Contents

xix

Table of Cases

Ta	ble of Instruments	vlii
Lis	st of Abbreviations lx	cxvii
No	otes on the Contributors	XXXV
	PART I MAPPING INTERNATIONAL	
	ADJUDICATIVE BODIES	
1.	Mapping International Adjudicative Bodies, the Issues, and Players	3
	CESARE PR ROMANO, KAREN J ALTER, AND YUVAL SHANY	
2.	Illustrations: A Reader's Guide	27
	Cesare PR Romano, Karen J Alter, and Francesco Sebregondi	
3.	The History of International Adjudication	40
	Mary Ellen O'Connell and Lenore VanderZee	
4.	The Multiplication of International Courts and Tribunals after the End of the Cold War	63
	KAREN J ALTER	
5.	•	90
	Cesare PR Romano	
6.	Trial and Error in International Judicialization	111
	Cesare PR Romano	
7.	The Challenge of "Proliferation": An Anatomy of the Debate PIERRE-MARIE DUPUY AND JORGE E VIÑUALES	135

8.	What are International Judges For? The Main Functions of	
	International Adjudication	158
	José E Alvarez	

PART II ORDERS AND FAMILIES OF INTERNATIONAL ADJUDICATIVE BODIES

9.	International Judicial Bodies for Resolving Disputes Between States	181
	Sean D Murphy	
10.	International Criminal Courts	205
	WILLIAM A SCHABAS	
11.	International Human Rights Courts SOLOMON T EBOBRAH	225
12.	Courts of Regional Economic and Political Integration Agreements Carl Baudenbacher and Michael-James Clifton	250
13.	International Claims and Compensation Bodies David D Caron	278
14.	Investment Arbitration CHRISTOPH SCHREUER	295
15.	International Administrative Tribunals CHITTHARANJAN F AMERASINGHE	316

PART III THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO STUDYING INTERNATIONAL ADJUDICATION

16.	Transnational Legal Process Theories	Nant .	T. Control	339
	Maya Steinitz			

Political Science and International Adjudication	
Mark A Pollack	
Sociological Approaches to International Courts Mikael Rask Madsen	
Legal Philosophical Issues of International Adjudication: Getting Over the Amour Impossible between International	
Law and Adjudication Samantha Besson	
PART IV CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN	
INTERNATIONAL ADJUDICATION	
. Compliance with Judgments and Decisions	
Alexandra Huneeus	
The Effectiveness of International Adjudicators	
Laurence R Helfer	
Political Constraints on International Courts Tom Ginsburg	
. The Spell of Precedents: Lawmaking by International Courts	
and Tribunals Armin von Bogdandy and Ingo Venzke	
. Conversations among Courts: Domestic and International Adjudicators	
André Nollkaemper	
International Judicial Behavior Erik Voeten	
. Who Litigates and Why	
Natalie Klein	
The Financing of International Adjudication	
Thordis Ingadottir	

PART V KEY ACTORS

28.	Who are International Judges? LEIGH SWIGART AND DANIEL TERRIS	619
29.	The International Bar Eran Sthoeger and Michael Wood	639
30.	Communities of International Litigators Antoine Vauchez	655
31.	The Role of the International Prosecutor Kevin Jon Heller	669
32.	Defense Counsel in International Criminal Trials Kate Gibson	691
33.	The Role of Registries and Legal Secretariats in International Judicial Institutions Stéphanie Cartier and Cristina Hoss	711
	PART VI SELECTED LEGAL AND PROCEDURAL ISSUES OF INTERNATIONAL ADJUDICATION	
34.	The Selection of International Judges RUTH MACKENZIE	737
35.	International Judicial Ethics Anja Seibert-Fohr	757
36.	Jurisdiction and Admissibility Yuval Shany	779
37.	Third Parties Yaël Ronen and Yael Naggan	806
38.	Inherent Powers in International Adjudication CHESTER BROWN	828

	CONTENTS	xvii
39.	Evidence, Fact-Finding, and Experts Anna Riddell	848
40.	Remedies Christine Gray	871
	nex 1: International Judicial Bodies: Recapitulation nex 2: States Subject to Compulsory Jurisdiction (as at July 1, 2013)	899 908
Inde	ex	923