bachelors and the
Tartarus of Maids," 62
Park, Robert, 124, 136
Park Square Station, 120
Parkman, Francis, 153-4, 156, 159
parks, 23, 115, 211; Olmsted and, 108-12, 146-7
parties, political, 163-4, 166-81; see also names of, and Tammany
Parton, James, 150

parties, political, 163-4, 166-81; se also names of, and Tammany
Parton, James, 150
"Passage to India," 61-2
Patten, Simon, 151-3
"Peace Policy," and Indians, 31-4
Pendleton Act, 165
People of Plenty, 135
Page 160, 173, 7, 80

People's Party, 7-8, 160, 173-7; see also Populism

Persons, Stow, 156-7 Petronius, 103 Philadelphia, exposition in, 38-9, 41, 47, 184 Philadelphia Museum of Art, 144 Philippines, invasion of, 230 photographs, 122, 124, 126-7 Picturesque America, 18-19 Pilgrim's Progress, The, 101-2 Pittsburgh, steel plants in, 117 Platt, Thomas Collier, 164, 168 Plumber and Sanitation Engineer, competition of, 128 Poe, Edgar Allan, and cities, 103 politics, 57, 77, 111, 161-81, 211, 230; "boss" in, 161-3, 168, 171-2; spoils system of, 162-4, 211; and party system, 164, 166-70, 172-3, 179; third-party movements in, 174-5, 177-8, 181; and government, 175-6; see also names of parties, parties, political, Tammany, and under culture and Gilded Age Populism, 9, 24, 160, 174-5, 177-81, 220, 228, 231; see also People's Party Portrait of a Lady, 201 Potter, David, 135 Powderly, Terence, 80, 167 Powell, John Wesley, 23, 31, 35 press, see journalism and newspapers Principles of Scientific Management, The, production, destruction and, 57, 69, productivity, rise in, 53-5 "Progress of Culture, The," 155 Progress and Poverty, 44, 48 Prohibition Party, 178 "Public Parks and the Enlargement of Towns," 109-10 Pudd'nhead Wilson, 208 Pulitzer, Joseph, 124 Pullman, George, 225

"Question of Opportunities, The,"

against, 39, 208, 222-3, 232-4

Pullman, Illinois, and White City,

9-10, 224-6, 229; design of, 223-4

Pullman Palace Car Company, strike

Ragged Dick: Or, Street Life in New York, 105-6 railroads, 4, 19, 22, 25, 38, 47, 60, 82, 91; and West, 6, 12, 19-20; strikes of, 8, 39-41, 71-2, 77, 208, 222-3; significance of, 57-9; designs of terminals of, 120-1; see also names of Ralph, Julian, 211, 220 Rand McNally Handbook, of White City, 212-13, 215 realism, in arts, 182-4, see also under fiction; Europeans and, 188; monthly magazines and, 190; America and, 193 Red Cloud, Chief, 31 reformers, 104-5, 107-8, 112, 127-8, 153-4, 161, 163-4, 171 Remington Arms Company, 41 Remington, Frederic, 141 Republican Party, 8, 162, 166, 169-70, 176, 231; labor and, and economic program of, 74-6; Radical, 76, 162, 164; and South, 76-7; Liberal, 154, reservations, Indians and, 28-31 Richardson, H. H., 226-9 Riis, Jacob, 126-8, 161 Riley, James Whitcomb, 189 Rise of Silas Lapham, The, 186-93 "River, The," 16 Riverside Park, Olmsted and, 107, 109 Rockefeller, John D., 5, 80, 84-6, 145 Roger, John, 146 Rogin, Michael, 206 Roosevelt, Theodore, 141, 164; and westward expansion, 13, 14; and Indians, 25-6, 31, 33-4; as candidate for mayor, 167-8 Root, John Wellborn, 212, 226

St. Bartholomew's Fair, 103 Saint-Gaudens, Augustus, 217 St. Louis, strikers in, 40 Schivelbusch, Wolfgang, 58–9

Ruskin, John, and culture, 155

Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 179

Rougbing It, 22

Schole, Christopher, 41 Schurz, Carl, 163, 168 Schuyler, Montgomery, 227, 229-30 science, and technology, 63-4, 68-9 Scott, Thomas, 76 Scribner's, 66-7, 190, 198, 210, 226 Sears Roebuck, 115, 131 Senate, and business, 164-5 Shannon, Fred, 22 "Shantytown," photograph of, 126 Sherman Anti-Trust Act, 165 Sherman, William T., 31-2 Sinclair, Upton, 161 Sioux, 30-2 Sister Carrie, 190 Sitting Bull, 31-2 slums, 122, 127-8 Smith, Henry Nash, 20, 38 "Social Darwinism," 81 Social Problems, 43 Sodom, 103 South, 27, 74, 76-7 South Improvement Company, 85 Southern Pacific Railroad, 77 Southwest, Indians and, 29, 31 Sovereigns of Industry, 77 Spahr, Charles, 99 Spencer, Herbert, 81 sports, spectator, 123 Standard Oil Company, 85-6 Stanford, Leland, 57, 80 Stanford University, 145 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 221 steam engines, 44 Steam Man of the Prairies, The, 46 Stedman, Edmund Clarence, 154 Stephens, Uriah H., 80, 96 Steward, Ira, 80, 152-3 Stewart, A. T., 131 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 129, 146 streets, Olmsted and, 109-11, 122, 125, 130 "Strike, The," 183 strikes (ers), 8, 39-41, 70-2, 80, 89-92, 95, 97-8, 211; Darrow and, 232-3; see also labor, workers, and under railroad Strong, Josiah, 12, 78-9, 102-4

