

Contents

List of Tables	ix
List of Figures	xiii
Foreword by John A. Clausen	xv
Acknowledgments	xxi

I Crisis and Adaptation: An Introduction 1

1 The Depression Experience	3
<i>The Research Problem and Approach</i>	5
<i>Socioeconomic Conditions in Oakland and the Nation</i>	18
<i>Researching the Past: A Cautionary Note</i>	• 21
2 Adaptations to Economic Deprivation	25
<i>Deprivation and Adaptations in the Family</i>	25
<i>Status Change in Personality and Achievement</i>	31
<i>Adaptive Potential and Personality</i>	• 34

II Coming of Age in the Depression 41

3 Economic Deprivation and Family Status	43
<i>Economic Deprivation and Father's Worklife</i>	43
<i>Social Factors in Economic Change</i>	• 47
<i>Family Adaptations in Economic Maintenance</i>	49
<i>Some Effects of Status Loss on Parents</i>	53
<i>Review</i>	61
4 Children in the Household Economy	64
<i>Children's Economic and Domestic Roles</i>	65
<i>Children's Tasks as a Developmental Experience</i>	71
<i>The Downward Extension of Adultlike Experience</i>	80
5 Family Relations	83
<i>Economic Deprivation and Marital Power</i>	87

<i>Parents as Significant Others</i>	95
<i>Views of Family and Parents from Adulthood</i>	107
<i>Economic Change in Family Experience: A Summary View</i>	113
6 <i>Status Change and Personality</i>	118
<i>Children's Image of Self and Others</i>	118
<i>Self-Orientations and Social Status</i>	120
<i>Social Status and Striving</i>	134
<i>Social Change and the Self: A Concluding Note</i>	145

III The Adult Years 149

7 <i>Earning a Living: Adult Lives of the Oakland Men</i>	153
<i>Adult Status in the Life Course of the Oakland Cohort</i>	155
<i>Vocational Development in Worklife Experience</i>	164
<i>Occupational Attainment in the Life Course</i>	173
<i>Men's Values: A Legacy of the Depression?</i>	183
<i>A Resumé</i>	200
8 <i>Leading a Contingent Life: Adult Lives of the Oakland Women</i>	202
<i>Contingencies in a Woman's Life</i>	203
<i>Events and Patterns in the Life Course</i>	206
<i>Economic Deprivation in the Life Course</i>	213
<i>"A Woman's Place Is in the Home"</i>	222
<i>The Depression Experience in Women's Roles</i>	238
9 <i>Personality in Adult Experience</i>	240
<i>Childhood Deprivation in Adult Health</i>	240
<i>Parenthood as Problem Situation and Growth Experience</i>	252
<i>Reviewing the Past</i>	258
<i>Perspectives on Politics and the Future</i>	262

IV The Depression Experience in Life Patterns 269

10 <i>Children of the Great Depression</i>	271
<i>The Approach and Other Options</i>	272
<i>Depression Experiences in Personality and the Life Course</i>	275
<i>Central Themes from the Depression Experience</i>	283

Appendix A	Tables	301
Appendix B	Sample Characteristics, Data Sources, and Methodological Issues	320
Appendix C	On Comparisons of the Great Depression	330
Notes		337
Select Bibliography		377
Index		389

Index

- Abegglen, James, 174
- Abundance: children of, 29, 283, 293-94; FDR as apostle of, 284; and scarcity, 5, 284, 297, 321, 373
- Academic aptitude, 137, 220
- Adams, Bert, 353
- Adams, W., 359
- Adaptation, 10-13; consequences of, 7, 13, 276, 280; cycle of family, 25, 31-32; feedback processes in family, 114; individual and family aspects of, 11-12, 117-18; secondary value of, 241-42; "vicious circle of social causation" in, 246. *See also* Adaptive potential; Family maintenance
- Adaptive potential, 8, 9, 34, 134-36, 241-43, 249-50, 277, 281; and age, 39, 138, 183, 273; definition of, 11; and family social class, 37, 241; intellectual competence in, 36-37, 39-40, 137, 184; lack of challenge in, 242; mastery experience in, 246-47; motivation in, 36, 37, 136-37; and opportunity, 33-34, 134-36, 154, 165, 293; resources in, 11, 35-36; utilization of ability in, 33, 180-81, 247-48
- Addams, Jane, 85, 350
- Adelson, Joseph, 364, 368
- Adolescence: adultlike experience in, 28-29, 64, 71, 80-82, 102, 115, 342 n.5; in depression and prosperity, 28-29, 291-93. *See also* Abundance
- Affluent times. *See* Abundance
- Age: of children, in crisis situation, 39, 138, 273; of father, and economic loss, 49; of father, and wife dominance, 89-91
- Age segregation, 293; and integration, 80-81. *See also* Adolescence
- Aiken, Michael, 340, 346
- Alameda County, California, 19, 51
- Alcoholism. *See* Drinking, heavy
- Aldous, Joan, 287, 368
- Allen, Vernon L., 369
- Altbach, Philip G., 296, 341
- Anderson, John E., 251, 371
- Angell, Robert Cooley, 11, 347
- Apprenticeship in adult life, 64, 71-72, 80-81, 250, 252-53
- Approach of study, 5-8, 23, 272, 275-78, 338; analytic models, 14-15, 150-52; limita-

- tions of, 272-74;
 statistical, 23, 328-29;
 utility of, 23-24. *See also* Oakland Growth Study
- Asbell, Bernard, 372
- Atkinson, John W., 362
- Atlanta, in Depression, 19
- Baby boom, 5, 157, 195, 238, 288, 293
- Baer, Donald M., 362
- Bahr, Stephen J., 349, 350
- Baker, George, 349
- Bakke, E. W., 25, 26, 28, 30, 60, 84, 339, 343, 347
- Bandura, Albert, 351
- Barker, Roger, 292
- Barnowe, Thad, 375
- Barron, Frank, 240, 369
- Barton, Allen, 36, 332, 353, 373, 376
- Baruch, Bernard, 335-36
- Bengston, Vern L., 374-75
- Bensman, Joseph, 158
- Berkeley, California, in Depression, 18
- Bernard, Jessie, 202, 365
- Bird, Caroline, 53
- Birren, James E., 340
- Birth years: of study children, 5; of study grandparents, 57; of study parents, 5, 6
- Blake, Judith, 374
- Blau, Peter M., 158, 359
- Bloch, Donald A., 28
- Block, Jack, 243, 245, 341, 369-71, 375
- Blood, Robert O., Jr., 193, 194, 349 n.2, 350
- "Blue Eagle," 335-36
- Blumer, Herbert, 331, 338, 354
- Boarders, 50
- Bohrstedt, George W., 375-76
- Borgatta, Edgar F., 376
- Bossard, James H. S., 348
- Bowerman, Charles E., 105, 343, 350, 351
- Bradburn, Norman M., 38, 346-47, 369
- Breer, Paul E., 347
- Bronson, Wanda S., 364
- Brownlee, R. E., 355
- Brunswik, Else Frenkel, 138, 325, 375
- Building permits issued, 19, 301
- Burchinal, Lee, 365
- Burgess, Ernest W., 286, 343, 368
- Burke, Peter J., 343
- Burlingham, Dorothy T., 338, 344
- Business cycle, 8-9, 24, 115-16
- Butler, Robert N., 259, 361
- Cain, Leonard D., Jr., 5, 372
- California, in Depression, 18-19
- Calverton, V. R., 364
- Campbell, Angus, 372
- Canada, in Depression, 270, 275, 330-32, 334
- Caplowitz, David, 346
- Career: contingencies in a married woman's, 202-5; continuity/discontinuity in (male subjects), 170; establishment (male subjects), 168-69; and family, 364; an orderly occupational, 168; stage, among men, 163, 183; strategies, 289; types among female subjects, 212-13, 232-35. *See also* Life course; Worklife
- Carroll, Rosemary F., 353
- Carter, T. Michael, 375-76
- Cassel, John, 370
- Cavan, Ruth S., 339
- Chafe, William Henry, 374
- Change, social: and crisis, 9; in domesticity and worklife of women, 221-23, 291, 374; in family and life course, 5-7, 115-17, 285-87; polarities in, 3, 150; since the De-