Sue, Eugène, 103 Sullivan, Louis, 119, 160, 229; and Illinois Central, 120-1; and White City, 212-13, 225-6; and architecture, 226-9 Sumner, William Graham, 81, 157-8 Suvin, Darko, 51 Swift, Gustavus Franklin, 5, 80 Swinton, John, 10, 72, 90, 233 Sylvis, William H., 77, 80, 96

"Tall Office Building Artistically Considered, The," 228 Tammany Hall, 161-2, 168-70 tariffs, protective, 56 Taylor, Bayard, 154 Taylor, Frederick W., 69 Taylor, George, 58 technology, 61-4, 67-9, 230; see also engineering telegraph, 20, 38, 41, 47, 65 tenements, 88, 90, 128; see also housing and slums textile industry, 7 Thompson, J. Walter, 136 Tilden, Samuel, 76-7, 167 time, standard zones for, 59-60; measurement of work by, 91 time-study, experiments in, 69 tourism, 19 townships, rural, see countryside tramps, 70-1 transportation, 38, 58-9; see also railroads Traps for the Young, 197 Traveller of Altruria, A, 218-19 Treatise on Domestic Economy, 146 Trilby, 197 Triumphs of Enterprise, Ingenuity, and Public Spirit, 150

Turner, Frederick Jackson, and

Twain, Mark, 22, 37, 51-2, 87, 150,

Tweed, Boss, 111, 161-2, 170-1

character, 14-17

162, 190, 201-2, 208

frontier thesis, 13-17, 26, 28-9, 37,

214, see also Indians; and American

unions, 89, 91-2, 94, 97-100, 166-8, 232; see also names of United States, see America, Congress, Senate, and government United States Army, explorations by, 19; and Indians, 28-32; and Pullman strike, 208 United States Geological Survey, establishment of, 20, 22 universities, private, 145 University of Chicago, 145 Upton, Francis R., 67 urbanization, 7, 113 "Utilitarian's View of the Monitor's Fight, A," 62 Vanderbilt University, 145

Van Brunt, Henry, 216 Villard, Henry, 217 violence, see strikes Virginian, The, 24, 106

Wall Street, crash in, 39 Wanamaker's, 131 War Department, 41 Ware, Norman, 100 Waring, George E., 128 Warner, Charles Dudley, 150 Warner, Sam Bass, 117 Warner, Susan, 189 Wasson, David, 113 Wealth and Progress, 152 Weber, Adna, 112-13, 128 Weber, Max, 172 Weir, John Ferguson, 183 Wells, David, 41-2, 48, 118; and production, 53, 56-7, 69 West, 16-26, 28-30, 34, 38; Indians and, 12, 17, 23, 25-30, 34; see also frontier Westinghouse, 214 "What Makes a Life Significant?" 140 Wheeler, Candace, 221 White City, 8-10, 13, 15, 209-27, 229-31, 233-4; origin of, 209-10; message of, 209, 211-14, 217, 220, 222, 230; master plan of, 209,

211-14, 231; Court of Honor of, 209, 211-13, 215, 217, 231; Midway Plaisance of, 213, 221-2, 231; division of exhibitions of, 214-15, 231; and "staff," 215; Machinery Hall of, 215-16; Women's Building of, 221-2; and Pullman strike, 223; Transportation Building of, 225-6; see also World's Columbian Exposition

White, William Allen, 164-5 Whitlock, Brand, 169 Whitman, Walt, 19, 73, 228; and culture, 9, 158-60; poems of, 60-2; and unemployed, 70-1; and Eakins, 183; and democracy, 225

Whitney, Eli, 54 Wide, Wide World, The, 189 Wiebe, Robert, 3 Wilkins, Mary, 189, 201 Winning of the West, The, 13 Winthrop, John, 102, 110 Wister, Owen, 24-5, 141, 218 women, discrimination against, 95-6; and clerical work, 135; votes for, 145-6; and culture, 145-7, 149; and White City, 221-2 Women's Suffrage: The Reform Against

Nature, 146 Woodward, C. Vann, 77

Woolworth's, 115, 131

"Word About America, A," 155 Wordsworth, William, 103 workers, 48, 69, 72-5, 79, 87-8, 90-3, 138, 152, 234; immigrant, 16, 53-4, 79, 87-8, 93; and Homestead Act, 21; conditions and life-style of, 39, 91, 110-11, 118, 121; and factory system and machines, 43-4, 56, 62-3, 68-9; and unemployment. 70-2; divisions among, 74, 93-4; and free-labor ideology, 75-8; social institutions of, 93, 97; on White City, 210-11; Darrow defense of, 232-3; and culture, see under culture; see also labor and strikes

Workers, The: An Experiment in Reality: The West, 210

World's Columbian Exposition, 8, 11, 13, 15, 39, 108, 210, 216; see also White City

World's Congress Auxiliary, 213-14; women and, 221 Wright, Carroll D., 42-5 Wright, Frank Lloyd, 227

writers, 194-7 Wyckoff, Walter, 161, 210

Yale College, Norton and, 155 Yellowstone National Park, 23 Yosemite, preservation of, 23