- pression, 155, 157-58;
in timing of marriage/parenthood, 288-89; in timing of material acquisitions, 289-90
- Chapman, D. W., 349
- Children, 28-29, 290-93; of female subjects, 217, 230-31, 365; of male subjects, 157; parental aspirations for, 13, 204, 267-77. *See also* Household chores of children
- "Children of plenty," 283
- "Children teaching children," 292, 374
- Child Study Association of America, 373
- Christensen, Harold T., 379
- Civilian Conservation Corps, 335-36
- Class conflict, 295; theories of, 7
- Clausen, John A., 246, 339, 340
- Cleveland, Ohio, in Depression, 19
- Clothes and grooming, 54-55, 119, 129-30, 135, 259, 332
- Cobb, Sidney, 32, 38
- Cochran, Thomas C., 337
- Cognitive dissonance, 33, 360
- Cohen, Albert K., 28, 342
- Cohen, Jerome, 385
- Cohen, Ronald, 339
- Cohort, birth, 5, 15-16, 339; biography of, 270, 285; career stage of, 15, 106-7, 163, 273; comparisons by, on life course, 328; and worklife, 163
- Cold war psychology, 265, 296
- Coleman, James, 356
- Coles, Robert, 338
- Community involvement: of female subjects, 213, 232, 235, 238; of parents, 60; the value of, 186-87, 223-24
- "Contingent living," 233
- Cooley, Charles H., 119, 354
- Coping mechanisms, 11
- Costner, Herbert L., 375-76
- Cost of living, decline in, 45
- Cottrell, Leonard S., Jr., 364, 368
- Counterculture of 1920s, 341
- Crisis situation, 8-10, 37-39, 330-31; problem resolution in, 83, 349; survival requirements in, 12, 276; transition to parenthood as, 252-53, 371
- Cultural lag, 222, 275, 291, 367, 374
- Dahl, Linda B., 374
- Darley, John A., 357
- Davis, Fred, 337
- Davis, Kingsley, 366
- Definition of the situation, 26, 53; in crises, 10, 16, 27, 35-36, 330-31; in social striving, 146-47
- Dependability: and adulthood, 249; as behavior in adolescence, 74-75; training for, 29, 68; as valued quality, 76
- Depression, Great: compared to World War II, 295, 331; counterculture collapse in, 340 n.1; as crisis, 330-31; discontinuity thesis of, 3; governmental power in, 334-35; juvenile delinquency in, 29; literature on families in, 25-30; social preparedness for, 332, 334; sociopolitical experience in, 294-95; student movement in, 295-96, 341; unemployment in, 18, 332-34; value of work in, 33

- Detroit, in Depression, 19
 Dewey, John, 342, 355
 Dickens, Charles, 3
 Dislocations, socioeconomic. *See* Depression, Great; Crisis situation
 Division of labor in the family, 25, 28, 49-50, 278-79; children's roles in, 28, 64-70; mother's employment in, 28, 50-51, 67
 Dizard, Jan, 237, 368
 Dohrenwend, Barbara S., 241, 344
 Dohrenwend, Bruce P., 241, 344
 Domesticity: in adolescence, 79-80; and adulthood of female subjects, 212, 223-25, 279; and father absence, 239; and marital age, 216; postwar, 5, 221-23, 238-39, 291, 374; and work-life, 231-34
 Douvan, Elizabeth, 355
 Draper, Hal, 341
 Drinking, heavy: of father, 61; and family hardship, 244-45; and occupational mobility, 193; and wife dominance, 91
 Duncan, Otis Dudley, 158, 359, 367, 376
- Easterlin, Richard A., 5, 157, 195, 340, 363-64
 Eckland, Bruce K., 361
 Economic conditions, in Depression, 3-4, 18-19, 45-46, 332-34
 Economic deprivation, 7-9, 24, 45-49; and family social class, 45-46, 114-15, 235; interpretations of, 16, 53, 59, 104-5, 132-33; and opportunity, 33-34, 134-36, 154, 165, 293
 Economic inequality, 297, 337
 Economy, planned, 289-90
- Educational change by generation, 210-11
 Education: of father, 49; of female subjects, 208-9, 210-11, 225; of male subjects, 154, 156, 158, 160-62, 204. *See also* Schools; Occupational status; GI Bill
 Edwards, A. C., 355
 Elder, Glen H., Jr., 36, 105, 123, 136, 137-38, 153, 172, 176, 193, 215, 246, 339, 343, 348, 350, 351, 356, 365, 366, 368
 Emigration, 8, 57, 274
 Environments, overmanned vs. undermanned, 285, 292-93
 Erikson, Kai, 340
 Estvan, Frank, 58
- "Failure of complementarity," 31, 50, 54, 60, 118
 Falk, Jacqueline M., 361
 Family adaptation, 11-12. *See also* Family maintenance
 Family conflict: and attraction to parents, 100, 351; and emotional state of subjects, 129; and hardship, 91-94, 101; and harmony, 94, 106
 Family maintenance, 25, 26, 28, 49-53, 278-79; children's roles, 28, 64-70; expenditures, 25, 94, 346; harmony and conflict, 94; and heavy drinking, 61; mother's employment, 28, 50-51, 67; and social defenses, 26, 53, 59-60. *See also* Household
 Family models, new, 286-87
 Family size, 56, 68-70, 255.
 Family structure. *See* Family maintenance;

- Marital decision-making
- Family values: and roles of children, 67-68; and marital power, 30, 84-85, 90-91. *See also* Domesticity
- Farber, Bernard, 280, 286-87, 290, 364
- Father: emotional status of, to children, 99-102; heavy drinking of, 61; image of, among adult offspring, 109-11; lack of information on, 21; mood of, 58; role failure of, 28, 44-46, 59; social prestige of, 58-59. *See also* Significant others
- Ferman, Louis A., 340, 346
- Ferriss, Abbott L., 344
- Fertility, 195-96, 288. *See also* Baby boom; Children; Parenthood
- Festinger, Leon, 380
- Financial: adjustments in deprived family, 25-26, 49-50, 346; assistance by wife, 162; judgment in adolescence, 72-73; practices in adulthood, 74, 283
- Flacks, Richard, 267, 341, 374
- Foner, Anne, 339, 372
- Foote, Nelson N., 364-65
- Foreign birth, 48-49, 67-68, 90-91
- Fox, Renee, 363
- Free world, 295
- French, John R. P., Jr., 344
- Frenkel Brunswik, Else, 138, 325, 375
- Freud, Anna, 338, 344
- Fromm, Erich, 120
- Future: imperatives, 297; in terms of the present, 276; for young people, 154, 266-67
- Galbraith, John Kenneth, 376
- Gans, Herbert J., 4, 338
- Garland, T. Neal, 367
- Generation: comparisons by, 287, 289-91, 374; grandparent, 57; indulged, 293; unit, 16
- Germany, 270, 330-31, 333-34
- Gerth, Hans, 354
- Gewirtz, Jacob L., 362
- Geyer, John, 355
- GI Bill, 154, 158, 160-61, 359. *See also* Education
- Ginsberg, S. W., 84
- Glaser, Barney G., 380
- Glaser, Daniel, 29
- Glasier, Marshall, 354
- Gold, David, 376
- Gold, Martin, 350
- Goldberger, A. S., 361
- Goodchilds, Jacqueline D., 345
- Goode, William J., 8
- Goodman, Andrew, 371-72
- Goodman, Mrs. Robert W., 372
- Gordon, Milton M., 343
- Gorer, Geoffrey, 331, 339
- Goslin, David A., 287, 351, 364, 368
- Gottlieb, David, 375
- Gouldner, Alvin, 32
- Governmental power, 295, 334-35
- Granbois, Donald H., 364
- Great Britain, 270, 330-31, 333, 339
- Gregory, I., 39, 345 n.26
- Greven, Philip J., Jr., 338
- Grunberger, Richard, 334, 376
- Guillebaud, C. W., 376
- Haan, Norma, 339
- Halper, Albert, 337-38
- Hamblin, Robert L., 349
- Hanna, E. J., 346
- Hansen, Donald A., 16, 25, 44, 349
- Hareven, Tamara K., 373
- Harrington, Michael, 373

- Harris, Dale B., 342
Hartup, Willard W., 98, 351
Harvey, O. J., 360
Hauser, Stuart T., 344
Hawthorn, Geoffrey, 363-64
Health: of fathers, 58, 60; literature on, 34-40, 241-43; of mothers, 54-57; "proneness thesis" of ill health, 37-38; of subjects as adults, 243-51, 261-62, 365; of subjects as children, 122-30, 356
Heer, David M., 84, 90, 350
Helson, Harry, 345 n.1
Hentoff, Margot, 64, 347
Heterosexual activity, 76-77, 103-4, 352
Hill, Reuben, 11, 12, 16, 25, 44, 210, 285, 287-88, 289-90, 349, 364, 368
Hilton, Thomas L., 360
Hinkel, Edgar J., 340
Hinkle, L. E., Jr., 38, 345
Hirsch, Walter, 31
Hirschi, Travis, 350
History: inductive generalizations in, 335; new social, 338, 373; oral, 4
Hoar, Victor, 372, 373
Hobbs, Daniel, Jr., 371
Hobsbawm, E. J., 338
Hoffman, Lois W., 348, 350, 364, 365
Hollingshead, August B., 344, 345, 360
Hollingshead Two Factor Index, 47, 159, 211, 345-46
Home: security of, 193, 226, 228; tranquillity of, 197, 221, 238
Homemaking: learning role of, 79-80; satisfaction with, 229-31, 238
Horney, Karen, 354-55
Horrocks, J. E., 351
Household: as emotional haven, 186, 193, 197; as labor-intensive economy, 25, 64, 203, 222, 279, 285. *See also* Family maintenance; Fertility; Values
Household chores of children, 28, 29, 64-69; and family-centered values, 225-26; and homemaking, 230; and money, 72-74
Howard, A., 247
Hunt, D. E., 360
Huntington, Emily H., 18, 337
"Husband-oriented," 206, 233, 237-38
Hyman, Herbert H., 23, 339, 345, 372
Income loss. *See* Depression, Great; Economic deprivation
Independence, social, 29, 76-79, 86, 102-3
Industry of subjects, 75
Ingersoll, Hazel L., 364
Inkeles, Alex, 13, 339
Institute of Human Development. *See* Oakland Growth Study
Iscoe, Ira, 371
Jackson, Elton F., 343
Jaffe, A. J., 359
Jaffe, S. G., 141, 358
Jahoda, Marie, 35, 339, 344, 363
Japan, 333
Johnsen, Kathryn P., 364
Johnson, General Hugh, 335
Johnson, Marilyn, 339, 372
Jones, Frank, 118, 354
Jones, Harold E., 340
Jones, Mary C., 135, 358, 370
Jordan, J. P., 165
Kagan, Jerome, 341, 371
Kahn, Robert L., 343-44
Kasl, Stanislav, 32, 38
Katten, Edith S., 364
Katz, Joseph, 374

- Kessen, William, 24, 341
 Kin: aid from, 50; the grandparent generation, 57, 274; subjects' adult ties to, 107-9
 Kinch, John W., 351
 Kirk, Barbara, 31, 349, 360-61
 Kirkendall, Richard S., 3
 Klein, Viola, 365
 Kliman, Gilbert, 338
 Kluckhohn, C., 347-48
 Knudsen, Dean O., 222
 Kohn, Melvin L., 344, 362
 Komarovsky, Mirra, 30, 84, 85, 86, 90, 92, 339, 342, 349, 350
 Koos, Earl L., 349
 Kornhauser, H., 347
 Krock, Arthur, 373

Ladies Home Journal, 222, 367
 LaFollette, Cecile T., 342
 Lambert, William, 348
 Land, Kenneth C., 361, 376
 Lane, Robert H., 351
 Lane, William C., 351
 Langner, Thomas S., 38, 346, 355, 369
 Larrabee, Eric, 343
 Lask, Thomas, 337
 Laufer, Robert S., 341
 Lazarsfeld, Paul F., 35, 339, 340, 344, 353, 363
 Leighton, Alexander H., 344
 Leisure, 77-78, 185, 363. *See also* Values
 LeMasters, E. E., 371
 Lenski, Gerhard, 341
 Leslie, Gerald R., 364
 Leuchtenburg, William E., 332, 335, 373, 375, 376
 Levine, D., 342
 LeVine, Robert A., 338-39
 Levine, Sol, 13, 247, 370, 371
 Levinger, George, 353
 Levittowners, 4
 Lewis, Edwin C., 342
 Lieberman, M. A., 361
 Lief, Harold I., 344-45
 Lief, Nina R., 344-45
 Lief, Victor F., 344-45
 Life course, 7; events in the, 150-51, 155-59, 203, 206-8. *See also* Career
 Life cycle management, 288, 290
 Life histories, 6, 155, 205, 275, 326
 Life organization, 11
 Life reviews, 259, 271
 Linder, Staffan B., 293-94, 363
 Linkage, concept of, 6-8, 13-15, 115-16, 151, 277, 339
 Linton, Ralph, 342
 Lipset, Seymour M., 383
 Livson, Norman, 364
 Locke, Edwin A., 347
 Locke, Harvey J., 286
 Lopata, Helena Z., 202, 206, 212, 227, 256, 366-67, 368, 371
 Los Angeles, in Depression, 19
 Lovejoy, Chris, 374-75
 Lucas, C. M., 351
 Lynd, Helen Merritt, 1, 20, 53, 264
 Lynd, Robert S., 1, 20, 53, 264
 Lyons, Nancy, 375

 McCarthyism, 265
 McClelland, David C., 174
 McCone, William E., 340
 Macfarlane, Jean W., 242-43
 McGrath, Joseph E., 344
 MacLennan, Hugh, 372
 McMulvey, Mary C., 234, 365
 Malaregno, Ralph J., 374
 Malewski, Andrzej, 342
 Mankoff, Milton, 341
 Mannheim, Karl, 16
 Marienthal, Austria, 35
 Marital decision-making, 29-30, 83-85, 87-91; in female subjects, 229; in male subjects'

- family, 197-99. *See also* Maternal dominance
- Marital happiness: female subjects, 236-38, 368; male subjects, 193-94, 363
- Marriage: age at first, 157, 207; and antecedents, 203-4, 213-17; companionate, 286, 287, 290; early, 216-17; timing of, 208-9
- Martinson, Floyd, 365
- Marx, Karl, 343
- Maslow, Abraham H., 190, 294, 361, 362-63
- Materialism, as domestic problem, 265-66
- Maternal dominance: and adult offspring, 108-10; emotional centrality, 99-102; and adult daughter, 225-26; and family conflicts, 91-94; and parental control, 30, 86, 102-3; socioeconomic determinants of, 87-91. *See also* Marital decision-making
- Matlin, N., 165
- Mauss, Armand L., 295-96
- Mauss, Marcel, 353
- Mayhew, Henry, 291
- Mayhew, K. C., 355
- Mead, George Herbert, 343
- Mead, Margaret, 293, 374
- Meals in school, 321
- Measurement problems, 21-23, 326-29
- Mechanic, David, 36, 37, 338, 344
- Meltzer, Milton, 337
- Mental ability: and family background, 137; in male subjects, 174-76; and values, 184, 187, 188. *See also* Adaptive potential
- Michael, Stanley T., 38, 346, 355
- Middle class: "new," 158; "old," 48, 346
- Middle-class standards, 16, 26, 44, 53, 55
- "Middy Board," 332
- Military service, 156, 159, 208
- Miller, Daniel R., 286, 339
- Miller, S. M., 346
- Mills, C. Wright, 189, 269, 343, 354
- Minturn, Leigh, 348
- Mitchell, Broadus, 337, 346, 359
- Miyamoto, Frank, 354
- Mobility, downward occupational, 46, 123-24; and heavy drinking, 61, 193; and wife dominance, 91
- Mobility, intergenerational occupational, 362; antecedents of, 173-83; and childhood factors, 188, 190-91; and psychological functioning, 192, 245-46
- Mobility, through marriage, 217-20
- Mogey, John M., 384
- Moore, Joan W., 343
- Morgan, J. W., 347
- Morley, Felix, 350
- Moss, Howard, 341, 371
- Moss, J. Joel, 103, 157, 206
- Mother: discontent of, 53-57; dominance of, 87-91; emotional centrality of, 99-102; in labor market, 50-51; martyr image of, 112-13. *See also* Significant others
- Motivation: and definition of the situation, 146-47; and family conditions, 33, 120, 136-45; in marriage mobility, 219; in status attainment, 173-77; and work activity, 70
- Multiple classification analysis, 56, 73-74, 347
- Murray, H. A., 347
- Musgrove, Frank, 342
- Mussen, Paul H., 98, 341, 351

- Myers, Jerome K., 366
 Myrdal, Alva, 365
- Nam, Charles, 359
 Naroll, Raoul, 339
 Narrative chronology, 23
 Nation: interest of, 295;
 nation saving, 335;
 superordinate goals of,
 375
- National Recovery Ad-
 ministration, 335-36
 National Youth Admin-
 istration, 135
- Neighborhoods, 56, 57;
 status of, 44, 53, 56
- Neoprogressive educa-
 tion, 321
- Nesbit, Robert A., 9, 338
- New Deal, 290, 335-36,
 375; National Youth
 Administration, 135
- Newman, Francis Burk,
 375
- Newmark, Gerald, 374
- New York, in the De-
 pression, 18
- North, Douglass C., 337
- Nye, F. Ivan, 348, 365
- Oakland, California, 18-
 20
- Oakland Growth Study:
 archival data, 17, 322-
 26; clubhouse, 321-24;
 comparative study of
 two cohorts, 328;
 ideals and limitations
 of, 21-22, 272-75;
 measurement prob-
 lems, 326-29; parent
 and grandparent gen-
 erations, 57, 273-74;
 sample description, 17,
 320-21; statistical
 operations, 23, 329
- Occupation: choice of,
 167; decisions on, 360;
 interests of male sub-
 jects, 139; preferences
 on, 170
- Occupational status: of
 husband, 211, 217-21;
 of male subjects, 158-
 62, 174-81
- Ogburn, William F., 367
- Olsen, Marvin S., 342
- Opler, M. K., 355
- Opportunity, 33-34,
 134-36, 154, 165, 293,
 373
- Orange County, Califor-
 nia, 372
- Overstreet, Phoebe L.,
 361
- Panel design, 22
- Parental control, 102-3
- Parenthood, 253-58, 371;
 age at, 157, 207. *See*
also Fertility
- Parents, 54-59; deficient
 data on, 273-74; rela-
 tive status of, 96-101;
 work experience of,
 46-51
- Park, Robert E., 343
- Parsons, Talcott, 347,
 354, 363
- Path analysis, 174-75,
 220, 376
- Patten, Simon Nelson,
 363
- Patterson, James, 332,
 376
- Pearl, Arthur, 385
- Pearlin, Leonard I., 362
 n.24
- Peers: as companions,
 96-98; social activities
 with, 76-79, 142-43;
 social criticism of,
 127-28; status among,
 131-33, 142-45
- Penrod, John A., 353
- Perry, Stewart E., 28
- Personality. *See* Health;
 Self; Motivation
- Peterson, Patti, 296
- Peterson, William, 32
- Pettigrew, Thomas F.,
 342
- Philadelphia, in Depres-
 sion, 19
- Phillips, Cabell, 340, 373
- Plant, James, 354
- Plant shutdowns, 8, 340
- Politics, 264-65, 294-96,
 334-36, 341. *See also*
 Abundance
- Poloma, Margaret M.,
 367
- Pope, Hallowell, 347
- Postwar (World War II)

- years, 197, 221-22, 238-39
- Potter, David M., 284, 363, 373, 374
- Poverty, awareness of, 58, 259-61
- Prevey, Esther E., 342, 348
- Pritchard, Robert L., 372
- Problem situation. *See* Crisis situation
- Problem solving, 10-11, 35-37
- Pruett, Lorine, 202, 364
- Public assistance, 19, 51-52, 62
- Rahe, Richard H., 37
- Rainwater, Lee, 349
- Ranck, Katherine H., 339
- Recollections of Depression experience, 258-62; in child rearing, 74, 371-72; "to fit the present," 4
- Reichard, Suzanne, 243, 247, 369
- Reissman, Frank, 346
- Rennie, T. A. C., 355
- Resistance to authority, 75, 351
- Responsibility: and children's behavior, 74-75; in household and work roles, 65-69; in parenthood, 257; training, 29
- Retail trade, and employment, 19, 301-2
- Rice, Kent, 29
- Riesman, David, 33, 185, 363
- Riley, Matilda White, 339, 372
- Roberts, Bertram N., 366
- Rodman, Hyman, 349
- Rogler, Lloyd, 344
- Rollins, Boyd C., 349, 350
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 284, 295, 335, 372, 373
- Rose, Arnold, 356
- Rosen, Bernard C., 181, 362
- Rosenberg, Morris, 119-32
- Rossi, Alice S., 204, 353
- Roy, Prodipto, 348
- Runciman, W. G., 333-34
- Ryder, Norman B., 15, 288-89
- Sacrifice: cost of mother's, 112-13; of freedom for security, 203; in marriage, 92; in national interest, 295-96, 335; in parenthood, 256-57
- Sandler, Joseph, 141, 358
- Sanford, Nevitt, 242, 369
- San Francisco, in Depression, 19
- Scanzoni, John H., 29, 84, 85, 349
- Schedvin, C. B., 333, 376
- Schmalhausen, Samuel D., 364
- Schoenbaum, David, 334, 376
- "Schoolhouse, one room," 292
- Schools, of subjects, 130, 321-22, 355; egalitarian ethos, 128, 135, 147, 322; student leaders, 142-43
- Schroder, H. M., 360
- Schwartz, Michael, 358-59
- Scotch, Norman A., 11, 247, 370, 371
- Scott, Robert, 247
- Seashore, Stanley E., 375
- Secondary analysis, 23
- Security: benefits, 290; of home, 193, 226, 228; of job, 153, 183, 189-92, 201
- Self-competence, 11, 246-49
- Self, concepts of: 118-19, 354, 358
- Self-consciousness, 27, 31-32, 34, 119-20, 122-25, 343
- Self-employment: and entrepreneurial ethic, 67-68; of father, 48, 50-51; of male subjects, 158

- Self-interest vs. other interest, 29, 66-67, 120, 128, 134, 357
- Sennett, Richard, 338, 373
- Sex-typed roles, 64-70
- Shanas, Ethel, 353
- Sheppard, Harold L., 340, 346
- Sherif, Muzafir, 375
- Shibutani, Tamotsu, 25
- Shils, Edward, 293, 374
- Short, James F., 349
- Significant others:
 friends, 96-98, 132-33, 167; mother and father, 96-101, 107-13, 167; nonfamily adults, 81; teacher, 98, 167
- Silber, Earle, 28
- Simmel, Georg, 343
- Simons, Rita J., 341
- "Slackers," 335
- Slater, Philip, 221, 229-30, 239, 256
- Slote, Alfred, 340
- Smelser, Neil J., 286, 338
- Smelser, William T., 350, 357
- Smith, Cyril S., 342
- Smith, Ewart E., 345
- Smith, M. Brewster, 11, 246, 369
- Smolensky, Eugene, 337
- Social class, of study families, 44. *See also* Social position; Economic deprivation
- Social Economics Research Group, 19
- "Social fronts," 26, 53, 119
- Social position, 47, 159, 211, 345-46
- Social problem, as definition of situation, 10, 330-31. *See also* Crisis situation
- Social Science Research Council, 339
- Social strains, 30, 338
- Sociocultural evolution, 7, 286
- Sorokin, Pitirim A., 3, 335, 375
- Speigel, John P., 31
- Spencer, Herbert, 335
- Spock, Benjamin, 238-39
- Srole, Leo, 355
- Starishevsky, R., 165
- Status among friends, 129-33; high school leadership, 142-45
- Status inconsistency, 26-27, 31; and self-consciousness, 31-32, 118-19, 131; and social ambiguity, 343; and vocational behavior, 33. *See also* Economic deprivation
- Sternsher, Bernard, 337, 372, 377
- Stevenson, Harold W., 371
- Stewart, Louis, 243, 246, 369
- Stone, Gregory, 356
- Stotland, Ezra, 33
- Stouffer, Samuel A., 339, 375
- Straus, Murray A., 71, 342, 344, 348, 350
- Strauss, Anselm L., 380
- Streib, Gordon F., 353
- Strodbeck, Fred L., 349
- Strong Vocational Interest Inventory, 79, 139, 165, 323, 357
- Stryker, Sheldon, 358-59
- Students for Democratic Action, 296
- Students in public school. *See* Schools
- Sullivan, Harry Stack, 131
- Super, Donald E., 165, 361
- Sussman, Marvin B., 353
- Swados, Harvey, 337
- Swanson, Guy E., 286, 339
- Taft, Philip, 387
- Terkel, Studs, 4, 42, 149, 359
- Theodore, Athena, 367
- Thernstrom, Stephan, 163, 183, 338
- Thomas, Dorothy S., 387
- Thomas, William I., 7, 11, 338
- Thomes, Mary Margaret, 286

- Time series, 340, 344
 Todd, Everett C., 383
 Tryon, Caroline M., 356, 375
 Tully, Judy Corder, 342
 "Ultradomestication," 221-22, 238-39
 Unemployment, 18, 46, 332-34
 Upton, Letitia, 375
 U.S. Bureau of Labor, 45
 U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 9
 Validity, internal and external, 326-28
 Values: acquisition and persistence of, 14, 183-85; children, 76, 193-95, 227-28, 253-54; family activity (female subjects), 223, 227, 233-34, 237-38, 367; family activity (male subjects), 185-88; family vs. career interests, 79-80, 216; of foreign-born parents, 67-68, 90-91; grown-up status, 81-82; homemaking, 229-31; intrinsic vs. extrinsic work, 189-90; job security, 190-92; leisure activity (female subjects), 223-24, 234, 367; leisure activity (male subjects), 185-88; in marriage, 193-95, 227-29; neglect of economic, 283
 Vidich, Arthur J., 158
 Vocational crystallization, 33, 164-66; and entry into a career line, 169; and occupational status, 177-78
 Vocational development: of female subjects, 64-65, 71-76, 78-79, 214-17; of male subjects, 64-65, 71-80, 165-68
 Volkhart, Edmund H., 11, 338 n.9, n.11
 War Industries Board (World War I), 335
 Warner, William F., 174
 Weber, Max, 338
 Wecter, Dixon, 363
 Weinstock, Allan R., 39
 Welfare-bureaucratic settings, 286
 Western frontier, 57, 293
 White House Conference on Children (1970), 293
 Whiting, Beatrice, 342
 Wilder, Laura Ingalls, 347
 Wilensky, Harold, 361, 369
 Willett, Ronald P., 364
 Wolf, Stuart, 344
 Wolfe, Beran, 344
 Wolfe, Donald M., 193, 194, 349, 350
 Wolfenstein, Martha, 338
 Wolff, H. A., 38, 345
 Wolff, Sula, 39
 Women's liberation, 291, 368
 Woodward, C. Vann, 373, 376
 Worklife of female subjects, 209, 212-13, 232-35
 Worklife of male subjects, 24, 163-72, 177-78, 183
 Worklife of parents, 46-51
 Work role of children, 28, 65-75, 77-78, 81
 World War I, 8, 330-32, 335-36; analogues of, 375
 World War II, 8, 108, 154, 156, 288, 295-96, 330-31; effect of, on children, 344
 Wyatt, Frederick, 340, 364
 Youth culture, "irresponsible" theme of, 64
 Zawadski, B., 340, 353
 Zeisel, Hans, 35, 339, 344, 363
 Znaniecki, Florian, 7
 Zollschan, George K., 31
 Zube, Margaret J., 367